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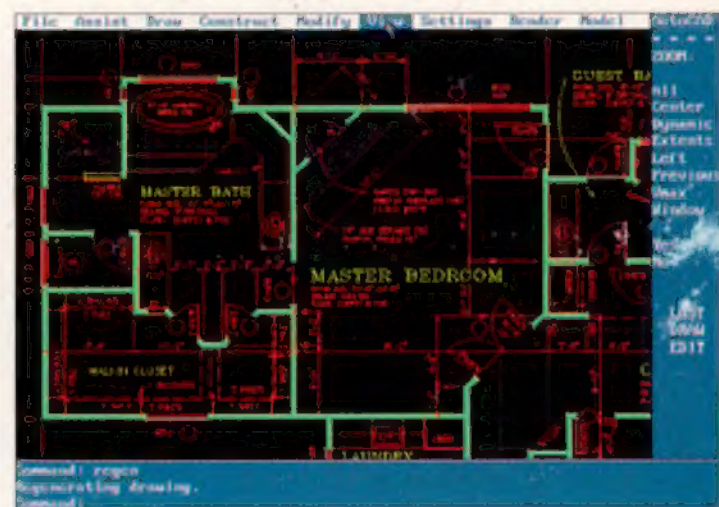
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First Looks:
The First 66-MHz
Systems Race
Through Our Tests

Essential Tools:
Our Editors Pick
Their Favorite
Utilities

DOS Lives!
Why It Keeps
Hanging Around



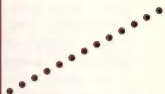
PC LABS REVIEWS

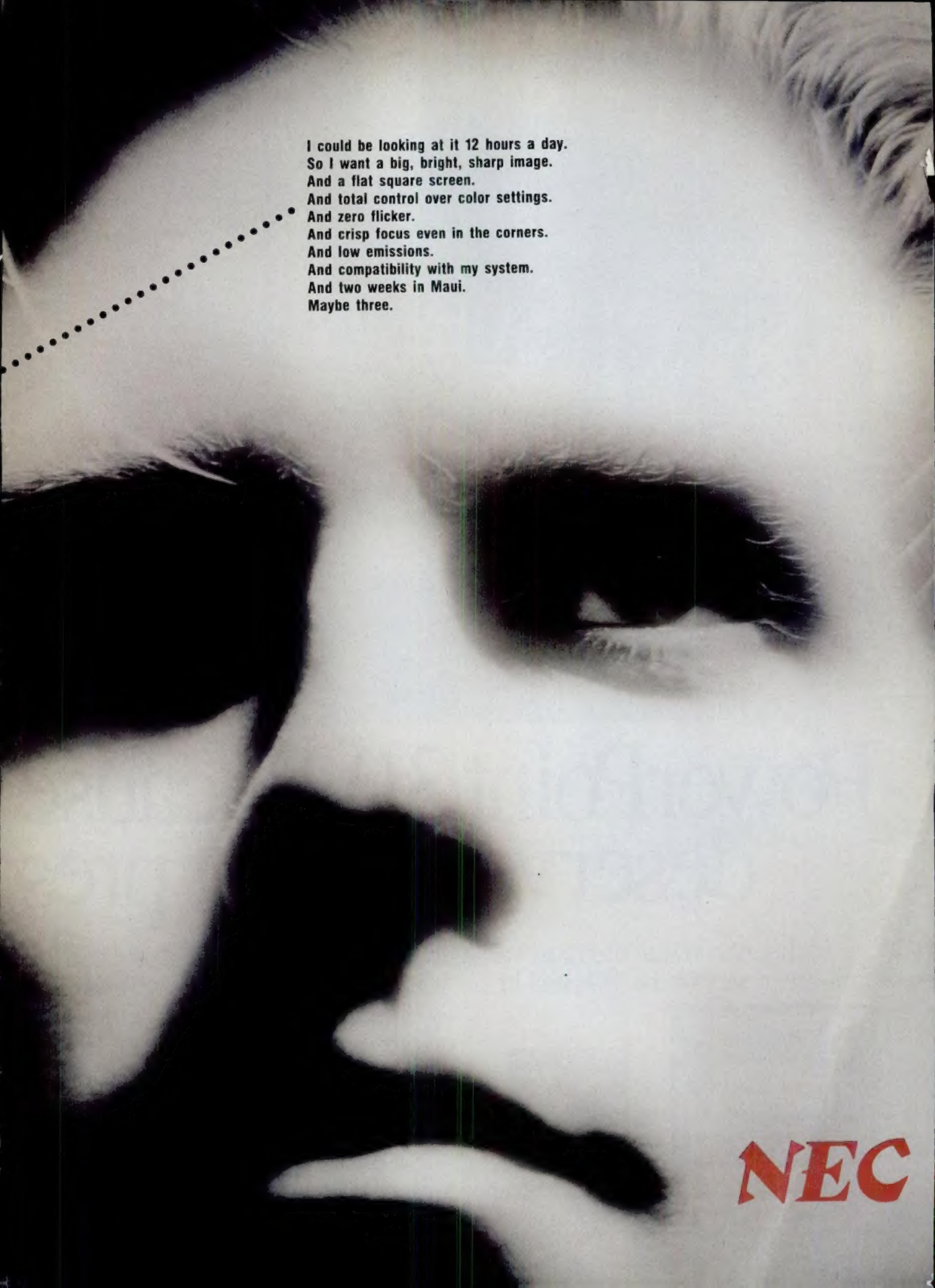
58 486SX/25s

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CIRCLE 170 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Inside

There is a vocal segment of our audience that would not hesitate to tell us it was about time we lauded their beloved DOS and text-based programs. It *has* been the year of the graphical user interface. Both

Windows and OS/2 have domi-

nated the industry dialog as they jockeyed for hearts, minds, and CPUs to run on. Following the laws of momentum, software vendors have been feverishly shipping products for Windows—and to a far lesser extent, OS/2. DOS fanatics have felt neglected, and not without reason.

However, economic reality is now setting in. Windows may be sexy, but DOS is where most of the work gets done. Microsoft claims that 10 million copies of Windows are now in circulation, and IBM says 1 million copies of OS/2 have been shipped. Assume that 75 percent of these are in use most of the time and you get 8.25 million computer users who favor a graphical user interface. With

old reliables such as Lotus 1-2-3, Microsoft Word, and WordPerfect are on the way, along with completely new ones like DosFax PRO and The Norton

Desktop For DOS, which borrow liberally from the GUI concept without sacrificing the speed that endears text-based programs to many of us. Two of our contributing editors take different stands on the future of DOS. Jeff Proise paints an optimistic view of its future in his introduction to our main story, while Charles Petzold, an advocate of graphical environments, explains why he thinks "DOS must die."

The point of all this contention, of course, is that we are in a long, slow transition to a world of multiple environments. Until the end of the century, at least, no single operating system—no single computing style—is likely to dominate. Our feature on the best utilities for DOS, Windows, and OS/2 reflects PC users' desire to work their own way. New technologies and new ways of relating (like networks and workgroups) come and go, but the "personal" in PC remains an important ideal.—Joel Dreyfuss



Proise



Petzold

an estimated 100 million PCs in use worldwide, some 92 million users are absolutely, positively non-GUI.

The software community has finally realized the potential of that mature mar-

ketplace. Windows may be the fastest-growing software market, but DOS is still the biggest. "DOS Lives!," our feature on the state of DOS, reports that a number of new text-based versions of

PC Magazine: The Independent Guide to Personal Computing, ISSN #0888-8507 is published biweekly except in July and August for \$44.97 for one year. Ziff-Davis Publishing Co., a division of Ziff Communications Co., One Park Ave., New York, NY 10016. Second class postage paid at New York, NY 10016 and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes to PC Magazine, P.O. Box 54093, Boulder, CO. 80321-4093.

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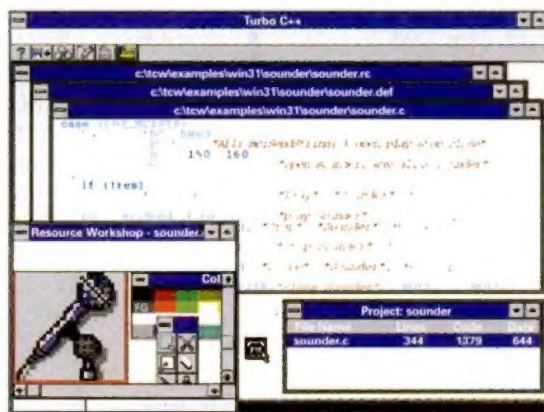
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UP FRONT

Inside

DOS makes a comeback4

Letters

What makes a 486 a 486? ...19

Trends

- DR DOS in NetWare Lite
- Speed comes to PCMCIA
- Managing site licenses
- Goodbye, list prices?29

First Looks

- The first 66-MHz systems arrive
- Intel Faxability Plus/OCR
- SPSS for Windows37

New & Improved

BY E. ANDREW TORGAN63

Read Only

EDITED BY CAROL LEVIN75

Toolkits

EDITED BY TRUDY NEUHAUS81

COLUMNISTS

Michael J. Miller

The Good Word85

Bill Machrone

Lies, Damned Lies, and Benchmarks91

John C. Dvorak

The Demo Dilemma97
Inside Track99

Jim Seymour

The New PC Marketplace103

William F. Zachmann

Need Information? Get On-Line!109

COVER STORY

25-MHz 486SXs

486SX: The New Entry-Level PC

BY MATTHEW J. ROSS PCs based on Intel's 25-MHz 486SX CPU represent an affordable entry level for serious business-oriented PC users who don't need a math coprocessor. And if 25 MHz is not fast enough, most systems allow easy upgrades to 50-MHz 486 DX2 CPUs through OverDrive or ZIF sockets. PC Labs reviews 58 systems built around the 486SX/25114

ACMA 486SX/25 128	DTx Voyager Model 425S 186	NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i .. 238
ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25 128	Elitech Model 4200 186	NETIS ISA 425SX 238
Amax 486SX/25 Power Station .. 139	Ergo Moby Brick 486SX 188	Northgate Elegance ZXP 241
Amkly 486SX/25E 140	Everex Tempo C Series	PCI 486SX-25C256 242
Arche Legacy 486SX/25 140	486SX/25 191	Poly 486SX-25Y 242
Ariel 486SX/25 144	Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX ... 191	Silicon SVC-I486SX25-212 ... 244
Atlas 486SX/25 144	IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP	Softworks Citrus MDC
ATronics ATI 486SX-25 146	486SX/25 193	486SX/25 246
Axik Ace Cache 486SX-25 150	i Corp Blazer IIs 194	Spear Super 486SX/25 246
Blackship BLK 486SX/25 150	Insight 486SX-25 196	Swan 486SX/25DB 248
Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop 152	International Instrumentation Blue	Tandy 4825 SX 248
C ² Saber 4X25 152	Max Monolith 486UP/25S 196	Tangent Model 425se 253
Comex 486SX-25 154	KEY486S-25 ISA 207	Tri-Win 486SX/25 254
Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M .. 159	Lightning Omniflex 486SX25 ... 208	Twinhead Superset 600/425C . 254
Compudyne 4SX/25 160	Media Micro Pro425SI 218	USA Flex 486SX/25 System 255
Computer Sales Professional Pro	Mega Impact 486SX/25E+ 220	U.S. Micro Jet
486SX/25 170	Memorex Telex 8080-25 220	486SX-25 257
Copam 486SXB/25 170	Micro Express ME 486SX/Local	
CORE Model 95 172	Bus/25 222	Editors' Choice 117
CUBE 425ATX Upgradable	Micro Generation LB-25SX 233	Performance Tests 166
System 174	Mitsuba Professional	Summary of Features 208
Deico Predator 486SX/25 174	Upgradable 233	
Dell System 486D/25 181	Myoda 486SX-25b 234	
DFI Diamond Series Model	National Micro Systems	
425S4X 182	Flash 486SX-25C 236	
Diamond DT 486SX-25 182	NCR System 3335 236	



Operating Systems DOS Lives!

BY JEFF PROSISE From the press that Windows and OS/2 have been getting, it might appear that DOS is dead—a thing of the past. But 90 percent of PC users continue to use DOS as their primary operating environment. Its modest hardware requirements and low overhead give DOS some undeniable advantages over other systems. We'll take a look at new DOS products in seven different categories and describe how they exploit these advantages **259**

Text-Mode Word Processing	263	DOS Must Die!	260
Speedy Spreadsheets	267	It Ain't Dead Yet: The Future of DOS	262
Graphics and Animation	274	Good, Bad, or Just Indispensable?	278
Database Managers	279	Solutions to Seven Common Problems	280
Asynchronous Communications	281		
Task-Switching Utilities	284		
Applications Development ...	284		

Software

The Best Utilities: Essential Tools

BY JOEL DREYFUSS The serious computerist should have a number of indispensable tools within arm's reach. Our editors and contributors pick their favorites **291**

Command Line Enhancers ...	293	Memory Managers	310
File Managers	294	Graphics Programs	316
Travelling Utilities	303	Lifesavers	322
Compressors	303		



DOS programs continue to be the best-sellers on the PC platform. Here are some of the newest offerings (page 259).

Networking

Token-Ring Adapters for the PC: Poised for an Explosion

BY FRANK J. DERFLER, JR., AND DAVID GREENFIELD The Token-Ring standard provides your network with reliability, speed, expandability, and IBM compatibility. ZD Labs tests 18 network adapter cards that give your PC access to the power of a Token-Ring LAN **333**

Accton RingPair 4/16	343	Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter	367
Anco T2002	353	Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter	367
CNet CN1000T	355	Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392	368
DCA, IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible	356	Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892	368
IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A	359	Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990	368
Lantana Cypress/2-16	361	Thomas-Conrad TC4045	368
Lantana Cypress/3-16	361	Thomas-Conrad TC4046	368
Madge Networks Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode	366	Highlights	334
Madge Networks Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode	366	Editors' Choice	335
Madge Networks Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode	366	Around the Token-Ring	340
Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter ...	367	Mastering the Bus	342
		Performance Tests	346
		Network-Ready PCs Arrive ..	349
		Summary of Features	354

Utilities that can save your life—or your data—when you absolutely have to get work done (page 291).



PROGRAMMING

Utilities



BY DOUGLAS BOLING The Bugs You'll Want to Keep in Your Windows 3.1 Setup 371

Environments



BY CHARLES PETZOLD Playing MIDI Files Using the Media Control Interface 380

Power Programming



BY RAY DUNCAN Exploring the WIN16, WIN32, and WIN32S APIs 405

Databases

BY SAL RICCIARDI How to simulate IF statements in Paradox reports and forms 412

Languages



EDITED BY SHARON TERDEMAN Keep track of multiple versions of a file with this clever Turbo Pascal utility 414

SOLUTIONS

Advisor

BY JOE SALEMI Get a head start on learning how to program in Pascal; making the right RAM upgrade 424

Tutor

BY JEFF PROSISE A simple way to prevent users from altering Program Manager settings 433

User-to-User

BY NEIL J. RUBENKING Tighten the security of Windows 3.1 screen savers 440

Spreadsheets

BY CRAIG STINSON Crosstab tables in Excel; why you should put your spreadsheet totals at the top 451

The Working Word

BY M. DAVID STONE Take a shortcut when formatting text in Word for Windows; printing landscape graphics on a portrait page in WinWord 2.0 457

Connectivity

BY FRANK J. DERFLER, JR. Two things you will need in order to make problem-free Ethernet connections 467

PC MagNet

BY PAULA LOVEJOY AND RYCK LENT ZVIEW offers a superior way to view ZiffNet text files 472

AFTER WORDS

After Hours

- WinWay Resume and PFS:Resume help you start your job search right.
- Track your sports card collections with Sport Card Organizer and Organize! Your Collection.
- Choose your diversion: space adventures with Planet's Edge or wordplay with The New York Times Crossword Puzzles 521

Abort, Retry, Fail?

BILL HOWARD 526

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

Direct Marketing Connection	417
Marketplace	489
Premier	490
Reader Service Card	509
Index to Advertisers	515
Advertisers' Product Index	516
Coming Up	518
Editorial Product Index	519



16-megabit-per-second Token-Ring adapters give your PC access to a fast moving ring of network traffic (page 333).



Tiny keys and a washed-out display are one thing, but, oh, the software. Abort, Retry, Fail? (page 526).

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Subscription Rate: The subscription rate is \$44.97 for a one-year subscription (22 issues). Canada and all other countries, please add an additional \$32.00 for postage. GST Registration Number: R-123669673.

Back Issues: For back issues (subject to availability), \$8 per issue (\$9 outside the U.S.), send check or money order to Back Issues Dept., Ziff-Davis Publishing Company, P.O. Box 53131, Boulder, CO 80322-3131.

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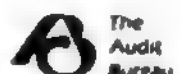
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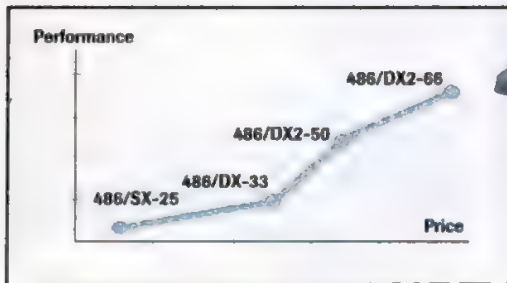
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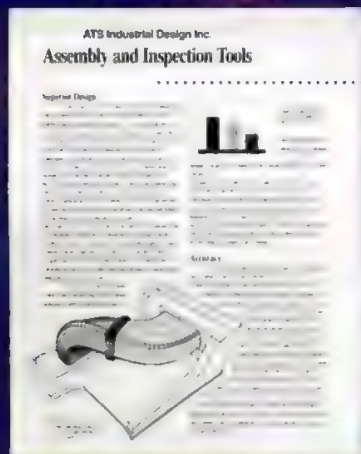
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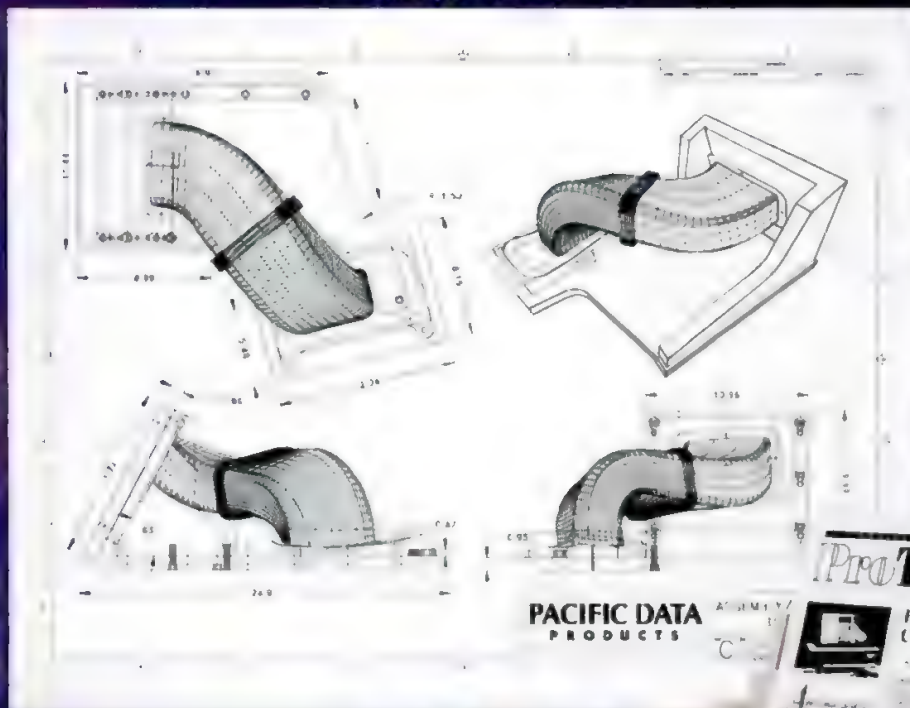
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Letters

A CHIP BY ANY OTHER NAME

I can understand Bill Machrone's concern about the industry calling the Cyrix chip a 486, and I'll let others question the technical validity of some of his statements in his column "Honest Abe and the 486" (August 1992).

What I can't let go unchallenged is Machrone's characterization of these chips as suitable for "bottom-of-the-line direct-market machines." This simply isn't true.

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*Bill H. Hayden
Chairman and CEO
CompuAdd Computer Corp.
Austin, Texas*

Bill Machrone's "Honest Abe and the 486" editorial in the August issue of *PC Magazine* was riddled with factual errors and misleading statements. Cyrix respects Machrone's right to his opinion that x86 microprocessors should be named according to their bus interfaces, but the company does not respect Machrone's lack of veracity.

Cyrix named the Cx486SLC (TM) and Cx486DLX (TM) CPUs based on the 486SX instruction-set compatibility and 486-class CPU performance. This decision is consistent with computer industry practice over the past 30 years.

We strongly disagree with Machrone's opinion and strongly object to his utter disregard for factual accuracy and disparagement of Cyrix and its customers. Furthermore, the use of Abe Lin-



What makes a 486 processor a real 486? Opinions run strong

coln's image of integrity to endorse a slanted opinion is offensive.

*Jim Chapman
VP Marketing
Cyrix Corp.
Richardson, Texas*

• **1. The Cyrix chip fully supports the 386 and 486 instruction sets. Like the Intel 486, The Cyrix Cx486SLC executes common integer instructions in one clock cycle. The Intel 386 line commonly performed such instructions in two cycles.**

2. Bill Machrone's references to external-memory communication rate differences were perhaps not as clear as they could have been. Both the 286 and 386 chips were designed to access memory in two clock cycles. Intel's 486 processor also accesses memory in two clock cycles, but it has a burst-mode interface, allowing back-to-back memory reads in fewer clock cycles. Cyrix's Cx486SLC does not have a burst mode, but Cyrix says this has only a minor effect on performance.

3. The Cyrix chip does have an on-board integer multiplier, which speeds up multiplication-intensive software, such as certain graphics operations on nonaccelerated video systems. Cyrix lacks a floating-point math coprocessor chip to complement the Cx486SLC.

4. The timing signals on the Cx486SLC and the 386SX chip are the same. According to Cyrix, its chip functions correctly in 386SX motherboards, although original equipment manufacturers must make some changes to get the performance improvements.

Bill Machrone stands by his main point: Because the Cyrix Cx486SLC has only a 16-bit data path and a 1K internal cache, compared with the 32-bit data path and 8K internal cache of the Intel 486SX, the 486 name may be misleading to some end users.

Machrone did say that "people who by machines based on it will get snappy performance at a reasonable price." He adds that more leading vendors are incorporating the Cyrix Cx486SLC in their systems.—Ed.

A CHANGE OF HEART

I read John C. Dvorak's love letter to OS/2 2.0, "My Wife Thinks I'm Nuts" (August 1992). Since his previous columns don't exactly read like IBM marketing fluff, I found myself scratching my head to recall the reviews I was sure I had read indicating that OS/2 was a mess.

Windows is a kludge for the lazy and technically inept. I wanted a real working 32-bit operating system and thought OS/2 was the answer, but my experience and that of others tells me "it ain't so." Is Dvorak talking about the same OS/2 I'm talking about?

*Dennis R. Norwood
San Francisco, California*

I got a lump in my throat when John C. Dvorak said that after his first computer choked on OS/2 and died, he just went out and replaced it with an even bigger one. Excuse me, pal, but most people don't have an open expense account that allows us to trash computers at will and then memo the boss for another one. Come down to earth, Mr. Dvorak. With that 459MB supercollider you call a computer, I would like to know what software wouldn't run great. "The right hardware" nuts; you're packing an arsenal.

*Jeff R. Gibbons
Westlake Village, California*

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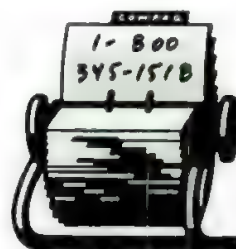
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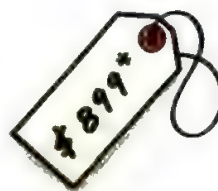
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CIRCLE 203 ON READER SERVICE CARD

LETTERS

I must disagree with John C. Dvorak's rave review of OS/2 2.0. While I found it exceptionally easy to install, I did encounter unrecoverable crashes when using my applications.

Also, the manuals are a nightmare. It is very hard to find anything. I eventually returned the program because from my point of view it just was not easy enough to use.

*Dom Mazzocchi
Newington, Connecticut*

I agree with John C. Dvorak 100 percent about the fanatics and whiners. I also agree that OS/2 is the way to go.

By the way, both Windows and OS/2 include mini-applications, which can be nice. What I would really like is for them to include a spell-checker so you don't end up with a dozen spell-checkers from a dozen different applications.

*Howard Brazee
Lakewood, Colorado*

NIX NIX NIX

John C. Dvorak's description of a Portland suburb as "the hick town of Troutdale, Oregon" shows his big-city, big-market bias (Inside Track, August 1992).

While it's true that Troutdale has many working farms, this community virtue is fast disappearing. I haven't followed any slow-moving combines down the road in years, nor have I noticed any local residents scraping manure from their Gucci slip-ons.

*Alan Stone
Portland, Oregon*

DIRTY SECRET OF WINDOWS SECRETS

Michael J. Miller explains how to play video game-like stunts with Windows 3.1, Word for Windows 2.0, and Ami Pro 2.0 to get developer names and pictures on the screen ("The Secrets Behind Windows," August 1992).

Now, would someone please tell us how much disk space this junk takes, how much memory the support code occupies, and best of all, how to get rid of it all.

*Mike Firth
Dallas, Texas*

A SHEEP IN WOLF'S CLOTHING?

PC Magazine is doing its readers a disservice by indicating that Cyrix's modified 386 processor is a 486. Nowhere in the article comparing the PC Brand 486/SLC Notebook with the Twinhead Slimnote 486DX/33 (First Looks, August 1992) do the authors mention that the 486/SLC is nothing but advertising hype.

*Steve Polowichak
Johns Island, South Carolina*

BY THE WAY...DO YOU HAVE ANY (COPY) PROTECTION?

Bill Machrone proudly recounts PC Magazine's decision to deny Editors' Choice status to any product that was copy-protected ("The Great Windows Software Scandal," May 26, 1992). But in the August issue of PC Magazine, the copy-protected Mathematica for Windows is an Editors' Choice. Have you abandoned the cause you once fought for?

*Robert J. Sandler
New Milford, New Jersey*

• Bill Machrone said that PC Magazine created this policy "back in the bad old days." Since then, copy protection has for the most part faded away nicely, except in some very expensive, high-end programs. Despite its copy protection, Mathematica for Windows (along with Maple V) stood out among symbolic math programs and richly deserves its Editors' Choice distinction.—Ed.

DOS KNOWS MICE

I'm tired of seeing ads associating DOS with a keyboard and Windows with a mouse. DOS applications were supporting the mouse long before the first window was ever opened. Let's not forget that Windows can't do anything without good old DOS. The world needs a 32-bit menu-driven DOS—not a wasteful, power-hungry operating environment.

*Haim E. Arazy
New York, New York*

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*Tom Wnuk
Milwaukee, Wisconsin*

NO SUPPORT IN SINGAPORE

It seems that Microsoft Singapore is only interested in supporting Microsoft products sold in Singapore. I bought my copy of Windows from the United States (it was cheaper this way), but Microsoft Singapore refused to offer support. IBM Singapore, however, offers support for its software (OS/2 especially) no matter where it was purchased. That's what I call service!

*Alvin Tan
Republic of Singapore*

MORE ON MAGNET

In your cover story on 486/33 file servers (March 17, 1992), you provided a great service to your readers by making the spreadsheet file used in the price/performance index available on PC MagNet. Don't stop there. Please provide us with the same service for all surveys, especially the 1992 PC Magazine Service and Reliability survey.

*A. L. Jagoe
Fernel-Voltaire, France*

MORE PERFECT PC PRAISE

The July 1992 cover story, "The Perfect PC," is the best article PC Magazine has ever published. It fully represents the heart of what you do best for your readers. Although it is wide in scope, the article has a perfect balance of breadth and depth. I am going to use it as my guide when I am ready to purchase my next system.

*Tony Woo
San Jose, California*

CORRECTIONS AND AMPLIFICATIONS

The CorelDRAW image on the cover of the August 1992 issue was created by Arizona artist Peter McCormick.

HOW TO WRITE TO PC MAGAZINE

We welcome your comments, insights, and suggestions. Please send correspondence to Letters, PC Magazine, One Park Ave., New York, NY 10016, or upload it to PC MagNet (see page 12 for access information). All letters become the property of PC Magazine and are subject to editing.

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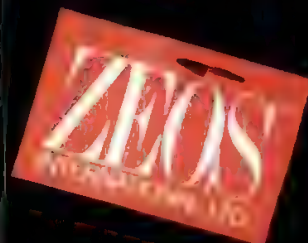
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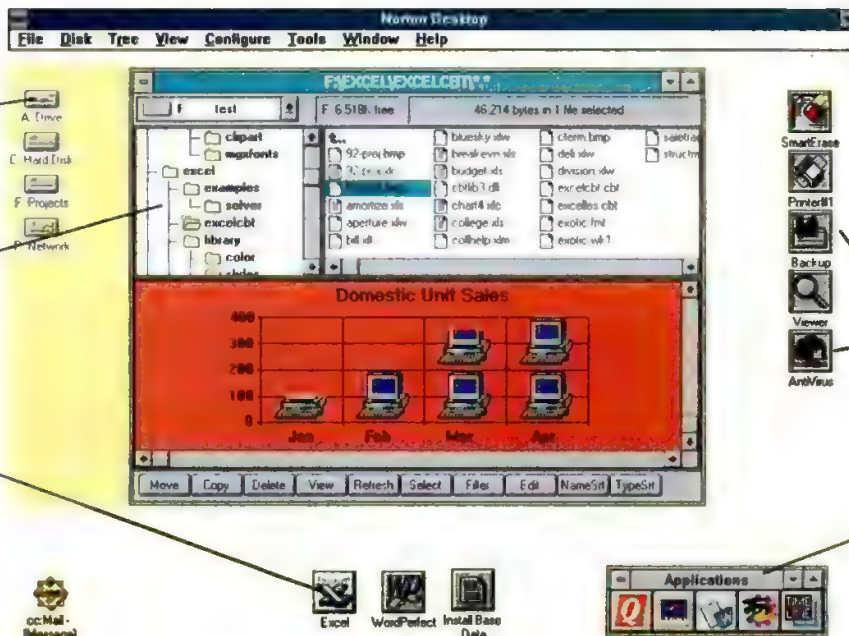
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The Norton Desktop is a completely integrated environment. You can drag-and-drop files from the drive window to a tool, drive icon, application, or onto the desktop itself.

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"Norton Desktop for Windows 2.0 is still one of the best productivity tools you can buy."

—PC Computing, 5/92

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Trends

TRENDS & TECHNOLOGY SHAPING THE PERSONAL COMPUTER MARKET

DR DOS Lives in NetWare

Giants vie for peer-to-peer LANs

Microsoft's move to put networking into three versions of Windows is a full-scale assault on Novell's lock on the networking market. But don't expect Novell to give in without putting up a fight.

Last year, when Novell bought Digital Research,

maker of DR DOS, it picked up single- and multiuser versions of Digital's DR DOS. DR DOS, long known as an alternative to Microsoft's MS-DOS, had garnered only a fraction of the DOS market even though it pioneered features and utilities that Microsoft eventually put into MS-DOS.

Novell's motives are clear: It plans to integrate DR DOS into its network operating systems much the way Microsoft plans to incorporate MS-DOS and networking into Windows. Both companies' strategies mean that network users won't have to install two operating systems.

So what about a new standalone version of DR DOS? Maybe next year, says Novell. DR DOS is now an integral part of Novell's NetWare Desktop Systems Group, and Digital Research has been assimilated into Novell. Novell's priorities are exactly what you'd expect from a network operating system company: Shore up the key product line and storm the desktop. DR DOS can wait.

First up will be NetWare Lite with DR DOS integrated into the operating system and full Windows 3.1 support. The current version of NetWare Lite 1.1, which is available bundled with DR DOS, has no built-in Windows support.

NetWare Lite will fight it out with Windows for Workgroups 3.1 and Artisoft's LANtastic for the peer-to-peer networking users who want to connect small workgroups.

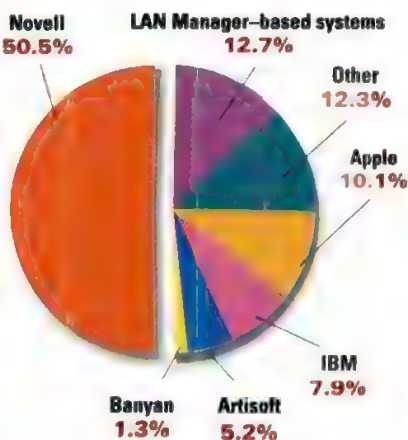
Next, look for DR DOS in NetWare PalmDOS. PalmDOS is Novell's networking entry in the smaller-than-a-bread-box category to compete against operating systems from Apple, GO, and Microsoft. The only problem is that it doesn't have a pen interface, while the others do.

NetWare 4.0, Novell's top-of-the-line server-based operating system, is expected by the end of the year. NetWare 4.0 won't replace 3.x, but will be targeted to blunt Microsoft's early 1993 introduction of LAN Manager for Windows NT 3.1.

—Christopher Barr

Novell Protects Network Turf

1991 installed base of LAN operating systems



Source: InfoCorp

Novell intends to remain on top in part by integrating DR DOS into NetWare.

High Speed Comes To PCMCIA Slot

IF YOU'VE BEEN FRUSTRATED BY the lack of PCMCIA cards for your notebook, you may be in for a treat. This fall, high-speed fax modems and LAN cards for the credit card-size Personal Computer Memory Card International Association expansion card should proliferate.

Today, the fastest modem you can buy for the slot operates at 2,400 bps, but AT&T Paradyne has developed a V.32bis data and fax PCMCIA modem that will run up to 14.4 kilobits per second. The company, which makes the Comsphere V.32bis modem that won an Editors' Choice in the March 17, 1992, issue of *PC Magazine*, is currently shipping its KeepInTouch Card to notebook and palmtop makers. Eventually, the company plans a wireless version that would work with RAM Mobile Data's Mobitex packet-radio network.

Rockwell International is currently shipping a V.32bis data and fax PCMCIA chip set to modem manufacturers. Megahertz Corp. will be selling end-user products based on the chip set by the Fall Comdex trade show in November (800-527-8677).

At four times the speed of today's roughly \$300 2,400-bps modems, the new high-speed modems are expected to sell for between \$500 and \$600, depending on the feature set. Also available this fall for the PCMCIA slot will be Ethernet adapters from Xircom (818-878-7600) and New Media Corp., which will also be selling a SCSI II controller (800-453-0550).

—Mary Kathleen Flynn

Managing Software Site Licenses

MOST CORPORATIONS WANT TO do the right thing when it comes to managing software site licenses over the network. But network administrators haven't always had the right tools. That will soon change. Over the next year, you'll see standard hooks for site license management embedded in many applications, as well as in the

Pipeline *By Gus Venditto*

Look-and-Feel Chilling Effect Past

The sword of the "look-and-feel" lawsuit has been hanging over the PC development community for over four years now—ever since Lotus charged Paperback Software, Mosaic Software, and The Santa Cruz Operation with stealing the Lotus 1-2-3 command structure. Those three companies quickly bowed to the threat of protracted litigation and settled with Lotus, withdrawing their products from the market. Borland, however, challenged Lotus head on, introducing Quattro Pro with a 1-2-3 command structure, knowing that a lawsuit was likely and confident that it was in the right.

After several years of legal exploration, Lotus was recently upheld in a summary judgment that is unlikely to be the last word. Borland has vowed to fight on, and Lotus is likely to keep up until the case reaches the Supreme Court. Back when Lotus began its effort to establish the 1-2-3 command structure as intellectual property, heated discussion of the impact of a Lotus victory took place in these pages and in other business journals. The consensus was that a Lotus victory would have a chilling effect on innovation.



Now that Lotus has its first real victory, it's clear that a chilling effect has already taken place. Not only have companies stopped advertising their "Lotus-like" interface (cutting back extensively on free publicity for the Cambridge firm), no developer has even gone near the simple, topside menu structures that 1-2-3 first popularized without making obvious efforts to be different (and, as a result, making the products more difficult).

Like so many other trends in recent years, the net result of this careful approach to interface design has been a boost to Windows and OS/2, whose look and feel is freely available and thrust at developers as an ideal command structure.

It's hard to see the Borland decision having much effect after all this time. It may make a few more developers confident that they can publish and promote a new design. But it's hard to imagine any company timid enough to rely on the protection of the U.S. justice system having the stamina and deep pockets to market a proprietary approach to software design successfully. The recent judgment is very much an anticlimax, since virtually every software company regards litigation as such an onerous burden that it will go to great lengths to avoid being drawn into it.

It's clear now that the lawsuit did put a brake on the free exchange of ideas that was characteristic in the early days of the PC, simply because the chance that a technological dispute can get a fair hearing in a courtroom today seems very remote. If Borland is ultimately victorious, which seems likely, the climate will be so different that the issue of protecting a command structure will almost certainly be irrelevant by the time the Supreme Court rules. The effect that this case is most likely to have in the future is to demonstrate that the country needs new rules for protecting software design that go well beyond today's copyright and trademark protections.

Gus Venditto is a contributing editor to PC Magazine and editor of PC Sources.

NetWare and Windows environments.

Without a management tool, a network administrator has a tough and tedious time ensuring that the company is in compliance with its software licenses: Nothing short of walking around and manually checking each user's system is required. Even then, there's no way to monitor (or, to use the industry term, to meter) usage trends. While some network managers may have looked the other way in the past, today the Software Publishers Association is hot on the heels of

software pirates: The SPA says that it recovered more than \$3 million in settlements during its fiscal year, which ended in June.

Concerned about the loss of revenues, software developers recently got together to tackle the problem. A consortium that includes Brightwork Development, DEC, IBM, Lotus, Microsoft, and Novell created a standard application programming interface (API) called the Licensing Service API. Network management tools are expected to support the LS API as early as this fall, and



SiteLock helps network administrators honor their software licensing agreements.

shrink-wrapped applications that support it should appear early next year, according to Brightwork president Greg Gianforte. Ultimately, you should expect to see the LS API built into operating environments such as NetWare and Windows (through WOSA, the Windows Open Services Architecture).

In the meantime, there are several network tools that will help you monitor and manage your licenses. For NetWare LANs, there's SiteLock from Brightwork (800-552-9876) and AppMeter from Funk Software (617-497-6339); for DOS-based LANs, there's Saber Software Corp.'s Saber LAN Administration Architecture (800-338-8754), and for LANtastic networks, C & D Programming recently announced AppTrack (516-434-3214). Several metering utilities are available on the NovLibrary forum on CompuServe: LIMIT.ZIP, METER.ZIP, LK110.ZIP, LOGCPY.ARC, and XMETER.ZIP. And the accounting firm Deloitte & Touche recently launched a service that will help you develop a company-wide infrastructure to manage hardware and software inventory and use (206-292-1800).—*Mary Kathleen Flynn*

Cyrix to Enter Upgrade Game

WHILE INTEL IS CONCENTRATING most of its upgrade strategy on 486 (SX and DX) owners with its so-called clock-doubling OverDrive products, competing chip maker Cyrix will soon go after owners of 386 PCs. Cyrix is betting that many corporate customers, who have grown increasingly cost-conscious in today's slow-growth economy, will prefer to replace their old CPUs (at a cost of around \$300) rather than their entire systems (at a cost of \$2,000 to \$3,000).

Cyrix's precise product and distribution

plans are not finalized, but the company has demonstrated its technology at the PC Expo trade show in June and is launching a corporate beta test program this fall. The goal of the upgrade product is to give clock-doubled 486 performance to 386DX PCs.

It's not clear yet whether Cyrix will sell products into the retail channel, as Intel has done with its OverDrive CPUs, or only directly to large corporate accounts (with sales in the thousands of units), but Cyrix says it plans to explore new channels early next year. (Cyrix will respond to written requests for information. Send faxes to Mike Bruzzone at 214-699-9857.)

Meanwhile, Intel offers 386 owners the \$299 RapidCAD, a two-chip set that provides enhanced floating-point math capabilities and is sold in stores.

—Mary Kathleen Flynn

Top Retail Software

Current ranking	Last issue	Product/company
1	9	Microsoft Windows 3.1 Upgrade Microsoft Corp.
2	—	Procomm Plus for Windows Datastorm Technologies
3	1	WordPerfect 5.1 for DOS WordPerfect Corp.
4	3	Microsoft Windows 3.1 Microsoft Corp.
5	4	Microsoft DOS 5.0 Upgrade Kit Microsoft Corp.
6	10	Procomm Plus 2.1 Datastorm Technologies
7	2	QEMM-386 6.0 Quarterdeck Office Systems
8	7	Stacker 2.0 Stac Electronics
9	14	Word for Windows 2.0 Upgrade Microsoft Corp.
10	—	Office for Windows 2.5 Microsoft Corp.
11	5	WordPerfect 5.1 for Windows WordPerfect Corp.
12	6	Lotus 1-2-3 2.4 Lotus Development Corp.
13	—	Excel for Windows 4.0 Upgrade Microsoft Corp.
14	13	Word for Windows 2.0 Microsoft Corp.
15	—	WordPerfect Windows Trade Up WordPerfect Corp.

The list ranks PC business programs according to the total number of copies shipped to stores and resellers in the week ending August 8, 1992. The list is based on shipments to more than 12,000 retail locations. It does not include sales made directly by software publishers and cannot be interpreted as a picture of the entire software market. Sales information compiled by Ingram-Micro.

Kiss List Prices Goodbye?

INFLATED LIST PRICES MAY ONCE have given customers a point of comparison, as well as the illusion they were getting a good deal. But in today's multichannel marketplace, many hardware vendors say that list prices have become misleading at best and meaningless at worst. Two such vendors are Compaq and NCR, who are veering away from list prices.

The list price is a function of the two-tiered distribution strategy used by many PC manufacturers. It reflects the cost to the dealer plus a high markup. But almost all dealers discount heavily, and end users generally pay 25 to 40 percent off the list price.

While imperfect, the list price strategy worked fairly well until mail-order houses—which sell directly to end users and therefore don't use list prices—became a major force in the PC market. Recently, some direct marketers, including Dell, have begun to pit their low selling prices against the inflated list prices. Adding to the problem, some publications, including this one, have printed the two types of prices alongside one another.

Some companies are fighting back. "It's time to tell customers what they'll pay for the product," explains Bruce Langos, director of strategic planning and marketing for NCR's workstation product division. Today NCR representatives will quote you a "net" price, which could be 30 to 40 percent below what was once a list price. The purpose behind such pricing, Langos says, is to create a level playing field on which to compare PC products.

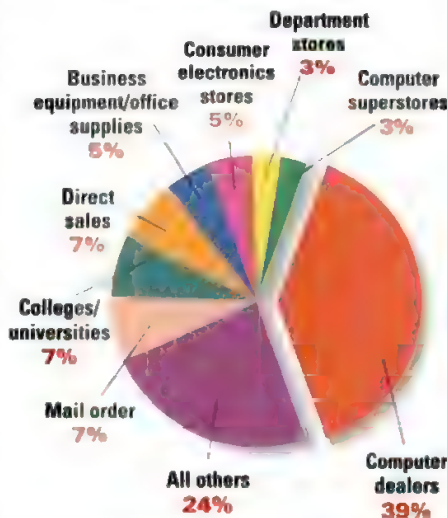
Compaq is also exploring new pricing models. In Europe, Compaq has already established a "typical buying price," which spokesperson Mike Berman describes as an average of prices from dealers. In the U.S., Compaq is not providing list prices for its new low-end ProLinea line of PCs; it is leaving pricing entirely up to its dealers.

Microtek Lab, which makes color scanners and other graphics products, may not go that far, but the company is adjusting the prices it gives to dealers to reflect street prices better. Woody Hale, vice president of sales and marketing, believes this strategy will eliminate "apples-to-oranges comparisons."

The distinction between list and street prices is blurring in the software industry as well. With software vendors offering inex-

pensive upgrades to their own products and competitive upgrades to other vendors' products, and with software dealers offering significant discounts, the \$495 list price for a GUI word processor means very little today. Scott Oki, former vice president of U.S. sales and marketing for Microsoft, calls suggested retail prices "historical baggage." Oki believes that software vendors should price their products using the cost-plus-margin

Multiple Channels



Source: Computer Intelligence

1991 PCs sold in the U.S., by distribution channel.

model that dealers employ.

But list prices aren't likely to disappear entirely—not until the whole industry moves towards "net" pricing and not until customers stop believing that a higher list price equals more features. And vendors would be ill advised to abolish list prices without replacing them with a more realistic tool for buyers.—Brad Grimes

Virus Spread: Who's to Blame?

IT MAY BE EASY TO CONDEMN THE creators of computer viruses—though finding the culprits is no easy feat—but it's hard to know who's at fault for spreading a virus.

Most computer virus laws are aimed at those who create and knowingly disseminate the dastardly self-replicating computer mites. Under federal law (which concerns only government-owned computer equipment), creating and deliberately propagating a computer virus is a felony. All states except Vermont have computer crime laws, but few provide for any civil liability.

Some industry leaders and legislators are calling for sweeping changes in the federal virus laws, though. Earlier this year, J.J. Buck BloomBecker, director of the National Center for Computer Crime, suggested a new set of computer crime guidelines, including civil action. Illinois congressman Wally Herger has proposed an amendment to the federal government's Computer Virus Statute, entitled the Computer Virus Eradication Act of 1989. If passed, it would let virus victims bring civil suits against the virus creator and propagator. Although this bill has since languished in Congress, Herger's press secretary, Roger Mahan, says it may be revised and reintroduced in another session of Congress.

Perhaps the most difficult case to prove would be one against an "enabler," such as the so-called Dark Avenger, who recently offered a virus developers' kit (called the Mutation Engine) on a public electronic bulletin board. Without creating or spreading a virus, is he breaking the law? Probably not. As Mahan points out, "People in physics can develop destructive mechanisms but they don't use them. So have they done anything wrong?"—*Lance Ulanoff*

Database Hooks

AS DATABASE TECHNOLOGY grows more ubiquitous, applications will become more database-savvy with easy-to-use querying tools, transparent access to data, and rich database capabilities.

Borland's new spreadsheet, QuattroPro for Windows (QPW), offers some of the most robust database support to date. QPW includes Database Desktop, a table-based querying tool. The Database Desktop looks like Paradox's Query By Example (QBE) but gives you access to data stored by databases other than Paradox. The Database Desktop lets users read and write database files and be "good database citizens" by honoring data integrity rules, such as shared access to data and record locking.

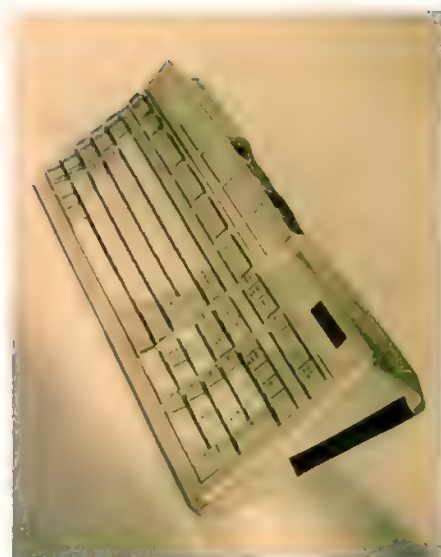
Microsoft Excel is already bundled with Q+E, a querying tool for dBASE and SQL data. Now that Microsoft is going full force into the database market with FoxPro and with its upcoming Windows database, Access (which was code-named Cirrus), it's inevitable that Microsoft's apps will gain tighter integration with its databases. And with both Borland and Microsoft pushing database interoperability, powerful database hooks are likely to show up all over the place.—*Mary Kathleen Flynn*

Keyboard PCs Save Space

MORE CRAMPED THAN COZY, YOU sit behind a 2- by 4-foot desk, sharing what little room you have with a computer, a monitor, and a keyboard for at least 8 hours a day. Your legs are cramped because you are forced to keep everything you need beneath your desk. The next time you bump your knee, you may be tempted to try a keyboard PC.

A handful of companies have recently built fully capable computers inside a standard-size PC keyboard: DataBusiness Systems (800-989-1330), Rightpoint Electronics (800-769-6972), Advanced Interlink Corp. (714-894-1675), New World Technologies (800-443-8885), Amazing Technologies (800-989-1330), and Linksys (800-326-7114). For less than \$2,000, the current PC keyboards offer users 25- or 33-MHz 386SX power and hard disk storage up to 120MB in a small, light (under-10-pound) package.

They don't offer a lot of expandability, but that's probably a safe tradeoff since most will be used as network workstations. And although some companies are touting keyboard PCs as alternatives to portable PCs (and they are indeed portable), their



Rightpoint Electronics' Netpoint SX houses a 386SX-based computer inside a keyboard.

lack of a monitor and their lack of a truly small form factor make it unlikely that they will give laptops much competition.

Where keyboard PCs make the most sense is in point-of-sale environments, such as car rental and airline ticket counters, or other heavy data-entry situations. That's where the full-size keyboards and compact size of these machines will be fully appreciated.—*Tin Albano*

Briefs

YOU MAY BE ADEPT AT choosing the best business software, but do you know how to pick the right PC products for your kids? If you need some help, try a parents' computing guide. Due shortly is *Parents, Kids & Computers*, written by PC Magazine executive editor Robin Raskin and frequent contributor Carol Ellison (Random House, 1992). Already published are *Kids & Computers: A Parent's Handbook* by Judy Salpeter (Sams, 1992) and *The Parent's Guide to Educational Software* by Marion Blank and Laura Berlin (Microsoft Press, 1991). Or call educational publisher Edmark Corp. for a free pamphlet, *Parent's Guide to Educational Software for Young Children* (206-861-8200).

MANY OF THE NEW ergonomically sensitive designs for keyboards separate the left and right halves of

the board, but inventors Jeffrey Spencer and Stephen Albert are going one step further. They're going vertical. Their aptly named Vertical keyboard is designed to sit in your lap or on a desktop. It places the left and right halves of the keyboard at your sides, letting your hands stay in a relaxed palms-in thumbs-up position without twisting your arms or wrists. Spencer and Albert are still negotiating with manufacturers (619-454-0000).

NOTEBOOK AND SUBNOTEBOOK makers that want to build the PCMCIA slot into their products will soon have a new choice when it comes to the host adapter: Cirrus Logic is developing adapter chips that will support one or two PCMCIA peripherals. Cirrus expects its new chips to beat Intel's current offerings on performance and power consumption (510-623-8300).

—*Mary Kathleen Flynn*

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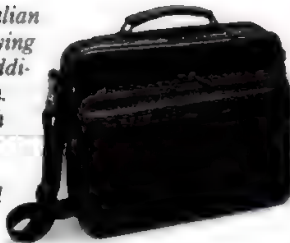
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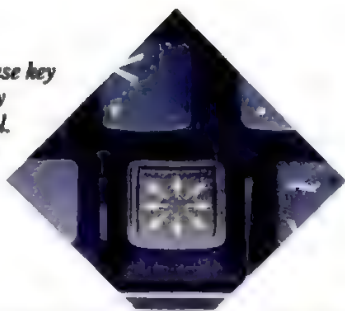
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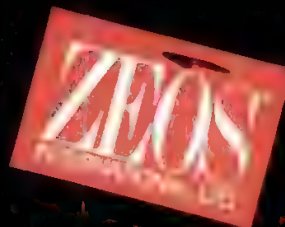
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Colorado DJ-10 (Colorado Memory Systems Inc.)	84	3.6/2.0	89	88	89	80	80	78	91	78	83
Mountain FileSafe TD4440 (Mountain Computer Inc.)	78	4.7/2.0	83	82	82	74	74	73	80	72	79
ArchiveXL 40 (Archive Corp.)	77	6.4/3.0	84	81	84	76	76	70	79	68	77
Tecmar QT-40i (Tecmar Inc.)	77	6.9/3.0	82	82	81	73	73	72	73	77	77
Everex Excel 40AT (Everex Systems Inc.)	76	3.8/2.0	83	80	80	69	71	70	77	72	76
Irwinn Model 145 (Irwinn-Cipher Data Products Inc.)	72	8.9/2.0	77	76	74	70	70	68	73	67	74
Tallgrass TG-1140 (Tallgrass Technologies Corp.)	68	2.5/2.0	72	72	73	64	67	66	64	66	67

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First Looks

HANDS-ON EVALUATIONS OF THE NEWEST SHIPPING PRODUCTS

■ Fast Gets Faster on the Desktop

First 66-MHz Systems Show Their Blazing Speed

BY JOHN R. QUAIN

The king is dead; long live the king. Just a year after its introduction, Intel's 50-MHz i486DX CPU has been usurped by a new PC monarch, its 66-MHz i486DX2. Judging by the first three 66-MHz systems to reach PC Magazine Labs, users will be pleased to discover that the new CPU fulfills most of its performance promises, without raising taxes.

In processor and memory tests, the three systems reviewed here deliver a 15 to 25 percent performance gain over straight 50-MHz PCs—for \$100 to \$300 less. The fastest of the three in PC Labs' processor and memory tests is the \$2,999 Expo DX2-66 from Expo Tech Computers. Advanced Logic Research's \$2,499 ALR Flyer 32DT 4DX2/66 is close behind, with the most expensive of the three, Dell Computer's \$3,969 466DE, trailing.

The centerpiece of all three systems is Intel's 66-MHz

486DX2, which uses the same so-called clock-doubling technique that brought us the 50-MHz 486DX2. The 66-MHz version is based on the same 32-bit 486 processor logic with its internal math coprocessor, 8K internal memory cache, and sub-micron, three-layer design (the 33-MHz 486DX takes a one-micron, two-layer approach).

The main difference is that the new DX2 CPU runs at 66-MHz internally while communicating with local bus components—system control

logic and memory—at 33-MHz. The two speeds offer a two-fold benefit. First, instructions get processed internally faster than on any other 486 available. Second, the slower 33-MHz external speed allows PC makers to turn mature 33-MHz 486DX motherboards into 66-MHz DX2 motherboards without incurring the cost of the faster system board components required by full 50-MHz systems.



SLIMLINE: ALR's Flyer 32DT 4DX2/66.

ALR FLYER 32DT 4DX2/66

Aimed at corporate users with restricted real estate and little need for expansion, the \$2,699 ALR Flyer 32DT 4DX2/66

• *Continues on page 38*

■ Statistical Software

SPSS for Windows: Stats Power with GUI Interface

BY JAMES KARNEY

The probability that the average PC user will have fun working with statistics is not very high, but odds are that SPSS for Windows, Release 5.0, will surely make statistics tasks a lot more pleasant.

Those familiar with the older character-based code-driven versions of SPSS for UNIX and DOS from SPSS will find much to like with this release's mainframe features and Windows ease of use: dialog boxes, charting abilities, and easy data import and export with major spread-

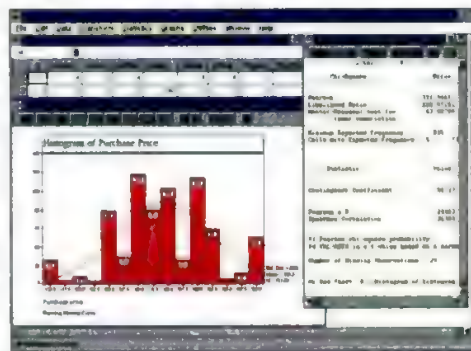
several modules you can buy separately. Only the Basic (\$695) and Professional (\$395) modules were available for this

analysis tools provided in the mainframe versions.

The Basic module is required to run the others and includes the primary user interface, Data Manager, Chart Editor, and Report Writer. You can perform summary and means comparisons, frequencies and crosstabs (both with multiple responses), t-tests, one-way ANOVAs, and linear regressions.

The Professional module adds cluster, multidimensional scaling, proximity, and reliability, as well as factor and discriminant analysis. The planned additions include the SPSS Advanced Statistics, Tables, Trends, Categories, CHAID, and Lirrel (linear structure) modules. These new features will be automatically added to the existing basic menus during installation, so there is no need to shift from

• *Continues on page 40*



VIEWS: SPSS for Windows makes it easy to compare a graph to original data.

review, with six others due within the next few months. When the Windows version is complete, it will offer all the

IN FIRST LOOKS

FAXability Plus/OCR	42
PowerToolboxes	44
Dell 320SLi subnotebook	46
DECwrite	48
ProjectGuide	49
Diamond Speed Star 24X .50	
U.S. Robotics Palmtop	50
WorldPort	50
Commence	56
Gpi	58
3D Workshop	61
EDOS	61

First Looks

66-MHz

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 37

comes in a slimline case (3.9 by 16.5 by 15.8 inches, HWD), with an Epson 1.44MB floppy disk drive and room for one more accessible device. It does cost substantially less than the other two machines reviewed here, but the ALR comes with less memory, less room for expansion, and a smaller hard disk.

The model we tested used a 200MB Western Digital IDE drive. Our test unit also came with an optional \$395 256K SRAM cache installed. Adding 4MB of additional memory (at \$69 per megabyte, maximum of 36MB) to match the other configurations brings the ALR Flyer 32DT 4DX2/66 up to \$3,370, about \$370 more than the Expo Tech, but still more than \$600 less than Dell's EISA model.

ALR's optional 25-nanosecond direct-mapped write-back cache aided in securing good processor and memory test scores; the ALR came in ahead of the Dell PC and was comparable with the Expo Tech machine. However, without the aid

of software caching, ALR's hard disk could not match the speed of Dell's IDE drive.

ALR's compact internal design is achieved by integrating several components on the system board and planting three 16-bit ISA expansion slots horizontally in the case. An upgradable 32-bit CPU card and the external cache have their own slots, with a proprietary 16-bit slot also available for ALR options. The hard disk's IDE controller, floppy disk controller, and the system's I/O ports (two serial, one parallel, and a mouse port) are integrated into the system board. Everything runs under the aegis of an upgradable Flash EPROM using a Phoenix BIOS. The BIOS setup allows users to adjust various parameters, including setting a system password.

The ALR's video is handled by a motherboard-bound Western Digital WD90C31 video controller, which boasts a hardware cursor and 1MB of DRAM

display memory. It performed well in VGA tests, but was not up to the Windows speed of the ATI board featured in the other two machines. Furthermore, the PC's 800-by-600 noninterlaced 14-inch monitor is not quite a match for the 1,024-by-768 video controller.



COOL: The Dell 466DE has an extra fan.

• List Price: ALR Flyer 32DT 4DX2/66 with 4MB RAM, 200MB hard disk, Western Digital WD90C31 video controller, 14-inch noninterlaced 800-by-600 monitor, DOS 5.0, Microsoft

Windows 3.1, \$2,699. Advanced Logic Research Inc., 9401 Jeronimo, Irvine, CA 92718; 800-444-4257, 714-581-6770; fax, 714-581-9240.

Circle 431 on reader service card

DELL 466DE

Trailing in the performance polls, the \$3,969 Dell 466DE EISA desktop system (6.3 by 16.7 by 16 inches, HWD) comes with a dual 1.44MB/1.2MB Canon floppy disk drive and room for two additional accessible half-height devices. Quick release thumb screws at the back of the case let you inside the machine, where you'll find 8MB of RAM (upgradable to 96MB, \$199 per 4MB) and six EISA expansion slots (one occupied).

The 466DE uses a proprietary 32-bit CPU module. Not only has Dell gone to the trouble of installing a precautionary heat sink on the CPU—as have ALR and Expo Tech—but it has also installed a small fan across from the CPU

■ A Smooth Ride on Route 66

The route to 66-MHz power looks like a smooth road for both PC vendors and PC users, though there are a couple of signposts you should be aware of.

The main advantage of the 66-MHz 486DX2—besides faster processing speed—is that the CPU doesn't require an expensive upgrade in support chips. Unlike straight 50-MHz 486DX designs, connections to the system memory (DRAM), external cache memory (SRAM), the system BIOS, and controller logic can be left pretty much the same on a 66-MHz DX2 as on a 33-MHz DX machine.

IS HEAT A FACTOR?

Fast 50-MHz processors initially raised heckles about heat. The real concern, however, was about the potential signal propagation problems with chips in the immediate vicinity of the CPU. By keeping that speed at 33 MHz, the 66-

MHz DX2 avoids another potential problem. It also turns out that all the talk about potential heat buildup in the chip isn't much of an issue, but to play it safe, most manufacturers have chosen the prudent path and installed heat sinks on top of the chip.

NOT QUITE PLUG AND PLAY

For all that, the 66-MHz DX2 isn't a PC maker's complete plug-and-play dream. To get the most from the chip, the system's memory architecture should be designed to handle the particular demands of a 66-MHz DX2 chip.

Unlike a regular 33-MHz 486DX, when a 66-MHz DX2 makes instruction calls to the local system bus, the requests occur internally at twice the 33-MHz speed of the bus. Even when the components on the local system bus can operate at zero wait states, this still creates two to three wait states in the

processor, which is within acceptable limits. If the local bus introduces even one wait state of its own, however, it will cause four to five wait states in the processor.

Consequently, when instruction requests reach beyond the 66-MHz DX2's internal cache, performance suffers. Intensive database applications and transaction processing tasks are the programs that most commonly cause such so-called "cache misses." So for these jobs, it's particularly important to ensure that the PC's memory and controller logic introduce as few wait states as possible.

According to PC Labs' benchmark tests, a large, 256K write-back external SRAM cache will help alleviate such additional wait states, and in some designs, new control logic may be in order. The Dell 466DE system we tested, for example, used a write-through 128K cache and suffered in processor and memory tests as a result.—JQ

First Looks

Benchmark Tests: 66-MHz Systems

The Expo Tech 486DX2/66, the ALR Flyer 32DT 4DX2/66, and the Dell 466DE—the first 66-MHz systems to arrive at PC Labs—all outperformed the average 50-MHz DX system on our processor test by more than 25 percent. Notice that disk and video performance are not necessarily improved by the processor's speed.

We used PC Magazine Labs' Hardware Performance Tests, Release 6.0, to measure each PC's processor, memory, disk, and video subsystem performance. The Graphics Winmark is the geometric mean of 12 Windows-based graphics tests from WINBENCH 2.5, weighted to reflect how frequently various functions are used.

Higher scores represent better performance.	Processor (operations per second)	Memory (kilobytes per second)	Disk (kilobytes per second)	Video (thousands of operations per second)	Graphics Winmark (megapixels per second)
Expo Tech 486DX2/66 (486DX2/66)	705	10,544	147	3,045	10.47
ALR Flyer 32DT 4DX2/66 (486DX2/66)	703	10,418	130	4,793	8.43
Dell 466DE (486DX2/66)	684	10,365	217	3,281	10.09
486DX/50 average	514	8,017	352	2,605	6.09
486DX2/50 average	487	6,430	276	2,539	5.51

module for additional cooling.

The CPU module also has a 14-nanosecond 128K external SRAM cache. Using an Intel chipset, Dell's smaller write-through cache design was largely to blame for the system's lesser CPU and memory performance. (A larger cache option is not available.)

The 230MB Quantum IDE hard disk is responsible for the strong disk performance in this system. The Quantum drive has a 256K cache, which helped pull its disk scores in front of the other two 66-MHz machines.

Like the Expo Tech machine, the Dell system uses an ATI Graphics Ultra ISA video adapter. It deserves credit for the solid Windows performance and culpability for the slower DOS VGA scores. For display, Dell includes its own 14-inch UltraScan color SVGA monitor, capable of noninterlaced 1,024 by 768 resolution.

• List Price: Dell 466DE with 8MB RAM, 230MB hard disk, ATI Graphics Ultra video adapter, 14-inch 1,024-by-768 noninterlaced monitor, DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, \$3,969. Dell Computer Corp., 9505 Arboretum Blvd., Austin, TX 78759; 800-289-3355; 512-338-4400; fax, 512-343-3653.

Circle 432 on reader service card

EXPO 486DX2/66

With the Expo 486DX2/66, you'll enjoy superior speed and

have room to grow in this machine's 24.8-by-8.7-by-18.5-inch tower case. There isn't quite the same level of integration or the array of well-turned out owner's manuals that the other two 66-MHz PCs offer, but everything you'll need is here, including Microsoft Works, Central Point antivirus software, and an internal 2,400-bps MNP 5 modem with a send fax. Together with included software, the modem allows Expo Tech support technicians to access your PC directly when problems arise.

Started by 14-year-old chip set maker Vtech Computers, newcomer Expo Tech opened for business last June. Expo Tech's Expo 486DX2/66 ISA PC is founded on a Vtech chip set and motherboard including an auto-sensing feature that allows you to add up to 56MB of SIMM RAM to the standard 8MB without setting a jumper or DIP switch (\$45 per megabyte).

A 10-nanosecond 256K external SRAM cache was responsible for ExpoTech's excellent memory scores. The write-back, four-way set-associative cache design also helped performance, and the company claims its fast SRAM (laid out in socketed Motorola chips) allows for

near zero-wait-state operation.

Expo Tech's Windows video performance was kept aloft by an ATI Graphics Ultra SVGA controller. Putting in approximately the same video times in Windows as the similarly outfitted Dell machine, both also lagged behind the ALR in DOS VGA video performance. Expo Tech complements the ATI card with a 14-inch Goldstar Super VGA monitor that is able to display 1,024-by-768 non-



TOWER: The Expo Tech 486DX2/66.

interlaced resolutions.

Those shopping for a power workstation could do worse than the Expo DX2/66. It has eight 16-bit ISA slots (three occupied) and two 8-bit ISA slots. The tower case has six accessible drive bays, two of which are occupied by Chinon 1.44 and

1.2MB floppy disk drives.

Two half-height internal drive bays can be used for additional storage, with a 245MB Seagate 3283 IDE hard disk installed as standard. The Seagate drive didn't turn in eye-popping results, but a software disk cache should bring it up top speed.

SUPPORT AND SERVICE

Each of these three vendors offers additional options to entice you. Of the three, Dell has the most comprehensive array of add-in peripherals.

All three companies sell their machines direct to end users and bundle their systems with DOS 5.0, Windows 3.1, and a mouse. Each provides a one-year warranty and toll-free tech support, with Dell offering the longest support hours. All three also offer free on-site service for one year (ALR charges a \$9.95 fee).

The bottom line on this initial group of 66-MHz 486DX2 PCs is positive. And until Intel's next-generation P5 processor is introduced next year, this class of machines is king of the performance mountain and a price/performance winner.

And there are plenty more systems to come. In the next edition of First Looks, PC Labs will test three more 66-MHz systems, from AST, Compaq, and Tri-Star. And right behind them, dozens more PC makers are quickly getting their 66-MHz systems ready for market.

• List Price: Expo 486DX2/66 with 8MB RAM, 245MB hard disk, ATI Graphics Ultra video adapter, 14-inch 1,024-by-768 noninterlaced monitor, DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, Microsoft Works, and Central Point Anti-Virus for Windows, \$2,999. ExpoTech Computers Inc., 113 McHenry Rd., Buffalo Grove, IL 60089; 800-284-3976; fax, 800-947-3976.

Circle 431 on reader service card

SPSS

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 37

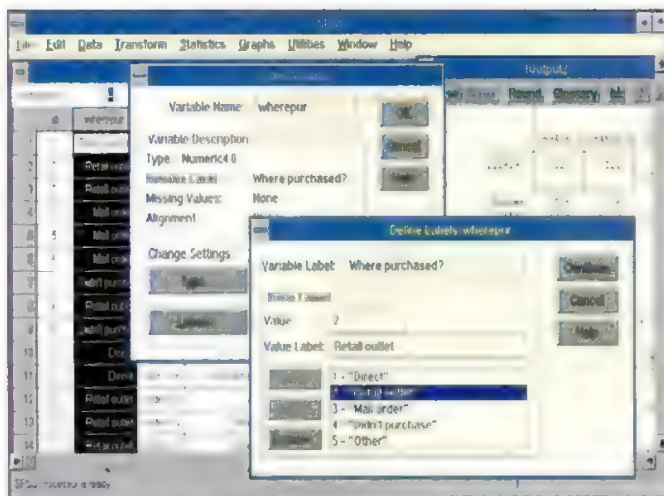
one module to another.

Installation is very straightforward, but this program eats up resources. You need to make sure that your Windows environment is set up properly, including a full swap file. Without it, we were hit with out-of-resource messages. To get the program running smoothly, we changed the Control Panel settings to match the suggested size for the swap file.

STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT GUI

If you've ever used SPSS on a VAX, you know it has a powerful engine but a primitive interface at best. The Windows version provides the same engine, but what a difference the GUI makes! Each primary function—data entry, charting, and so forth—has its own window and menu. Instead of using the proprietary command language, you can execute all commands through dialog boxes, with context-sensitive help and an on-line glossary. The option buttons are designed to keep all features no more than two layers from the menu or window level.

A good example of easy access is the data entry window, which looks and acts much like a spreadsheet. The ribbon spaces on the top of the column are



GUI STATS: The Data Editor has full dialog box control and displays variables with labels and values.

used to define variables. Just double-click on one, and a dialog box offers all the tools needed for definition. You can display either labels or values in the cells, and you can enter and modify both at any time. A nested dialog box offers complete information on a variable and any annotations.

SPSS for Windows can also import ASCII, dBASE, Lotus 1-2-3, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft SQL Server, Oracle, and SYLK data directly into a data window. You can create templates to define variables automatically, which is helpful when creating a new data set or importing a data set.

MASSAGING THE DATA

The interface also makes it easy to massage data or recode variables without modifying the original set. For example, we reduced a range of age groups from six categories to two with just a few mouse clicks and a couple of keystrokes, used the new ranges to run several tests, and finally restored the original values. You can also write out the new ranges as an alternate file.

SPSS for Windows lets you run all tests and charts through the well-designed menus and dialog boxes. Dialog boxes are specific to the text involved: You choose the variables and let the program place them in the

appropriate places. When everything is entered, click OK and the results appear in either the Output window or the Chart Editor.

SPSS veterans can still use all of the old command codes, and can record a dialog box session in the code to be run again in batch mode. Since the commands are in plain text, we were able to run routines that had been previously prepared to run on a VAX without any problems.

The Chart Editor is easy to use, with over 30 chart types: the usual bar charts, pie charts, and scatterplots, plus some 3-D versions that can be rotated on-screen. While SPSS may not have the range of presentation tools that can be found in dedicated charting programs, it is nevertheless well designed. We had no trouble pasting a graphic created in SPSS into FrameMaker or Microsoft Word for Windows.

The only real shortcoming is the limited formatting available in the Output window. While you can use any Windows font for charting, all results are displayed in a monospaced typeface. Of course, you can export your results into another program and dress it up, but this would require you to spend time fiddling with tabs and layout. SPSS Inc. plans to enhance the formatting tools.

ACCURACY AND SPEED

Accuracy and speed are two main concerns when you are working with numerical analysis. We tested the program on a 33-MHz 486 with 16MB of RAM, Windows 3.1 with 386MAX, and a variety of data sets from Excel 4.0 spreadsheets and other sets designed to evaluate statistical packages, such as the one listed in the *Journal of the American Statistical Association* (September, 1967, by J.W. Longley).

Longley's data has been verified on mainframes using a number of well-known programs, including SPSS. The sets varied in size from 300 to 50,000 cases (rows) and 5 to 15 variables (columns). The only errors we found were minor, such as one dealing with regressive squares that was off by about one part per billion when working with a six-digit variable.

Performance was quite acceptable, with most tests taking only 10 seconds or less for a data set containing up to 10,000 cases and 6 variables. In general, doubling the number of cases doubled processing time. More intensive calculations (such as running K-means clusters) took several minutes, but we were able to run them in the background while working in another application.

The documentation and optional reference books are well designed, and the tutorials use real-world examples to help you through life's tougher statistical problems. Still, you'll need to spend some study and practice time to discover all the program's features. The technical support staff is well versed in the program and well trained in statistical methods, and was even able to offer possible approaches to several analysis problems.

While some people may never think of statistics as easy, SPSS for Windows offers a solid engine with easy access to professional tools. SPSS Inc. is on the mark when it says its program provides "real stats, real easy." □

FACT FILE

SPSS for Windows, Release 5.0

SPSS Inc., 444 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, IL 60611; 800-543-9262, 312-329-2400; fax, 312-329-3668

List Price: \$695

Requires: 4MB RAM, 15MB hard disk space, Microsoft Windows 3.0 or later

In Short: An exceptional Windows version of a classic statistics package. Improved ease of use, data entry, and charting should make it popular with experienced statisticians and novices alike

ON READER SERVICE CARD



Say goodbye to the needling you've come to expect from PostScript emulations. HP's PostScript Cartridge Plus is the only cartridge that provides genuine PostScript Level 2 software from

Of course, HP's PostScript cartridge in an HP LaserJet means complete compatibility and one-vendor support. And because your users will be running authentic PostScript



■ Communications

FAXability Plus: Smooth Faxing and Conversion to Text

BY DAVID DEJEAN

Intel's Personal Computer Enhancement Division (PCED) makes PC hardware, but its search for a more perfect union of PCs and faxes has led it in an unexpected direction—into the software business. PCED is shipping two versions of a Windows-based power faxer's instrument panel.

The \$119 FAXability Plus is a flexible, well-designed toolkit that gives fax modem users a great deal of control over the creation and selection of cover sheets, logs, address books, group lists, and deferred-transmission schedules. For \$249, FAXability Plus/OCR does all that and optical character recognition that turns uneditable faxes into editable text.

The occasion for Intel's entry into the software business is the debut of a new line of hardware that combines fax and data modems. But the FAXability software does not depend on Intel hardware. It works with equipment from most major manufacturers that is Class 1- or Class 2-compatible.

The FAXability packages make working with faxes feel very much like working with electronic mail. The FAXability desktop in Windows opens with the Inbox, a log of received faxes. Across the bottom of the screen are icons for the Phonebook and Outbox log, along with an indicator of fax modem status ("Idle" unless a fax is coming in). There's an icon bar across the top of the screen for actions that can be taken when a fax is selected in a log: View, Details, Forward, Reschedule, Save As, Print, Delete.

Just as you can fire off brief messages in e-mail, you can send short faxes by calling up a cover page and typing into the message field. FAXability allows up to 36 lines of text.

Longer documents created in other applications are sent from within those programs. FAXability works just like a Windows printer driver: Select it in Printer Setup, then select Print. The driver opens a dialog box for creating a cover sheet, then copies the document to a fax file and sends it off. The Phonebook maintains a list of

fax addressees and numbers, and other information such as mailing addresses, voice phone numbers, and notes.

Another convenient feature of the Phonebook is Groups,

FACT FILE

**FAXability Plus,
FAXability Plus/OCR**
*Intel Corp., Personal Computer
Enhancement Division, 5200
N.E. Elam Young Pkwy.,
Hillsboro, OR 97124; 800-538-
3373, 503-629-7000*

List Price: FAXability Plus, \$119,
FAXability Plus/OCR, \$249
Requires: 2MB RAM (4MB for OCR),
2MB hard disk space (6MB for OCR)
In Short: Intel's fax software is well
crafted to be as unobtrusive as possible.
The OCR version is easy to use, though
not as full-featured as more expensive
packages.

ON READER SERVICE CARD

which are mailing lists for faxes. Groups make it easy to send the same fax to several people, while scheduling features make it possible to defer fax transmissions to times when long-distance rates are low. FAXability takes advantage of Windows to transmit in the background, so you can continue working with your PC at the same time.

The best part is that all of this is configurable by the user. If you want a log that displays only unread faxes, you can create one. If you want to work with multiple Phonebooks, you can set them up. If you want to personalize the graphic on the cover sheet, you can do it.

You're in control in ways that few fax applications allow.

FAXABILITY PLUS/OCR

FAXability Plus/OCR is even more like an e-mail package because the end product is the same as an e-mail message or an attached file and not at all like a fax; it's editable, usable text.

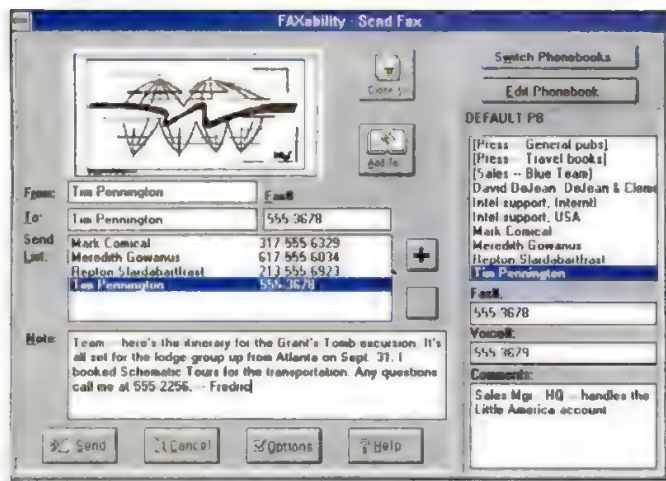
FAXability Plus/OCR wisely does not push the still-fragile technology of optical character recognition too hard. It doesn't try to make OCR of faxes a hands-off process that can proliferate sizable files and fill up a great deal of hard disk space.

Like any OCR program, FAXability Plus/OCR can be a hero or it can be a goat, mostly because of circumstances beyond its control. When incoming faxes have crisp, straight text such as laser printer output, FAXability/OCR is a hero: It helps you transform the faxes into clean text files at a rate equivalent to twice the speed of a good typist, as fast as 150 words a minute.

But if the sending fax machine skews the image, the document is heavily formatted, the typeface is small, or worst of all, the fax has poor resolution, the labor savings of using FAXability Plus/OCR (as opposed to retyping the document) can drop into the negative numbers. The bottom line is that the software does very well with

faxes of documents produced on PCs and typewriters but is next to useless when it comes to recovering text from sources like magazines and newspapers.

In either version, FAXability's speed is good and seems even better, mostly because the program does so much of its work in the background and hardly ever calls attention to itself by slowing down what's being done in the foreground. FAXability Plus/OCR requires a robust PC:



OUTGOING: FAXability Plus's Send Fax screen makes it easy to set up and send faxes to an individual or a list.



To download a demo of FAXability Plus, type GO ZNT:DEMOS from CompuServe. From Sept. 28 through Oct. 2, discuss FAXability Plus with David DeJean and Intel's Audrey Whitfield. Type GO ZNT:EXEC.

IF THIS IS THE BEST SOFTWARE FOR SIMPLIFYING INFORMATION, HOW COME THIS AD IS SO LONG?

Considering the amount of ink used to cover most revolutions, this ad is actually rather brief (and this is a revolutionary product, after all).

Anyway, here are two sound reasons why we made this ad longer than most of the ones you're used to reading:

1) If you're thinking of buying a Personal Information Manager (or upgrading), the more information you have, the more well-informed your purchase decision will be.

And 2) Commence™ simply does an amazing number of things.

LET'S BEGIN AT THE BEGINNING.

Commence was developed by Jensen-Jones, the folks who created IBM Current™, so naturally it comes with all of the standard features you'd expect in a PIM. Including everything you need to organize and prioritize your tasks, meetings, business contacts, schedules and more.

But Commence goes much, much further, to the point of rendering other PIMs obsolete.

How? By redefining PIM customizability in a way that makes it astonishingly easy to tailor Commence to your specific needs and applications. All with the point-and-click ease of Microsoft® Windows™.

And, perhaps most important, it's the first PIM that features task automation. Using a revolutionary breakthrough called agent technology, Commence actually does work for you—*automatically*.

Now that we have whetted your appetite with the really intriguing stuff, let's go back to the basics for a minute.

USE COMMENCE RIGHT OUT OF THE BOX, OR CUSTOMIZE IT.

Commence can go to work for you right out of the box, with two ready-to-use databases and a variety of standard views. But, unlike most PIMs that let you make

only minor adjustments, you can completely customize Commence to fit the unique needs of your business or industry.

Whether you're running a small start-up or an entire department of a multinational firm, you can add, create or rearrange fields, views, categories and connections so that Commence works the way you work.

If you need to view your customers by size, region or other criteria, no problem. Want to keep track of your truck fleet's mileage? The status of your inventory? Distribution of your equipment? With Commence, it's simple.

Here's just a partial list of some Commence views you can use right out of the box or modify to suit your needs:

- Address book
- Appointment calendar
- Billing report
- Conference rooms
- Expense report
- Free form notes
- Gantt view of tasks
- Letter log
- To-Dos
- Projects
- Plus, you can add any other view you want

LET AGENTS DO YOUR WORK FOR YOU.

And now, a few words about an advanced new technology called *agents*. Much more powerful than traditional macros, agents let you totally automate many of the tasks you used to do yourself. Here's how they work.

First, you select a *trigger* that will activate an agent. Then specify the *actions* you want to take place. For example, you can specify time triggers, such as at 5 PM every day, or at ten in the morning the first day of every month.

Or you can specify data triggers, such as when a sales order exceeds \$5,000, or when inventory is below 25 units.

You can then specify actions that will alert you, display data that you need, execute another command,

launch an application, etc.

The next time all the conditions specified in the trigger are met, the actions you asked for will occur automatically.

Now, if you've read this far and haven't nodded off yet, do keep going, because we're about to get to the really good stuff.

THIS IS THE BEST PART OF THE AD, EXCEPT FOR THE SPECIAL OFFER.

By now you're probably thinking, "Okay, I sort of understood that last section, but what can these agents and triggers do for *me*?" Well, here are some examples of how you can use agents to help you:

- *Automatically* print a report of all your daily appointments and their details every morning at 9:00.
- Print out your To-Dos and calendar for the next week the evening before you're scheduled to travel.
- Mark all of today's incomplete To-Dos as overdue and assign them to tomorrow's project list.
- *Automatically* fax a flower delivery authorization to your florist for any customer who places an order over \$10,000.
- Display a view each morning at 9:30 of every customer who hasn't placed an order in two weeks.
- Send yourself a reminder

one week in advance of any scheduled presentations so that you'll have adequate time to prepare.

- *Automatically* switch any task that contains the words "urgent" or "immediately" to your high-priority message or To-Do list.
- Run a disk diagnostic program Thursday at midnight and save the results.

As you can see, the possibilities for saving time and simplifying your life are (like this ad) almost endless.

PUT COMMENCE TO WORK ON YOUR MOST DEMANDING INFORMATION APPLICATIONS. THEN RELAX.

All that customizability that Commence brings to standard PIM functions also lets you handle much bigger applications with equal ease. Here are just a few of them:

- Sales contact management
- Meeting and appointment scheduling
- Assigning and tracking daily tasks
- Company time and resource allocation
- Project management
- Expense tracking, reporting and auditing
- Customer database management
- Telemarketing sales management
- Inventory tracking and control

A LOT MORE FEATURES, A LITTLE MORE HYPE.

Before sending you off into the jungle that the PIM marketplace has become, we'd like to elaborate just a little bit more on some of our standard features.

Flexible calendar and scheduling lets you view meetings, To-Dos and travel in monthly, weekly or daily views. You can automatically schedule events on recurring dates. It even prints in familiar day planner format.

True database power lets you record up to 8,000 items per category with up to 100 categories per database, and keep multiple databases. Each item can have up to 50 fields and connections. You can even include graphics images in category items.

Powerful connections facility lets you connect people to projects, notes to tasks, appointments to people, and more. Type informa-

tion once, and it automatically appears in all relevant views. Commence has built-in connections right out of the box. And it's easy to set up your own.

DDE links to other Windows applications give you dynamic access to information in Commence from word processors and spreadsheets.

Letter templates let you write standard form letters that you can send to people on your customer, contact and phone lists — one at a time, or several at once.

Spell checker ensures proper spelling in your text entries.

Powerful import/export facility lets you easily exchange data with your other applications, as well as with other Commence databases.

Auto phone dialer automatically dials all appropriate numbers including area and international codes.

Built-in letter writer lets you take advantage of Commence's integration with other Windows word processors, like Microsoft Word for Windows™ and Lotus® Ami Pro™.

Extended sorting and filtering capability lets you set up to four criteria, so you always see exactly the information you want.

Built-in Gantt charting gives you a graphical snapshot of task status.

GET A FREE WORKING MODEL OF COMMENCE.

Now that we've gone to such great lengths to convince you that Commence can do everything except lower your taxes, you're probably ready to see this PIM in action. And you can, too. We'll send you a complete Working Model of Commence, along with an informative guide, all for the amazing low price of nothing. That's right, it's absolutely free.

To order, call Jensen-Jones at 1-800-289-1548 ext. 1123.

Yes, this is a long ad. But think of all the time you can save for having read it.

COMMENCE™
THE AUTOMATED INFORMATION
MANAGER FOR WINDOWS



Call today for your Free Working Model.

While the program will run on a 286 with 4MB of RAM, a 386 is the practical minimum. On a 486, your PC can receive a fax, recognize text in a document, and work in a word processor, all without running at the slow crawl that has been the bane of performing OCR in Windows.

FAXability Plus/OCR's list of features sticks to the basics and leaves the fancy stuff to more muscular OCR packages. It doesn't provide fancy tools for decomposing the fax image and performing recognition on the parts, or for identifying and saving graphics into separate files. There's no way to schedule deferred recognition of a batch of faxes or to train the recognition engine of the OCR on special characters in the text.

Still, this program does some very intelligent things that are specifically geared to working with faxes. It will automatically sense pages that have been transmitted upside down in a fax file, flip them over, and read them correctly. Its repertoire of formats to save to includes four variants of .PCX and TIFF and no fewer than 58 formats for documents, spreadsheets, and database files. There is also a format called Decolumnized ASCII that really shows off the strength of the OCR engine; it takes apart multicolumn pages and reassembles them as one long single column.

Unfortunately, the intelligence behind such features is dimmed by a dull installation routine and extremely weak documentation. If you use Stacker, for example, FAXability's install can't write its necessary path information into your AUTOEXEC.BAT. This wouldn't be so terrible in itself, but the information is not on-screen, and is nowhere in the documentation. It's fortunate that Intel PCED's tech support is very accessible and helpful.

NEW MODEMS

The same intelligence that shines in most aspects of the FAXability Plus software is evident in PCED's new line of fax

modem/data modem hardware.

At the top of the line is the \$499 SatisFAXtion Modem/400, a three-quarter-size card for one-stop telecommunications shopping. It combines a 9,600-bps fax modem with a 9,600-bps data modem, a hand-scanner port compatible with the TWAIN specification, and a buffered UART architecture with 512K of memory to prevent data overruns at high speeds.

This modem supports the Telecommunications Industry Association (TIA) 602 com-

mand set (that's the new way of saying "Hayes-compatible"). And it is compatible enough to work well with Hayes drivers from many applications. It's a V.42/V.42bis device that also uses MNP levels 1 to 5 for error correction and data correction. An external version of the 400 is available as the \$549 SatisFAXtion Modem/400e.

The 400 is intended to be primarily a fax modem, but its operating software helps the fax and data modem functions to coexist peacefully: An auto-

interrupt feature, for example, lets the data modem take over the phone line from fax transmissions without trashing the transmission schedule.

The other new members of the SatisFAXtion family are the SatisFAXtion Modem/200 (a \$369 combination of 9,600-bps fax modem and 2,400-bps data modem that replaces the SatisFAXtion Board) and the \$129 SatisFAXtion Modem/100 (which sends faxes at 9,600 bps, receives at 4,800 bps, and handles data at 2,400 bps). □

■ Windows Utilities

hDC's Power Toolboxes Adds Custom-Made Toolbars to Windows Applications

BY GREG KEIZER

Instant gratification in Windows comes at the push of a button. Start the spell-checker? Push a button. Recalculate a spreadsheet? Push a button. Draw a chart? Push a button.

Toolbars—those iconic rows of buttons for common commands—are all the rage. hDC Computer Corp.'s Power Toolboxes, a new \$39.95 utility that's a subset of the company's Power Launcher, adds preconfigured toolbars to 42 Windows programs. Only its meager documentation stands in the way of its claim of toolbar supremacy.

Power Toolboxes consumes very little memory but eats up plenty of system resources. By default, Power Toolboxes displays two vertical toolbars: a global bar and one specific to the application.

It has toolbars for such mainstream applications as Aldus Persuasion, Ami Pro, CorelDRAW, Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Money, Microsoft Word for Windows 2.0, Microsoft Works, PageMaker 4.0, Quick- en, Windows Draw, and Word-Perfect. The program even has a

toolbar configured for The Norton Desktop for Windows, Version 2.0.

In Windows 3.1, Power Toolboxes' buttons act as desktop drag-and-drop targets. Toolbars for File Manager, Program Manager, and The Norton Desktop feature print and trash

tool to snip graphics for placement on buttons. The most difficult job is turning a default vertical toolbar into a horizontal strip for a better fit in applications. You can't simply rotate a toolbar, but instead must create a new one from scratch.

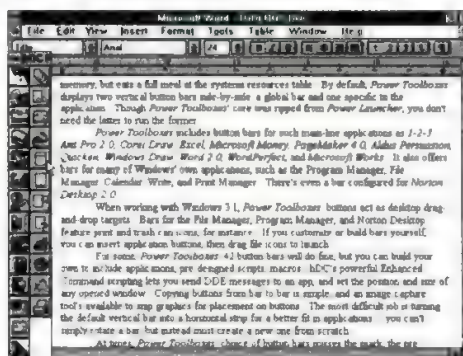
At times, Power Toolboxes' choice of toolbars misses the mark; the pre-designed toolbars for Ami Pro and Word for Windows offer little that you can't add to their own toolbars.

Power Toolboxes' biggest problem is its scanty documentation. hDC should have included the appropriate sections of the Power Launcher documentation.

Once past that problem, you'll find Power Toolboxes a worthwhile addition to your Windows portfolio. Its instant-access approach, though not original, takes the toolbar to every corner of Windows.

• **List Price:** *Power Toolboxes, Version 1.0*, \$39.95. Requires: 2MB RAM, Microsoft Windows 3.0 or later. hDC Computer Corp., 6742 185th Ave. NE, Redmond, WA 98052; 800-365-8553, 206-885-5550; fax, 206-881-9770.

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BAR TOOL: On the left is Power Toolboxes' toolbar for Microsoft Word for Windows.

can icons, for instance. If you customize or build toolbars yourself, you can insert application buttons, then drag file icons to launch the app.

For some, Power Toolboxes' 42 standard toolbars will do fine, but you can build your own to include applications, pre-designed scripts, and macros. hDC's powerful Enhanced Command scripting lets you send DDE (Dynamic Data Exchange) messages to an app. There's also an image-capture

Get more out of MS-Windows. Add Doorways. DESQview/X™ for DOS

Multitask DOS & Windows Programs

Quarterdeck is the acknowledged pioneer in multitasking and DESQview/X provides high performance multitasking of DOS and MS-Windows programs side-by-side.

Get the Look You Want

DESQview/X supports sculptured 3-D look and feel with customizable menus and backgrounds, graphic buttons for launching programs, icons and online context-sensitive help to make computing easy and fun. Current DESQview users will find DESQview/X very familiar, with an improved look. But if you prefer a different look and feel, we offer two other graphical interface options: OSF/Motif and OPEN LOOK.

At last. True interoperability. And with a pleasing, easy to use GUI (graphical user interface).

Meet DESQview/X. It's a joy to use, with its sculptured 3-D look and feel with customizable menus, backgrounds and icons. The built-in Adobe Type Manager, it gives you highly readable scalable DOS windows. It gives you mouse control and keyboard equivalents for every command. It lets you define keystroke macros to speed repetitive tasks. It provides file management and the ability to mark and transfer data. It gives you 8514/A, Super VGA and DGIS high resolution graphics support for great detail and more windows. Plus maximum memory usage with our best-selling QEMM-386 memory manager—included with DESQview/X.

That's not all. If you have a network, now you can use it to the fullest—tap into unused memory and processor power on any DESQview/X PC anywhere on the network.

Quarterdeck Office Systems, 150 Pico Boulevard, Santa Monica, CA 90405 (310) 392-9851 Fax (310) 314-4219
Quarterdeck International Ltd., B.I.M. House, Crofton Terrace, Dun Laoghaire Co. Dublin, Ireland Tel. (353) (1) 284-1444 Fax: (353) (1) 284-4380
Registered users of Quarterdeck products are eligible for special upgrade pricing. Call (800) 354-3222 7AM-5PM PST.

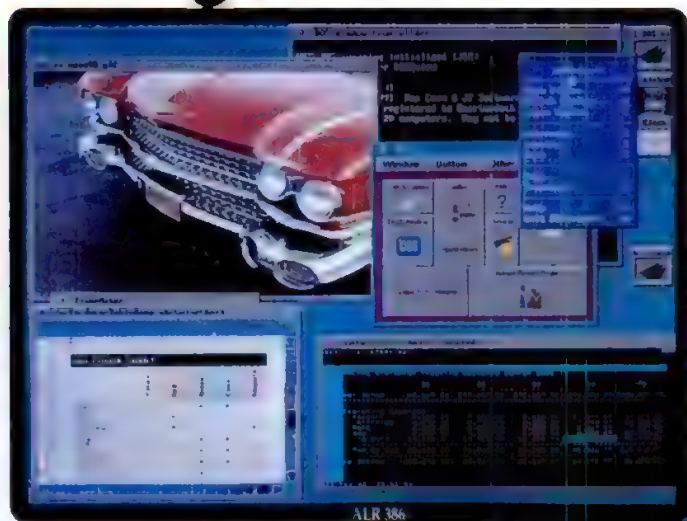
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Get all Your Computers Working Together

DESQview/X lets you access and control a wide variety of PCs and workstations through your own PC. This feature is called remote computing. DESQview/X runs on 386SX PCs and above. And from within windows on those PCs, you can use programs* running on any number of remote DESQview/X PCs if your network supports NetWare or NetBIOS.

Add DESQview/X's optional Network Manager for TCP/IP networks and you can also access programs running on IBM

RS/6000s to HP 9000 and Sun workstations or any X window System. And it works the other way, too: these workstations can view and use DOS and MS-Windows programs in their displays.
* DOS graphics programs currently run only on your local PC.



For all this power, DESQview/X needs only a 386 or 486 PC with 4MB RAM and 40MB hard disk.

DESQview/X multiplies the power of networked PCs by erasing the boundaries between computers; between programs and between users. Welcome to the limitless future of enterprise-wide computing.

Qty	Product	5-1/4	3-1/2	Each	Totals
	DESQview/X			\$275.00	
	DESQview/X Network Mgr. (TCP/IP)			\$200.00	
	OPEN LOOK interface			\$200.00	
	OSF/Motif interface			\$250.00	
Shipping & Handling \$10 (Canada & USA only)					
California Residents add 8.25%					
Grand Total					

Yes! Please Send: ☐ Visa ☐ MasterCard Expires: ____/____/____
 Card # _____
 Name _____
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 City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Call (800) 354-3222 ext. 101 for fastest service
 Allow 3 weeks for delivery

Quarterdeck

Portables

Dell Breaks the Full-Featured 4-Pound Barrier with Compact 320SLi Subnotebook

BY EMERSON ANDREW TORGAN

Walk 20 blocks or run from one end of an airport to another with a portable PC in your briefcase and you'll think of it as a battery-powered millstone. Dell Computer Corp. recognizes the problem and has done something wonderful about it.

The Dell System 320SLi is a 20-MHz 386SL-based notebook PC weighing a mere 3.6 pounds with a battery. In order to

you toggle through three full-screen display font settings and between normal and reverse video modes, the new LCD proves more than adequate under normal lighting conditions.

POWER MANAGEMENT

The lower power consumption of the new LCD, which is directly mounted into the housing to reduce the system size and weight, means that this notebook can use smaller and lighter nickel hydride batteries.

The 320SLi has a number of power-management features, including a Smart CPU mode that slows the clock speed to 2.5 MHz after 12 seconds of peripheral I/O inactivity. You can also set the clock speed to 20, 10, 5, or 2.5 MHz via key combinations. The Continuous Display mode combines the Smart CPU and LCD standby modes for continuous screen display without blackouts.

The 320SLi lasted 2 hours 29 minutes on our Battery Rundown test with all of its power-saving features disabled. More traditional power-management features include control settings for powering down the hard disk and a suspend mode (invoked by pressing a button or closing the case) that draws only enough battery power to maintain any data stored in system memory. The screen's power consumption is minimal, and enabling the unit's power-saving options should ef-

fectively double the battery life.

You can look around the edges of the 1.25-by-11-by-7.75-inch case for a floppy disk drive, but you won't find one. Dell chose to equip the system with an external unit to reduce weight. The drive, which is a technical achievement in its own right, weighs 12 ounces and is not much larger than the floppy disk you put in it. The drive connects to the system at the combination parallel/external drive port.

Whether or not a portable PC should have an internal floppy disk drive is the source of some debate. Some users demand one, while others are happy with the trade-off between a light weight and some file transferring when their trav-

els are over. Should you choose to bring the external drive along, chances are you won't notice any significant increase in weight.

GREAT KEYBOARD

The 85-key keyboard provides 12 dedicated function keys and separate Home, End, PgUp, and PgDn keys, as well as arrow keys in the preferred inverted-T layout. Intelligently arranged, the keyboard has a solid feel you



KEYBOARD: The 320SLi has separate Home, End, PgUp, and PgDn keys.

might not expect from such a thin housing. Although not quite full-size, the function keys are logically placed and have the same solid return. An integrated keyboard mouse (comprising the Fn and arrow keys) is functional, but Microsoft Windows users will opt for keystrokes or carry a mouse or trackball.

60MB HARD DISK

The \$1,969 System 320SLi that we tested was configured with 2MB of RAM (expandable to 10MB), an external floppy disk drive, a PCMCIA 2.0 slot (capable of accepting Dell's \$249 2,400-bps Lightpack 2400+ modem), and a 60MB hard disk with DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1 preinstalled.

Dell's first attempt at a subnotebook (Dell likes to call it a "superportable") sacrifices little in the areas of power and usability and deserves much praise. The result is a durable unit that combines innovative technology, intelligent engineering, and a keen sense of what is most important to the portable PC user. □



3.6 POUNDS: The Dell System 320SLi has a 9.5-inch reflective screen.

achieve this remarkable weight, Dell has employed a new screen technology. The screen, developed by Dell and Sharp Electronics Corp., is a 9.5-inch reflective TSTN (triple-supertwist nematic) monochrome LCD that uses 75 percent less power than traditional edge-lit LCDs. It also provides a 12-to-1 contrast ratio, a 640-by-480 resolution, and up to 64 shades of gray.

The lack of backlighting makes the screen somewhat difficult to read in poor light, but if

FACT FILE

Dell System 320SLi
Dell Computer Corp., 9505
Arboretum Blvd., Austin, TX
78759; 800-289-3355, 512-338-
4400; fax, 512-343-3653.

List Price: With 2MB RAM, 60MB hard disk, \$1,969; with 80MB hard disk, \$2,169; with 120MB hard disk, \$2,369

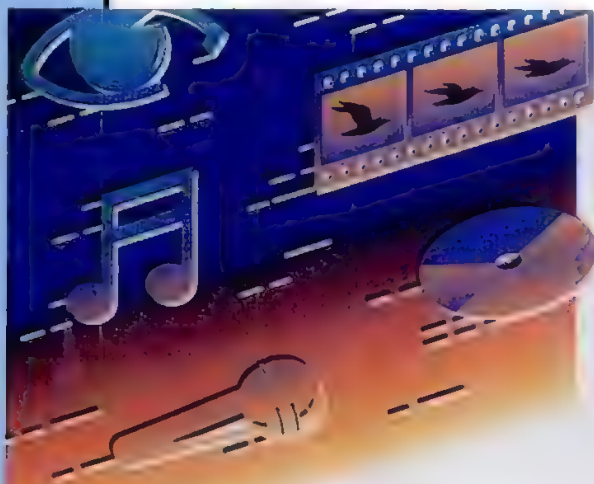
In Short: There is no excuse for leaving the Dell System 320SLi behind. Weighing only 3.6 pounds with battery, it is at home in any briefcase. If you choose to take along the lightweight external floppy disk drive and AC adapter/battery charger, the total weight will be 5.3 pounds

ON READER SERVICE CARD

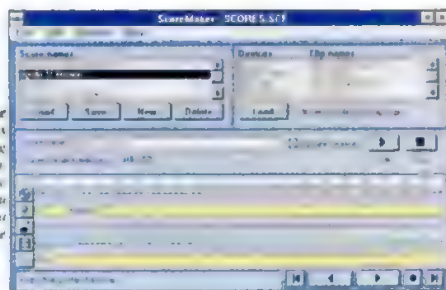
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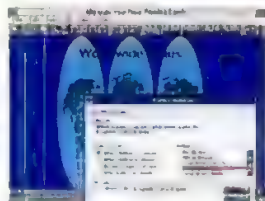


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■ Document Processing

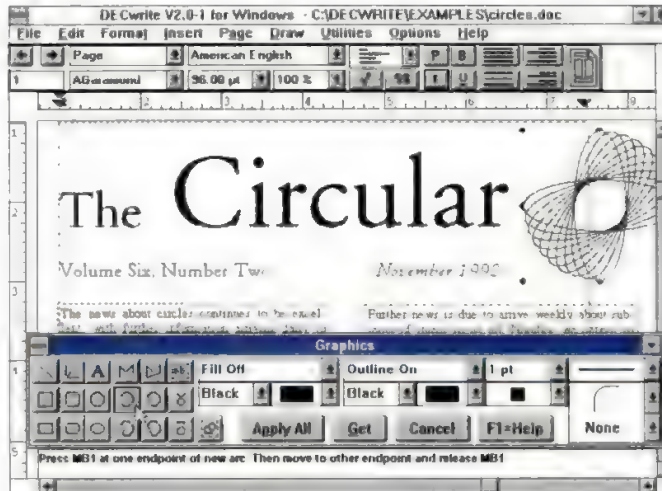
DECwrite: Page Layout for Multiple Platforms

BY EDWARD MENDELSON

Digital Equipment Corp.'s DECwrite 2.0 for Windows has features like those of high-end word processing and desktop publishing programs, but it adds the ability to share files over a network by using versions of the same program written for Digital's VMS and ULTRIX systems and Sun workstations. Digital designed this \$695 package (\$2,995 for ten copies) to look and feel identical on all platforms.

The result is a program that's powerful when formatting complex documents and easy to use if you know Digital's keyboard by heart. But it will leave most Microsoft Windows users frustrated when they find that VMS compatibility means that familiar Windows keystrokes produce different effects than they had anticipated.

DECwrite uses stylesheets for text formatting and frames for page layouts and illustrations. You work on a WYSIWYG screen, complete with page margins. An icon-



PAGE LAYOUT: DECwrite's screen includes a busy function bar, rulers, and a message box at the foot.

based function bar lets you select styles and layouts. You can't remove the bar from the screen, although there are keyboard shortcuts for all its functions.

DECwrite includes a table editor and a drawing module that are generally less powerful than Ami Pro's. The program offers a spell-checker, thesaurus, and grammar checker, but it lacks the charting and equation modules found in most rival packages. Multilevel lists are possible, but you don't get collapsible outlining. You can create separate text flows, as in a newspaper—a feature usually found only in DTP packages.

Text imports are accepted only in ASCII or Digital's WP-PLUS formats; graphics, charts, and equations are accepted only in EPS and Digital Document Interchange formats. You can record keystroke macros, but you don't see a list of them, and the program will not warn you if they overwrite built-in macros.

STRENGTH IN STYLES

DECwrite's unique strength is its styles. The style for a header

can automatically select a layout for the page, and that page layout can specify the page layout that follows it. This means that you can automatically create a newsletter layout in which the main title appears on a page with two columns, while the remaining pages have three columns.

As with FrameMaker, you can create and modify page layouts on nonprinting template pages that are automatically stored with your text. Page formatting can be applied directly to text pages, but you may need to go to a template page for the awkward task of undoing that applied formatting.

For example, if you use the main menu to split a text page into two columns, the only way to get it back to one column is to go the corresponding template page, split it into two columns, return to the text page, go back to the template page to restore it to one column, and then return again to the text page.

DECwrite lets you generate multilevel tables of contents automatically from headings cre-

ated in specific styles. The program supports cross-references and indexes, but index entries can't span multiple pages.

KEYBOARD FRUSTRATION

DECwrite's weakness is its keyboard interface, which violates almost every Windows norm. The Esc key won't get you out of some menus; you have to use Ctrl-C instead. The Home key opens the search menu; the End key toggles a text selection mode. (You press Ctrl-H and Ctrl-E to reach the start and end of a line, respectively.) Amazingly, you press NumLock-PgDn instead of Ctrl-End to reach the end of your text, and you will be infuriated by a menu that tells you to press "PF1/Down" instead of NumLock-PgDn.

The program supports variables, but you actually have to type in the current date to use the built-in "date" variable. Parts of the screen blank out when you close a menu or change a zoom level, and you have to press a refresh key in order to get this area back. When you press a cursor key, a baffling message that the cursor isn't located anywhere occasionally appears. The program sometimes gets so confused that it enters your text in a message bar at the foot of the screen instead of in your file.

Although DECwrite lets you share documents on a network and combine multiple files into a book, it offers no network security features. If two users open a file, the one who saves the file last has the changes saved to disk.

DECwrite is worth considering if you normally work on a Digital platform and need a compatible word processor for occasional use in Windows. But Version 2.1, due in January, will give you the option of using a standard Windows keyboard and will fix most of the program's minor flaws. Until then, you'll find fuller sets of features in Ami Pro or FrameMaker, with far less frustration. □

▶ FACT FILE

DECwrite 2.0 for Windows

Digital Equipment Corp., 146 Main St., Maynard, MA 01754; 800-344-4825, 603-884-6660; fax, 800-234-2298

List Price: \$695

Requires: 4MB RAM (6MB for networks), Microsoft Windows 3.0 or later

In Short: DECwrite 2.0 for Windows has some unique page layout strengths, but its DEC/Windows split personality may leave Windows users frustrated. Version 2.1 will be more Windows-compatible.

422 ON READER SERVICE CARD



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■ Project Management

ProjectGuide Turns Building A Project Into an Interview

BY HENRY FERSKO-WEISS

The intimidating jargon and special techniques of project management have kept it out of the hands of many potential users, but now Marin Research has taken a big step away from those barriers with its \$895 ProjectGuide Professional Edition for Windows.

The professional version of the package lets corporate planners and third-party developers build project templates called guides. Through dialog boxes, these guides ask users questions about a project and then build a task list, a critical path network, and a resource plan for a particular project.

After a project is created, the program generates a project model in the format of any one of several popular project management packages, including CA-SuperProject for Windows, InstaPlan, Microsoft Project 3.0 for Windows, ABT's Project Workbench, Time Line 5.0, and Time Line for Windows.

DEVELOPER'S TOOL

Although Marin Research is exploring the possibility of offering an end user product with a host of project templates, ProjectGuide is currently only a developer's tool. The program's own proprietary language lets the developer produce a generic project model and surround it with dialog boxes.

The program comes with one sample guide, for a project that involves producing a marketing brochure. In its dialog boxes there are questions about the nature of the graphic components of the brochure, how and

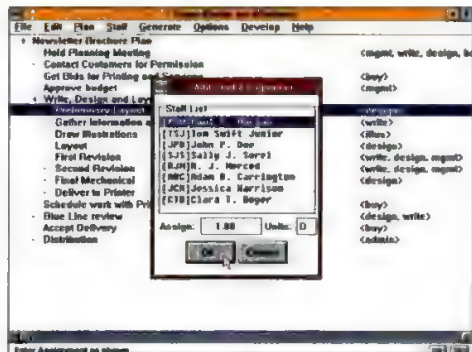
where they're to be made, and how long different parts of the process will take.

To start building such a guide, you import an existing project from the project management package you use. Without any effort, you have a task

project imported from one project management program can be exported later to any of the many other packages ProjectGuide supports, making it an instantaneous conversion utility.

When the developer's work is finished, the templates can be distributed to end users with runtime versions of the program, at a cost of \$295 per package (\$199 if you order five or more). The end user picks a guide to run, then he or she is led through the creation of an entire project.

The first dialog boxes may request information on the nature of the project's output or goal. For example, the first dialog box in the marketing brochure guide elicits information on the cover and inside color for the brochure, the number of pages, and whether the contents



WHO DOES IT? ProjectGuide lets you build your project in outline style, then assign resources.

list, the relationships between tasks, and a resource pool. At this point, all you have to do is design the dialog boxes.

There are about 40 language commands for building dialog boxes. You can include radio buttons, check boxes, text, buttons, scroll bars, and bitmapped images. With these commands and single-line statements you can accomplish nearly anything.

ProjectGuide's programming language isn't too difficult, but if you don't have programming experience, it will take you a fair amount of time to learn. Even simple sets of dialog boxes can take 100 or more lines of code and hours to develop.

ProjectGuide comes with a few templates to help developers get started: In addition to the marketing brochure guide, there's one for basic application software and one for going to a trade show. But being able to import any project makes starting a new template quite easy. As a peripheral benefit, a

include photos, new drawings, and or quotes/endorsements. If you check the box for quotes/endorsements, up comes another dialog box that tells you, "These generally require written permission," followed by check boxes for the sources of the quotes.

As you respond to the questions and prompts in the dialog boxes, an outline of project tasks is generated. As each group of tasks in the project is planned, you can select from a list of proposed tasks.

If there are potential schedule problems based on your responses, error messages pop up explaining the problems. Unfortunately, all you can do is accept the situation and move on. You have to check out the problems later on your own.

RESOURCE ALLOCATION

ProjectGuide offers excellent resource-assignment facilities. The program will automatically staff a project or let you do it manually. Resources can be assigned as materials or people. When staffing is done manually, you pick people based on proficiency scores. These scores are collected in an experience database. As experience information is added, the score for a particular person will change. The proficiency factors for a person can be used to alter the time required for each assignment, resulting in a resource-driven schedule.

ProjectGuide's one weakness is its inability to take resource availability into account. Once the schedule is created, however, you can add this element in the project management package you use.

ProjectGuide is a fascinating program. Within minutes of sitting down in front of the screen you can complete a project, generate a version of it for your project management package, and produce Gantt and PERT charts to bring into a meeting. For the corporate planner, it's a way to ensure consistency of project design throughout the company. □

FACT FILE

ProjectGuide Professional Edition for Windows, Version 1.0

Marin Research, 38 Miller Ave., #10, Mill Valley, CA 94941; 415-389-5444; fax, 415-389-5448

List Price: \$895, runtime version, \$295 (for five or more copies, \$199 per copy)
Requires: 2MB RAM, Microsoft Windows 3.0 or later

In Short: ProjectGuide Professional Edition for Windows acts as a front end to several leading project management packages, automatically generating projects from information entered into screens you design through a proprietary language

ON READER SERVICE CARD

■ Video

SpeedStar 24X Offers 16.7 Million Colors for Windows And a \$249 Price Tag

BY BEN MYERS

Diamond Computer Systems' SpeedStar 24X graphics card provides 16.7 million colors in 640-by-480 mode and a choice of monitor resolutions up to 1,280-by-1,024 for a modest \$249. The diminutive card (3.5 by 6.25 inches) is built around the Western Digital 90C31 graphics accelerator chip and has 1MB of 70-nanosecond DRAM video memory.

The board installs easily, with three jumpers to deal with system and BIOS incompatibili-

ties and four DIP switches to set up default monitor timings for 800-by-600 and 1,024-by-768 resolutions. The SpeedStar 24X graphics card is compatible with a wide range of multisynchronous and fixed frequency monitors.

SPECIAL DRIVERS

The SpeedStar software installation program copies its Windows drivers to your Windows directory and installs a Diamond icon, which activates a program to change resolution and color depth. Diamond pro-

vides its own Windows drivers instead of the standard drivers available from Western Digital Corp. By using the specially tuned drivers, the SpeedStar 24X card turned in an average Graphics Winmark score of 7.8 on PC Magazine Labs' WINBENCH graphics performance tests, a respectable showing for a video accelerator in this price class.

An included program lets you select the model of monitor connected to the adapter and to adjust the size of the image on-screen to suit your needs. You run it whenever you want to use the custom monitor settings that you have chosen (running the program from AUTOEXEC.BAT makes this an automatic task).

Also included with the SpeedStar 24X are Panacea's AutoCAD Display List Drivers;

the HALO Desktop Imager, a tool for editing and manipulating photographic images; and high-resolution DOS drivers for Lotus 1-2-3, Microsoft Word, and WordPerfect.

The megabyte of on-board video memory necessarily limits 24-bit resolution to 640-by-480, but the SpeedStar 24X offers a good variety of other resolutions and colors.

If you don't need higher resolutions for 24-bit color work, you may find the SpeedStar 24X's combination of solid performance, a wide range of resolutions, software extras, and a reasonable price very compelling.

• **List Price:** *SpeedStar 24X*, \$249. *Diamond Computer Systems Inc.*, 532 Mercury Dr., Sunnyvale, CA 94086; 408-736-2000; fax, 408-730-5750.

Circle 424 on reader service card

■ Communications

WorldPort Fax/Data Modem Is Specifically Designed for Palmtop Computing

BY M. DAVID STONE

To call the \$249 WorldPort Palmtop Fax/Data Modem unusual is an understatement. This may be the only modem ever designed with an RS-232 port but aimed at a niche market: palmtop computers.

Palmtop computers have all sorts of limitations, not the least of which is a shortage of storage capacity. But given the importance of faxing and the large capacity needed for fax programs, U.S. Robotics is hoping that you'd like to have a modem for your palmtop that will send faxes without fax software.

TRAVELLING COMPANION

Physically, the WorldPort modem is an appropriate palmtop companion, weighing in at just 6.5 ounces, complete with a 9-volt battery and measuring 1 by 2.3 by 3.8 inches (HWD). The modem offers a DB-25 con-

nect and comes with a DB-25-to-DB-9 converter, a 6.5-ounce AC adapter, and a copy of Crosstalk Communicator, a full-function communications program.

As a data modem, the WorldPort Palmtop unit is strictly garden-variety and somewhat behind the times as well. The WordPort is limited to a maximum of 2,400 bits per second using the V.22bis protocol; it also offers 1,200- and 300-bps capability with both U.S. (Bell 212 and 103) and worldwide (V.22 and V.21) protocols.

Missing from the modem is any sort of built-in error correction or data compression. You'll find a speaker and status lights to indicate a low battery, high-

speed connection, carrier detect, and a call in progress.

FAX TRANSMISSION

Most important is the modem's fax translation feature—the ability to translate a file from ASCII text to fax format and send it at up to 9,600 bps.

To send a fax from a comm program, you enter an AT dialing command that includes the modem's fax commands. The

Alternatively, you can send a fax by way of a batch file that initializes the comm port, copies a file containing the dial command to the port, and then copies the ASCII file to the port. With this approach, you don't even need a communications program.

All of this works as advertised, but the process demands a fair amount of technical sophistication, even though the step-by-step instructions in the manual are explicit and easy to decipher.

If you're comfortable with the primitive fax accommodations and you like the idea of keeping bulky fax software off your palmtop, then you'll like the WorldPort modem, even if it does feel like an interim solution. This tiny communicator will do until palmtop computers improve, or until something better comes along.

• **List Price:** *WorldPort Palmtop Fax/Data Modem*, \$249. Requires: *Serial port*; for *Crosstalk Communicator*: 512K RAM, DOS 2.0 or later. *U.S. Robotics Inc.*, 8100 N. McCormick Blvd., Skokie, IL 60076; 800-342-5877, 708-982-5001; fax, 708-982-5235.

Circle 423 on reader service card



THAT'S PORTABLE: The WordPort Palmtop.

modem responds with the message "Load Text File." You can then either type a message at the keyboard or upload an ASCII file. The modem will dial the number, establish communications, and send the text as a fax.

DEMAND PERFORMANCE

Introducing Paradox 4.0 for DOS

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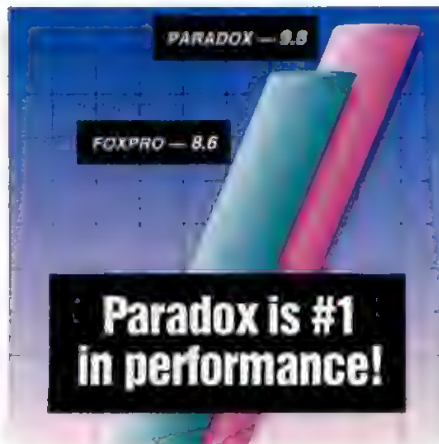
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In fact, Paradox 4.0 gives you unparalleled performance throughout all aspects of database management and application development. As NSTL put it, "Paradox is clearly the best all-around product evaluated." It beats FoxPro hands down.



Software Digest's NSTL report rates Paradox highest of all databases tested in Overall Power and Performance.

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Our new Windows-like interface makes using Paradox 4.0 more intuitive than any other database. Context-sensitive SpeedBar™ controls give you instant access to your frequently used commands and features. Movable, resizable windows, pull-down menus and mouse support make creating and editing your database simple. And new dialog boxes give you the choices you need in one place, saving time and effort.

The fastest way to get an answer

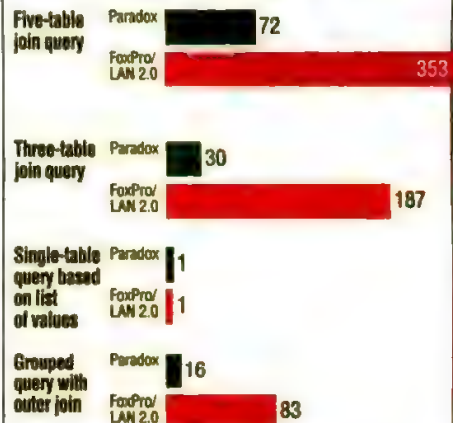
Paradox pioneered Query By Example (QBE), the easiest way to get answers from your database. Now, a built-in query optimizer enhances QBE, automatically finding the fastest path to the answers you're seeking. Plus, multi-table forms and reports make everything from data entry to presentations a snap—all without programming.

WarpSpeed

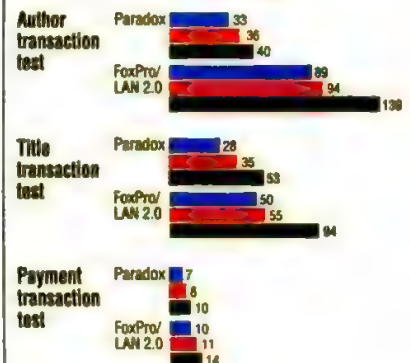
WarpSpeed stands for Wildly Accelerated Relational Performance. It reflects Borland's commitment to performance, and is also an integral part of our dBASE® and InterBase™ development programs.

NSTL tests confirm Paradox 4.0: Quicker than a Fox

Single-user performance tests (in seconds)



Multuser performance tests (in seconds)



Multuser Legend:

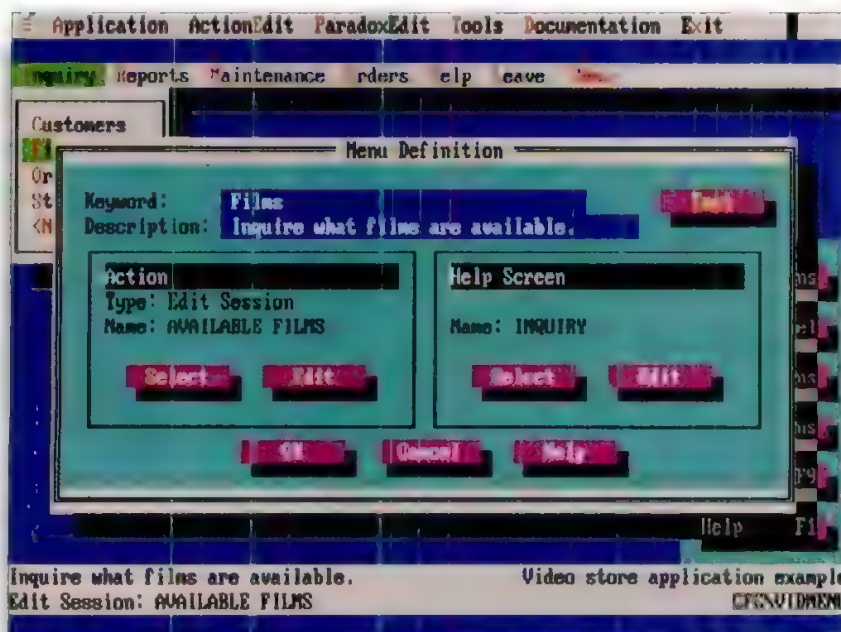
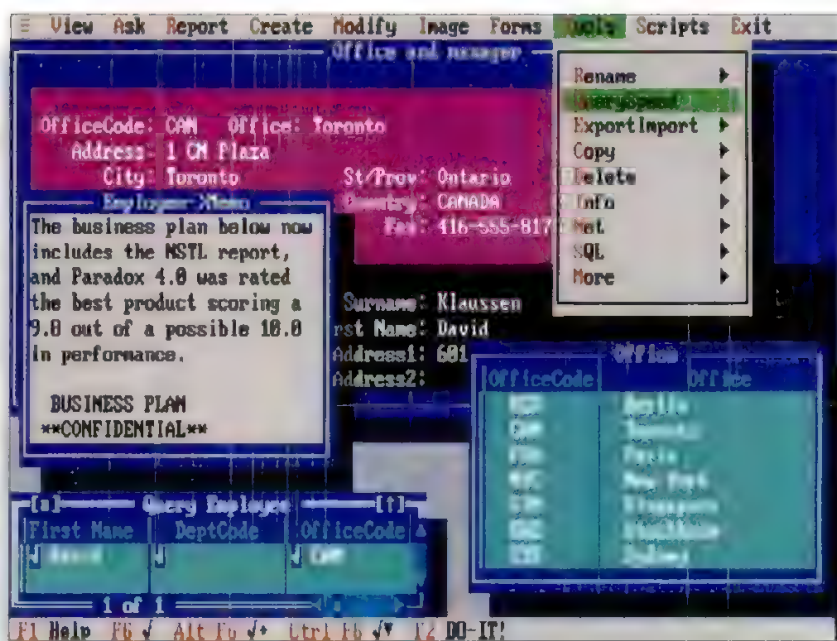
1 station ■ 3 stations ■ 8 stations ■

To test the speed of transaction performance, NSTL designed a database for book order entry. Each record contained an author, a title, an ISBN number, a price and inventory information. The database contained 25,000 books and 5,000 authors.

PARADOX

New memo fields

Paradox 4.0 gives you the power to manipulate data you couldn't manage with ordinary databases. With new variable length memo fields, you have the ability to effortlessly manage large amounts of text information throughout your applications. And you can store anything you want in the new binary field—word processor documents, sound, bitmapped graphics, multimedia data—and then manipulate it under program control. Each can hold up to 256Mb of data per field—up to 4 gigabytes per table! There's no easier way to manage large applications.



◀ With the new Applications Workshop, you can build complete applications that include pull-down menus, mouse support, transparent multiuser edit sessions and more. Best of all, it's simple!

Efficient memory management

Paradox 4.0 gives you the best way to manage memory. VROOMM™ with Turbo Drive™ provides more available memory and more efficient memory utilization. So Paradox 4.0 runs on any 286 PC or above. In addition, Paradox 4.0 can run as a DOS application under the Microsoft® Windows operating environment, thanks to complete DPMI support.

DEMAND

The most award-winning database

Since its introduction, Paradox has won more awards for technical excellence and customer satisfaction than *any* other database. Awards from every major computer magazine and periodical from around the world. In addition, in the J.D. Power and Associates® survey,* Borland ranked as the #1 (tied) Application Software Publisher in Customer Satisfaction Among Business Users. All of which has made Paradox the favorite of users and developers alike.



May 26, 1991
Paradox, Version 3.5



March 1992
Paradox 3.5



PARADOX® SQL LINK



Rated # 1
Vol. 8, Number 2
February 1991



May 1991
Paradox 3.5



PARADOX® 4.0



Rated # 1
Vol. 9, Number 2
May 1992

Faster network performance

Paradox 4.0 is the fastest multiuser network PC database ever. And it's network-ready right out of the box. Multiple users can read, write and modify data simultaneously. You get all this, plus new automatic group lock security that allows multiple users to share data flexibly, providing dramatically increased performance. Just another reason Paradox 4.0 is the best investment for your business.

Transparent access to SQL data

With Paradox SQL Link (sold separately), you can seamlessly access remote SQL data. You can then work with this data using standard Paradox features such as Query By Example. Paradox does all the translation for you.

Paradox SQL Link completely shields you from the intricacies of PC and database server communications. When you specify an SQL table operation, Paradox SQL Link automatically selects the correct communications protocol, opens up

Paradox Developer's Corner

Powerful, procedural language

The Paradox Application Language (PAL™) lets you create sophisticated Paradox applications quickly. PAL procedures allow for private and global variables, array passing and variable scoping. Paradox 4.0 includes more than 90 new commands and functions.

Powerful UI controls

Easily construct your applications with a robust look and feel using the built-in UI controls: non-modal pull-down menus, dialog boxes (with push buttons, check boxes, radio buttons, pick lists, type-in lines and more), pop-up menus, mouse support and multiple overlapping windows.

Event-driven extensions

GetEvent() passes keyboard, mouse and/or system events into your procedures for dispatching. Use dynamic arrays to pass dynamically created data structures to procedures. This greatly increases the modularity and reusability of your code.

Leverage Paradox behavior

Build on Paradox's multiuser support for automatic locking, multi-table forms and referential integrity. Define special error-handling procedures to trap and process error conditions, giving you complete flexibility over users' interaction with your custom application.

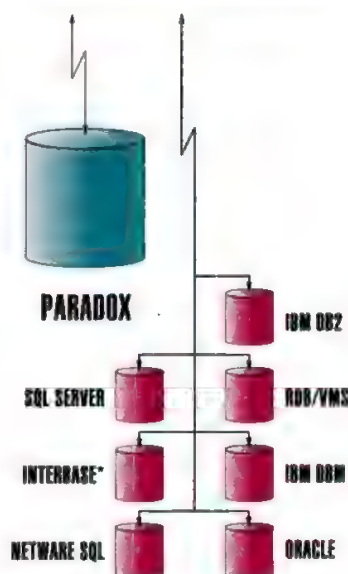
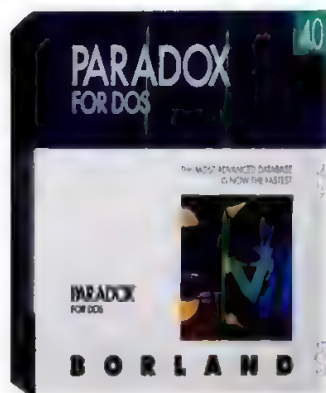


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4. Microsoft
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BORLAND



Paradox SQL Link supports more industry-standard database servers than any other PC database available. (*And the InterBase SQL connection will be available soon.)

a communication link, relays statements to the database server and presents the results of your query.

By using Paradox SQL Link, you can now enjoy the benefits of SQL databases without the difficulty of mastering the SQL programming language. In addition, Paradox SQL Link operations follow database server security restrictions.

Borland—the database leader

Borland is the acknowledged leader in PC relational databases. More users and developers trust their data to Borland products than any other company. And an integral part of that trust is Paradox.

Paradox 4.0's power to create and manage sophisticated applications, maintain data integrity, handle large quantities of data, perform complex database operations and connect to corporate data is critical to the success of a database management system today. No other PC database meets this challenge like Paradox 4.0—the most advanced database. Best of all, with Paradox 4.0's 60-day, money-back

guarantee, you can order risk-free today. So demand the best. Demand Paradox!



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B O R L A N D
Software Craftsmanship

■ PIMs

IBM Current Comes Back to Life as \$395 Commence

BY JONATHAN MATZKIN

Whatever happened to IBM Current, one of the first personal information managers (PIMs) for Windows? With the dissolution of IBM's desktop software division, Current's original developer, Jensen-Jones, has gotten the program back from Big Blue, has revamped it, and is marketing it as Commence. This versatile \$395 PIM comes with a set of tools that can organize ideas and manage time right out of the box, while ambitious users can customize the package to shape it to unique information management needs.

Commence considers each piece of data entered (such as an appointment or a task) to be an *item*, and items are organized into *categories*. Preconfigured categories cover all of the usual PIM bases; the Person category stores information on people, the To-Do category tracks tasks, and the Note category organizes free-form information. Commence allows you to edit existing categories or create your own with relative ease.

FOUR DATA VIEWS

To make sense of all the items you have entered into categories, Commence provides four basic ways to view your database of personal information. The Calendar view lays out time-and-date-based information such as appointments. The Book view uses an address book metaphor; click on the page marked R, and Commence displays an alphabetized list of all entries that begin with that letter. The Gantt view displays information as a Gantt chart. The Report view displays data in a row-and-column format.

Commence comes with

seven preconfigured views, each of which applies a view type to a category. The calendar view, for example, displays Appointment-category data in a familiar grid format. Creating additional views is an easy process, and it encourages a creative approach to information; appointments, for instance, can be viewed in the standard calendar format, in a time line-style Gantt chart, or in a tabular view.

Views can be selected instantly from an icon bar at the left border of the Commence screen. If you create a calendar view, a Gantt view, and a report view of your appointments, you can switch among them instantly by clicking on the icons.

SECRET AGENTS

The emphasis on views in Commence is heavier than it was in Current, but a far more fundamental change is the introduction of a powerful automation function that Jensen-Jones calls *agent* technology. An agent consists of a *trigger* and a resulting *action*.

An agent can be triggered by a variety of conditions. A time

of day can prompt an agent to take action, and certain events, such as the addition of an item, can also trigger an agent, as can a DDE message from a Windows application.

Once triggered, an agent can perform a wide variety of powerful actions, from merely displaying a message to creating or modifying an item in response to changes in another item. If you enter a to-do item, for example, an agent can automatically create a corresponding appointment entry that will show up on your calendar. Agents can also print data items, views, or letters; launch other software; and send DDE messages to other Windows apps.

While there is no programming required (in the usual sense), creating a very complex agent can be a fairly involved process. Creating simple to moderately complex agents, however, should be well within the capability of any reasonably experienced PC user.

INCOMPLETE SEARCH

Commence's one significant weakness is its search facility. To

search for a specific item or subset of items within your database, you specify a search filter. Although a variety of search criteria are available, only the active view can be searched. There is no way to search across all categories and views for a single item, so if you don't remember where you put Mary Smith's phone number, you can't ask Commence to search its entire database to find it. A PIM should not require you to keep track of where a specific item is stored; the program should just cough up the information.

FACT FILE

Commence, Version 1.0

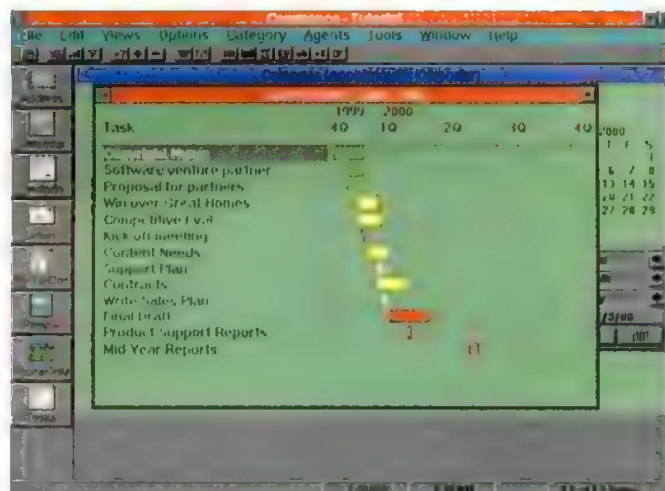
Jensen-Jones Inc., Parkway
109 Office Center, 328
Newman Springs Rd., Red Bank, NJ 07701; 800-289-1548; 908-530-4666

List Price: \$395 (\$295 through 12/31/92), upgrade from IBM Current, \$99

Requires: 2MB RAM, 3MB hard disk space, Microsoft Windows 3.0 or later

In Short: Commence builds on IBM Current through the addition of powerful automation facilities. This is a versatile PIM that can be extensively customized and personalized

ON READER SERVICE CARD



THE BIG PICTURE: A Gantt chart is one view type you can apply to Commence data. The icon bar at left accesses more views.

Effective use of Commence requires that you have a good understanding of the hierarchy of items, categories, and views. You may find that you spend more time learning the product than you would with less complicated packages such as the DOS-based Instant Recall. But the investment of effort pays off handsomely, and the learning process is greatly simplified by crystal-clear documentation and an excellent tutorial.

Commence excels at creating and managing links between the various bits of information that pile up on the desks of modern professionals. It presents an array of instantly usable tools, and it can be developed into a uniquely personal information management system by anyone willing to invest a little effort. □



Four out of five 1-2-3 users prefer Quattro Pro

When a group of Lotus 1-2-3 users compared Quattro® Pro 4.0 and 1-2-3 side-by-side, they made a startling discovery: four out of five Lotus users preferred Quattro Pro. They found it easier to use, richer in features, and more productive. The study was done by Usability Sciences Corporation, a highly regarded independent testing laboratory. (Coincidentally, this is the same company Lotus uses to do its usability studies.)

Borland dumps old Lotus menus, keeps macro compatibility

About 90% of Quattro Pro users use only the Quattro Pro native menus. They no longer use the old Lotus slash key. And it's now obvious that Lotus doesn't want other companies supporting its outdated user interface either. Therefore, Borland has decided to give users what they prefer. Borland is now shipping Quattro Pro 4.0 with only the more efficient native menus—the ones users love. And Quattro Pro still has 1-2-3 file, publishing style, and macro compatibility.

The final mistake: Lotus goes it alone

Lotus' latest strategy of closing the menu-command standard is the final blow to users. After all, what is Lotus known for? *The best technology?* Certainly not. *The best spreadsheet?* Not even close. *Litigation rather than innovation?* Absolutely. And now Lotus is on the verge of losing its largest asset: users who have invested in the Lotus

Quattro Pro 4.0 is . . .

"... the best DOS spreadsheet you can buy."
PC/Computing, March 1992

"... the ultimate DOS spreadsheet."
PC Magazine, April 28, 1992

"... the best non-Windows spreadsheet . . ."
PC World, March 1992

"... the best DOS spreadsheet ever."
Office Technology Management, February 1992

"The best DOS spreadsheet in the world."
PC User (U.K.), March 24, 1992

menu standard. By making its menu system a closed standard, Lotus is not the only loser. You lose, because Lotus is apparently trying to eliminate your right to choose. Fortunately, you don't lose much, because 1-2-3 users prefer Quattro Pro's better design and Quattro Pro can still run their 1-2-3 macros.

Lotus closes standard, loses the war

So Lotus may have won a small battle by keeping a menu system to themselves, but they'll lose a very big war with their Berlin Wall customer strategy. Borland, on the other hand, has always believed that open standards promote competition, spur innovation, and grow markets.

Lotus and Ashton-Tate: history repeats itself

Ashton-Tate* tried to establish a closed standard too. They tried to force users into their camp and to keep out the competition through litigation. Borland's acquisition of Ashton-Tate reversed this. Borland dropped Ashton-Tate's lawsuit against Fox and paved the way for competing products from several companies. Customers have won, because they can freely choose other products compatible with the open dBASE® standard.

Quattro Pro: the best DOS spreadsheet

Quattro Pro has won 42 awards, dwarfing Lotus in side-by-side comparisons. And Quattro Pro 4.0 has been called the best DOS spreadsheet by leading computer trade publications. It's proof that competition works.

You be the judge

For a good lawyer, call Lotus' law firm.
For the best DOS spreadsheet, get Quattro Pro.

**See your dealer
today or call
Borland at
1-800-331-0877,
ext. 6502**



B O R L A N D
Software Craftsmanship

■ OS/2 Development

Gpf 2.0: First 32-Bit GUI Development Tool for OS/2

BY JOE SALEMI

OS/2 2.0 users are still waiting for the flood of 32-bit applications that will take full advantage of the new operating system. With Gpf, Version 2.0, Gpf Systems hopes to help the flood along by speeding up the development process. This \$995 programmers' tool makes it easy to create graphical 32-bit applications for the Presentation Manager Workplace Shell.

Gpf, which stands for GUI Programming Facility, is a 32-bit interactive tool and application generator that uses a series of menus, dialog boxes, and buttons to help programmers create the application's interface and actions. Though Gpf itself is not object-oriented, it does give the programmer access to the Workplace Shell's objects (such as icons, settings menus, and a task list), its new user controls (a notebook, spin button, slider, container, and value set), and OS/2's drag-and-drop interface.

DESIGN IN, C CODE OUT

As you build windows, dialogs, and controls, Gpf completes the navigation code and logic, creates context-sensitive help, and links them both to the object. It even generates embedded SQL code.

Gpf gives you complete control over the appearance of your application's screen. You can add icons and bitmaps to any object or screen; specify different fonts and colors for different text items, including the text in pull-down menus; and change how the mouse pointer appears depending on the action being taken.

When the application is com-

plete, Gpf generates all the ANSI C files needed to handle the user-interface portions of the application: headers, source code, resource files, help files, and application definition files. It even creates a MAKE file and linker response file that can be used with any of the supported C compilers, and a .CMD file (the OS/2 version of a batch file) to automate the compilation process. You'll have to add your own code to carry out the application's tasks, as Gpf's primary job is to write the screen-handling code. By modifying Gpf's code through an external text editor, you can add your own routines. You can also add code for new or preexisting functions to Gpf's environment as a User Function Object, and Gpf will automatically include the functions in the code it generates.

The compiler you're using is specified in the application definition box; unless you need to

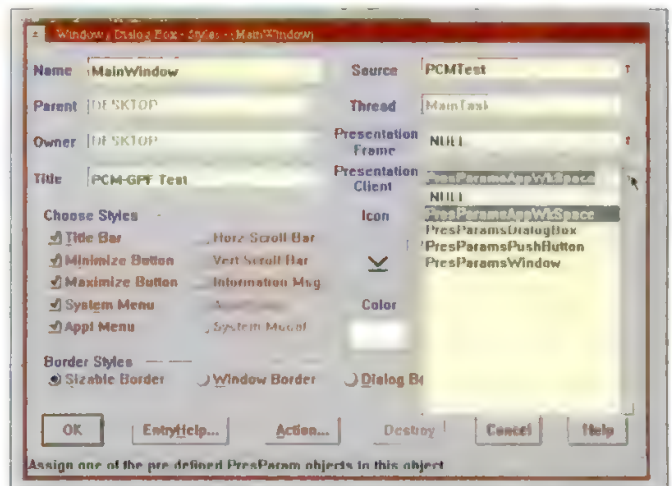
add some specialized routines or functions, the code can be compiled as is, and the application is ready to run. The source code Gpf creates is heavily commented, which makes it relatively easy to modify.

Gpf currently supports the IBM C Set/2 compiler for creating 32-bit and 16-bit applications, and Microsoft's C 5.1 or 6.0 for creating 16-bit applications. Gpf Systems has promised updates to support other 32-bit C compilers, such as those from

mediately run another test.

The Animator is more sophisticated: It minimizes Gpf and runs your application in a separate OS/2 process as if it were already compiled. This enables you to see exactly how the program will look and work—including navigation and SQL links—from the user's perspective. Animator can be run within Gpf or directly from OS/2.

Using Gpf, we were able to create and compile two simple Presentation Manager applica-



OS/2 APPS: Gpf makes it simple to create sophisticated 32-bit OS/2 programs by guiding you through dialog boxes that define the appearance and actions of the final application.

Borland International and Watcom, as they become available. Supported compilers can be run directly from a pull-down menu on Gpf's main screen; others are run from the OS/2 command line.

PROTOTYPE TESTING

Gpf also provides a rich environment for testing your applications. There are two ways you can test a program under development: the test mode and the Gpf Animator. The test mode runs from a pull-down menu and is used primarily to make sure the application's menus and buttons do what they're supposed to do. While you are in the test mode, the rest of the Gpf development environment remains active. This lets you easily switch back to the development environment, make a change to the program, and im-

mediately run another test. Gpf makes it easy by shielding the programmer as much as possible from all the different OS/2 and Presentation Manager program functions; all you have to do is paint or describe the application's menus and actions on the screen, and Gpf handles the rest.

Gpf is an incredibly useful tool for both the beginning and the experienced OS/2 programmer and greatly speeds up the application development process. The only thing missing is more built-in compiler support, which is not the fault of Gpf Systems; it's up to the compiler vendors to get their 32-bit compilers out on the market so Gpf Systems can add them to its support list. Anyone who is serious about writing OS/2 applications should make Gpf part of his programming toolkit. □

► FACT FILE

Gpf, Version 2.0

Gpf Systems Inc., 30 Falls Rd.,
P.O. Box 414, Moodus, CT
06469-0414; 800-831-0017, 203-
873-3300; fax, 203-873-3302

List Price: \$995

Requires: 6MB RAM, 4MB hard disk space, OS/2 2.0, IBM C Set/2 compiler for creating 32-bit applications or any ANSI-compatible compiler for creating 16-bit applications

In Short: Gpf, Version 2.0, is a sophisticated OS/2 application development tool and code generator that makes it easy for any programmer to create Workplace Shell applications

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■ Communications

Brown-Wagh's 3D Workshop Brings 3-D Animation to the Masses

BY ROBERT KENDALL

Nothing can add pizzazz to a multimedia presentation like 3-D animation, but until now this kind of showmanship has come at a hefty price. Fortunately, with Brown-Wagh Publishing's \$299.95 3D Workshop you can get started in high-resolution 3-D animation without breaking your bank.

3D Workshop lets you work with all the basic elements of 3-D animation, including maneuverable light sources and camera positions. As with its high-end counterparts (the \$2,995 Autodesk 3D Studio, for example), 3D Workshop's learning curve and hardware requirements are steep. You will want to have a fast 386 with a math coprocessor—or preferably a 486 machine.

KEYFRAMING

3D Workshop relies on vector-based keyframing. Within frames you position objects, light sources, and cameras (which determine the vantage point of the animation) and define the movements and transformations you want. The program generates the intervening frames. In keyframing, you work with wireframe images of your objects to speed things up. Since you're working with vectors, it is easy to make alterations to the images.

The final step is rendering the animation with the proper shading. The results look great, and the images capture the effects of light on surfaces, but rendering can take hours.

3D Workshop gives you a variety of options for animating objects in three dimensions. You can move them along straight, curved, or circular paths and scale them or spin them on any

Object creation is 3D Workshop's biggest weakness. The program's incredibly crude drawing tools are adequate for creating only the simplest shapes, and there is no practical way to create text.

Fortunately, the package will import objects in Autodesk's .DXF format. It also comes with a sampling of 3-D clip art, and a library of objects will be available soon.

PLAYBACK

3D Workshop includes a runtime playback utility, and it will export its animations as Autodesk Animator .FLC or .FLI files or as PhotoRealistic RenderMan .RIB files. You can also save

animations as a series of files in .BMP, .GIF, .PCX, or TIFF format.

3D Workshop offers some unique and impressive capabilities for its price, but its insufficient drawing tools and import capabilities make it of limited practical value to anyone without a CAD package that creates .DXF files. A forthcoming Microsoft Windows version should overcome these liabilities by supporting TrueType and importing standard graphics formats.

•List Price: *3D Workshop, Version 1.0*, \$299.95. Requires: 640K RAM (2MB recommended), DOS 3.2 or later, mouse; 25-MHz 386 PC or better, math coprocessor recommended. Brown-Wagh Publishing, 160 Knowles Dr., Los Gatos, CA 95030; 800-451-0900, 408-378-3838; fax, 408-378-3577.

Circle 425 on reader service card



3-D MOVEMENT: Position wireframe objects, light sources, and cameras.

axis. You can also create hierarchical links among objects so they will move together in your animations.

■ Utilities

EDOS: For DOS Users in Power Windows

BY BARRY SIMON

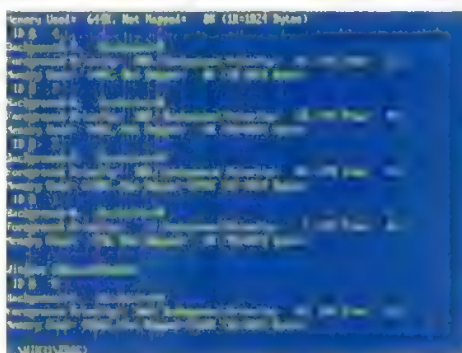
Wouldn't it be nice to start a lengthy batch file in a Windows DOS session, switch to a Windows app, and have a message pop up when the batch file is done? That's just one of the capabilities you gain with Firefly Software Systems Corp.'s \$39.95 EDOS, a utility that enhances your DOS sessions when you're running Windows 3.0 or 3.1 in 386 Enhanced mode.

EDOS adds roughly 20 new commands to your DOS sessions and one new hotkey; it also adds intelligence to PrtSc. Through the magic of Windows virtual device drivers (VxDs), it uses no conventional memory in individual DOS sessions.

One group of extra DOS commands lets you change PIF settings on the fly. A Background On command in a batch

file will let that session run when switched to the background.

Windows modifies PrtSc in DOS sessions to send the current screen to the Windows Clipboard instead of sending it



PIF VIEW: Change settings on the fly.

to the printer. EDOS gives you the best of both worlds: Plain PrtSc goes to the printer and Alt-PrtSc to the Clipboard. EDOS also disables many commands that can be dangerous under Windows.

While our testing on a

straight Windows setup was uneventful, there were some unexplained crashes when many Windows utilities were running in a DOS session and lots of TSRs were active. Firefly Software is investigating these conflicts.

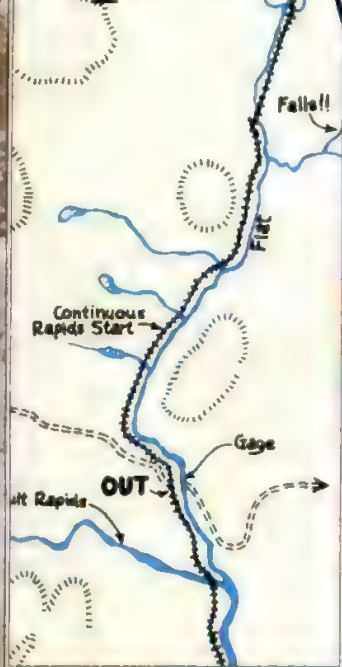
The functionality of EDOS is useful, but its potential is even more exciting. There should be more hotkeys and more inventive new commands. Also, EDOS's setup utility is a little weak. It removed the multimedia driver from our Windows SYSTEM.INI, and we had to reinstall the driver manually.

These glitches should not stand in the way of the main point: EDOS gives DOS users who are venturing into the world of Windows remarkable new powers.

•List Price: *EDOS, Version 3.01*, \$39.95. Requires: Microsoft Windows 3.0 or later. Firefly Software Systems Corp., P.O. Box 5035, Oregon City, OR 97045; 800-248-0809, 503-694-2282.

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NEWS OF ANNOUNCED PRODUCTS AND UPGRADES

By Emerson Andrew Torgan

IMPROVED

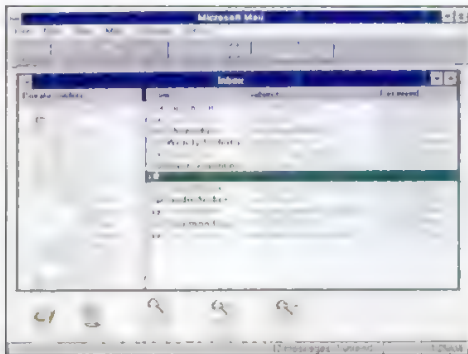
Microsoft Mail 3.0 Gains OLE, Global Address List

Microsoft is now shipping the much-anticipated upgrade to its e-mail program, with new features that include OLE (Object Linking and Embedding) support; a global address list; and mail-enabling of Microsoft's Excel, Word, and PowerPoint (allowing users to send messages while working in those applications). The upgrade also has a built-in spell-checker, along with message finders that let users filter messages by subject, sender, recipient, message content, or any combination of those criteria.

Microsoft Mail 3.0 lets users place file attachments anywhere within a message. Recipients can double-click on the attachment icon to launch the appropriate application and automatically load the file. Files can be attached by drag-and-drop from the Windows File Manager. Current users of Microsoft Mail can update for \$295 per server.

• **List Price:** *Microsoft Mail, Version 3.0, starter pack with server module and ten workstation licenses, \$695. Microsoft Corp., One Microsoft Way, Redmond WA, 98052; 800-227-4679, 206-882-8080; fax, 206-936-7329.*

Circle 402 on reader service card

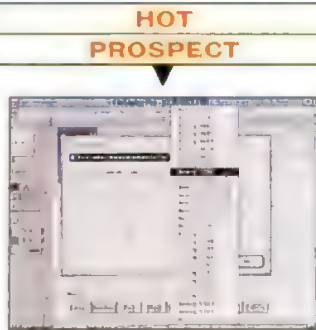


Microsoft Mail 3.0 filters messages.

NEW

Get Your Kicks on Route 66: 66-MHz DX2 Systems Peel Out

If you thought that the 50-MHz 486DX2 chip was a wild ride, then buckle your seat belts and put both hands on the keyboard. **Intel's** 66-MHz 486DX2 processor is here. According to



Claris Enters Windows Market With FileMaker Pro Database

Claris is setting the standard in cross-platform compatibility with the release of FileMaker Pro 2.0 for Windows, the company's first internally developed product for the PC platform. A popular flat-file database for the Macintosh, FileMaker 2.0 arrives as virtually identical twins—one for the Mac and one for Windows—that share 85 percent common code; both also work and look alike.

FileMaker 2.0 for Windows offers a customizable toolbar, relational links, a text editor, customizable fields and reports, and mail-merge capabilities. The ScriptMaker, a mouse-driven scripting interface, lets users automate tasks, menu operations, and procedures without syntax or compiling. Users select desired steps and options from scrolling lists and pop-up menus. Field formats such as radio buttons, check boxes, and pop-up lists speed data entry, according to Claris. Users can work with up to 16 files open simultaneously, search and filter information via any user-defined layout, and select and retrieve information based on any defined criteria for indexing. The package ships with a number of predefined templates for common business needs such as invoicing, mailing lists, and lead tracking.

• **List Price:** *FileMaker Pro 2.0 for Windows, \$399. Claris Corp., 5201 Patrick Henry Dr., Box 58168, Santa Clara, CA 95052; 800-325-2747, 408-987-7000.*

Circle 401 on reader service card

the manufacturer, systems using the new speed-doubling chip with the 33-MHz system clock can execute applications up to 70 percent faster than systems using the 33-MHz 486DX processor. One of the first companies to unveil systems based on Intel's new speed demon is **Dell Computer Corp.**

The low-profile Dell System 486P/66 and the midsize 486D/66 are the new additions to Dell's line of upgradable ISA-based 486 desktop systems. The 486P/66 has three 16-bit expansion slots, and is available configured with 4MB of RAM and a 120MB hard disk or 8MB of RAM and a 230MB hard disk. The 486D/66 provides six 16-bit expansion slots and is configured with 8MB of RAM and a 230MB hard disk. Two new EISA-based systems, the 466DE (a desktop model with five 32-bit expansion slots) and the 466SE (a tower model with eight 32-bit expansion slots) are available configured with 8MB of RAM and a 230MB hard disk. For a list of companies that have announced support for the new Intel 66-MHz 486DX2 processor, please see Briefs, page 64.

• **List Price:** *Dell System 486P/66, \$2,499; Dell System 486D/66, \$3,249; Dell System 466DE, \$3,899; Dell System 466SE, \$5,449. Dell Computer Corp., 9505 Arboretum Blvd., Austin, TX 78759; 800-289-3355, 512-338-4400; fax, 512-338-8421.*

Circle 403 on reader service card

IMPROVED

Definitions Plus! Update Gets New Name: Instant Definitions

WordScience is shipping an update to Definitions Plus!, with new features and a different name. Instant Definitions, Version 3.0, is a DOS-based pop-up dictionary requiring only 4K of RAM. The package gives users quick access to the 116,000-word *American Heritage Dictionary*, Office Edition, from Houghton Mifflin Co.

New to Instant Definitions is the DictionaryScan feature for finding new or forgotten words by entering a word or part of a definition. The Compare feature displays and compares two words and their definitions. Browse lets users scroll through a list of words alphabetically, while the first few lines of the definition appear in a separate box. When spell-checking a document, the Spell Helper feature not only displays the correct spelling of a target word, but the definition as well.

New & Improved

• **List Price:** *Instant Definitions, Version 3.0*, \$69; *network version*, \$149.75 for 5 users. *WordScience Corp.*, 1415 Oakland Blvd., #220, Walnut Creek, CA 94596; 800-869-9673, 510-939-1190.

Circle 404 on reader service card

IMPROVED

DesignCAD Professional Bundle Combines 2-D and 3-D Versions

American Small Business Computers' DesignCAD Professional consists of DesignCAD 2D, Version 5.0; DesignCAD 3D, Version 4.0; the ScanPRO raster-to-vector conversion utility; the DesignSYM Professional Symbols Library; the SmartEST Estimating Program; and three training videos.

DesignCAD 2D lets users create two-dimensional drawings and has pull-down menus and over 200 commands. DesignCAD 3D is a three-dimensional solid-modeling package that provides Boolean operators, shading, a materials library for surface textures, and an improved BasicCAD programming language. The ScanPRO utility converts paper drawings into DesignCAD drawings. DesignSYM Professional Symbols Library has over 6,700 predrawn symbols. SmartEST Estimating Program creates estimates or bids for work.

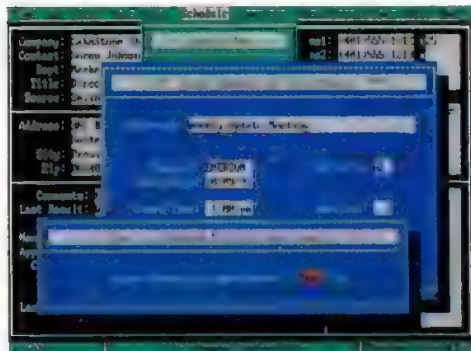
• **List Price:** *DesignCAD Professional*, \$995. *American Small Business Computers Inc.*, One American Way, Pryor, OK 74361; 918-825-4844; fax, 918-825-6359.

Circle 405 on reader service card

IMPROVED

GoldMine Gains Group Scheduling, Remote Transferring

ELAN Software is now shipping an update to its contact management software package featuring a new group-scheduling facility that lets you schedule users and resources, find available time, and confirm availability via



GoldMine provides group scheduling facilities.

BRIEFS

66-MHz 486DX2 Systems

The following companies have announced support for Intel's 66-MHz 486DX2 processor.

AST Research intends to take advantage of Intel's 66-MHz speed-doubler technology. 800-876-4278, 714-727-4141; fax, 714-727-9355.

Caliber Computer has announced their Smart 486DX2-66 EISA and Smart 486DX2-66 ISA systems based on the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor, each featuring 4MB RAM and a 210MB hard disk. The EISA system supports up to 128MB RAM and a secondary cache of up to 512K. The ISA system supports up to 128MB RAM and a secondary cache of up to 256K. 408-942-1220; fax, 408-942-1345.

Digital Equipment Corp. has announced the DECpc 466ST, powered by the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor. The system is priced at \$4,319 and includes 4MB RAM, a 245MB hard disk, a 3.5-inch 1.44MB floppy disk drive, a keyboard, and a mouse. 800-722-9332; fax, 508-486-6422.

Epson will have a configuration of its 486/Wingine PC featuring the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor. 800-922-8911, 310-782-0770; fax, 310-782-5220.

Everex Systems has introduced four new PCs based on the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor: the STEP Megacube 486DX2/66e, the STEP 486DX2/66e Tower Model, and the STEP 486DX2/66e Desktop Model. All three 32-bit EISA systems feature the company's proprietary Advanced Memory Management Architecture and support a write-back cache scalable to 256K. Everex has also introduced the Tempo Standard 486DX2/66 ISA desktop system. 800-821-0806, 510-498-1111.

Gateway 2000 has unveiled a new local bus video system based on the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor. The \$2,995 PC has a 340MB hard disk. 800-523-2000, 605-232-2000; fax, 605-232-2023.

R.S.V.P. verification. *GoldMine, Version 2.5*, also has a new Smart Remote Transfer feature for remote updates of contact information, including notes, client history, calendar, and messages. Contact database screens are user-definable, and the package has expanded storage and print merging facilities for supplementary contact information. A new two-tiered security system allows records to be designated as either "owner" (private) or public.

• **List Price:** *GoldMine, Version 2.5*, \$295; \$895 for network version. *ELAN Software Corp.*, 4917 Gerald Ave., Encino, CA 91436; 800-654-3526, 818-999-9872; fax, 818-999-9903.

Circle 406 on reader service card

NEW

Eclipse FAX Takes On Windows Fax Software Leaders

Eclipse Systems is directly challenging Delrina's WinFax Pro with its Windows-based fax package, Eclipse FAX, Version 1.0. The company says the program's new fast fax display and rotation provide users with desktop publishing capabilities, file management, and scanner support, and let users mark up incoming faxes with lines, boxes, circles, arrows, and freehand drawings. Text can be typed on fax images with all Windows fonts, then rotated to any angle. Marked-up faxes can be sent back or forwarded without exiting the program.

Eclipse FAX provides WYSIWYG thumbnail-view editing, indexing, a ClearView grayscale anti-aliasing feature for displaying fine-print faxes on ordinary VGA monitors, and a QuickRead feature that displays faxes a half page at a time. The program supports Class 2 and CAS fax/modems; Fax Groups 3 and 4; in addition to .DCX, .PCX, and TIFF image file formats.

• **List Price:** *Eclipse FAX, Version 1.0*, \$119. *Eclipse Systems Inc.*, 33 W. Monroe St., #1121, Chicago, IL 60603; 800-452-0120, 312-541-0260; fax, 312-541-0514.

Circle 407 on reader service card

NEW

Zenith Data Systems Unveils Vision of the Future

This is not your father's computer. The striking white Z Series machines from **Zenith Data Systems** are constructed with an emphasis on integrated connectivity, modularity, and a common design revealing the company's vision of PCs that are yet to come. The line consists of notebook PCs, desktop PCs, file servers, and monitors.



OUR
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DISPLAY
COMES
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TEST
PATTERN

WHEN

IT COMES TO

PERFORMANCE AND VALUE,

the products of one company have consistently caught the fancy of users and industry experts. The editors of *PC Magazine* chose MAG InnoVision product three years running. Clearly, they like what they see. So will you. OUR MICROPROCESSOR-BASED MX15F (15") and MX17F (17") feature the latest flat square tube with Invar Shadow Mask technology for bright, distortion-free images. Overscanning allows edge to edge active display, while on the MX17F, dynamic focus circuitry maintains focus across the entire screen area. High resolution – up to 1280 x 1024 non-interlaced opens additional Windows work space. **FIND OUT MORE.** Contact us at 1-800-827-3998, or 4392 Corporate Center Drive, Los Alamitos, CA 90720. Tel: 714-827-3998. Fax: 714-827-5522.

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CIRCLE 067 ON READER SERVICE CARD





Graphics Compromises

Let ATI's New GRAPHICS ULTRA Cards Pump You Up.

Today's graphics cards grind you down to their level, forcing you to give up speed for resolution, or resolution for realistic color. But why get bulldozed into a compromise?

ATI's new GRAPHICS ULTRA cards give you all-round performance... speed, color and resolution all at the same time.



Top Speed: 25 million WINMARKS*

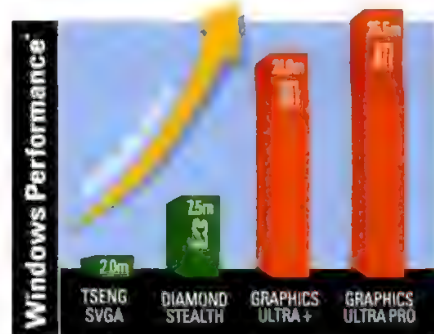
Competing S3 solutions decelerate your display with slow data transfer rates and plodding VGA performance.

ATI's new GRAPHICS ULTRA cards are up to three times faster; leaving even local-bus solutions behind in the dust. Our second-generation mach 32 graphics processor and linear addressing design give *concrete* performance, up to a remarkable 25 million WINMARKS.*

Loaded with 2.0MB of video memory, ATI GRAPHICS ULTRA cards give you solid colors, without squashing your display down to pedestrian resolution. Run 1024x768 with 65,000 colors, at accelerated speed. Or work in true 24-bit



color, at up to 800x600. All at refresh rates up to 76Hz for flicker-free graphics.



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with ATI's hardware-accelerated True Type font scaling and smoothing, courtesy of our exclusive CRYSTAL Font technology.

mach 32

Paving the Way to Multimedia

ATI GRAPHICS ULTRA cards accelerate the latest multimedia applications,** with hardware decompression and direct color modes. Hardware-assisted "StretchBlt" image scaling lets you widen video images to full-screen with no slowdown.

Resolution and Color Support	ATI	S3	SVGA
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ATI gives you two ways to construct the perfect solution. The GRAPHICS ULTRA PRO uses VRAM for the ultimate fast-lane performance, at workstation resolutions up to 1280x1024 non-interlaced. The GRAPHICS ULTRA+ uses a highly optimized internal architecture and less expensive DRAM to provide amazing speed at a price that definitely won't leave you flat broke.

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- ▶ True color (16.7 million) at 800 x 600
- ▶ Available in 2.0 MB or 1.0 MB versions
- ▶ Priced from \$399.00***



GRAPHICS ULTRA PRO

- ▶ Fast 25.5 million WINMARK* performance
- ▶ Accelerated 1280 x 1024 at 256 colors non-interlaced at 74 Hz refresh rate
- ▶ Available in ISA, EISA or MicroChannel versions
- ▶ Priced from \$599.00***



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Copyright © ATI Technologies Inc., 1992. All company and/or product names are trademarks and/or registered trademarks of their respective manufacturers. *Winbench 2.5 on 486-33 at 1024 x 768 / 256 colors at 60 Hz. **Multimedia drivers available 11/92. ***Suggested Retail Prices in US\$. Dealers may sell for less. Prices subject to change without notice. Awards based on award-winning technology of GRAPHICS ULTRA and VGA WONDER.

CIRCLE 337 ON READER SERVICE CARD

New & Improved

The Z-Station line of 19 desktop systems ranges in price from \$1,699 to \$3,799, and is available in ISA or EISA configurations with two- or four-slot chassis. Processors range from a 25-MHz 386 to a speed-doubled 50-MHz 486DX2. All feature an Ethernet-based NE2000-compatible LAN module and three network client shells (NetWare, LAN Manager, and VINES) preinstalled on the hard disk. The Z-Server EISA tower models that function as network servers range in price from \$4,399 to \$8,399 and are available with processors ranging from a 25-MHz 486SX to a 50-MHz 486DX. The units have an accessible modular architecture with eight expansion slots, letting users snap drives in and out of place.

• List Price: Z-Station 325Sh Model 80, \$1,699; Z-Server 425SE Model 1, \$4,399. Zenith Data Systems, 2150 East Lake Cook Rd., Buffalo Grove, IL 60089; 800-553-0331, 708-808-5000. Circle 408 on reader service card

IMPROVED

Untouchable Escalates the Battle Against Viruses

Fifth Generation Systems' Untouchable, Version 1.1, now provides expanded generic disinfection algorithms, enhancing the program's ability to detect unknown viruses without relying on virus signatures. The update also includes the company's new Smart File Access Technology, for combating stealth viruses that hide beneath preinfection file size and date information during the scanning process. Untouchable is available in standalone and network versions. The program provides scanning of compressed files and protection against self-mutating viruses that infect files in a different way each time.

• List Price: *Untouchable, Version 1.1*, \$99; *Untouchable Network, Version 1.1*, \$695 for 10 users. Fifth Generation Systems Inc., 10049 N. Reiger Rd., Baton Rouge, LA 70809; 800-873-4384, 504-291-7221; fax, 504-295-3268. Circle 409 on reader service card

NEW

PenMate Brings Pen Computing to The Desktop Environment

For those of you suffering from "pen envy," **Mouse Systems** is offering a way to experience pen computing without purchasing a pen-based system. PenMate is a new alternate input device that features a pen stylus and a desktop tablet, or "work pad."

The \$349 unit comes bundled with Microsoft Windows for Pen Computing, providing hand-

BRIEFS

66-MHz 486DX2 Systems

Hewlett-Packard's HP Vectra 486/66U system features local-bus video and the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor. 800-752-0900.

NCR's new NCR StarServer E model 660 features the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor. The StarServer E is a multiprocessor system operating in an open systems environment as either a LAN-based workgroup server or a multiuser system. A typical StarServer E model 660 configured with two processors is priced at \$62,000, and has up to 512K of external cache on each 66-MHz processor, memory interleaving, a SCSI-2 host adapter, 512K of SCSI cache (expandable to 16MB per host adapter), and 512K error-correction code memory. 800-225-5627, 513-445-5000.

NEC Technologies has unveiled the PowerMate DX2/66e and the PowerMate DX2/66Te EISA systems, based on the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor. New systems feature 128K of secondary CPU cache, 8MB RAM (expandable to 256MB), a dedicated 128-bit memory bus to support zero-wait-state memory access, and 486 burst-mode operation. The PowerMate DX2/66e comes configured with no hard disk (\$3,549), a 240MB hard disk (\$4,099), or a 535MB SCSI hard disk (\$4,999). The PowerMate DX2/66Te comes configured with no hard disk (\$6,599), a 535MB SCSI hard disk (\$8,049), or a 1.35GB SCSI hard disk (\$9,249). 800-388-8888, 508-264-8000; fax, 800-366-0476.

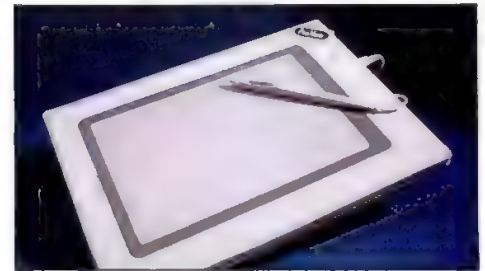
PC Brand's new 66-MHz 486DX2-based PC Brand Leader 486/DX2-66 Cache is priced starting at \$2,495, and comes standard with a 64K cache, 4MB RAM (expandable to 32MB), and a 105MB hard disk. 800-722-7263, 805-378-6069; fax, 800-722-7393, 805-378-7801.

Swan Technologies has introduced the Swan 486DX2-66E EISA system, featuring the 66-MHz 486DX2 processor. The system has Flash EPROM. 800-468-9044, 814-238-1820; fax, 814-237-4450.

writing recognition capabilities and pen-based applications. Fully Summagraphics tablet- and Microsoft mouse-compatible, PenMate ships with Mouse Systems' user-definable command strip utility software for frequently used Windows commands.

• List Price: *PenMate*, \$349. *Mouse Systems Corp.*, 47505 Seabridge Dr., Fremont, CA 94538; 510-656-1117; fax, 510-656-4409.

Circle 410 on reader service card



PenMate ships with Windows for Pen Computing.

NEW

Samsung Enters New Arena with \$1,995 Laser Printer

Samsung is now shipping the Finalé 8000, the company's first venture into the printer market. The 300-dot-per-inch laser printer is based on Intel's 960 32-bit RISC processor running at 16 MHz.

The Finalé 8000 uses Samsung's proprietary 8-page-per-minute print engine, and provides a TrueType rasterizer in conjunction with Type 1 and Type 3 font compatibility to ensure rated output speed in the PostScript or PCL 5 mode, according to the company. It ships in standard configuration with 2MB RAM (upgradable to 18MB), two paper trays, Samsung's proprietary Auto Emulation Protocol and Auto Interface Switching features, two Hewlett-Packard font cartridge-compatible slots, and has a number of emulations.

• List Price: *Finalé 8000*, \$1,995. *Samsung Electronics America Inc., Information Systems Division*, 105 Challenger Rd., Ridgefield Park, NJ 07660; 800-446-0262, 201-229-4000; fax, 201-229-4068.

Circle 411 on reader service card

NEW

Store Valuable Data in the Vault—the QICVault

Tecmar has unveiled a new series of 720MB quarter-inch (QIC) tape backup systems for standalone PCs and LANs, carrying a low price tag. Available in five configurations (both ex-

Now Windows is as easy to use as DOS.



Microsoft® Windows® is capable of great and wonderful things.

But if you're among the many who've traded the frustration of the C: prompt for the graphical confusion of Program Manager, relax.

You're about to discover what half a million delighted DOS® and network users already know.

That the shortest distance between you and your programs is straight through Direct Access.

It's the world's best-selling menuing software. And as soon as you install it you'll understand why.

Direct Access searches your disk, gathers your programs into logical groups and builds menu screens just like the one you see at the top of this page.

All by itself.

That's right. You just load it and forget it.

Whenever you want an application, all you have to

Direct Access, on the other hand, gives you a multitude of utterly sensible program groupings — 17 of them.

And that doesn't count the customized ones you dream up yourself.

What does all this mean to you?

It means you can get to a spreadsheet by simply clicking "Spreadsheet." Sum-



Direct Access searches your hard disk, groups your applications logically and generates menus and submenus automatically. All you have to do is point and click.

mon a word processor by stroking "W." And access a DBMS by selecting, you guessed it, "Database."

You can even park your favorite programs right on the main menu and ask for them by name.

Hey, we didn't call it Direct Access for nothing.

If the only PC you're responsible for is the one on your desk, Direct Access is valuable, indeed.

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Suddenly all of your Windows and DOS users can follow the same quick, convenient route to their applications.

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You can decide for yourself precisely who gets access to which menu items.

And prevent novice users from even looking at DOS.

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We'll tell you about our one-year money-back guarantee and our vaunted toll-free customer support.

Which you can access directly, 24 hours a day.

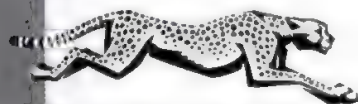
do is hit one key.

Or, if you prefer, click one mouse.

The more applications you have on your disk, the more you'll delight in Direct Access.

That's because Program Manager insists on grouping your programs into five arbitrary categories: "Windows Applications," "Non-Windows Applications," "Accessories," "Games" and "Main."

Not very intuitive, eh?



FIFTH GENERATION SYSTEMS, INC.

New & Improved

ternal and internal), the QICVault Series supports the DC600 QIC standard.

According to the manufacturer, the entry-level QICVault 720i, priced at \$1,139, provides backup speeds of up to 10MB per minute when combined with Tecmar's HDE (High Density Encoding) SCSI adapter board. The high-end QICVault 720ex, priced at \$1,889, provides backup speeds of up to 15MB per minute when combined with an HDE Plus, a SCSI adapter board with data compression capability.

• **List Price:** QICVault 720i, \$1,139; QICVault 720ex, \$1,889. HDE adapter board (ISA), \$229; HDE Plus adapter board with data compression (ISA), \$399. Tecmar, 6225 Cochran Rd., Solon, OH 44139; 216-349-0600; fax, 216-349-0851.

Circle 412 on reader service card

IMPROVED

\$89 PC-Write Advanced Level 4.0 Focuses on Usability

Quicksoft is shipping PC-Write Advanced Level, Version 4.0, which includes a new button bar to let users access frequently used commands and an Adapt feature for defining document-specific profiles for newsletters, memos, or proposals. A context-sensitive help function lets users read about features not currently in a profile and add them if necessary, and the Customizer (over 200 program default settings) and macro features aid in making this update easier to use. Additional enhancements to the package include column support, improved mail-merge capabilities, and a multiple-windows function that lets users move among up to 10 documents at once.

• **List Price:** PC-Write Advanced Level, Version 4.0, \$89. Quicksoft Inc., 219 First Ave. North, #224, Seattle, WA 98109; 800-888-8088, 206-286-0452; fax, 206-286-8802.

Circle 413 on reader service card

NEW

Expansion Board Lets You Mix And Match Different SIMMs

Intel's Above Board ISA, a memory expansion board for ISA-based PCs, provides a maximum of 32MB RAM and zero-wait-state operation when the CPU is accessing memory. Shipping in three configurations (\$299 for 0K RAM board, \$429 for 2MB RAM board, \$629 for 4MB RAM board), the board lets users mix and match SIMMs of different RAM configurations and speeds.

The Above Board ISA optimizes each pair of SIMMs to run at its own fastest speed, rather than running the board at the speed of the slow-

BRIEFS

Modems

Frecom Communications is shipping eight new Winfast fax/modems, four external and four internal, providing MNP 4 and 5, V.42 error correction, and V.42bis data compression. Four of the units, the Frecom 1-liner Fax/Modem models, let users connect the fax/modem, an answering machine, and a telephone to a single phone line. The units differentiate between voice, data, and fax calls automatically. Prices for Winfast fax/modems range from \$399 to \$599. 408-955-0555; fax, 408-955-0701.

Hayes Microcomputer Products has unveiled the Optima 96+FA96 (\$419) and the Optima 24+FA96 (\$169) fax/modems. The Optima 96+FA96 supports V.32, V.22bis, and V.22 protocols, as well as V.42 error correction and V.42bis data compression for data throughput up to 38,400 bits per second (bps). The Optima 24+FA96 supports V.32, V.22bis, and V.22 protocols, as well as V.42 error correction and V.42bis data compression for data throughput up to 9,600 bps. Both modems support Group 3, V.29, and V.27 for fax transmissions of up to 9,600 bps.

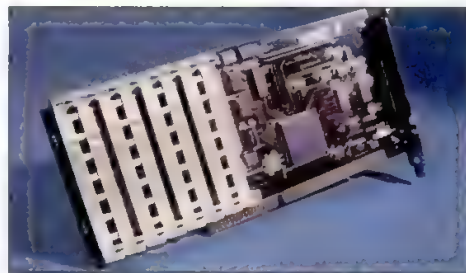
Multi-Tech Systems is shipping three new internal modems for the PC and PS/2 systems. The MT932BC (\$899) provides V.32 operation with V.42 error correction, V.42bis data compression, and Group 3 fax support. The MT1432BC (for the ISA PCs) and the MT1432ES (for the MCA-bus PS/2) provide the same features as the MT932BC, with the addition of V.32bis support for data throughput of up to 14,400 bps. Both modems are priced at \$999. 800-328-9717, 612-785-3500; fax, 612-785-9874.

NEC Technologies is shipping the UltraLite 14.4 Data/Fax Modem (\$699) for the NEC UltraLite SL/20, SL/20P, and SL/25C notebook PCs. The modem supports V.32bis, 9,600 bps send/receive fax transmission, MNP 4 or V.42 error correction, and MNP 5 or V.42bis data compression. 800-388-8888, 508-264-8000; fax, 800-366-0476.

est SIMM. Memory diagnostics, included with the unit, isolate defective memory, display it graphically, and map it out in 128K increments to allow the remaining memory on the SIMM to be used.

• **List Price:** Above Board ISA, \$299 (no RAM). Intel Corp., 2200 Mission College Blvd., P.O. Box 58119, Santa Clara, CA 95052; 800-538-3373, 503-629-7354.

Circle 414 on reader service card



Intel's Above Board ISA.

IMPROVED

Communications Package Gains VAX Emulation, TCP/IP Support

FutureSoft Engineering's DynaComm Asynchronous for Windows, Release 3.1, communications software now provides VAX emulation (including DEC VT-340), TCP/IP network support, and a new queue dialer, in addition to supporting a wide variety of binary transfer protocols, network operating systems, and a number of terminal emulations.

The new queue dialer lets users save up to 200 addresses or settings in a dialing directory, including settings for specific phone numbers and different network environments. Support for three TCP/IP networks, including protocols from FTP Software, Novell's LAN Workplace for DOS, and DEC's PathWorks 4.0 is also new.

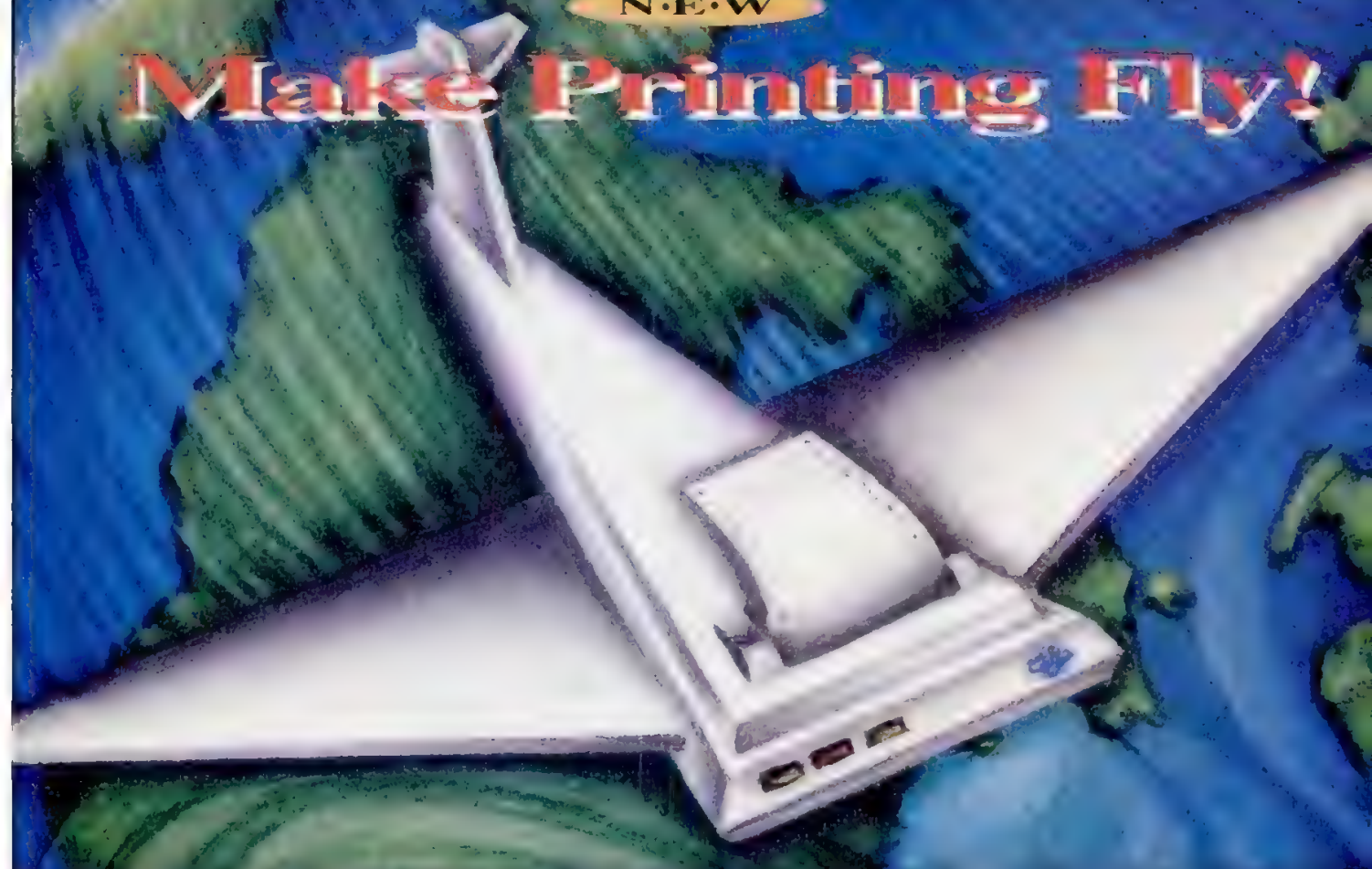
DynaComm Asynchronous for Windows, Release 3.1, adds new features enabled by Windows 3.1, such as three-dimensional buttons and cascading menus. Enhancements to keyboard remapping include a new scripting feature. Using the keyboard remapping script, users remap keys to execute communications scripts, perform menu commands, or send characters to the host PC. The keyboard mapping feature provides a graphical, point-and-shoot keyboard layout, letting users select keys and functions. A fully configurable tool bar lets you select the icons you want to display.

• **List Price:** DynaComm Asynchronous for Windows, Release 3.1, \$249; upgrade from previous version, \$75. FutureSoft Engineering Inc., 1001 South Diary Ashford, #101, Houston, TX 77077; 713-496-9400; fax, 713-496-1090.

Circle 416 on reader service card

N.E.W

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PrintQ 6: The Complete Printing Utility for DOS and Windows™

If printing's a problem:

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In a series of tests, we compared the QMS-PS® 1700 to the HP® LaserJet® III Si. The result? In one 8-hour day, we delivered 2½ times more productivity. From the same 17ppm engine.

The reason is our Crown™ architecture. A unique combination of hardware and software that lets the QMS-PS 1700 print one document while receiving

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Our Emulation Sensing Processor (ESP) technology recognizes incoming data streams on any of three ports and chooses the

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With Simultaneous Interface Operation (SIO),

Only QMS has Crown architecture. Both the 17ppm QMS-PS 1700 and the 20ppm QMS-PS 2000 departmental printer have it.





QMS-PS 1700

ges per minute. pages per day.

the QMS-PS 1700 can receive data across standard and optional interfaces, from multiple platforms and multiple networks. Simultaneously.

As a result, this is a real network printer. Not just a printer on a network.

If you'd like to see what a difference our capabilities make, call 1-800-422-2769 ext. 2937. And we'll send you the full results of

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- 386SL-25 MHz CPU with 64K cache.
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- 60MB high-speed IDE hard drive.
- Built-in high-density (1.44MB) 3.5" floppy drive.
- High-res 640x480 passive matrix color VGA LCD.
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Load up your Notebook! We've included free software, internal send/receive fax modem and more...all of an incredible price.

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- Internal send and receive fax modem.
- Custom-fitted carrying case.
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- MS-DOS 5.0, Windows 3.1, and your choice of two Windows applications. Choose from Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows, Ami Pro and Freelance Graphics for Windows.

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- Additional NiCad battery.
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- MS-DOS 5.0, Windows 3.1, and your choice of two Windows applications. Choose from Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows, Ami Pro and Freelance Graphics for Windows.

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CIRCLE 038 ON READER SERVICE CARD



Read Only

REVIEWS OF THE LATEST BOOKS FOR THE PC USER

Edited by Carol Levin

Everyone's Guide to Telecomm Covers Sweeping Changes in Technology

BY ANGELA GUNN

First published in 1990, *Dvorak's Guide to PC Telecommunications* is a compass for telecomm novices and an indispensable reference tool for experienced users. The second edition updates and expands on the previous text and comes with a variety of useful software, including communications and antivirus programs.

This book is big—



nearly four pounds and over 1,100 pages—and it's gratifyingly comprehensive for first-timers. John C. Dvorak and Nick Anis, along with a number of coauthors for the more specialized material, cover everything from the basics to the complexities of your PC's modem and comm software, along with hot topics like wireless modems, ISDN, and BBS etiquette.

The interest in this book for owners

of the first edition lies, of course, in the updates. Information on hardware and software has been revised, and sections have been added on newer topics such as wireless communications, fax technologies, and remote and portable computing. The appendices—the best-thumbed part of the first edition—report such minutiae as on-line access numbers, ASCII and AT codes, and a smattering of BBS numbers (already, by nature, somewhat out of date).

All the best introductory telecomm books these days provide some sort of comm software for those just too excited by the subject to make it to the store. The *Guide* bundles an excellent selection of shareware, including Telix SE, PKZIP, and antivirus software from McAfee Associates. Program

documentation, though not complete, is well detailed and spans a quarter of the book.

Times have changed since the first edition of the *Guide* was published. More books on the subject are out, and users with moderate experience will supplement this book with information specific to their interests. But as nearly is possible, the *Guide* is all things to all people. While it won't supplant other telecomm reference books on a good shelf, its breadth and depth give it pride of place.

• *Dvorak's Guide to PC Telecommunications*, Second Edition, by John C. Dvorak and Nick Anis, \$39.95. Osborne McGraw-Hill, 2600 Tenth St., Berkeley, CA 94710; 800-227-0900. ISBN: 0-07-881787-0.

Circle 456 on reader service card

How to Save the Planet by Going Green On-Line

BY SUSAN G. THOMAS

Since the seventies, electronic bulletin boards and networks have hosted on-line conversations ranging from idle chitchat to seismological data distribution. The number of forums has grown so vast that today there's a BBS for just about every special interest. This wide variety can make it hard to find the one piece of information you need.

EcoLinking, by Don Ritter, speaks to the reader who is interested in only one aspect of on-line services: environmental news. It's a terrific sourcebook for anyone who wants either to participate in scientific and political debate on the environment or to research a particular issue. The book does assume,

however, a fair degree of technical proficiency on the part of its reader; Ritter provides a basic orientation to communications, but it is by no means complete. Beginners would do well to buy a book on the subject and study it before leaping on-line.

EcoLinking is divided into five sections and five appendices, which list the author's recommended communications software and a sample BBS session. The first section, "Getting Online," covers basic electronic communications. The second, "Global Networks," is a breakdown of major international networks (FidoNet, BITNET, Usenet, and Internet) and on-line university libraries. "Electronic Bulletin Boards" dis-

cusses over 30 environmental bulletin boards. The fourth section, "Commercial Online Services," covers networks like EcoNet and CompuServe; and "Libraries That Never Close" explores on-line research databases, CD-ROM alternatives, and on-line news services, such as AP Online and NewsWatch.

All sections describe the philosophy and history of each on-line service, along with details explaining how to get in touch via modem. Case histories illustrate how the services are used in the real world: An electronics engineer used Dialog Information Services' Knowledge Index in order to expose an international recycling fraud; an environmental lawyer currently uses EcoNet to exchange policy ideas with colleagues and also

lobbies to exert pressure on the EPA.

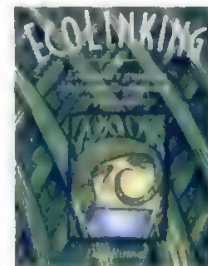
EcoLinking is most useful when it lists services by category. The bulletin board section lists echoes under subheads such as "Botany," "Climate," and "Biological Sciences," making it easy for users who already know their

fields of interest but don't know how to tap into them electronically. Given his vertical angle, Ritter would have done better to organize the entire book by category. Nonetheless,

EcoLinking may be the first in a trend toward environmentally-conscious computing. □

• *EcoLinking* by Don Ritter, \$18.95. Peachpit Press, 2414 Sixth St., Berkeley, CA 94710; 800-283-9444, 510-548-4393. ISBN: 0-938151-35-5.

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**LAN TIMES
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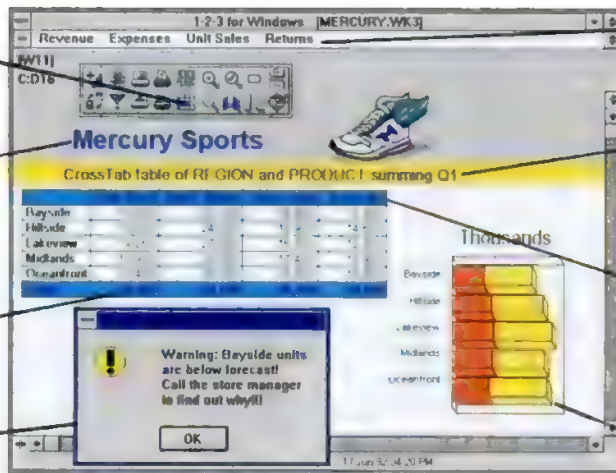
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Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows

*Based on Software Publishers Association data, Q1 1992, for North America. **This disk is free for current users of 1-2-3 for Windows Release 1.1. New buyers of 1-2-3 for Windows Release 1.1 will find SmartPak in their product package at time of purchase. Network version of 1-2-3 for Windows Release 1.1 is available. Please note that the SmartPak Disk works only with 1-2-3 for Windows Release 1.1. ***Please have credit card and product package ready when you call. In Canada, call 1-800-661-0708. © 1992 Lotus Development Corporation. All rights reserved. Lotus and 1-2-3 are registered trademarks of Lotus Development Corporation. Classic is a registered trademark licensed to Lotus Development Corporation. SmartPak is a trademark of Lotus Development Corporation. Microsoft is a registered trademark and Windows is a trademark of Microsoft Corporation.

Toolkits

REVIEWS OF THE LATEST TOOLS FOR THE PC PROGRAMMER

Edited by Trudy Neuhaus

Test Drive Your Windows Apps with MStest

BY JONATHAN WALDMAN

For many developers, the most tedious and time-consuming aspect of software production is testing—a repetitive process of logging malfunctions, noting quirks, and making corrections for each new version that's generated. Microsoft Test (MStest) can rescue you from some of this tedium by automating and simplifying the testing process.

At the core of MStest is Test Driver, a Windows-hosted integrated development environment (IDE) that compiles TestBasic code into pseudocode (p-code). TestBasic is like QuickBasic in that it is a procedural language that supports multiple modules, subroutines, and functions; it's like Visual Basic (VB) because it provides access to Windows elements such as dialog boxes, controls, Windows API routines, and DLLs (dynamic link libraries). Unlike current versions of QuickBasic and VB, however, TestBasic supports conditional compilation, and it supports near and far pointer data types—two features advanced programmers will appreciate.

TestBasic is well suited to its task. It can trap UAEs (Unrecoverable Application Errors) and GPFs (General Protection Faults), a necessity for proper testing of Windows 3.0 and 3.1 applications. You can stress-test applications by having one test script temporarily pass control to another or by repeatedly testing (in a loop) a specific part of an application to determine when or if it crashes. For prod-

ucts that have macro languages, TestBasic can run their existing macros as well as pass queued or stored events to an application—something few macro languages can do themselves. If you want a less resource-intensive testing scenario, TestBasic scripts can be compiled and run from the command line instead of from the IDE.

Test Driver is supported by four DLLs: Test Dialogs, Test Screens, Test Event, and Test Control. While each of these furnishes a collection of external procedures, Test Dialogs and Test Screens are accessible through a front end. Test Dialogs provides device-independent comparisons of Windows objects (such as menus, dialog boxes, and controls). Test Screens can capture screens and compare them with images stored in a file, in memory, or in the Clipboard. Its routines are useful for testing bitmaps such as the presentation of a logo or line drawing. Bitmap comparisons, however, only yield a true or false result.

Test Event is a library of functions that simulate sending keyboard and mouse events to an application. Test Control provides functions that can act on a Windows control and report a control's status. For example, a command button can be "pressed," while a check box can be examined for whether it is checked or unchecked.

The Test Driver IDE has both general and context-sensitive help, and uses the Windows Help Engine to provide hyper-text links to Microsoft SDK (Software Development Kit)

help files. Microsoft, however, doesn't include these files with MStest. Thus, when you request Windows API Help you may receive an error message indicating a missing file.

The MStest user's manual is thorough and well written. Strategies for developing a test plan are included along with tips for effectively conducting an exhaustive test cycle. MStest includes sample scripts, but some were designed specifically for Windows 3.0 and will not run properly under Windows 3.1.

GET A QUICK START

MStest comes with FastTest, a set of high-level procedures designed to help you create test scripts more easily. The FastTest procedures handle the more mundane tasks of launching applications, logging data, managing files and directories, controlling windows, testing menus and dialog boxes, controlling the mouse, entering any possible keystroke combination, and using the Clipboard. Once you are familiar with FastTest procedures, you can enhance them using the lower-level routines provided by MStest's DLLs.

You may experience some difficulty testing applications that have controls without captions. Internally, every Windows control has a unique identification number called a handle. Unfortunately, Test Driver locates a dialog element not by its handle but by a caption such as "OK". So MStest can't confirm that controls without captions—such as list, text, and combo boxes—exist. Thus, in order to locate a text box, for instance, you must first position the cursor to a known

control, and then pass keystrokes (such as the Tab key) to the application until the focus rests on the text box. Once the focus is on an object, you can determine the object's class. This approach is unwieldy and sometimes impractical.

Another problem is that some Windows development tools, including Microsoft's own VB, use different class names for native Windows controls.

Thus, the Check-Box class is called ThunderCheckBox in a VB application. Since Test Dialogs expects controls to have specific class names, this renders many of its procedures useless. Fortunately, MStest includes procedures for renaming specific native class names so that they can be properly recognized. Custom controls often have entirely different class names and do not correspond to any native Windows controls. In this case, MStest cannot confirm the existence of a custom control in a dialog box.

Nevertheless, MStest is a useful tool for providing immediate feedback about applications that are in production, quickly verifying a program's compatibility with a new release of another product, and removing some of the tedium of testing. □

• Microsoft Test, Version 1.0

List Price: \$395; License Pack (disk and no manuals): \$320. Requires: 286-based PC or better, 1MB RAM (2MB RAM suggested), 3MB hard disk space, DOS 3.1 or later, and Microsoft Windows 3.x. Microsoft Corp., One Microsoft Way, Redmond, WA 98052; 206-882-8080.

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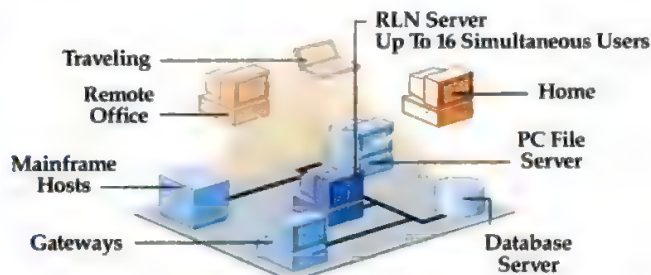


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Michael J. Miller

The Good Word

Software developers are an enterprising bunch. Year after year, they find ways to extend our basic applications beyond what we could have imagined. Today's word processors do a lot more than just edit text; they have evolved into multifaceted

operating environments in their own right.

Sure, developers have concentrated on designing applications that help us edit and lay out text faster and (hopefully) better, but they're also starting to build in the flexibility we need to customize the software so it works the way we do.

By picking and choosing among a variety of add-ons, you can create a word processing and document creation system that is far more tailored than anything you can find in a single box. There are programs that specialize in checking spelling and grammar, finding the right word, translating documents into different languages, and even faxing from your desktop.

Today, virtually every word processor has the tools to help clean up your writing. Not too long ago, though, the software did just two things: edit and format text. Developers soon discovered features that they or third-party vendors could add on. The spell-checker was the first writer's tool to go this route and become enormously popular—first as a standalone program and then as an integrated component.

We wanted more. Once we discovered the enormous benefits of the built-in spell-checker, the built-in thesaurus appeared and was hailed as another step in the road to good, clean writing. More recently, developers introduced us to the grammar checker.

FACT AND FICTION

The English language throws curve balls that dupe all of us at one time or another. Developers

keep trying, but the battle against our language's grammatical eccentricities continues. Grammar checkers are already part of at least four word processors: Microsoft Word for Windows, Lotus Development Corp.'s Ami Pro, Symantec Corp.'s JustWrite, and Software Publishing Corp.'s Professional Write Plus.

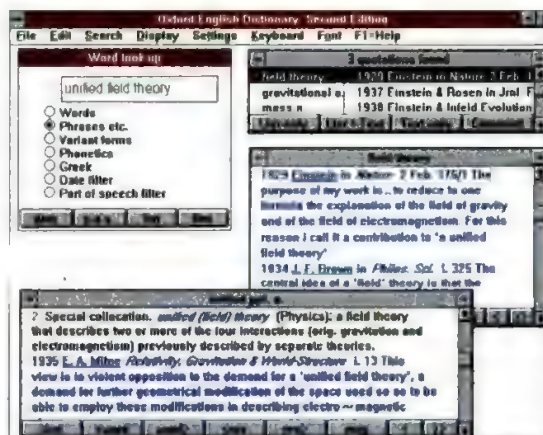
Still, there's a market for add-on grammar checkers. In part, it's because WordPerfect does not yet have an integrated grammar checker. In part, it's because the add-on packages still offer features not found in the integrated grammar checkers. In part, it's because I've yet to see any grammar checker with the intelligence to do a complete job.

The best-known standalone grammar checkers are Reference Software International's Grammatik 5 (800-872-9933), WordStar International's Correct Grammar (800-523-3520), Que Software's RightWriter (800-992-0244), and Oracle Corp.'s PowerEdit (800-800-4254). All of these programs offer more flexibility in customization than the versions

that typically come bundled with word processors.

I particularly like the way you can install most of them so they run from the menus of individual programs as well as from the main Windows system menu. This way, you can check the spelling and grammar in any Windows program, even in your electronic mail.

Someday, all word processors may come with grammar checkers, but enterprising software developers will continue to build on the word processor repertoire.



If you want your word processor to play a more active role in your writing, try feeding it some add-ons.

Michael J. Miller

Still, even a good grammar checker does not replace the need for an on-line dictionary. Your choices range from fairly simple ones that have been on the market for some time—WordScience Corp.'s Instant Definitions (800-869-9673) and WordStar's American Heritage Electronic Dictionary—to the full text of several large dictionaries. Reference Software's Random House Webster's Electronic Dictionary & Thesaurus, College Edition, includes the full text of the printed versions of those books, which totals over 2,000 pages and occupies 10MB of hard disk space. The largest of all is the new CD-ROM version of the Oxford English Dictionary, from Oxford University Press (212-679-7300). It contains the full text of the 20-volume, 616,500-word dictionary; has a powerful search engine that makes it an unparalleled research tool; and at \$895 is one-third the price of the printed version.

Need help composing letters? WordStar's Correct Letters has 250 business letters from the American Management Association, and Correct Quotes offers more than 5,000 quotations on 600 topics.

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PARLEZ-VOUS PC?

Perhaps the most unusual dictionary and thesaurus I've seen is WordStar's Lexica, a translating dictionary that knows English, Spanish, French, German, and Dutch. It won't exactly translate your document for you, but its ability to translate words and phrases can certainly make the translation process easier.

Other add-ons let you translate information between multiple formats: Soft-

ware Bridge, from Software Compatibility Corp. (800-333-1395), and Word for Word Professional, from Mastersoft (602-277-0900). Of course, all the major word processors have format-translation features, but they aren't as complete or as accurate as you might like. Another choice is Software Compatibility's Outside/In, which lets you copy and paste data from more than 90 file formats into your documents.

You can customize your system even further. Some packages are not specifically for word processors, but you can integrate them easily. Most of the popular fax software, many OCR packages, and even some personal information managers synergize well with word processors. Packages like Ami Pro even let you create menu-bar icons for Lotus's cc:Mail, Notes, 1-2-3, and Freelance Graphics.

Given this level of software integration, it won't be long before we expect every word processor not only to help us edit and layout text, but also to find the right words and the right information from any source we choose. □

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Bill Machrone

Lies, Damned Lies, and Benchmarks

Computers are commodities, or so the story goes. Applications rule. Therefore, you should buy the machine that is fastest at running your application. It sounds logical. But the rhetoric that surrounds benchmark testing has split the advocates into

two camps: those who espouse "real-world" benchmark tests, and those who champion "synthetic" benchmarks.

Common sense tells us that real-world benchmarks are superior to synthetic benchmarks. Remember, though, that there's nothing particularly real-world about using a stopwatch and running a set of instructions that may or may not match what you do with an application. It's not a real-world benchmark; it's an application benchmark.

Synthetic benchmarks, on the other hand, have a name that *sounds* suspicious. Like Frankenstein. Synthetic benchmarks aren't synthetic at all; they're real tests of isolated components. Just as swimming exercises your entire body and weight lifting isolates specific muscle groups, benchmarks exercise the computer in different ways. So let us dispense with benchmark bigotry and talk in terms of application benchmarks and component benchmarks.

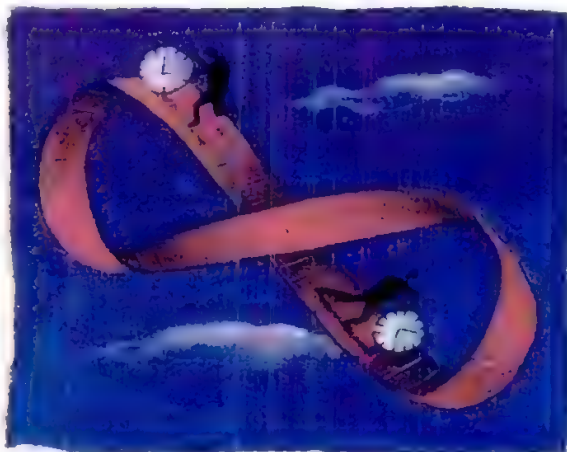
Every application works through a multiplicity of layers to get to the hardware and perform the desired result. Think of the application layer as "what" the computer is doing, and the operating system and drivers as "how" the computer does it. The hardware itself is the "why," since the silicon and the circuitry are relatively immutable. Thus, the application is heavily dependent on a host of other things being done right. The user in search of ultimate performance chooses the fastest application, the fastest operating environment, the fastest drivers, and the fastest hardware.

HOW'S YOUR VISION?

Anyone who claims that computers are indistinguishable from one another needs glasses. Cars have four wheels, consume fuel, and get us down the road, but we buy the car that suits our needs and lifestyles. If we have trouble distinguishing one from another, we ask the advice of someone more knowledgeable.

Likewise, superficially identical computers vary widely in their performance. The processor runs at its designed clock speed, but how many of those CPU cycles you actually get to use makes the difference between a fast machine and a slow one. The differences are dramatic. The most popular way to boost efficiency is with cache memory, which holds a small portion of main memory contents in very fast memory chips that the processor can access without wait states. The actual hit rate of caches can vary from at least 70 percent to less than 10 percent. When data is not in the cache (a miss), it's loaded from main memory with more than the usual wait-state penalties. Thus, a slow cache can hurt system performance.

Disks and disk controllers vary widely in their ability to move data to and from the processor. Manufacturers mask the differences with a disk cache. Disk performance is a complex set of interactions among seek times, data rates, the cache size, and the bus width. The ground rules continue to change: Microsoft Windows 3.1 increases its performance by bypassing DOS and going directly to the controller. This limits compatibility with some high-perfor-



There are in fact two things, science and opinion; the former begets knowledge, the latter ignorance.—Hippocrates

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Bill Machrone

mance controllers, but in most cases it helps dramatically.

Video performance also varies widely. Starting with the raw performance potential of the chosen VGA chip, it's all downhill as the video memory organization, bus interface, VGA driver, and application itself get in the way of fast screen draws and refreshes. The current VGA generation does more in hardware, shifting some of the load from the driver. The next step will be local-bus implementations of these chips, with 32-bit interfaces to the processor bus.

DON'T TRY THIS AT HOME

Application programs are the unwitting victims of all these complexities. Executing an application benchmark tells you one thing: that application's speed on that machine with that configuration. A simple change to your CONFIG.SYS or AUTOEXEC.BAT file can make a dramatic difference in performance. Since application benchmarks normally use the application's macro language, they are dependent also on the skill of the writer.

Application benchmarks have another annoying problem: You can't distribute them, and you obviously can't guarantee that all PCs have the same configuration. So don't try this at home, kids.

We're still left with the critical question: Which one is faster? It takes a real effort to understand all the subtleties and interactions among system components, but only component benchmarks isolate the performance of components to the extent that the buyer or systems integrator can make informed decisions.

There is a demilitarized zone between application and component benchmarks: profiling. Power, intermediate, and beginning users all have different profiles. A monitoring program records the operations of users doing everyday functions. Then you build component benchmarks to match the profiles. This is unbelievably complex, but we're doing it at PC Magazine Labs and ZD Labs. We're also correlating between application benchmarks and our component benchmarks.

There are no easy answers in performance testing, only difficult questions. □

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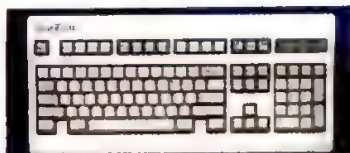
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John C. Dvorak

The Demo Dilemma

I was about to excoriate Westbrook Technologies for shipping me boxes of air when I determined that the review copy of its Imagic image management software was a "demo pak." Inside the large box were a couple of disks and a small booklet.

I may as well tell Westbrook and everyone else out there that I don't do demos, and I wish other columnists and writers wouldn't pay attention to them either. It's just too easy to be bamboozled, especially with something as complex as software.

Most established columnists and reviewers of computer products receive hundreds of unsolicited packages from review-hungry software companies. Since software is inexpensive to manufacture, there is little reluctance (except by incredible rubes who sometimes ask the reviewer to *buy* the software) to send a copy to the hundred or so influence peddlers in hopes of getting a favorable mention somewhere. It's a long shot, but the potential payoff can be big if, say, software junkie and *PC Magazine* editor-in-chief Michael J. Miller falls all over himself praising some new package, or if I post it in Inside Track under Genuinely Interesting Software.

But what should the reader know about the methodology behind this kind of evaluation? The reader should know that no two people review products the same way. My advice is always to get a second opinion, especially if the decision involves spending lots of money.

The problem stems from demos. I know the columnists at *PC Magazine* never hand out reviews based on demos (or worse, mere press releases), but this is not the case everywhere.

There are three kinds of demos. One is the self-running demo disk that shows the program's features along with a promotional sales pitch. The second is a crippled ver-

sion of the program that almost works. From this, you're supposed to form an opinion. The third—and most dangerous—is the "live" demo where some geek from the company comes into your office and walks you through the program while showing off all the whiz-bang features. This is dangerous because if the person doing the demo is good enough, he or she will have you convinced that this is not only a wonderful product but easy to use. In fact, you'll think you can use it just by watching the demo. Unfortunately, this is never the case.

Some years ago I learned this lesson the hard way by allowing myself to be suckered into watching such a demo, only to discover that when I tried to use the program, the software was completely unusable. Nothing made any sense except to the programmer, who also did the demo.

So what good are demos anyway? I personally find them to be completely useless.

The self-running demo disk and the crippled version are both decent sales tools. You can play with the software to see if it's worth buying, but the demo doesn't tell you much more. While the crippled program is more useful for determining usability, you're never sure whether it will crash at the same point or if incompatibilities are lurking in the full version. The self-running demo is really nothing more than an animated brochure.

The "live" demo belongs in one place: at a trade show. It's purely a presentation and nothing more. If I want to see one I'll go to a show.



*Don't be bamboozled by a "demo disk."
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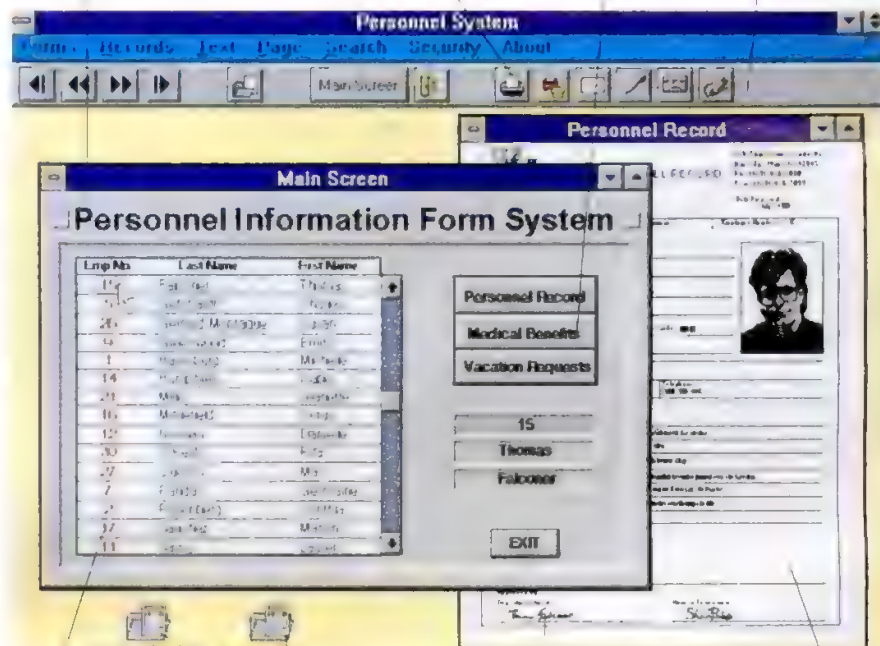
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Inside Track

A

Modest Proposal

Dept.: In the last couple of weeks I was plowing through a lot of software and noticed some variation in the shrink-wrap. It's obvious that competing plastics are now used to shrink-wrap the software. This gave me an idea that software vendors should heed: **coded shrink-wrap.** There's no reason shrink-wrap can't be preprinted, holographed, laserized, or coded somehow to ensure that the software is original and not rewrapped by the store.

This idea fights both **counterfeiting** and the re-shrink-wrap technique employed by retail stores that want to recycle returned software at the expense of the second buyer, who then becomes a **target for a virus.** Now, having made this suggestion, I'll be even less tolerant of the **whining software companies** preoccupied with **bootleggers** unless they take some anti-counterfeiting action.

Color Laptop Dept.: I took a good look at the heavily publicized Toshiba T4400SXC. Toshiba people tell me that so-called yields on the much-desired active-matrix color screens are improving rapidly and that prices will slowly drop over the next few years. Just over a year ago, **less than 8 out of 100 screens would work.** That number has jumped to 40. This is obviously good news.

I was impressed by the quality of the T4400SXC and so I decided to put the machine to **the ultimate test:** to find out if it runs OS/2. The T4400SXC comes with 4MB, and I added an 8MB RAM card to bring it up to 12MB. Then I handed it to my 15-year-old and told **him** to install OS/2. He did it in 44 minutes flat, declaring it **a world's record** (kids!). It works like a champ even mouseless, and now I have a color laptop OS/2 machine. This is **a lesson** for those who can't seem to install OS/2 at all. Very nice machine. Highly recommended.

The big discovery I made was that Toshiba add-in memory can easily be **beaten in price** by third-party vendors. New Media Corp.—one of the new breed of companies specializing in PCMCIA cards and variations (including the peculiar Toshiba memory card)—can deliver **memory at half the price** of Toshiba. The company has similar memory cards

*Look for Microsoft to
begin shipping a ROM-
based version of
Windows for notebooks
and palmtops. Its
rumored desire is to
find a way to put
Windows on microwave
ovens and VCRs.*

for the Compaq machines, as well as other odd laptop makers who hoped to keep memory proprietary and make a few extra bucks. My recommendation to all: **Stay with the PCMCIA specification** and forget about these odd one-of-a-kind specifications. I'm using the New Media 8MB card in the T4400SXC. Works great. For prices contact New Media, 15375 Barranca Pkwy., B-101, Irvine, CA 92718; 714-453-0100; fax, 714-453-0114. Hot stuff.

Genuinely Interesting Hardware Dept.: How can anyone resist a product like the **Corvette Mouse?** Actually, it's a little model Corvette that fits

over a Macintosh or Microsoft Mouse. The user presses on the hood of the 'Vette to activate the mouse button underneath. The company says, "Instead of having a boring-looking mouse on your desk, you're driving a hot Corvette!" **Cheap thrills** at only \$19.95. To order one of these nifty covers, contact Suntime, 7817 N. Cameron Ave., Tampa, FL 33614; 813-886-1145. Very cool.

Wacky News of the Moment Awards: The first prize goes to **Cray Research** for developing a C++ for use on Cray supercomputers. The company says that object-oriented software development is headed toward supercomputers. I'm glad to see that **bloated code** is now universal.

Worried about those pesky FCC rules concerning RF radiation? Call the Government Printing Office at 202-783-3238 for copies of the **Interference Handbook**, which outlines methods for eliminating radio-frequency interference. Be ready with your credit card number and the publication stock number: 004-000-00482-5. It's 2 bucks (cheap!).

Last Tidbit Dept.: Look for Microsoft to begin shipping a ROM-based version of Windows 3.1 so the company can help vendors put **Windows 3.1 on notebook and even palmtop machines.** Even more interesting is the rumored desire of Microsoft to find a way to put **Windows on home appliances** such as microwave ovens and VCRs. You have to wonder about some of this. There will be Windows chips, fuzzy-logic chips, and neural network chips all geared up to run washing machines and microwave ovens. Are any of these designers aware of a simple on/off switch as an **inexpensive substitute** for all this nonsense? □

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Jim Seymour

The New PC Marketplace

This summer saw the beginnings of a brutal upheaval in the PC business. The steep downward move of PC prices was accelerated by Compaq's deep price cuts in June, which led to similar cuts by other manufacturers.

One consequence of this market restructuring is that a number of second- and third-tier PC vendors, already barely surviving on razor-thin margins or even operating at a loss, have been or soon will be squeezed out of business.

We should acknowledge that this kind of market upheaval was both inevitable and, in the end, economically desirable. The PC-clone business has, since about 1983, been a classic easy-entry business. It hasn't taken much capital, technical knowledge, or business savvy to jump in. And because during that decade PC sales have been booming, many companies that in fact had few business and technical resources survived. Some even prospered.

Now, with technical and business skills as well as financial strength so important, those marginal vendors are fading fast. This trend, economists would remind us, has beneficial effects. Efficient markets weed out the marginal competitors—the vendors who, because of their perennially insecure positions, are inclined to cut corners on quality or engage in suicidal pricing. With these “noise” vendors gone, the surviving companies are stronger, more secure, and better able to fund the R & D and quality-control steps that lead to new technologies and better products.

And, cynics will add, the reduced competition will make it easier for PC vendors to jack up prices—maybe even slow down the pace of technical advances so as to reduce costs further and milk their present lines as cash cows.

I'm not much worried about an end to competitive forces in the PC market and a resulting sag in progress. Anyone who thinks the PC marketplace is now mature is out of touch; this remains a fantastically chaotic and vigorous market. And PC vendors continue to spend fortunes to trump one another on performance.

Moreover, much of the technical advance of the PC business is driven by the chip makers. Indeed, the rapid evolution from 386s to 486s—and the anticipated arrival of the whatever-they-call-them 586s and 686s very soon—was one of the forces driving prices down over summer.

I think the PC business as a whole is a lot healthier today than it was a year ago, and I think that by this time next year, it will be a lot stronger still. It just won't look the same.

It's also important to note that while this is a tough time to be a maker of personal computers, it's a great time to be in the PC software business.

I was talking recently with a longtime corporate client. He used to say, back in the mid-eighties, that he didn't mind software piracy in his company, because the less software he had to buy, the more hardware he could buy on the same budget. Stealing from the software vendors in order to buy more hardware, he called it.

Now he's singing a different tune. With plummeting PC prices, he says he feels like he's stealing from the hardware vendors to buy more software. “And at the right time, too,” he



Today's restructured PC industry may force some vendors out of the business. That's not necessarily bad.

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Jim Seymour

continues, "because with the change to Windows, we're buying a lot of software."

Exactly.

The migration from DOS to Windows is a once-in-a-decade opportunity for software publishers to overturn the market leaders and to restructure the software business almost overnight.

The time to make a killing in the software business—some would say the only time—is when there's a fundamental paradigm shift. We saw that phenomenon in the move away from Apple II software with the advent of PCs and MS-DOS; we're seeing it again with the move to Windows. I don't think software companies will see this big an opportunity again in this century.

Don't be fooled by reports of reduced operating margins, and even quarterly losses, at the major software companies. Those sags in earnings arise from today's desperate race for market share in the Windows era. The real money in PC software comes from "versioning"—selling succeeding versions of a product to your installed base. Software houses are consciously forsaking today's profits to position themselves for the rich pastures of a stabilized Windows software market.

And some companies are still doing very well. Microsoft, for example, posted a 52 percent increase in net income for the second calendar quarter of 1992—50 percent higher than its historical growth.

At Compaq, net income for the second quarter was up 43 percent. Falling prices forced Compaq to reposition itself and to address market sectors it had ignored; its less efficient competitors' problems helped, too.

As buyers, we benefit directly from lower hardware prices, and also from the intense competition among software publishers, which produces both better products and lower prices.

The next time people moan about the PC business going down the drain, ask who's going down which drain. And whether the problems of less efficient, less well capitalized and managed companies really reflect the state of the PC industry as a whole. □

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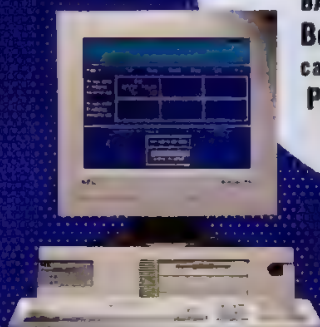
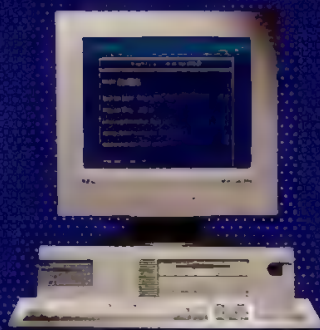


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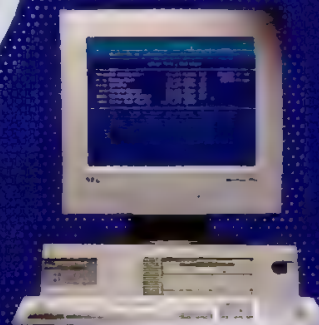


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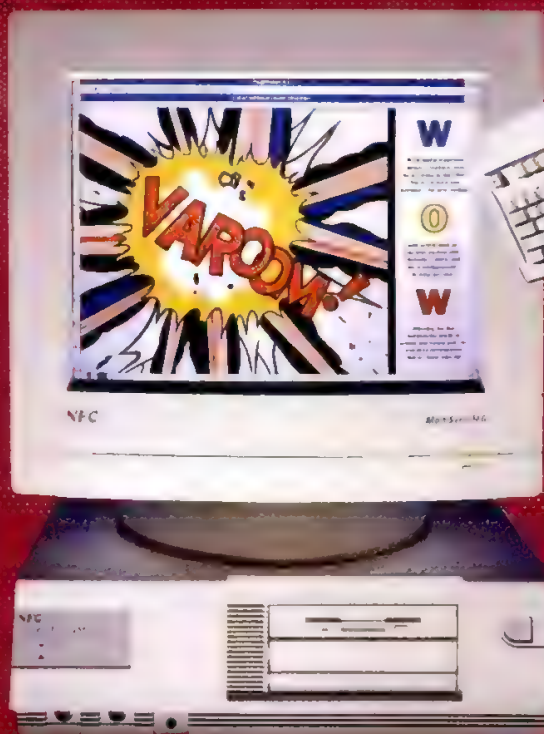
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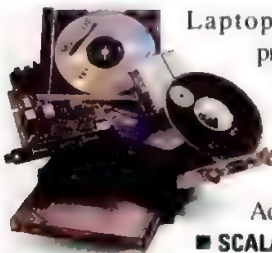
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William F. Zachmann

Need Information? Get On-line!

Help! I'm drowning in a sea of information! The worst thing about the age of information is that there is so much of it. Just keeping up with electronic mail and bulletin boards is getting to be a full-time job. Still, it's worth the trouble.

I admit I'm not typical of the average personal computer user. I suspect, however, that this electronic information inundation will spread to a growing number of personal computer users in the near future, for good reason.

Let's examine my situation. I have three different MCI Mail accounts. I regularly monitor all the messages on more than a dozen CompuServe and Ziff-Net forums. Some have scroll rates that run between 500 and 1,000 messages daily.

I also have a Prodigy account, and I periodically check in on more than a dozen specialty BBSs. I am repeatedly urged to get onto Internet and several other networks as well.

I spend at least 4 or 5 hours a day (including weekends) reading and responding to electronic messages. It's become almost routine for me to wake up at least once during the night to log on. I talk to people all over the world in the process.

You may diagnose me as a pathological and isolated case: a hopelessly addicted electronic information junkie. There is, however, evidence that I am not alone.

Others in "cyberspace" are doing exactly what I'm doing. There wouldn't be so much information out there if people like me weren't there to generate it.

Our numbers are large and growing steadily. Doctors, lawyers, students, programmers, executives, stamp collectors, consultants, musicians, and who knows what other folks routinely log on to hundreds of networks, bulletin

boards, and e-mail services. More and more are doing so every day.

We are the future. By the year 2,000, these services will be as common for most people in the civilized world as phones and television. Even schoolchildren will log on to BBSs to talk or play games.

We are not wasting our time, either. Sure, there may be a few truly pathological on-line information junkies who indulge their addiction for its own sake, like hard-core hackers who program only to program. Most, however, do what they do for a purpose.

I use the on-line info to monitor trends in the industry; it's part of my job as a consultant. When I worked at a large market research firm, I would walk down the hall and talk with colleagues who monitored different technologies and products. Now that I run my own business, I log on and see for myself.

This strategy is good for anyone who evaluates, selects, or deploys PC software and hardware. There is no more immediate way to learn about what's going on in the industry.



While off-line America sleeps, info junkies and ordinary folks are talking to each other on-line.

Interested in how a new product is doing? Just log on to a forum or a BBS that covers it. You can find out, almost instantaneously, from real users, if it's a bug-free winner or if it's unstable and a lousy performer.

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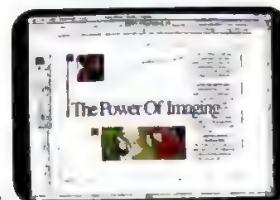
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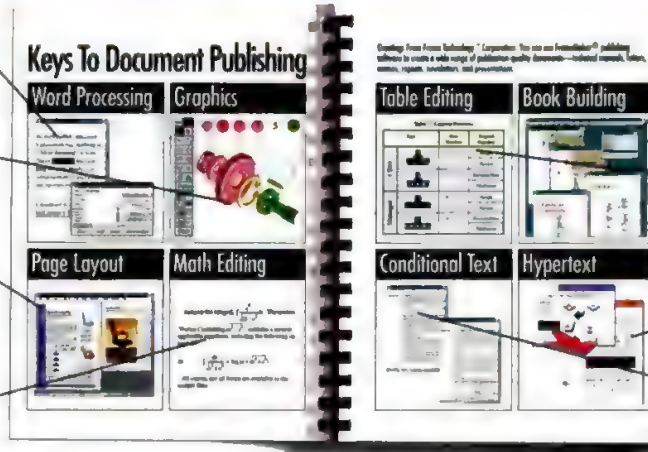
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486SX: The New Entry-Level PC

PCs based on Intel's 486SX conquer the 386's turf with great price/performance ratios and OverDrive potential. PC Labs tests 58 PCs built around the 486SX/25.





T by *Matthew J. Ross*

he people at Intel are serious. They don't want anyone to buy a 386-based desktop computer ever again. Oh, they'll keep selling 386 processors, and the portable PC market will be dominated by 386s for the next year, but Intel is serious about this. It wants your next computer to be a 486, and it wants the next low-cost corporate platform to be 486SX-based. For the company to remain as successful in the coming years as it has in the last four, Intel needs to be the only game in town: the only company offering a 486 (it no longer is), or at least the microprocessor performance leader.

Even so, Intel knows that not everyone needs breakneck performance, and that more microprocessor sales are made at the bottom of the performance curve. After all, price is a factor, too. That's where the 486SX comes into play. For the last couple of years, the 386SX has been Intel's cash cow. By the end of this year, Intel will have sold more than 20 million 386SXs since the chip's introduction back in June 1988. The 386SX was quickly hailed as the corporate standard for desktop computing, the machine on every company's purchase orders. Now, three years later, as Microsoft Windows has grown in popularity (spurring the need for more powerful PCs), and the rate of technology continues to feed our performance-hungry appetites, the bulk of the market has moved past the 386SX.

For Intel, the answer is the 486SX. And it may be for you, too. To help you decide, we look at 58 486SX/25 systems in this issue.

Renewed competition in the microprocessor industry from Advanced Micro Devices (AMD) and newcomer Cyrix has turned the once exclusively Intel PC-compatible CPU market into a confusing battleground for customers who were once solidly Intel's own. AMD's 386, which is faster (40-MHz) and lower-voltage (3.3V as well as 5V), has now been joined by Cyrix's 386SX/486SX hybrid, the Cx486SLC microprocessor. The Cyrix chip doubles the performance of a 20-MHz 386SX, adds a 1K internal cache,

and further confuses the marketplace by using "486" in its name, especially since the shipping SLC version has only a 16-bit data path. (An upcoming DLC version will have a 32-bit data path.)

THE CASE FOR THE 486SX

The stakes are high in the battle for the desktops of corporate America. So what is the case Intel makes for the 486SX?

- **Competitive pricing.** As the power in the microprocessor industry, Intel has the resources to fight the competition from AMD and Cyrix, or even step up the CPU pricing battles. The end result to buyers: fully configured 486SX systems (with 4MB of RAM, a 200MB hard disk, and Super VGA) available for as little as \$1,500 each.

- **Upgradability.** The marketing disaster known as the Intel 80487 math coprocessor has been set aside in favor of Intel's OverDrive ("vacancy socket") strategy. Intel's vacancy socket effectively extends the performance life of a PC by two or three years at little cost (about \$500) or trouble to the user. And while AMD and Cyrix can boast of strong performance (both their chips have it), and wage price wars with Intel (these have already begun), only Intel's speed-doubling DX2-based OverDrive technology currently offers such an easy upgrade path.

- **Greater performance.** Intel's 25-MHz 486SX outperforms both AMD and Cyrix's current processors in terms of pure processing power on a wide range of benchmark tests.

These three trumps can keep Intel in charge as the dominant microprocessor manufacturer, the one selling its entry-level processor to the bulk of the corporate market. Add in the market forces currently at work in the PC industry—the dramatic price cuts and the recent lower-price "value line" introductions of

IN THIS REVIEW

Performance Tests	166	<i>i Corp Blazer II</i>	194
Summary of Features	208	<i>Insight 486SX-25</i>	196
<i>ACMA 486SX/25</i>	128	<i>International Instrumentation Blue</i>	
<i>ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25</i>	128	<i>Max Monolith 486UP/25S</i>	196
<i>Amax 486SX/25 Power Station</i>	139	<i>KEY486S-25 ISA</i>	207
<i>Amkly 486SX/25E</i>	140	<i>Lightning Omniflex 486SX25</i>	208
<i>Arche Legacy 486SX/25</i>	140	<i>Media Micro Pro425SI</i>	218
<i>Ariel 486SX/25</i>	144	<i>Mega Impact 486SX/25E+</i>	220
<i>Atlas 486SX/25</i>	144	<i>Memorex Telex 8080-25</i>	220
<i>ATronics ATI 486SX-25</i>	146	<i>Micro Express ME 486SX/Local</i>	
<i>Axik Ace Cache 486SX-25</i>	150	<i>Bus/25</i>	222
<i>BLK 486SX/25</i>	150	<i>Micro Generation LB-25SX</i>	233
<i>Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop</i>	152	<i>Mitsuba Professional Upgradable</i>	233
<i>C² Saber 4X25</i>	152	<i>Myoda 486SX-25b</i>	234
<i>Comex 486SX-25</i>	154	<i>National Micro Systems</i>	
<i>Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M</i>	159	<i>Flash 486SX-25C</i>	236
<i>Compudyne 4SX/25</i>	160	<i>NCR System 3335</i>	236
<i>Computer Sales Professional</i>		<i>NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i</i>	238
<i>Pro 486SX/25</i>	170	<i>NETis ISA 425SX</i>	238
<i>Copam 486SXB/25</i>	170	<i>Northgate Elegance ZXP</i>	241
<i>CORE Model 95</i>	172	<i>PCI 486SX-25C256</i>	242
<i>CUBE 425ATX Upgradable</i>		<i>Poly 486SX-25Y</i>	242
<i>System</i>	174	<i>Silicon SVC-1486SX25-212</i>	244
<i>Deico Predator 486SX/25</i>	174	<i>Softworks Citrus MDC 486SX/25</i>	246
<i>Dell System 486D/25</i>	181	<i>Spear Super 486SX/25</i>	246
<i>DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX</i>	182	<i>Swan 486SX/25DB</i>	248
<i>Diamond DT 486SX-25</i>	182	<i>Tandy 4825 SX</i>	248
<i>DTx Voyager Model 425S</i>	186	<i>Tangent Model 425se</i>	253
<i>Eltech Model 4200</i>	186	<i>Tri-Win 486SX/25</i>	254
<i>Ergo Moby Brick 486SX</i>	188	<i>Twinhead Superset 600/425C</i>	254
<i>Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25</i>	191	<i>USA Flex 486SX/25 System</i>	255
<i>Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX</i>	191	<i>U.S. Micro Jet 486SX-25</i>	257
<i>IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25</i>	193		

major players like AST, Compaq, Dell, and Zeos (Occidental) to gain market share—and you have a recipe that means the end of the 386 and even lower prices for 486-based PCs. Given these prices and the upgradability of the 486, we don't see a reason to buy a 386 desktop again.

HISTORY OF THE 486SX

While Intel has viewed the 486SX as the natural successor to the 386SX since the company introduced the chip last spring (April 1991), the 486SX did not receive the popular reception garnished by its 386 sibling. (For more information, see "486SX: Great for Intel, but What About You?", December 31, 1991). What made

the 386SX so popular at its onset was the chip's 16-bit external design. Internally the 386SX is a true 32-bit processor, fully compatible with Intel's 386DXs. But by using a 16-bit external design, Intel made it easy for system manufacturers to design inexpensive yet powerful PCs that could work with the 16-bit memory architectures prevalent at the time.

To the industry, the "SX" in 386SX meant sixteen. In effect, vendors were building 286s that offered the processing power and software compatibility of a 386. To the end-user, though, the "SX" meant a low-cost entry to high performance. Customers could buy these systems for just a couple hundred dollars more than a 286. Intel helped hasten the demise of the 286 with the effective ad campaign that spray-painted an "X" over the numbers "286."

Intel hoped its formula, SX = Low Cost + High Performance, would carry over to its 486 line when it unveiled the 486SX last year. Well, the initial reaction

Our Contributors: MATTHEW J. ROSS is an associate editor of *PC Magazine*. OLIVER RIST is a staff writer at *PC Magazine*. ANGELA GUNN and ANN OVODOW are staff editors of *PC Magazine*. CAMILLE N. CLINE, BRAD GRIMES, and SUSAN G. THOMAS are editorial researchers at *PC Magazine*. TIN ALBANO is an editorial assistant at *PC Magazine*. WILLIAM BETTINI is a former senior technical analyst at PC Magazine Labs. MARIO BALDASSERINI is a technical analyst at PC Magazine Labs. GREG PASTRICK is a frequent contributor to *PC Magazine*.



EDITORS' CHOICE

- **Ariel 486SX/25**
- **Lightning Omniflex 486SX25**

to the 486SX was hardly positive. With the disabled FPU circuitry that all the original 486SXs carried inside, last fall's 486SX was bluntly called a crippled 486. And the extended benefits of the then 80487 socket, now called the OverDrive socket, were not clearly detailed at the time by Intel. And fully configured systems cost about \$4,000 each. Much of the industry complained, including us here at *PC Magazine*, that here was a chip introduced for marketing rather than performance reasons.

Why was there ever a 486SX? Intel figured that not everyone would need the floating-point math coprocessor built into every 486DX. To get the 486SX chip to market quickly, Intel used existing dies for the 486DX, but Intel disabled the FPU circuitry. Because Intel left the circuitry on early versions of the chip, users felt cheated. (Newer, smaller versions of the 486SX manufactured in plastic do not carry the disabled FPU circuitry.)

Intel made matters worse by creating the 80487 upgrade scheme. The 80487 coprocessor upgrade was for all intents and purposes a 486 that plugged into the vacant chip socket—initially called PUS (processor upgrade socket) and PES (processor or performance enhancement socket)—that Intel wanted each system-board manufacturer to include (at an added cost). The user therefore had to pay for a second CPU, which relegated the 486SX chip nonfunctional. Given all the contention that surrounded the chip, it was no wonder the 486SX's increased processor performance over that of the 386 chip went relatively unnoticed.

SQUEEZING THE COMPETITION

With the renewed competition in the PC market, prices are falling. Intel has aggressively priced its 486SX chip to cost the same as or little more than its 386 CPUs, which discourages PC manufacturers from selling 386-based systems. As the pricing table on the next page shows, Intel's 486SX/20 chip costs basically the same as a 386/33DX chip. The result to the end user is clear: While 486SX systems now cost \$4,000 less than they did just a year ago, the majority of the 58 systems that are reviewed here hover around the \$2,500 mark, with companies like Compudyne Products offering com-

Intel trumpets the 25-MHz 486SX processor as the new standard engine for entry-level business computing. Priced virtually the same as a 33-MHz 386 and with better performance, the new 486SX chip promises—via Intel's aggressive marketing cam-

paign for the vacancy (or DX2) upgrade socket—easy OverDrive upgrades for significant performance gains. Most of the 58 486SX-based systems reviewed here have similar components, nearly equivalent performance, and low prices befitting their status as entry-level business PCs. Five entries, however, manage to stand out: the Ariel 486SX/25 and Lightning Omniflex 486SX25, our Editors' Choices; and the ACMA 486SX/25, Compudyne 4SX/25, and Dell System 486D/25, which merit an honorable mention.

The \$1,695 (as tested) Lightning Omniflex 486SX25, a standard-width desktop system, is the quintessential entry-level PC. The Lightning Omniflex 486SX25 offers plenty of expansion room, an OverDrive socket, a 128MB RAM capacity, a 64K processor RAM cache, the excellent Quantum ProDrive LPS 240-AT hard disk with its internal 256K buffer, and a speedy ATI Graphics Ultra video adapter. Although it doesn't have the cheapest selling price nor the most outstanding position on our bang-for-the-buck chart, we feel the Lightning presents a superior value when compared with the other PCs reviewed.

At \$2,290, the Ariel 486SX/25 was both more expensive than the Lightning and yet competitively priced. Ariel provided extensive documentation and an upgradable processor RAM cache. A highly expandable unit, the Ariel also offered a 64MB RAM capacity, the Quantum ProDrive hard disk, and a Diamond Stealth VRAM accelerator board based around the S3 video chip.

HONORABLE MENTION

An honorable mention goes to the \$2,819 Dell System 486D/25. Somewhat more expensive than the average ISA-based systems in this review, it is also one of the best built. This package had the cleanest design we saw. Though it lacks an OverDrive socket, you can perform a fairly simple upgrade with a chip puller.

Another honorable mention goes to the EISA-based ACMA 486SX/25 tower system. Its EISA bus and muscled components drive up its price to \$3,894—competitive for an EISA machine but expensive for what most people expect from a 486SX/25.

The \$1,499 Compudyne 4SX/25 also gets an honorable mention for an incredibly low price attached to a surprisingly decent system. This is a good choice for those users who are mostly price-driven.

What of Compaq and Gateway 2000, arguably two of the best-known vendors in this review? The Compaq Deskpro 50M won an Editors' Choice in our June 16, 1992, review of Intel 50-MHz 486 DX2s because of its EISA performance, boosted by Compaq's own QVision 1024/E video card, which wasn't included on this ISA system. (You can buy an ISA-based QVision card for \$599). In this review, the Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M turned in only adequate performance numbers. Gateway 2000's reputation rests on capably built systems at rock-bottom prices, but in this roundup the Gateway is just another one of the crowd. The Dell was built better, and many other systems with Gateway's quality can be found for less.

petent systems for as low as \$1,500.

Intel's aggressive 486 pricing encourages system manufacturers to forgo 386DX systems. And with even lower prices on the way, the 386's future in the desktop market is in jeopardy.

UPGRADABILITY

Intel's pricing certainly makes the microprocessor market interesting. But why should a user opt for a 486SX instead of the Am386/40 if performance and costs are relatively close? As contributing editor Jim Seymour pointed out in our first featured look at this processor class (December 31, 1991), "there is no new standard being created by a '486 instruction set.'" While the 386SX made sense because 286-based systems were unable to run certain software packages, Intel's 486SX does not have the same advantage over 386 systems. So why would you want a 486SX? In a word, upgradability.

Intel wants every PC vendor to include a vacancy or OverDrive socket on its motherboards, or use a zero-insertion-force (ZIF) socket so that every 486 or 486SX can easily be upgraded with Intel's new speed-doubled CPUs. It is making steady headway in this mission, as 29 of the PCs reviewed here offer end-users a quick, relatively inexpensive upgrade path (24 have OverDrive sockets, and 5 have ZIF sockets). Many of the other systems use older, uncached designs as well

Microprocessor Pricing Unit prices based on 1,000-piece orders (third quarter, 1992)

	Ceramic Plastic 3.3-volt		
AMD Am386/40	\$78	—	\$78
Intel 386DX:			
16, 20, 25 MHz	\$101	\$96	—
33 MHz	\$122	\$116	—
Cyrix Cx486SLC/25	—	\$99	—
Intel 486SX:			
16 MHz	\$124	\$99	\$174
20 MHz	\$124	\$99	\$243
25 MHz	\$144	\$119	\$341
Cyrix Cx486DLC:			
25 MHz	—	\$99	—
33 MHz	—	\$119	—
40 MHz	—	\$159	—
Intel 486DX:			
25 MHz	\$367	—	—
33 MHz	\$367	—	—

HIGHLIGHTS

486SX/25 PCs

INTEL'S 486SX/25 microprocessor clearly outperforms the competitors on PC Magazine Labs' processor test. The Cyrix Cx486SLC/25 runs at 66 and 87 percent the speed of the 486SX/25 in protected mode and real mode, respectively; the AMD Am386/40 performs at 80 and 87 percent; and the Intel 386/33 performs at 66 and 71 percent. The Intel chip continues to drop in price, which means attractive entry-level systems for business desktops.

EXCLUDE the three most costly reviewed systems—the CORE, i Corp, and IBM PCs—and the fully configured 486SX PCs you can choose from have reasonable prices. They come with 4MB of RAM, a 200MB hard disk, and Super VGA; they carry an average price of just under \$2,500. The cheapest are as little as \$1,500.

THE "VACANCY SOCKET" and zero-insertion-force (ZIF) sockets for Intel's excellent OverDrive end-user upgrade are the attention-getters in this field of 58 486SX/25s. One out of two systems we tested here offer end-users one of these simple methods to upgrade from SX to speed-doubled 50-MHz OverDrive power: 24 systems have OverDrive sockets and 5 more feature the ZIF socket.

Still, not every system has the internal vacancy that Intel describes in its ads, and too many systems (16) had no secondary cache, a must for maximum OverDrive performance. But

as some modular PCs whose CPUs reside on upgradable daughtercards. Intel's 80487 coprocessor also fits in the vacancy socket, but the OverDrive chip offers faster integer and floating-point processing. The 80487 merely adds floating-point capabilities to your SX without improving the general processing speed.

While the 80487 coprocessor's upgrade value was questioned by many, Intel's OverDrive options offer real choices with significant performance gains (as discussed in "DX2 vs. Over-

the trend toward built-in OverDrive upgradability is clear, since this eliminates the need to pull your original CPU when you upgrade.

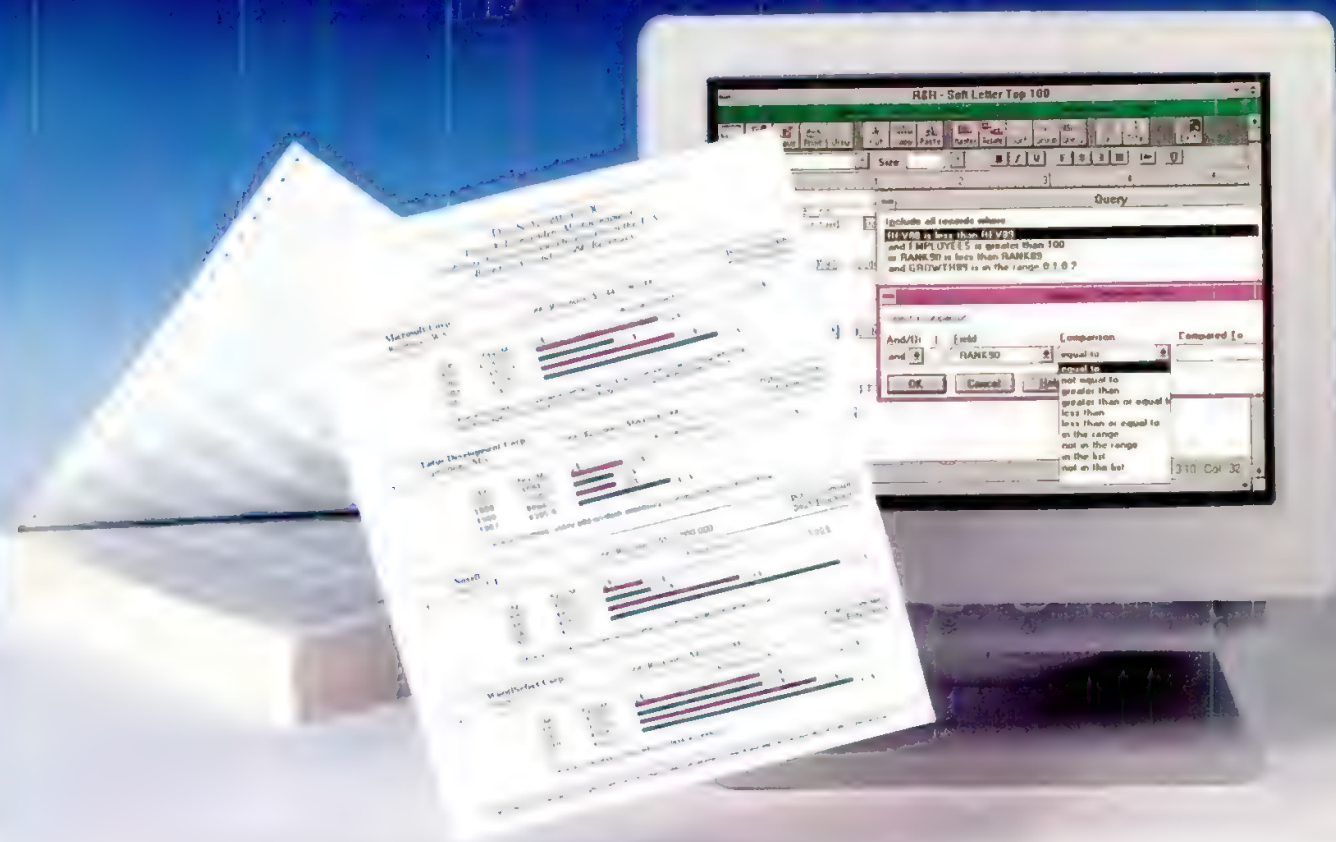
VIDEO STARS in this field of 486SX/25s used the ATI Graphics Ultra. It produced Graphics Winmark scores of 7 million and higher. Systems featuring this board include the ACMA 486SX/25, Ergo Moby Brick 486SX, Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX, and Lightning Omniflex 486SX25.

P5 READY? The ME 486SX/Local Bus/25 displayed some outstanding (and inconsistent) results, including a proprietary local-bus video arrangement that squeezed a Graphics Winmark score of 6.38 million from the Tseng ET4000 chip set, which is generally a Windows underachiever. And what's more, this PC's motherboard features a 240-pin ZIF socket; this could be in preparation for Intel's next-generation microprocessor.

WESTERN DIGITAL's WD90C30 and WD90C31 video chip sets proved to be the best choice for users who need graphics speed in both Windows and DOS applications. While S3 chip-based video is optimized for Windows, and Tseng ET4000 solutions fare better under DOS, the WD chip sets found inside the ALR, Compudyne, Computer Sales Professional, Dell, Softworks, and Tandy PCs handle both environments well.

Drive: Do You Want Your Speed Boost Now or Later?" September 15, 1992). Even company representatives at Cyrix praised Intel's ability to develop an upgrade path that is quickly becoming a standard. And Cyrix was quick to point out that even though it currently does not have an OverDrive-type upgrade, motherboard makers can certainly incorporate Cyrix (or AMD) processors on a motherboard with an OverDrive socket, just as vendors have built motherboards that can accept either a 386 or 486 CPU.

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CIRCLE 379 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Price/Performance Index: 25-MHz 486SX PCs

These 58 486SX/25 machines performed in a fairly tight pack, and most are worth their price tags. Unfortunately, the best-looking systems (those in the top-right area) all suffer from shortcomings.

At \$1,866 in our tested configuration, the Micro Express ME 486SX/Local Bus/25 achieves an optimal price-performance rating. But our review system suffered from design flaws and hardware failures. A similar performer, the Silicon Valley 1486SX25-212, was boosted by a caching disk controller; unfortunately, it lacks an OverDrive socket and processor RAM cache. Axix Computer's Ace Cache 486SX-25 delivered good performance, but it has a much higher price and uses proprietary local-bus video (which may be a disadvantage if the VESA local-bus standard catches on). Diamond Technologies' DT-486SX-25 also performed well, but it suffered from some design compromises.

A more complete package is available from Lightning Computers—the \$1,695 Lightning Omniflex 486SX25, an Editors' Choice (along with the more costly Ariel 486SX/25). Lightning combines robust components, such as the Quantum ProDrive LPS 240-AT hard disk and the ATI Graphics Ultra GUI accelerator, with a two-year warranty. Though this PC falls short of the above-mentioned systems in terms of performance, it beats them all on price. The Dell System 486D/25 and NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i are both higher-priced, though they were made with excellent attention to detail. Unfortunately, Dell omitted an OverDrive socket, and the NEC's price is high.

The most expensive systems—those from Arche, Compaq, Ergo, Everex, and Tangent—weren't among the performance leaders. One exception was the ACMA 486SX/25. Though its \$3,894 price isn't competitive with the ISA-based systems here, it certainly sets a standard for EISA-based PCs.



THE DATA POINTS

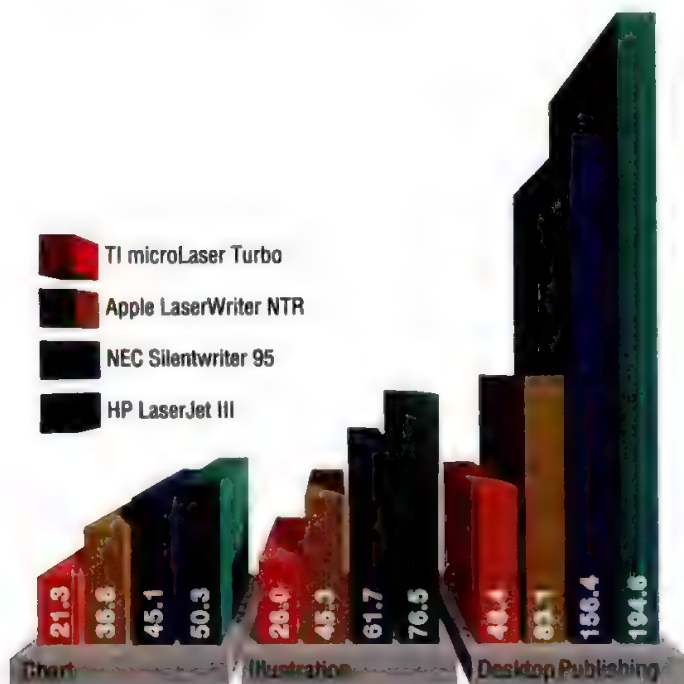
The performance/features axis that you see on the Bang for the Buck chart is based on 11 different data points: the five PC Magazine Labs benchmark test scores, installed RAM, disk capacity, VGA RAM, free slots, drive bays, and extras (such as free bundled software, a mouse, on-site service, FCC Class B certification, an extended warranty policy, a 16550 UART, flash memory, and the availability of a 2.88MB floppy disk drive). We have weighted the raw numbers; performance

and features each make up half of the total score. You can find this data located in the Software Library of PC MagNet's Editorial Forum. It is located in a file named 17BANG WK1.

The tested-configuration price (as listed in the fact file) determines each system's location on the y-axis. We applied a 15 percent discount to the list prices of dealer-distributed systems to approximate street prices, so these prices will differ from those listed in our fact files.

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has to offer:



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**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

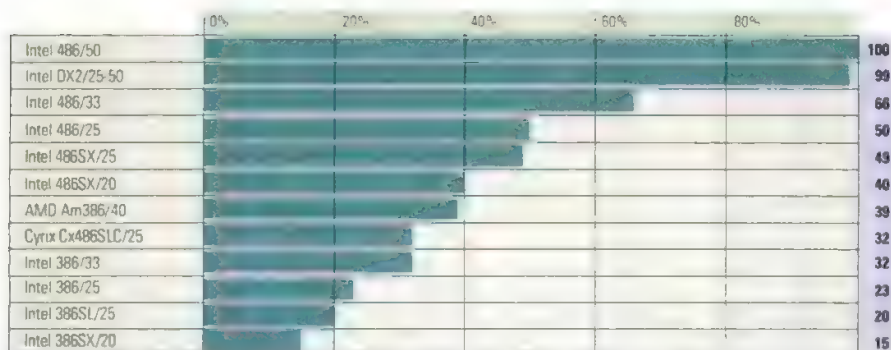


MacUser
★★★★

*Call TI for a copy of Genoa Technology's benchmark test results and specifications of models tested.

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Relative Processor Performance (Protected-Mode Instruction Mix)



And with the increased competition in the microprocessor market, AMD and Cyrix could follow Intel's lead, producing chips that are pin- and logic-compatible with Intel's OverDrive socket.

PERFORMANCE

How well does the 486SX perform? And what about AMD and Cyrix? To find out, we used our new 16-bit real-mode and protected-mode Instruction Mix module, which is part of our processor test suite. The new version, which debuts in the upcoming release of PC Magazine Labs' Hardware Performance Tests, Version 7.0, is designed to fit inside an on-board CPU cache and to minimize CPU-to-memory interaction. Both the Cyrix Cx486SLC/25 and AMD Am386/40 performed the real mode Instruction Mix at 87 percent the speed of the Intel 486SX/25. In protected mode, the Cyrix and AMD ran at 66 and 80 percent, respectively, of the 486SX/25. The table above compares protected-mode CPU performance relative to Intel's 486DX/50.

REVIEW CRITERIA

To be included in this roundup of 25-MHz 486SXs, each manufacturer had to submit a shipping system that included at least 4MB of RAM; a 200MB hard disk; and Super VGA, including Microsoft Windows 3.1 drivers for 800-by-600 with 256 simultaneous colors. Among 486SX/25 systems we did not review, the Destiny Computers entry failed during hands-on testing in PC Labs, and Destiny couldn't get us a replacement in time for our testing deadline. Advanced Interlink and Epson America wanted to participate but were unable to meet our testing deadline. Austin Computer Systems and United Micro are presently considering

whether they will continue to offer a PC in this processor class, and therefore they chose not to participate. Expo Tech announced a 486SX/25 system that shipped after our review deadline.

TRENDS

In all, we tested 58 25-MHz 486SXs. Apart from the Micro Channel machines from CORE International, IBM Corp., and NCR Corp., 9 systems were EISA-based, and 46 used the industry-standard IBM-AT bus architecture. We saw the greatest variance among disk technologies, as 47 systems featured IDE hard disks, 2 systems used ESDI, and 9 were SCSI systems (5 of these 9 used the SCSI-2 implementation). Eighteen systems had cached hard disk controllers, including 4 of the 5 SCSI-2 systems.

As we have seen in the past, some of the really hot (and really expensive) cached disk controllers score particularly well on our disk test. It makes sense to put these disk subsystems inside your network server, but more in-depth testing at PC Labs has shown that for stand-alone users and networked PCs, a good software cache performs just as well for hundreds of dollars less.

The changes in video technology reflect the industry's growing move toward Microsoft Windows. Of the system manufacturers featured in this roundup, 43 bundle Windows 3.1 with their PCs, and 22 of the 58 units feature a video adapter accelerated for graphical environments such as Windows (17 of which featured S3's 86C911 video chip set), 4 used ATI Mach 8 chips, as well as IBM's XGA. One coprocessed video adapter appeared as well inside the i Corp Blazer IIs: the Number 9 GXi Lite 20, featuring Texas Instrument's TMS34020 graphics

coprocessor. Micro Express incorporated the popular Tseng ET4000 chip set in a proprietary local-bus scheme to achieve a strong Graphics Winmark score of 6.38 million, exceeding the 4.13 million average score of the 58 tested systems. The best video graphics performer was the Ergo Moby Brick 486SX, with its Winmark score of 7.62 million. This PC and the Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX (7.4 million) owe their impressive Winmark scores to the ATI Graphics Ultra card. And Axix's Ace Cache 486SX-25 scored 7.53 million, thanks to its S3 chip-based Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter.

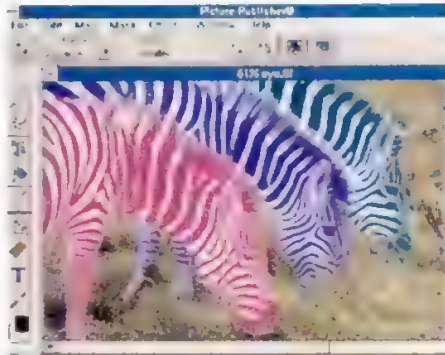
The most important feature impacting your buying decisions is the presence of secondary caches and either an OverDrive or a ZIF socket. For you to get the maximum performance, both now and in the upgradable future, an external processor RAM cache is a must. Unfortunately, 16 systems tested by PC Labs had no cache other than the 8K cache internal to all Intel 486s. And 14 other systems provided 64K caches, 7 had caches of 128K, and the remaining 21 systems featured 256K of SRAM cache. For these systems, *PC Magazine* recommends a processor cache with at least 128K of SRAM, and we've found that set-associative

486SX/20 PCs: Recent Reviews

Model	PC Magazine review (issue date and page)
	December 31, 1991
AcerPower 486SX	167
ACMA 486SX/20	170
ALR BusinessStation 486SX	177
American Mitac 4270E	184
Ares 486-20SX Sonic	190
AST Premium II 486SX/20	192
Austin 486/SX20 Winstation	195
Blackship 486SX/20U	201
C ² Micro 486SX	202
Dell PowerLine 420DE	211
Ergo Moby Brick 486SX-20	212
Everex Tempo 486SX/20	215
Hyundai Corporate Series 486SX/20	218
IBM PS/2 Model 90 XP	220
Leading Technology PC Partner VX	222
Novas 486SX-20	226
Standard 486SX/20 Windows Workstation	231
Swan 486SX	235
Zeos 486SX-20C	236

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ScanMan comes in two highly-awarded and easy to use versions: Model 256 with Ocron Perceive™ Personal OCR software (\$549 list) for Windows 3.0 & 3.1; and Model 32 with Logitech CatchWord™

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registered owners. Our thanks and congratulations to
Carole Fornstall Waltschlagger Bechen,
who now lives in Brown City, Michigan.

CIRCLE 182 ON READER SERVICE CARD



COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SX_s

tive cache architectures are generally better performers than direct-mapped caches. Caching will improve processor performance as much as 15 percent, but the need for a cache becomes critical if you plan to add the OverDrive chip to your system.

At 25-MHz, Intel's 486SX offers enough of a performance increase over the 386/33, Cyrix's Cx486SLC/25, and AMD's Am386/40. And with its combination of low cost to the buyer and a viable upgrade path inside many of these systems, an OverDrive-ready 486SX/25 is an attractive system.

Intel is serious about the 486SX. If you're looking for a low-cost, midrange-performance desktop for your business, you should be, too.

ACMA Computers Inc.

ACMA 486SX/25

The \$3,894 ACMA 486SX/25 goes for a high-powered, high-quality image—and succeeds. This EISA system's well-known brand-name components performed well on our benchmark tests, and for what you're buying, its price is fairly reasonable.

The full-size tower case contains plenty of room for expansion, with four front-accessible 5.25-inch half-height drive bays and four internal. There's a 250-watt power supply and a complete array of front-mounted switches.

On the motherboard front, you'll find Helm Engineering as the manufacturer and Award's system BIOS. A socket for a math coprocessor or an OverDrive chip neighbors the Intel 25-MHz 486, but a

Weitek socket is unavailable. A minimum RAM configuration of 2MB can be upgraded to 128MB and is backed by a 256K secondary SRAM cache. ACMA Computers provides eight EISA expansion slots but fills three of them with a SCSI-2 DTC hard disk controller for the 245MB Quantum ProDrive LPS-240S hard disk, an ATI Graphics Ultra coprocessed video adapter, and a typical I/O adapter. Rounding out this package is an excellent ergonomic 15-inch NEC Multi-Sync 4FG monitor that can handle 1,024-by-768 resolution at entirely VESA-com-

pliant vertical refresh rates, DOS 5.0, and Windows 3.1.

Performance was extremely competitive, as it should be with these components and this kind of price tag. The secondary 256K SRAM cache allowed both processor and memory scores to be top-flight, while the Quantum's internal 256K buffer combined with the SCSI-2 DTC's 4MB cache to bring in one of the ultratop disk scores in these reviews. The Mach 8 coprocessor on the ATI Graphics Ultra brought in excellent numbers on the Graphics Winmark test; to its credit, it managed only slightly below-average DOS video scores.

ACMA sells its PC exclusively through the direct channel. It has a one-year parts-and-labor warranty, free on-site service, and toll-free technical support.—*Oliver Rist*

▶ FACT FILE

ACMA 486SX/25

ACMA Computers Inc., 48501 Warm Springs Blvd., Fremont, CA 94539; 800-786-6888, 510-623-1212; fax, 510-623-0818

List price (tested configuration): \$3,894.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

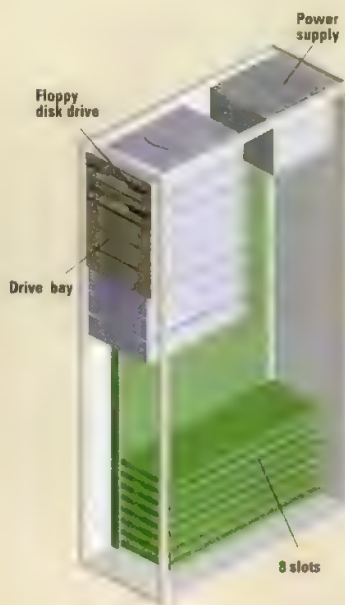
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 245MB SCSI-2 hard disk, 256K cache, 1 2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: ATI 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, NEC 15-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.1, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: This big EISA system, which comes with well-known brand-name components, is an excellent performer and a true high-end contender.

 ON READER SERVICE CARD



Advanced Logic Research Inc.

ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25

Advanced Logic Research has certainly used some advanced logic in designing its \$3,101 ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25. A wonderfully complete and very expandable slimline system is marred only by a couple of questionable design choices and a high price for an ISA-based system.

The slimline case holds one 3.5- and two 5.25-inch bays. All are occupied: Epson floppy disk drives fill two; a Maxtor 7213AT 213MB IDE hard disk fills the third. Two of the three proprietary expansion slots are free. Of the remaining three slots—16-bit ISAs—ALR has chosen (perhaps unwisely) to fill one.

That slot in our test system was taken



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OF A GOOD DEAL.

BIGTIME ORCHARDS

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ONE BUSHEL
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~~\$17~~
~~\$15~~
ONE BASKET
~~\$14~~
\$12

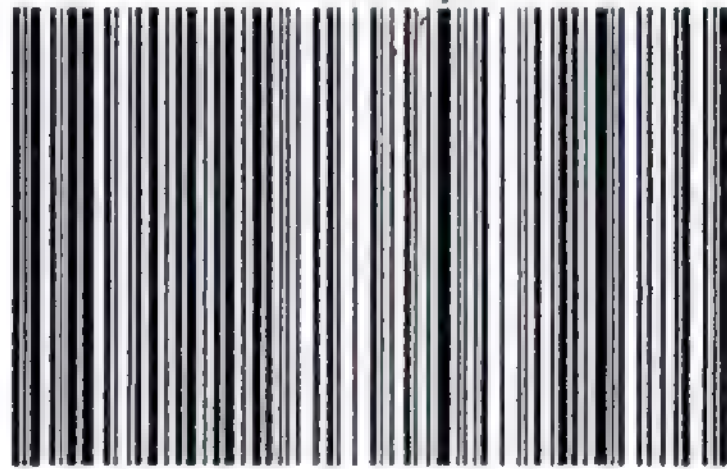
CAN'T BEAT GATEWAY 2000!



1. Follow instructions on the other side

Back

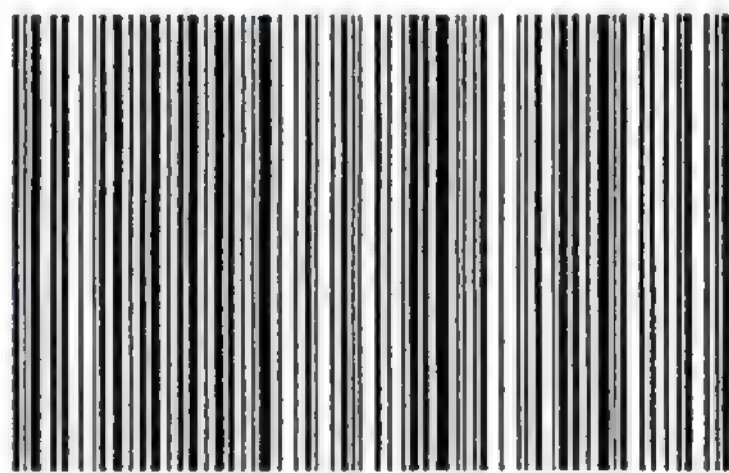
Gbs5lipBack-0018



Inverted Back

1. Follow instructions on the other side

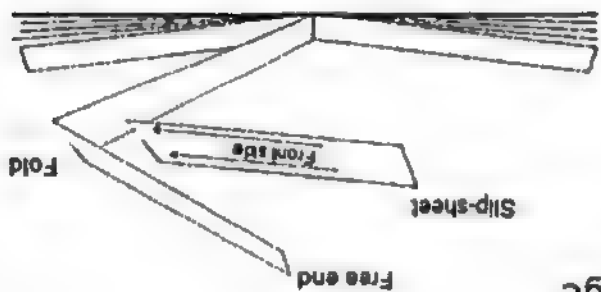
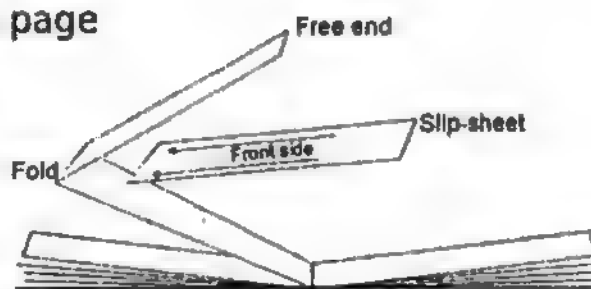
Folded edge of the page



GbsSlipSheet-001

Inverted Foldout slip-sheet

1. Open the foldout page
2. Insert this sheet with
 1. Front side touching the free page
 2. Arrow pointing to the fold
3. Slice the folded edge
4. Close the page and slip-sheet



Foldout slip-sheet

1. Open the foldout page
2. Insert this sheet with
 1. Front side touching the free page
 2. Arrow pointing to the fold
3. Slice the folded edge
4. Close the page and slip-sheet

APPLES TO APPLES, YOU



The "Orchard" people are all Gateway 2000 employees, photographed at P.B. Apple Orchard in Sioux City, Iowa.

**THIS IS OUR IDEA
OF A GOOD DEAL.**



BIGTIME ORCHARDS



With all the price going going on in the industry, the PC crop looks luscious — but inspect closely before you bite. When you compare apples to apples, you'll find Gateway 2000 is the only company where a bushel is still a bushel. And a dollar buys more today than it did yesterday. That's value. That's the Gateway 2000 difference.

WHEN YOU'RE PICKING A PC, COMPARE PERFORMANCE AND FEATURES!

Now, more than ever, it's important to compare apples to apples before you pick your PC. You can be looking at two 486SX machines and actually be comparing an apple to an orange. What's inside makes a big difference. Other manufacturers do whatever it takes to hit a price point, and the 486SX you thought was a peach may turn out to be a lemon.

CPUs. Hard drive. Video. These subsystems have a big effect on system performance. They are also totally interrelated. One bad apple can indeed spoil the whole bunch. You also might find that extra features from one company can upset another's applecart.

The trick is to weed through PC manufacturers to find the one that's perfected the recipe. You need the right ingredients mixed together in just the right way: the smartest system features, the quality of the components, the company's strength and a reputation for the best, most knowledgeable service.

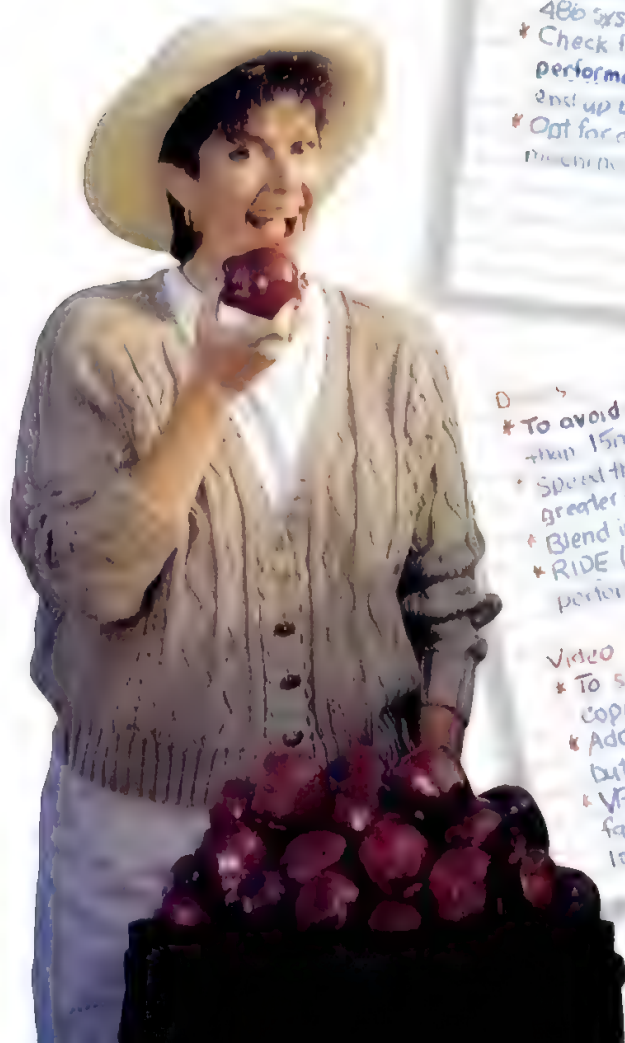
To help you peel away the hype, here are some secret recipes to help you compare performance and features:

Recipe for Peak Performance

- * Preset your PC for tomorrow's software by choosing a 486 system — 486 CPUs are designed for all your power-hungry applications.
- * Keep in mind that a 486SX25 will outperform any 386 system on the market.
- * Hint: 486 systems are easily upgradeable to higher levels of performance, that's why 90% of all Gateway customers buy 486 systems
- * Check for memory cache for optimal processor and memory performance. 64k is your best choice — more than 64k could end up being table scraps.
- * Opt for a clock-doubled 66 MHz 486DX2 system for the fastest machine you can buy

- * To avoid slow cooking, make sure your access time is less than 15ms.
- * Speed things up with Data Transfer Rates (DTR) buffer to disk greater than 12Mb per second.
- * Blend in at least 32k of cache.
- * RIDE (Rapid Integrated Drive Electronics), Gateway's exclusive disk performance enhancement, will spike up your performance even more

- Video**
- * To serve up the best Windows performance, look for coprocessed video.
- * Adding a local bus video will give you the best video performance, but avoid proprietary local buses.
- * VRAM vs. DRAM: Don't settle for stale ingredients — VRAM provides faster video implementation. But whatever you use, you'll need at least 1MB RAM for a veritable palette of colors



WESTERN DIGITAL

Free Application Software

It's ripe for the picking at Gateway 2000! Each Nomad comes with MS Works™ and each 486 desktop or tower system comes with your choice from the option list on the last page of this ad.



Components, peripherals and software are sold only with the purchase of a system, or to customers who already own Gateway 2000 systems. Some limitations apply.

Software options include identical applications contained in retail packages but will not include the retail box. You get all master diskettes and manuals, shrink-wrapped and packaged in a Gateway 2000 box.

Features à la Gateway

RAM

- * For the best results, start out with a minimum of 4MB, although we recommend 8MB.
- * Make sure your machine is expandable to at least 16MB, but to really be set for the future, look for upgradeability to 64MB.

Drives

- * Start in a bare minimum of 80MB. But remember, you can never add too much — the more, the better!
- * Add both 5.25" and 3.5" floppies. Make sure they're quiet and reliable.

Monitors

- * Start out with a 14-inch color monitor.
- * Upgrade to a 15-inch color monitor with a flat square, non-glare screen for a larger, brighter viewing area.
- * Make sure your monitor supports 1024 x 768 resolution and look for a 0.28mm dot pitch.
- * A non-interlaced monitor is best.

Software

- * Your system should include Microsoft® DOS® 5.0 and MS Windows™ 3.1, installed and ready to run.
- * Toss in your choice of free application software options pre-installed — all manuals and diskettes included.

Keyboard

- * For a great combination, add a programmable keyboard with more than 101 keys. Mix in two sets of function keys.

To Top It All Off

- * Refreshing custom cases in a distinctive cool gray color and contemporary design.
- * A full fare of custom-written system manuals.
- * Don't forget agency approvals — UL, FCC Class B and CSA.
- * All packaged in Gateway's own world-famous "cow-spotted" boxes.



THE ULTIMATE TEMPTATIONS IN PORTABLE PCs

The Nomad

Your choice of a notebook depends on what you're doing away from the office. Our small, lightweight Nomad notebook computers give you desktop performance no matter where you are.

PC Magazine reports, "Geared to low power consumption, Gateway 2000's Nomad line offers excellent battery life, light weight, quality performance, and a highly competitive price."

Computer Shopper added, "The Nomad is far and away the best laptop around for getting the maximum value out of a single battery charge."

"...(it's) clearly the best general-purpose choice (for a notebook computer)."

And with our 486 Nomads, you don't have to sacrifice performance for portability. You get a bushel basket full of standard features!

The HandBook™

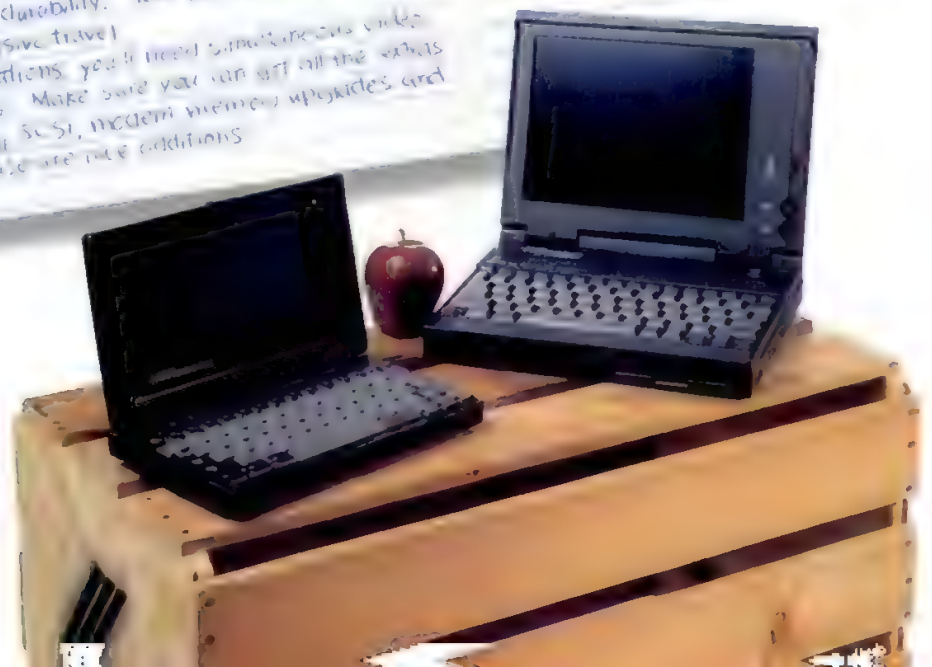
Sometimes a product is so special, it's just not possible to compare it to anything else. And that's the way it is with our one-of-a-kind HandBook — a real PC in miniature form!

It weighs just 2.75 pounds and measures 6 x 9 inches. Yet it delivers 286-class performance and speedily runs all your favorite DOS applications with a bright backlit screen, a bonafide 40MB hard drive and a comfortable 78-key keyboard (no chiclet keys). And you get up to 4.5 hours battery life with power management.

Your HandBook arrives with MS-DOS® 5.0, LapLink® XL from Traveling Software, MS PC Works™, and Central Point® Desktop pre-installed and ready to run. A serial cable is included for downloading to your desktop.

Travelers' Take-Outs

- * Don't settle for small potatoes; expect desktop performance — with portability when looking to run Windows apps on-the road.
- * Add at least 4MB RAM.
- * Your hard drive should be at least 80MB.
- * Keep it light — your portable PC should weigh no more than six pounds including the battery, and it should be small enough to take anywhere.
- * A backlit, 10 inch triple superhigh VGA screen.
- * A battery life greater than six hours.
- * Stick in MS-DOS 5.0 Windows 3.1 and a portable printing device.
- * An added treat is to have application software pre-installed.
- * Reliability & durability. Your portable PC should be able to take a beating during extensive travel.
- * For presentations, you'll need simultaneous video.
- * Accessories. Make sure you can get all the extras. Networking, SCSI, modem, memory upgrades, and carrying case are nice additions.



An Extra Slice For Gateway Customers

Gateway customers become members of an exclusive club, able to purchase peripherals, upgrades, and additional software applications at special prices.

The 15-Inch CrystalScan 1572FS

A flat, square, non-glare screen reduces distortion around the corners and provides edge-to-edge display – an upgrade option with the purchase of any Gateway 2000 desktop system for an additional **\$195**.

The Gateway 2000 TelePath™ Fax/Modem

A 14,400 bps mode, V.32bis, with 9,600 bps fax capability. The TelePath comes with WinFax Pro™, Crosstalk™ for Windows, Qmodem™ and a free 30-day basic services CompuServe® membership – all for only **\$195!**

More Software At Great Prices

The following applications are available with the purchase of a system, or to Gateway customers.

Central Point® Anti-Virus 1.2
for Windows **\$75**

Central Point Backup™ 7.2
for Windows **\$75**

The Norton Desktop™ 2.0 and
Prisma YourWay 2.0 for Windows
(personal information manager) **\$95**

Also available –
tape backups, printers
and other peripherals.
Call for details.

The Extras — That Don't Cost Extra From Gateway

- One-year limited warranty
- 30-day money-back guarantee
- Free on-site service to most locations (factory service only for notebooks)
- Lifetime toll-free technical support
- Free BBS lifetime membership
- Payment options — major credit cards and C.O.D. terms; net 30-day credit terms and leasing options are available to qualified commercial customers.



Your No-Fail Recipe for Satisfaction

- * Start with a company that's not half baked. The PC business is full of smaller manufacturers who are finding it difficult to succeed. It's a rough road for having difficulties. With Gateway 2000, you get a financially sound, proven company with one of the best balance sheets in the industry.
- * Combine Midwestern work ethics and ingenuity with liberal amounts of buying power to bring you the latest technology at unbeatable prices.
- * Look for quality, top-of-the-line components and outstanding performance features when choosing the right company. Reference PC Magazine's reliability survey — Gateway customers gave their systems the highest rating among 35 of the nation's top PC manufacturers.
- * Find the best service possible. Customers gave Gateway the highest satisfaction rating in PC Magazine's service survey scoring "significantly better than any other manufacturer" when asked "Would you buy again from the same manufacturer?"



Sorry, we sell peripherals only with the purchase of a Gateway 2000 system, or to people who are already Gateway 2000 customers.

GATEWAY 2000 ORCHARD'S BEST

PORTABLES

286/386SX

- 286 Class Performance
- 1MB RAM upgradeable to 3MB
- 40MB Hard Drive
- Backlit 7.6" CGA Screen
- Size 5.9" x 9.75" x 1.4", 2.75 Lbs.
- 4.5-Hr.* NiMH Battery & AC Pack
- 1 Parallel/1 Serial Port
- 78-Key Keyboard
- MS DOS 5.0, LapLink XL, MS Works, Central Point Desktop & Serial Download Cable
- Carrying Case

\$1295

386/486SX

- 25MHz, 386SXL Processor
- 4MB RAM
- 1.44MB 3.5" Drive
- 80MB IDE Hard Drive
- Backlit 10" VGA Screen, 64 Grays
- Simultaneous Video with 256K
- Size 8.5" x 11" x 1.8", 5.8 Lbs.
- 6-Hr.* NiCad Battery & AC Pack
- 1 Parallel/1 Serial Port
- 79-Key Keyboard
- FieldMouse™ Pointing Device
- MS DOS 5.0 and Windows™ 3.1
- MS Works™ for Windows

\$1995

386/486SX

- 20MHz, Intel™ 486SXLP Processor
- 4MB RAM
- 1.44MB 3.5" Drive
- 80MB IDE Hard Drive
- Backlit 10" VGA Screen, 64 Grays
- Simultaneous Video with 1MB
- Size 8.5" x 11" x 1.8", 5.8 Lbs.
- 6-Hr.* NiCad Battery & AC Pack
- 1 Parallel/1 Serial Port
- 79-Key Keyboard
- FieldMouse Pointing Device
- MS DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1
- MS Works™ for Windows

\$2495

386/486DX

- 25MHz, Intel 486DXLP Processor
- 4MB RAM
- 1.44MB 3.5" Drive
- 120MB IDE Hard Drive
- Backlit 10" VGA Screen, 64 Grays
- Simultaneous Video with 1MB
- Size 8.5" x 11" x 1.8", 5.8 Lbs.
- 6-Hr.* NiCad Battery & AC Pack
- 1 Parallel/1 Serial Port
- 79-Key Keyboard
- FieldMouse Pointing Device
- MS DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1
- MS Works™ for Windows

\$2995

DESKTOPS

25MHz 386SX

- Intel 386SX Processor
- 4MB RAM
- 1.2MB & 1.44MB Drives
- 80MB 15ms IDE Cache Drive
- 16-Bit SVGA with 1MB
- 14" CrystalScan 1024
- Color VGA Monitor
- 1 Parallel/2 Serial Ports
- 124-Key AnyKey™ Keyboard
- Microsoft® Mouse
- MS DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1
- MS Works for Windows

\$1345

25MHz 486SX

- Intel 486SX Processor
- 4MB RAM
- 1.2MB & 1.44MB Drives
- 120MB 13ms IDE** Cache Drive
- ATI™ Graphics Ultra with 1MB
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- Color VGA Monitor
- 1 Parallel/2 Serial Ports
- 124-Key AnyKey Keyboard
- Microsoft Mouse
- MS DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1
- Choice of Application Software

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33MHz 486DX

- Intel 486DX Processor
- 64K Memory Cache
- 4MB RAM
- 1.2MB & 1.44MB Drives
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- Microsoft Mouse
- MS DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1
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50MHz 486DX2

- Intel 486DX2 Processor
- 64K Memory Cache
- 8MB RAM
- 1.2MB & 1.44MB Drives
- 200MB 13ms IDE** Cache Drive
- ATI Graphics Ultra with 1MB
- 14" CrystalScan 1024NI
- Color VGA Monitor
- 1 Parallel/2 Serial Ports
- 124-Key AnyKey Keyboard
- Microsoft Mouse
- MS DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1
- Choice of Application Software

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66MHz 486DX2

- Intel 486DX2 Processor
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- 8MB RAM
- 1.2MB & 1.44MB Drives
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- Color VGA Monitor
- 1 Parallel/2 Serial Ports
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66MHz 486DX2 EISA

- Intel 486DX2 Processor
- 128K Memory Cache
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- 32-Bit EISA SCSI Controller
- 16-Bit SVGA with 1MB
- 14" CrystalScan 1024NI
- Color VGA Monitor
- 1 Parallel/2 Serial Ports
- 124-Key AnyKey Keyboard
- Microsoft Mouse
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- Choice of Application Software
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COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

up with an optional UltraStor 15C IDE pass-through connector with a 512K cache. An uncached IDE connector is integrated onto the motherboard, as are video and I/O. The resident proprietary card is a modular upgrade card holding the CPU (in this case, Intel's special plastic KU80486SX-25 chip that reputedly reduces heat), an OverDrive upgrade socket, and up to 36MB of RAM. Though no secondary cache came with our test unit, the second proprietary slot allows you to upgrade to one. The last slot is for fast SCSI interfaces and other future upgrade products. Video is handled on-board by a Western Digital WD90C30/25 chip set with 1MB of video RAM. In a price/performance compromise, ALR allowed this to be hooked to a 14-inch FlexView 3X monitor, capable of only 800-by-600 resolution at 72 Hz.

Performance was fairly good on our processor and memory benchmark tests, considering that the unit didn't use a secondary cache. Hard disk performance was above average, as was DOS video performance. Its Graphics Winmark result was poor, though, as expected with the Western Digital chip set. At press time, ALR reported it was planning to release a new version of this system in August, equipped with the WD90C31 GUI-accelerating video chip set.

All ALR systems come with a one-year warranty on parts and labor; on-site service from Idea ServCom is \$35 the first year. ALR maintains toll-free technical support weekdays and Saturdays, as well as a BBS and a fax service. If you don't mind the higher-than-average price, this machine is a fine choice.—OR

awkward placement, it sits in the very first expansion slot; the cabling it thus requires runs the width of the interior and forces any expansion cards to squeeze beneath it. A mediocre 14-inch Impression Plus 1448 multiscanning monitor handles 1,024-by-768 resolution only at 60 Hz.

Performance was precisely what you would expect from these components. Processor and memory scores were tightly grouped with the rest of the crowd. Hard disk performance was boosted slightly above average by the 32-bit DTC IDE controller even without an external cache. The Diamond SpeedSTAR turned in its usual ET4000 chip set results: good performance on our video test and a dismal score on our Graphics Winmark test.

Amax Engineering Corp. sells mostly through dealers, though some corporations can buy direct. A one-year parts-

FACT FILE

ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25

Advanced Logic Research Inc., 9401 Jeronimo, Irvine, CA 92718; 800-444-4257, 714-581-6770; fax, 714-581-9240

List price (tested configuration): \$3,101.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns integrated DIPs.

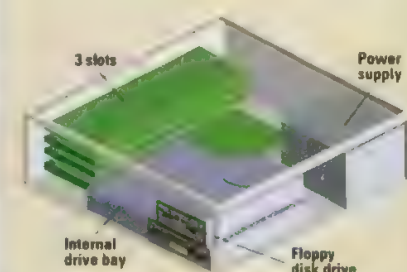
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, UltraStor controller, 512K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: 1,024-by-768 video with 1MB RAM integrated on motherboard, ALR 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The slimline ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25 has a highly integrated motherboard and a modular, upgradeable CPU design. It's a good performer, but the high price could have bought some higher-quality components, notably a better monitor.

 **527** ON READER SERVICE CARD



Amax Engineering Corp.

Amax 486SX/25 Power Station

A very low-priced EISA desktop, the \$2,499 Amax 486SX/25 Power Station manages to provide all the basics at a price rivaling low-cost ISA systems.

Two 5.25-inch bays hold the floppy disk drives; another holds the 245MB Quantum ProDrive IDE hard disk.

System memory, expandable from 1MB to 64MB, is backed by a 256K secondary cache. Three of the eight EISA slots on the Amax motherboard are filled: one holds a cacheless DTC IDE pass-through hard disk controller; another has a Tseng ET4000-based Diamond SpeedSTAR video adapter with 1MB of video RAM. The third takes an 8-bit I/O card. Remarkable only for its



FACT FILE

Amax 486SX/25 Power Station

Amax Engineering Corp., 47315 Mission Falls Ct., Fremont, CA 94539; 800-888-2629, 510-651-8886; fax, 510-651-3720

List price (tested configuration): \$2,499

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

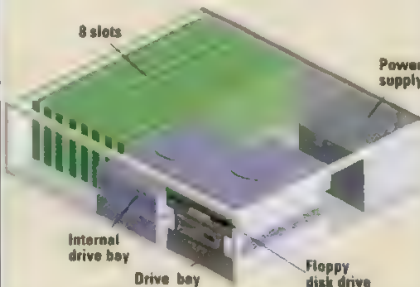
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 245MB IDE hard disk, 256K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Impression Plus 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Amax 486SX/25 Power Station is an average EISA machine that is aimed entirely at the price equation. It may have fulfilled its purpose, but in doing so this PC neither soars nor sinks.

 **528** ON READER SERVICE CARD



and-labor warranty accompanies the unit; on-site service from TRW costs \$125. Toll-free technical support is available Pacific time weekdays.—*OR*

Amkly Systems Inc.

Amkly 486SX/25E

The \$3,250 Amkly 486SX/25E seems a decent choice at first glance. But other EISA systems in this review group that cost only a few hundred dollars more offer more consistent performance.

The small-footprint case holds two 5.25- and two 3.5-inch bays.

Amkly's own motherboard uses a Phoenix BIOS (upgradable through flash memory). It holds six EISA slots (five left free) and one proprietary slot reserved for the CPU and memory card. Another standard EISA slot has a proprietary extender for memory expansion. The CPU card holds the processor and a Weitek socket. The CPU socket can hold any 486 CPU, differentiating between them via jumpers. The Micropolis 345MB ESDI hard disk is attached to an UltraStor USC22C EISA controller equipped with a 512K read-ahead cache. I/O ports and video are integrated onto the system board, the latter providing a Trident chip set, 1MB RAM, and resolutions up to 1,024-by-768 noninterlaced. The 14-inch monitor carries the Amkly name but is not as well designed as the rest of the system. Only the brightness and contrast controls are front-mounted; size and phase controls are rear-mounted and inset, requiring tools to adjust.

Despite the lack of a secondary cache, processor and memory scores were aver-



The Amkly 486SX/25E

FACT FILE

Amkly 486SX/25E

*Amkly Systems Inc., 60 Technology Dr.,
Irvine, CA 92718; 800-367-2655,
714-727-0788*

List price (tested configuration): \$3,250.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 70-ns SIMMs

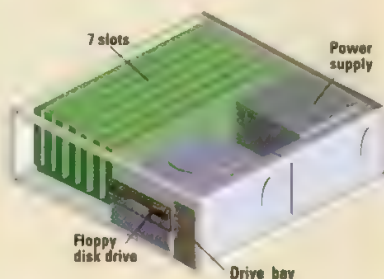
Disk drives and controller: Micropolis 14-ms 345MB ESDI hard disk with 4MB cache, UltraStor controller, 512K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB combination floppy disk drive

Display: 1,024-by-768 video with 1MB RAM integrated on motherboard, Amkly 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: Although the EISA-based Amkly 486SX/25E is a neat-looking PC, its performance is just average.

 **529** ON READER SERVICE CARD



age. Disk and video scores were also average.

Amkly distributes through dealers; the standard one-year warranty includes free on-site service from Texas Instruments. Technical support is toll-free and includes a 24-hour BBS.—*OR*

Arche Technologies Inc.

Arche Legacy 486SX/25

Though somewhat uninspired, the Arche Legacy 486SX/25 provides all the basics. A competitive price might mitigate some of its drawbacks; but at \$4,521, it's a couple thousand dollars more than most of the systems in this 58-machine roundup.

The standard desktop case has three accessible 5.25-inch bays; the lone floppy disk drive is a 3.5-inch unit. A Western Digital Piranha 4200 200MB IDE hard disk fills the only internal bay, a

FACT FILE

Arche Legacy 486SX/25

*Arche Technologies Inc., 48881 Kato Rd.,
Fremont, CA 94539; 800-437-1688, 510-623-
8100; fax, 510-683-6754*

List price (tested configuration): \$4,521.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs, 128K cache.

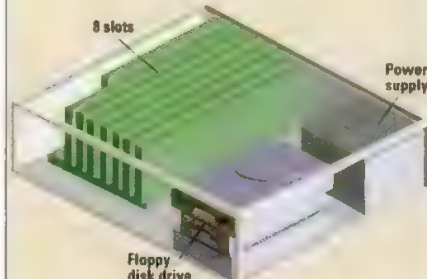
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 15-ms 200MB IDE hard disk, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Arche 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: An unremarkable machine in the performance department, the Arche Legacy 486SX/25's only outstanding feature is the stratospheric price tag attached to it.

 **530** ON READER SERVICE CARD



side-mounted 3.5-inch half-height.

Arche uses its own motherboard, which has an AMI BIOS, 4MB RAM (8MB maximum), and a nonexpandable 128K secondary cache. Intel's 486SX 25-MHz processor is neighbored only by a Weitek socket. If you've got OverDrive



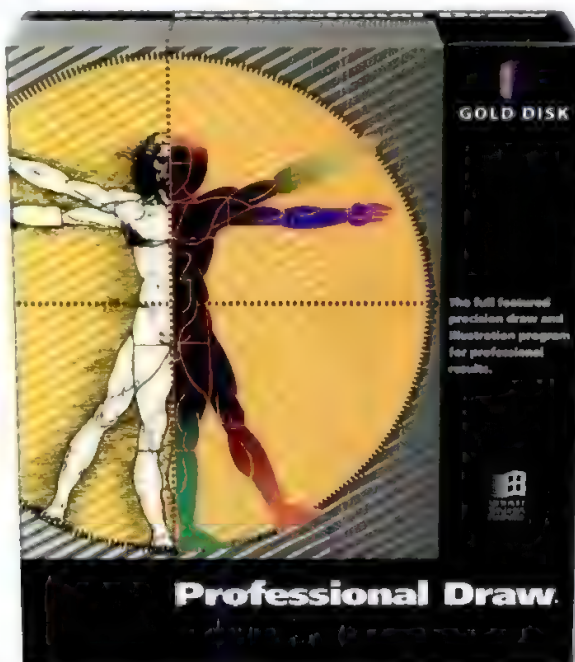
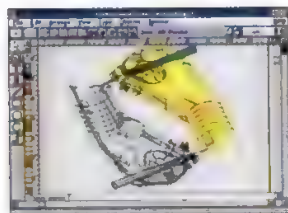
The Arche Legacy 486SX/25

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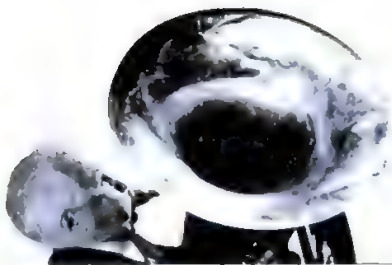


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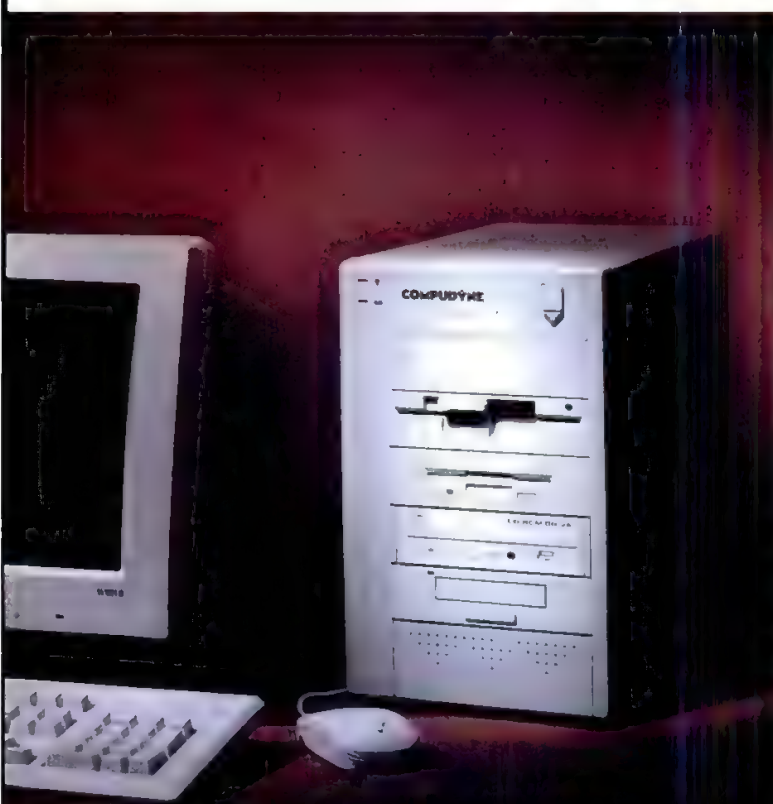
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386SX/25	Intel 80486SX-25 MHz	1 standard 32 max	50	1.2 or 1.44	16 bit SVGA card 14" 640x480 VGA Color Monitor	\$899** \$33/mo*
386DX/33	Intel 80386DX-33 MHz	2 standard 32 max	80	as above	as above	\$999 \$37/mo*
486SX/25	Intel 80486SX-25 MHz Built-in 8K CPU cache	as above	105	1.2 & 1.44	16 bit SVGA card 14" 1024x768 SVGA Color Monitor	\$1,299 \$44/mo*
386DX/33 CACHE	Intel 80386DX-33 MHz 64K CPU cache	4 standard 32 max	105	as above	16 bit SVGA card w/ 1MB video RAM & Hi-Color Support 14" 1024x768 SVGA Non-Interlaced Multisync Color Monitor	\$1,499 \$56/mo*
486DX/33 CACHE	Intel 80486DX-33 MHz 128K CPU cache	4 standard 64 max	130	as above	as above	\$1,799 \$67/mo*
486DX2/50 CACHE	Intel 80486DX2-50 MHz 128K CPU cache New Double Clock CPU	as above	130	as above	as above	\$1,999 \$74/mo*
486DX/50 CACHE	Intel 80486DX-50 MHz 128K CPU cache True 50 MHz CPU	8 standard 64 max	210	as above	as above	\$2,499 \$89/mo*
486DX2/66 CACHE	Intel 80486DX2-66 MHz 128K CPU cache New Double Clock CPU	as above	210	as above	as above	\$2,999 \$111/mo*

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aspirations, you'd better be prepared to pull chip A in order to insert chip B. Moreover, chip B had better be one of those OverDrive chips designed to fit into a normal 486 or 487 socket, not one of the ones made to fit specifically into an OverDrive socket. Two of the eight 16-bit ISA slots are occupied by a multi-function IDE pass-through connector (including I/O ports) and a Diamond SpeedSTAR video card. Arche's monitor is the usual 14-inch fixed-frequency Super VGA affair capable of 1,024-by-768 resolution at 70 Hz. DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1 accompany this system.

Processor and memory scores were average, while the Western Digital hard disk scored below average—probably because it lacked a cache. As expected, the Tseng ET4000 chip on the SpeedSTAR card was above average on DOS, below average on Windows.

About all that does stand out about the Legacy is its warranty: two years on parts-and-labor with free on-site service. Unfortunately, Arche can't rely on its warranty to sell systems. For this kind of money, the motherboard's I/O, disk controller, and video should be integrated. It needs components that are a little more cutting edge than just a plain uncached IDE hard disk and ET4000-based video.—OR

Ariel Design Inc.

Ariel 486SX/25

The name Ariel Design doesn't roll off the tip of the tongue like the names of other major PC vendors, but it could. The company is young—founded in Hanover,

Massachusetts, in 1990—but its products are mature in quality and performance. The ISA-based \$2,290 Ariel 486SX/25, which comes with 4MB of RAM, a 234MB Quantum hard disk, and 256K of secondary cache, is no exception. This system is so neatly packed and filled with features that it could appeal to a wide range of users.

The 19-inch-high mini-tower is a pleasure to have around for aesthetic and space-saving reasons, yet it gives up nothing in expansion possibilities. Eight 16-bit slots (six open in our test system) fit smartly into this case. Parallel to them are two memory slots that can hold 64MB of RAM SIMMs. Meanwhile, the secondary cache fits into a proprietary slot at the

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FACT FILE

Ariel 486SX/25

*Ariel Design Inc., 145 Webster St., Hanover,
MA 02339; 800-882-7435, 617-982-8800;
fax, 617-982-9095*

List price (tested configuration): \$2,290

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 234MB IDE hard disk, DFI controller, 256K cache, 1 2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: Packed with features and exhibiting high performance scores, the Ariel 486SX/25 could put this growing company on the map

ON READER SERVICE CARD



bottom of the unit. Four standard-height drive bays are front-accessible; two more nestle below them internally. The CPU is easy to reach, as is the OverDrive socket.

The Ariel's performance was excellent. Its processor and memory scores were near the top of the class, while its disk score slipped into the average range. The Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter with 1MB of video RAM and an S3 chip set performed superbly on the Graphics Winmark test but slightly below par on our DOS-based video test—the norm for S3 chip-based designs.

Documentation for the feature-rich Ariel is extensive. The system comes with DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, and a Microsoft mouse all ready to go. We would have liked another cooling fan blowing over the motherboard, but we didn't encounter any problems with the unit overheating.

The 14-inch ViewSonic 6 monitor can be replaced with a 15-inch MAG or a 17-inch ViewSonic 7 for \$270 and \$800, respectively. Video adapter options include the Diamond Stealth Hi-Color and the Number 9 GXi Lite for \$100 and \$795, respectively.

On-site service is available free from TRW, and the warranty covers parts and labor for one year. Toll-free technical support is available from 9:00 to 7:00 eastern Monday through Thursday and 9:00 to 6:00 on Fridays.—Brad Grimes

Atlas Industries Inc.

Atlas 486SX/25

The ISA-based Atlas 486SX/25 offers an attractive appearance and average performance. The \$1,999 test unit, which came with 8MB of RAM, a 210MB hard disk, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1, got off to an inauspicious start because many of its cards and drivers were mismatched, but it performed adequately thereafter.

The beige desktop unit has some nice external touches, such as rounded corners and decorative modeling on the case. Drive bays number five external and one internal. On the motherboard are eight 16-bit expansion slots, the CPU, an OverDrive socket, and an 80-pin connector for an external cache card. You

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	LPs	CDs	Tapes	Total
Units	19,499	34,678	23,597	77,774
Price	\$0.75	\$1.40	\$1.05	\$1.00
Sales	\$14,624	\$48,549	\$24,777	\$87,950
COGS	\$13,671	\$24,314	\$16,544	\$54,529
SG&A	\$1,462	\$4,855	\$2,478	\$8,795
Total Cost	\$15,134	\$29,169	\$19,022	\$63,325
Profits	(\$509)	\$19,181	\$5,755	\$24,427

Variance Report				
Variance Report by Product Eastern Region -- 1989				
	Actual	Plan	Variance	
LPs				
Units	19,499	21,344	(1,845)	
Price	\$0.75	\$0.75	\$0.00	
Sales	\$14,624	\$16,008	(\$1,384)	
Cost of Goods Sold	\$13,671	\$13,058	\$613	
Selling & Admin.	\$1,462	\$1,921	(\$459)	
Total Cost	\$15,134	\$14,979	\$155	
Profits	(\$509)	\$1,029	(\$1,539)	

Eastern Forecast - Pdt A				
	1989	1990	1991	
% Sales				
Sales	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	
COGS	81.57%	79.63%	77.77%	
SG&A	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	
Total Cost	93.57%	91.63%	89.77%	
Profits	6.43%	8.37%	10.23%	
Total	2.70%	3.50%	4.00%	
Net Income	3.71%	4.00%	5.11%	

CDs				
	Actual	Plan	Variance	
Units	34,678	30,200	4,478	
Price	\$1.40	\$1.40	\$0.00	
Sales	\$48,549	\$42,280	\$6,269	
Cost of Goods Sold	\$24,314	\$18,476	\$5,838	
Selling & Admin.	\$4,855	\$5,074	(\$219)	
Total Cost	\$29,169	\$23,549	\$5,619	
Profits	\$19,381	\$18,731	\$650	

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	Actual	Plan	Variance	
Units	23,597	26,100	(2,503)	

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A3	\$14,624	=B3*D3
A4	\$13,671	=B4*D4
A5	\$1,462	=B5*D5
A6	\$15,134	=B6*D6
A7	(\$509)	=B7*D7

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COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SX₃

can expand system RAM to 64MB. The Orchid Fahrenheit video board is S3 chip-based for accelerated Windows performance.

Performance scores were representative of the system components, though the disk score was poor. Coaxing any performance at all from the unit was some-



FACT FILE

Atlas 486SX/25

Atlas Industries Inc., 6405 Independence Ave., Woodland Hills, CA 91367; 800-285-2711, 818-710-1980; fax, 310-479-2334

List price (tested configuration): \$1,999

Memory and processor RAM cache: 6MB 80-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

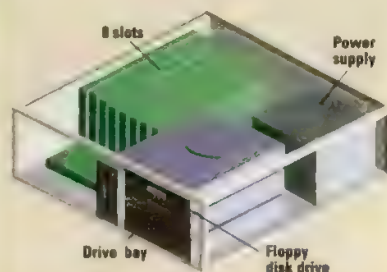
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 16-ms 210MB IDE hard disk, Atlas controller, 64K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Orchid 1,280-by-1,024 adapter with 1MB RAM, Optique 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Atlas 486SX/25 is a nondescript system with good components at a competitive price. It could use more attention to detail

 **532** ON READER SERVICE CARD



thing of a chore; the company sent the wrong I/O card (but the right documentation) and the wrong video drivers.

Mix-ups notwithstanding, the Atlas was a solid unit once its components were in order. DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1 ship with the machine, as does an AT-bus card. The NMB Technologies keyboard is decent, and we found this machine pleasant to use. Though performance isn't outstanding, this machine's price is definitely appealing.

For \$50, you can add a year of on-site service from US Onsite to the one-year warranty on parts and labor, or you can get three years of coverage for \$100. A toll-free line handles technical support weekdays.—*Angela Gunn*

ATronics International Inc.

ATronics ATI 486SX-25

The \$1,775 ISA-based ATronics ATI 486SX-25 represents an uncommon approach to making PCs. ATronics International is known for modifying an ordinary chassis and hard disks to create a removable hard disk system—a resourceful measure that enhances an ordinary small-footprint PC. Removable mass media works best in any setting where security is critical, systems have to be shared, and huge amounts of data need to be transported. That need makes the ATI's idiosyncrasy its marketing hook.

The ATI uses a hard plastic carrier to adapt the included Seagate 211MB hard disk. The handled carrier slides into the bay space normally occupied by an accessible 5.25-inch half-height. System and peripheral expansion in this eight-slot, 16-bit machine is little affected by the removable disk scheme. The system comes with 4MB of RAM and 64K of direct-mapped, write-back cache. System memory expands to 64MB through a proprietary memory card; cache memory expands to 256K. An S3 chip-based Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter and a ViewSonic monitor make up the video subsystem. There's room for two additional drives beyond the first three.

On our benchmark tests, the ATI picked up average processor scores and low memory scores because of its small external cache. Similarly, the absence of a caching disk controller pushed the disk

scores for the Seagate hard disk below average. True to form, the Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter posted a high Graphics Winmark score and a low DOS video score.

Regrettably, the documentation is not adequate. But with a motherboard upgradable to either a 50-MHz DX2



FACT FILE

ATronics ATI 486SX-25

ATronics International Inc., 45635 Northport Loop East, Fremont, CA 94538; 800-488-7776, 510-656-8400; fax, 510-656-8560

List price (tested configuration): \$1,775.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 64K cache.

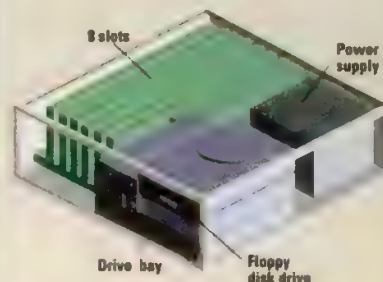
Disk drives and controller: Seagate 15-ms 211MB IDE hard disk, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

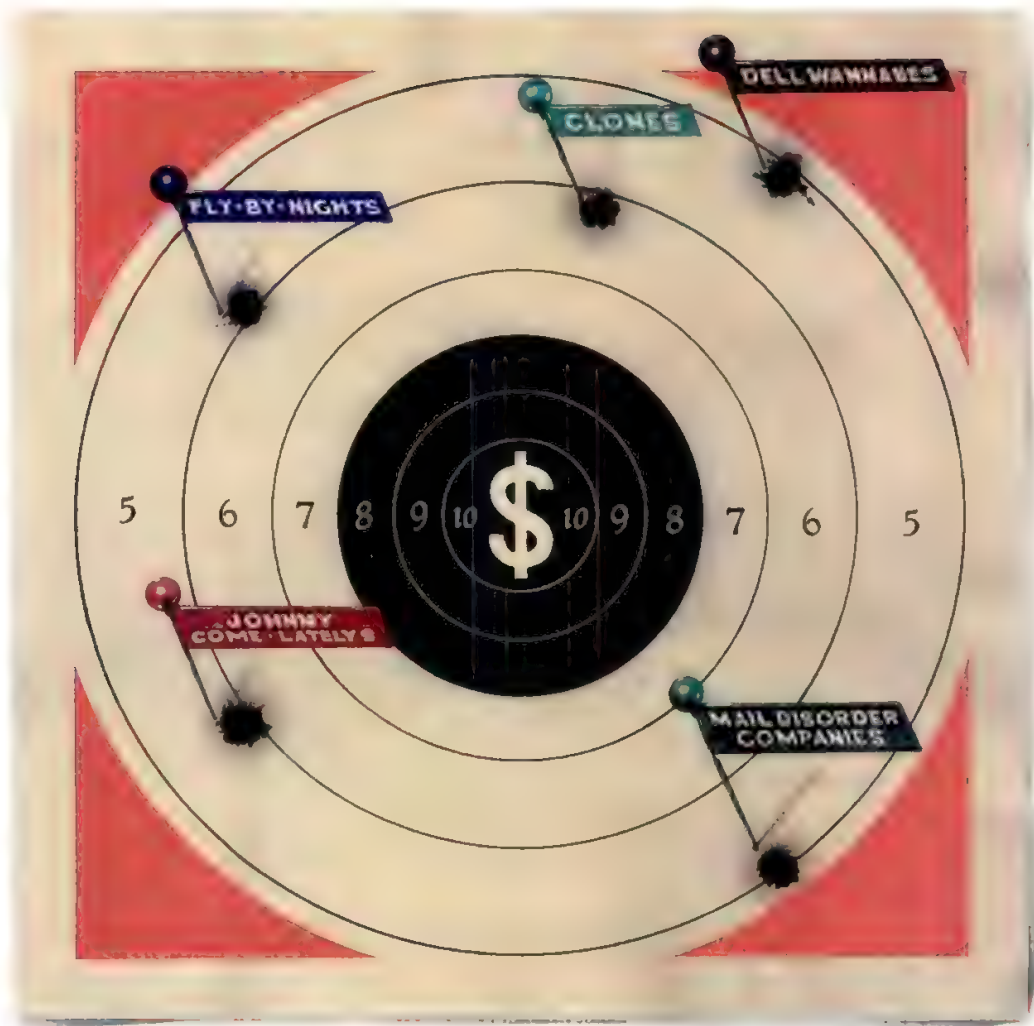
Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 56-Hz refresh rate.

Software: None

In short: ATronics International adds value to its system by creatively adapting a standard hard disk and chassis to make a machine with a removable hard disk—for a good price.

 **533** ON READER SERVICE CARD





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Ultra VGA 1024NI Monitor (14" 1024
x 768 28mm), MS-DOS 5.0,
Microsoft® Windows™ 3.1/Mouse

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\$2,299

Lease: \$85/MO

i486DX 33 MHz System, 4 MB RAM,
212 MB Hard Drive, 5 Drive Bays, 6 Expansion
Slots, 64 KB Cache, Dual Floppy Drives
(3.5" and 5.25"), Ultra VGA
1024NI Monitor (14" 1024 x 768,
28mm), MS-DOS 5.0,
Microsoft Windows 3.1/Mouse

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\$2,199**

Lease: \$81/MO.

i486SX 25 MHz System
4 MB RAM, 212 MB Hard Drive,
6 Drive Bays, 6 Expansion Slots,
Dual Floppy Drives (3.5" and
5.25"), Ultra VGA 1024i Monitor
(14", 1024 x 768, .28mm),
MS-DOS 5.0/Microsoft
Windows 3.1/Mouse

**DIMENSION
486DX/33s
\$2,699**

Lease: \$100/MO.

i486DX 33 MHz System
8 MB RAM, 212 MB Hard Drive,
6 Drive Bays, 6 Expansion Slots,
64 KB Cache, Dual Floppy Drives
(3.5" and 5.25"), Ultra VGA 1024i
Monitor (14", 1024 x 768,
.28mm), MS-DOS 5.0/
Microsoft Windows
3.1/Mouse



**DIMENSION
386SX/25
\$1,259**

Lease: \$47/MO.

i386™SX 25 MHz System
2 MB RAM, 80 MB Hard Drive,
3 Drive Bays, 4 Expansion Slots,
Dual Floppy Drives (3.5" and
5.25"), Super VGA 1024i Monitor
(14", 1024 x 768, .28mm),
MS-DOS 5.0/Microsoft
Windows 3.1/Mouse

**DIMENSION
386SX/25
\$1,449**

Lease: \$54/MO.

i386SX 25 MHz System
4 MB RAM, 120 MB Hard Drive,
3 Drive Bays, 4 Expansion Slots,
Dual Floppy Drives (3.5" and
5.25"), Super VGA 1024i Monitor
(14", 1024 x 768, .28mm),
MS-DOS 5.0/Microsoft
Windows 3.1/Mouse



**DIMENSION
NL20
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Lease: \$55/MO.

i386SL 20 MHz System*
2 MB RAM, 40 MB Hard Drive,
Weight: 6.3 lbs. including battery,
Minimum battery life: 2.5 hours,
Edgeline VGA LCD (8.5" Diagonal,
640 x 480), MS-DOS 5.0/Microsoft
Windows 3.1/Mouse

**DIMENSION
NL25
\$1,799**

Lease: \$67/MO.

i386SL 25 MHz System*
2 MB RAM, 60 MB Hard Drive,
64 KB Cache, Weight: 6.3 lbs.
including battery, Minimum battery
life: 2.5 hours, Edgeline VGA LCD
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	DELL DIMENSION	COMPAQ PROLINEA	GATEWAY 2000	ZEOS
Model	486DX/33	4/33 Mod 120	33 MHz 486DX	Upgradeable 486DX-33
Microprocessor	i486DX 33 MHz	i486DX 33 MHz	i486DX 33 MHz	i486DX 33 MHz
RAM	4 MB	4 MB	4 MB	4 MB
Hard Disk Drive	120 MB	120 MB	120 MB	130 MB
Drive Bays	5	3	5	7
Expansion Slots	6	3	8	8
External Cache	64K	0	64K	0
Monitor	Ultra VGA 1024 (14", 1024 x 768, 28mm, non-interlaced)	Compaq 1024 Color Monitor (14", 1024 x 768, 28mm, non-interlaced)	Crystal Scan 1024x1024 VGA Color Monitor (14", 1024 x 768, 28mm, non-interlaced)	Zeos Color VGA (14", 1024 x 768, 28mm, non-interlaced)
Software/ Operating System	Microsoft Windows 3.1 MS-DOS 5.0	Microsoft Windows 3.1 MS-DOS 5.0 PFS Window Works	Microsoft Windows 3.1 MS-DOS 5.0 Choice of one application	Microsoft Windows 3.1 MS-DOS 5.0 WinRix Adobe Type Manager 2 Lotus Applications
SERVICE: Technical Support	Lifetime toll-free automated Technical Support 1-year ExpertHelp hotline	Lifetime toll-free technical support	Lifetime toll-free technical support	Lifetime toll-free technical support
On-Site Service Contract Included	2nd Business Day ⁴	2nd Business Day	YES (at their discretion)	NO
FAX Support	YES	YES	NO	NO
Bulletin Board	YES	NO	YES	YES
Price	\$2,099	\$2,587²	\$2,245³	\$2,595³

¹ Dealer prices may vary.

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¹Source: Compaq price list as of 6/15/92. ²Source: Gateway and Zeos prices as of 8/14/92. ³Service provided by BancTec Service Corporation. On-site service may not be available in certain remote locations. ⁴Service arranged by Leasing Group, Inc. i386, i486 and the Intel Inside Logo are trademarks of Intel Corporation. MS-DOS and Microsoft are registered trademarks and Windows is a trademark of Microsoft Corporation. FORTUNE 500 is a registered trademark of The Time Inc. Magazine Company. Dell disclaims any affiliation with the marks and names of others. ©1992 Dell Computer Corporation. All rights reserved.

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

clock doubler or a 33- or 50-MHz DX, features rather than performance make this system a buying consideration.

An extension of the standard one-year depot service warranty on parts and labor costs 10 percent of the system purchase price. On-site service from Nationwide Warranty Corp. costs \$99 the first year. Technical-support calls, not toll-free, are handled weekdays during normal business hours.—*Greg Pastrick*

Axik Computer Inc.

Ace Cache 486SX-25

If you want local-bus video one day, Axik Computer's ISA-based Ace Cache 486SX-25 has a 32-bit local-bus video slot built directly onto the motherboard. This system combines good performance and excellent expandability, both for a reasonable \$2,498.

The Ace Cache we tested came with 4MB of RAM, a 240MB IDE hard disk, and a 256K RAM cache. Eight SIMM sockets on the motherboard can hold a maximum 32MB of RAM. A processor cache controller, a video adapter, and an I/O card occupy three of the motherboard's eight 16-bit ISA slots. The 32-bit local-bus video slot will accept only Axik local-bus cards, which should be ready for shipment when you read this.

The upgradable motherboard, designed by Axik, lacks a vacancy socket for OverDrive upgrades but has a ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket so upgrades are still easy for end users. The secondary cache and a Weitek coprocessor socket are right next to it and easily accessible. This mini-tower has five front-accessible

bays (three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch); three 3.5-inch bays are internal.

The video subsystem consists of a Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter and a ViewSonic 6 14-inch monitor that has a maximum noninterlaced resolution of 1,024-by-768 and a 72-Hz refresh rate.

Performance was average on both processor and memory tests, but a Promise Technology DC-2031 disk controller with 4MB of cache helped the Quantum ProDrive LPS 120-AT hard disk achieve an above-average disk score. A Diamond Stealth VRAM card garnered the sec-

ond-highest Graphics Winmark score in this roundup; as we have seen before with the S3 chip, its DOS-based video score was below average.

Axik sells through dealers and direct and offers a 13-month warranty on parts and labor; extensions are available, but on-site service is not. The toll-free technical-support line operates every day but Sunday.—*Tin Albano*

Blackship Computer Systems Inc.

BLK 486SX/25

Like many of the systems reviewed here, the \$2,149 BLK 486SX/25 lacks the benefits of a large memory cache, a caching disk controller, and the accelerated video the better-performing systems have. When tested against these systems, it registered below-average processor and memory scores.

The small-footprint Blackship is an eight-slot, 16-bit ISA system. Like other PCs that use the Free Technology motherboard, it can be upgraded to handle DX and DX2 clock doublers with a change of BIOS and clock crystal. The Blackship comes with 4MB of RAM and a maximum system memory of 32MB. Its 64K external cache, managed by an OPTi controller, is configured with direct-mapped, write-back memory.

The 203MB Maxtor IDE hard disk occupies one of the six available drive bays in the machine. The Blackship motherboard uses a standard CPU socket and has a Weitek socket. Its video subsystem teams a Tseng ET4000-based Orchid ProDesigner IIs adapter with a ViewSonic monitor.

▶ FACT FILE

Ace Cache 486SX-25

Axik Computer Inc., 1031 E. Duane Ave., Suite F, Sunnyvale, CA 94086; 800-234-2945, 408-735-1234; fax, 408-735-1437

List price (tested configuration): \$2,498

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

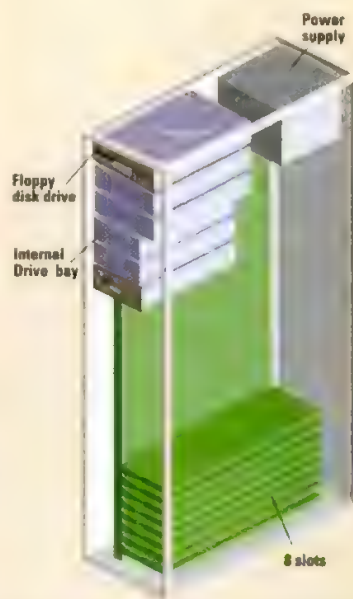
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 240MB IDE hard disk, Promise Technology controller, 4MB cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Ace Cache 486SX-25, a well-built machine that allows for future expandability, offers good performance at a competitive price.

 534 ON READER SERVICE CARD



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* Systems under 525 MB include MaynStream for DOS, OS/2 and Windows

FACT FILE

BLK 486SX/25

Blackship Computer Systems Inc., 2031 O'Toole Ave., San Jose, CA 95131; 800-531-7447, 408-432-7500; fax, 408-432-1443

List price (tested configuration): \$2,149.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 64K cache

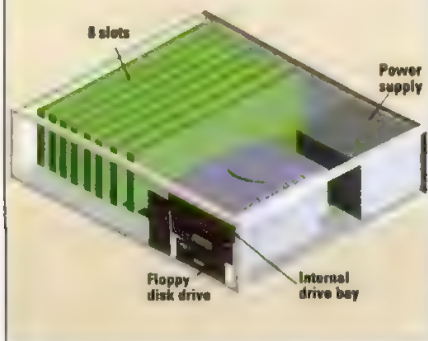
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 203MB IDE hard disk, MIO controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0.

In short: The BLK 486SX/25 is an ordinary small-foot-print PC with mediocre performance.

ON READER SERVICE CARD



Processor and memory scores were below-average when tested against systems with caches larger than 64K. The 15-millisecond Maxtor hard disk posted low scores consistent with the absence of a caching disk controller. DOS-based video was average; the system lacked an accelerator for Windows graphics.

Blackship Computer Systems markets the BLK 486SX/25 primarily as a general platform for a General Services Administration (GSA) contract and university applications. As configured here, the system may be appropriate for general applications, but more sophisticated applications demand a performance advantage not found here. Since the system has drive expansion room and a healthy 250-watt power supply, you can inexpensively boost its bland performance.

The one-year warranty on parts and labor includes free on-site service from GE Computer Services. No service contract extensions are available, but you can get toll-free technical support.—GP

Blue Star Computers Inc.

Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop

The ISA-based Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop costs \$1,849 with 4MB of RAM and a Maxtor 213MB IDE hard disk with a 32K buffer; DOS 5.0 and Microsoft Windows 3.1 are preloaded. Blue Star Computers pairs this system's best features—a Diamond SpeedSTAR HiColor 1,024-by-768 adapter based on a Tseng ET4000AX and a Sierra HiColor RAM-DAC—with a CTX 1,024-by-768 monitor that handles the 32,768-color output well. But you can probably find similar values at lower prices.

The upgradable six-layer Zenny motherboard, made in Taiwan, lacks an OverDrive socket. It came with an empty 386 socket, a 486SX in a standard socket, 64K of direct-mapped, write-back cache, and a Weitek coprocessor socket. To upgrade, pull out the 486SX; the AMI BIOS is programmable.

You can extend system memory to 64MB by adding a standard memory card, although the arrangement of the first 32MB leads to a compromise on slot length. SIMM sockets extend into slot territory; to make room for them, slots 6 and 7 are 8-bit. Two of the remaining six 16-bit slots hold the Blue Star's IDE host I/O adapter and the video card.

Phillips-head screws secure the metal case to the metal frame of this standard-size desktop. The unit has five bays. Two of its three 5.25-inch half-heights are accessible, as is one of the two 3.5-inch slimlines.

Since our testing procedure favors



FACT FILE

Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop

Blue Star Computers Inc., 2312 Central Ave. NE, Minneapolis, MN 55418; 800-950-8884, 612-788-5000; fax, 612-788-3442

List price (tested configuration): \$1,849

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 60-ns SIMMs, 64K cache.

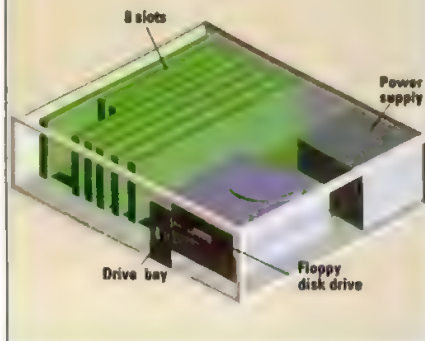
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, 32K buffer, Blue Star controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, CTX 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop performs solidly in terms of DOS video but is offset by an older case and motherboard design

ON READER SERVICE CARD



cache sizes larger than 64K, processor and memory scores were low. The disk score was on a par with those of other systems with uncached disk controllers. DOS video, about 25 percent above average, was the strongest score. For accelerated graphics under Windows, Blue Star sells a Diamond Stealth VRAM for \$100 more; a 256K processor cache is \$50.

Blue Star sells direct and through dealers, offering a 30-day money-back guarantee and a one-year warranty on parts and labor. On-site service from USNet is \$59 the first year. Technical support is toll free 24 hours a day.

—Ann Ovodow

C² Micro Systems Inc.

C² Saber 4X25

The \$2,785 ISA-based C² Saber 4X25 is a very solid machine. A sturdy case, name-brand components (a Quantum



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CIRCLE 139 ON READER SERVICE CARD

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

245MB hard disk, an UltraStor caching controller, a Sony monitor, and a Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter), plus DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1 included are likely to recommend it to Windows users looking for a reliable small-footprint desktop.

Efficiently organized, the Saber is designed for upgrading. One of its eight ISA slots is occupied by the 1MB Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter; five 16-bit slots are free. The easily accessible Intel processor is mounted on a standard socket on the motherboard; a Weitek math coprocessor socket is also within reach. The 4MB of RAM, expandable to 64MB via the motherboard's four memory banks, is supplemented by a 256K cache managed by a Symphony controller. One unusual feature is that you can expand this cache to 1MB. Four bays (three 5.25-inch and one 3.5-inch) are front-accessible; two are occupied. The



While its processor score was within the normal range, the Saber distinguished itself on our memory and disk tests—results we attribute to its zippy caching controller.

hard disk, aided by an UltraStor caching controller with 512K of RAM, is mounted on the power supply—an odd albeit handy design. The monitor is a 14-inch 1,024-by-768 Sony MicroScan 4A with a 72-Hz refresh rate.

The Saber's name-brand components performed well on most of our tests. While the processor score was within the normal range of all the units tested, the Saber distinguished itself on our memory and disk tests—results that we attribute to its zippy caching controllers. Video scores were typical for the S3 chip-based adapter: low on our DOS-based video test and high on our Graphics Winmark test.

The Saber is designed to be a solid performer for Windows users—precisely what it is. Its documentation is clearly written, and its standard one-year warranty on parts and labor is supplemented by free on-site service from Nationwide Warranty Corp. Although technical support is free, the company has no toll-free line.—*Susan G. Thomas*

Comex Computer Corp.

Comex 486SX-25

The \$2,395 Comex 486SX-25 comes with 8MB of RAM, which accounts for its slightly higher price compared with similar systems in this roundup. Its performance is competitive, however, and the Comex's construction is well suited to customization.

Comex Computer Corp. uses the Micronics line of motherboards to cover all possible configurations. The eight-slot ISA motherboard in our test system had both a standard socket that could accept 486DX upgrades and an OverDrive socket. You can expand the system RAM to 64MB. Although our evaluation unit came with no secondary cache, 64K and 256K cache options are available. The

FACT FILE

C² Saber 4X25

C² Micro Systems Inc., 47560 Seabridge Dr., Fremont, CA 94538; 800-659-9997, 510-683-8888; fax, 510-683-8662

List price (tested configuration): \$2,785

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

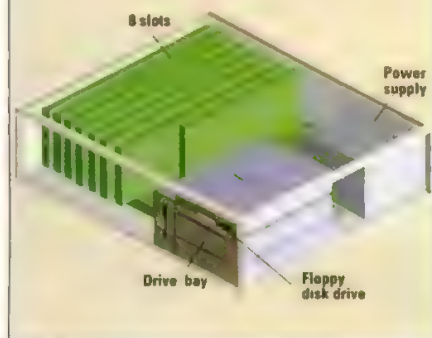
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 245MB IDE hard disk, UltraStor controller, 256K cache, 1 2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drive.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ADI 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: While the C² Saber 4X25 is not exactly thrilling, it is very solid. We like this system for its name-brand components, a sturdy case, and a reasonable price tag.

 ON READER SERVICE CARD



FACT FILE

Comex 486SX-25

Comex Computer Corp., 3450 S. Broadmont, Tucson, AZ 85713; 800-826-9577, 602-792-0100; fax, 602-792-9722

List price (tested configuration): \$2,395

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 70-ns SIMMs

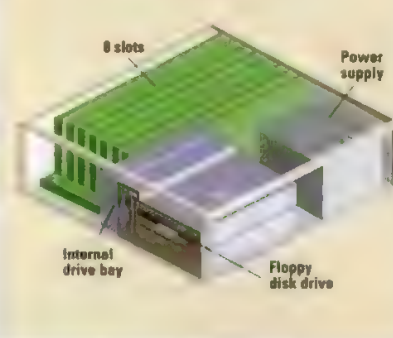
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 15-ms 212MB IDE hard disk, integrated controller without cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

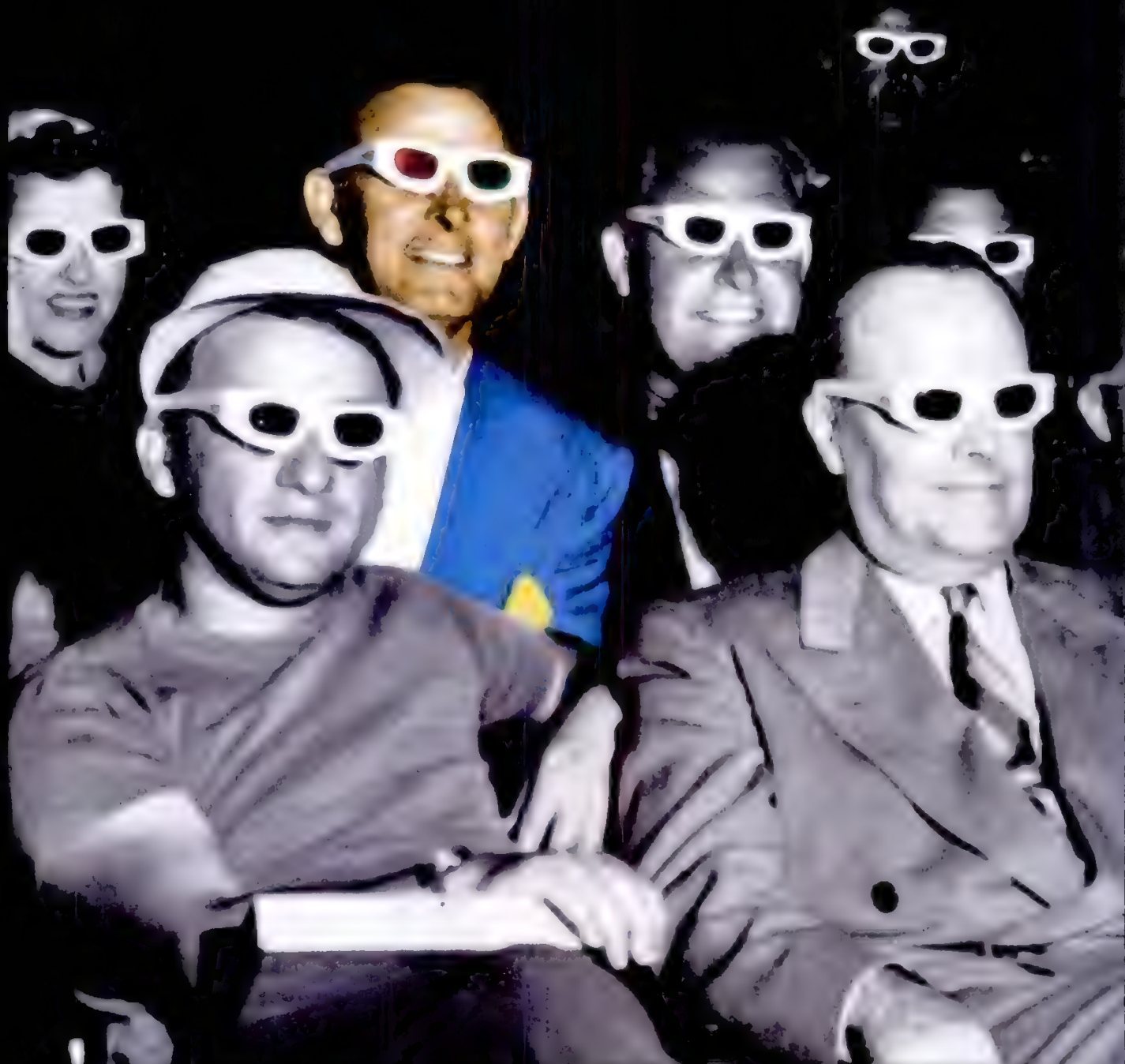
Display: Tseng 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Amazing Technologies 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Comex 486SX-25 offers more memory than most of the machines in this roundup and a good warranty, but its price and performance are very average.

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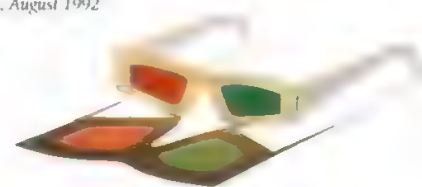
486 66MHz DX2 \$2445

Wise guys love the fact that all EPS systems come fully loaded. "Among the 50 computers I've reviewed since the introduction of DOS 5.0, EPS's 486-50 was the only one to arrive with its CONFIG.SYS file correctly set up to use DOS's upper memory block. Apparently EPS's expertise

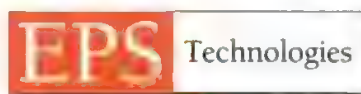
extends to both hardware and software."

PC Sources, August 1992

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Comex had a Phoenix BIOS and a Micronics chip set.

The video display subsystem was based on a 1MB Tseng TSVGA/4000AX video adapter complemented by a 14-inch Amazing Technologies 1,024-by-768 monitor with a 60-Hz refresh rate. The IDE hard disk is a 15-millisecond 212MB Western Digital Caviar 2200. The case contains three accessible drive bays (two 5.25-inch half-heights and one 3.5-inch slimline) and two internal bays (one of each type). The drive bays, ports, and slots are easily accessible, and the 250-watt power supply is yet another favorable feature.

Its processor and memory scores were good, tying with those of other machines in these tightly bunched performance clusters. The uncached hard disk, however, turned in a low score. The Tseng chip-based adapter, geared to DOS video, produced another score just a shade higher than average within a tightly bunched range of very similar scores. It was not designed for Microsoft Windows operations.

Since Comex distributes its systems to VARs and OEMs, the unit has to be a vanilla system by design in order to serve as a platform for loading a variety of options. This is the kind of job the Micronics motherboard and chip set handle very well.

The standard warranty includes two-year coverage with extended service contracts available at \$195 a year. Technical backup and questions are covered on a toll-free help line. On-site service and support is being negotiated with a third-party supplier; until it's settled, Comex is handling these duties.—GP

The Deskpro is easily upgradable: merely pop out the old processor, insert the new one, and run the setup utility. If that's worth a lot to you, maybe the price isn't such a hurdle.

Compaq Computer Corp.

Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M

Compaq Computer Corp. made a strong impression on us a little while ago with its 486DX2/50 EISA machine, the Compaq Deskpro 50M. The Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M uses the same case and package, but skimps on certain key features (such as the marvelous EISA QVision video board) while charging a roof-reaching \$4,276. Frankly, 486 25-MHz systems are supposed to be aimed at the entry-level business desktop; for this kind of cash (and the accompanying average performance), you might as well spend a few more Ben Franklins and buy the Deskpro 50M. At least you'll get some bang for your buck.

The Deskpro 25M did give us one useful insight, however. The test unit was actually the same one we used in our earlier DX2 story (September 15, 1992). This gave us a chance to see how easily the



FACT FILE

Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M

Compaq Computer Corp., 20555 State Hwy.
249, Houston, TX 77070; 800-231-0900,
713-370-0670

List price (tested configuration): \$4,276

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 80-ns
SIMMs

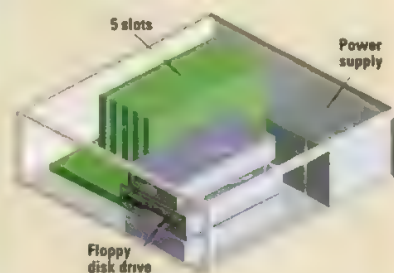
Disk drives and controller: Compaq/Conner 16-ms
212MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, 1.2MB and 1.44MB
floppy disk drives.

Display: Compaq 800-by-600 adapter with 512K RAM,
Compaq 15-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: Compaq utilities

In short: The Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M lacks some of the key features of the 50-MHz DX2 version, yet the two are only a few hundred dollars apart. If you want the Compaq name, you are better off with the DX2 system

 539 ON READER SERVICE CARD



Deskpros allow upgrading (or downgrading, as the case may be): merely pop out the old processor unit, insert the new one, run the setup utility, and you're home free. If that's worth a lot to you, maybe the price isn't such a hurdle.

The rest of the package was the same as the Deskpro 50M, including the excellent documentation and third-party software support. Again, only four slots are left free for expansion and there is no secondary SRAM cache to back up the 8MB to 64MB of system RAM. The same Conner 212MB IDE hard disk remains integrated to the system board, though now the quality QVision board is replaced by a lower-grade Advanced VGA EISA adapter.

This last component performed nowhere near the QVision's scores, though it did manage reasonable results. Processor and memory scores were average

as well, though the cacheless Conner hard disk came in below average.

Though stories have been flying regarding Compaq's attack on high prices, this kind of performance is still mismatched with the price tag.—OR

Compudyne Products

Compudyne 4SX/25

The Compudyne 4SX/25 squeezes quality components, average performance, and a surprisingly decent overall package into what must be a tight-fitting price pouch: \$1,499. If low price is a concern, this one merits very special attention. Though you can easily find places where Compudyne Products cut corners in order to save a few bucks, the end result is still a competitive product, even among

FACT FILE

Compudyne 4SX/25

Compudyne Products, 15151A Surveyor Rd., Addison, TX 75244; 800-932-2667, 214-702-5600; fax, 214-702-0300

List price (tested configuration): \$1,499.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs.

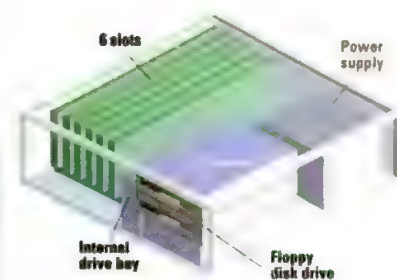
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 14-ms 200MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, Compudyne controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Compudyne/IET 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Compudyne 14-inch monitor, 62-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, LAN-tastic.

In short: A very successful stab at the low-cost market, the Compudyne 4SX/25 is worth close scrutiny if you want to pay the least and can live without performance boosters like a CPU cache.

ON READER SERVICE CARD



■ 25-MHz 486SX PCs:

PROCESSOR AND MEMORY

Of the 58 486SX machines reviewed here, 16 did not have secondary RAM caches. Of the 42 cached PCs, half used 256K caches, 7 held 128K each, and the rest used 64K caches. Processor performance scores were tightly spaced around an average of 259 operations per second. Two machines tied for a low score of 205 operations per second: the BLK 486SX/25 and Insight 486SX-25; each used an OPTi 82C493 cache controller with a 64K secondary RAM cache. Other systems with 64K caches—those from Blue Star, NETis, Northgate, Tri-Star, and U.S. Micro Express—did not score as high, but such small caches don't fare well under the 128K No-Operation portion of PC Labs' Hardware Performance Tests.

Memory scores were also tightly grouped, with only 11 scores falling beyond the standard deviation of ± 1 (514 operations per second) of the 4,423 operations-per-second mean. Four systems excelled on this test: Keydata, Polywell, Acma and Deico. Five of the seven systems that fell one standard deviation below average on our memory test used 64K cache designs. Make sure that the system you buy has a well designed cache with at least 128K if you plan to add an OverDrive chip.

All three I/O bus architectures were represented in this roundup. EISA systems were submitted by ACMA, Amax, Amkly, Compaq, Mega, Mitsuba, PCI, Spear, and Tan-

gent—nine systems in all. The IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25 was joined in the MCA class by the CORE Model 95 and NCR System 3335. The remaining 46 systems used the ISA design. We tested each of the MCA-bus PCs at a 10-MHz operating frequency and the other systems (except the Myoda) at the nominal 8-MHz standard. PC Magazine Labs could not set the Myoda 486SX-25b to operate at the standard 8-MHz rating, so we set the frequency to 6.25 MHz, the closest possible value that didn't exceed the standard.

DISK

Five of the EISA-based systems also used caching disk controllers—those from ACMA, Amkly, Mega, Mitsuba, and Tangent; the CORE and IBM used MCA, and they were joined by 11 ISA systems that had disk controllers with hardware caches. With the exception of these two MCA entries, all of the systems with caching disk controllers scored among the top third of the test group on the disk test. The CORE and IBM each use SCSI controllers, and hard disks of their own proprietary design had identical scores of 150 kilobytes per second (the class average was 226 KBps). Clearly, their designs fall short of the mark. The Mitsuba Professional Upgradable, using an Alpha Research EISA-IPG with a 4MB cache, was the clear performance leader at 873 KBps, followed by the i Corp Blazer IIs, Mega Impact 486SX/25E+, ACMA 486SX/

the middle- to higher-priced systems.

The standard small-footprint desktop case, outfitted with easy-open thumb-screws, is a little cramped. It houses only three front-accessible 5.25-inch half-height drive bays (two occupied by floppy disk drives), and a single internal side-mounted 3.5-inch half-height bay that holds the hard disk. Not too much room for expansion, especially if you're thinking multimedia.

Compudyne's own AC486 motherboard has an AMI system BIOS and handles 1MB to 32MB of RAM on-board. Here again, Compudyne has sacrificed upgradability in favor of a low initial price. Though the unit is equipped with an OverDrive socket, enabling it to be upgraded to a 50-MHz 486DX2 processor, there is no secondary cache. Without it, the OverDrive chip (and to some extent the original 4SX/25) is at a per-

What the Numbers Mean

25, and Axik's Ace Cache 486SX-25. These systems round out the top five and also feature 4MB cache designs. International Instrumentation's ISA-based Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S also used a 4MB controller, the UltraStor Ultra 12, but its performance didn't match that of the top five despite its 4MB cache; it placed thirteenth. And the only other system with an ESDI hard disk, the EISA-based Amkly 486SX/25E with an UltraStor Ultra 22C controller and 512K cache, ranked seventeenth. The remainder of the field was dominated by IDE units.

VIDEO

Video performance for these systems confirmed conclusions we've drawn from previous PC Labs evaluations and shed some new light on local-bus performance and the importance of current drivers. Twenty machines featured video-adaptor designs centered around the Tseng ET4000 chip, and 19 relied on the S3 video chip set design. As we've seen in the past, the Tseng design excels on our conventional DOS-based video test but falters in testing under Windows. The S3 design flip-flops those results. On our video test, ET4000-based PCs averaged 4,346 KBps, versus 1,742 KBps for S3 chip-based units; the average Graphics Winmark score for the former was 2.28 million, versus 6.34 million for the latter. As a reference, IBM's XGA implementation in the IBM made possible a score of 3,170 KBps for the video test and 3.86 million for the Winmark test,

while Compaq's proprietary design in their PC fared slightly better on DOS-based video, at 3,510 KBps and Windows graphics, at 3.21 million.

Micro Express's ME 486SX/Local Bus/25 produced the best video score; this PC featured a Tseng ET4000-based local-bus design, which also turned in an extraordinarily high Winmark score for that chip set—6.38 million. Unfortunately, our enthusiasm for the Micro Express, which did reasonably well on other tests, was dampened by reliability concerns. The motherboard in the first system the company sent us failed, and then the monitor failed after we worked with the replacement system for three days. Among the top ten Winmark performers, the Ergo Moby Brick 486SX with an ATI Graphics Ultra video adapter topped the scale at 7.62 million. In fact, three other systems that used the ATI Graphics Ultra were also in that top ten—the Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX (7.41), ACMA (7.07 million), and Lightning Omniflex 486SX25 (7.01 million). The other top-ten graphics performers were the Axik (7.53 million), C² Saber 4X25 (7.09 million), and Ariel 486SX/25 (7.04 million), all of which used the Diamond Stealth video adapter; the Polywell (7.33 million), which used an Orchid Fahrenheit 1280⁺; the Micro Generation LB-25SX (7.09 million), with a GHost S3 chip-based adapter; and the Computer Sales Professional Pro 486SX/25 (6.66 million), which featured a Western Digital WD90C31 chip.

formance disadvantage. Compudyne offers no cache upgrade.

Six 16-bit ISA slots grace the system. Two are taken, one by a combination IDE pass-through connector (for the Western Digital Caviar AC2200 200MB IDE hard disk) and I/O card. Since this card lacked a cache (relying instead on the Caviar's internal 64K read-ahead buffer), it would have been better to integrate the IDE and I/O circuitry onto the

motherboard, but again Compudyne seemed highly price conscious. The second slot is taken by a PVGA Compudyne/IET video adapter with a WD90C31 chip set and 1MB of video DRAM. In the end you're left with only four slots free.

Compudyne's 14-inch KD-1450 monitor is a good unit with a tilt/swivel base and front-mounted twist-knob controls. It offers 1,024-by-768 resolution, but at

You can see a vivid example of the impact of video drivers by comparing the Computer Sales Professional's score with that of the Compudyne 4SX/25, which used the same WD chip set and an outdated driver; the Compudyne's Winmark score was a meager 2.01 million. The lesson: Be aware of the importance of drivers, choose a manufacturer that provides regular updates and revisions, and then be sure you have the latest version.

Of the top ten video performers, those with local-bus implementations that use the Tseng ET4000 took the four top slots, with scores ranging from 9,249 KBps for Micro Express to 5,668 KBps for the DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX. All of these scores were well above both the roundup average (3,053 KBps) and the average of ET4000 scores (4,346 KBps), which validates the gains of the local-bus design. Three of the remaining six top-ten video performers used the Diamond SpeedSTAR adapter, and the other three featured either the WD90C30 or WD90C31 chips. It's worthy to note that for balanced, above-average, conventional and graphics performance, look to the WD implemented in the Compudyne, Computer Sales Professional, Dell, Softworks, and Tandy machines. Be sure you get the latest drivers if you want the best performance.

The poorest video performers on both the video and Graphics Winmark test were those using the Trident video implementation: the Amkly, Copam, and Twinhead PCs. □

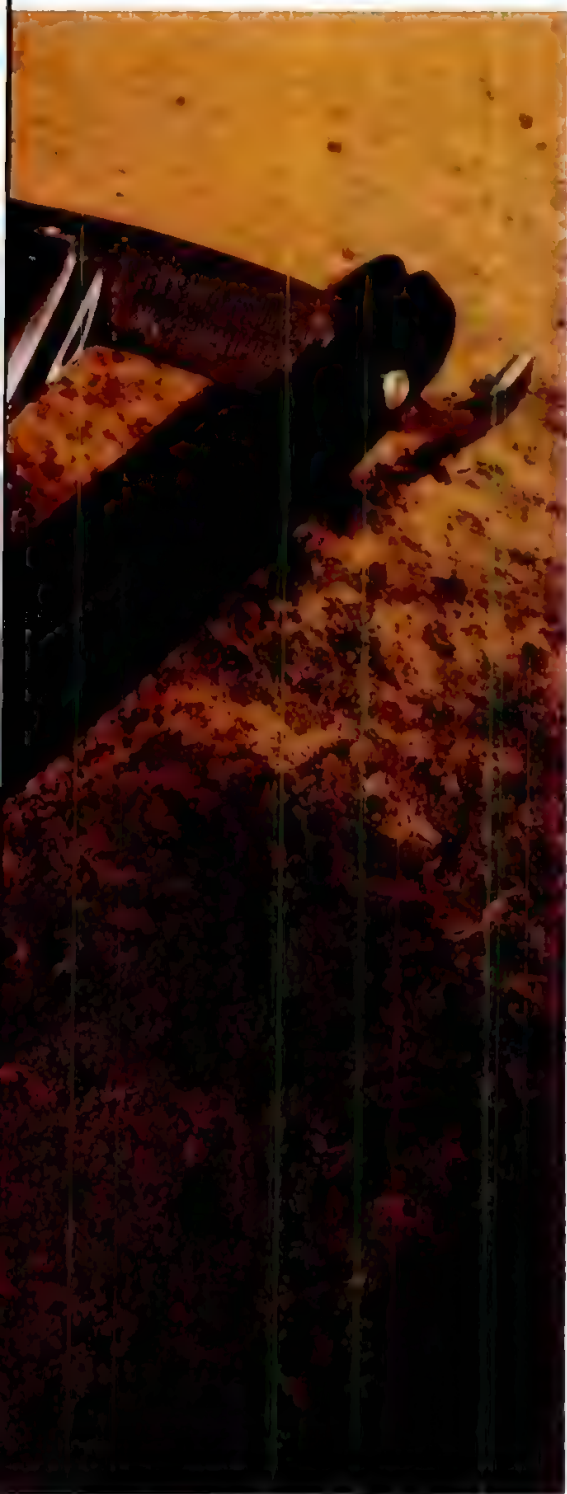
only a 62-Hz refresh rate. Also included in the package is a serial mouse, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1.

The processor score was tied with a large number of systems that placed in the top five. The memory score, suffering the lack of an external cache, dropped significantly, however. The hard disk trooped along with the middle of the pack, and the Western Digital-designed video chip set failed to distinguish itself

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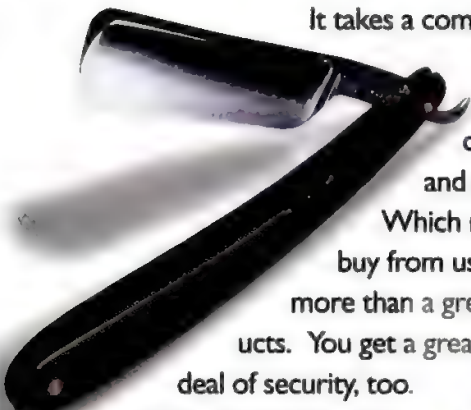
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- Mouse

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- 8 KB Internal Cache
- 4 MB RAM (Expandable to 64MB)
- Zero Wait State
- 64 KB Secondary High Speed Cache Memory
- 120 MB (19 ms) Hard Drive
- 3.5" 1.44 MB FDD
- 14" 28 mm Dot Pitch 1024 x 768 Ultra-High Resolution Flicker-Free Display (70 Hz Refresh)
- 2 Serial, 1 Parallel I/O ports
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- 14" 28 mm 1024 x 768 Ultra-High Resolution Flicker-Free Display (70 Hz Refresh)
- DOS 5.0
- Windows 3.1
- Mouse



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- FastLynx
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- 60 MB Hard Drive
- VGA Supertwist Backlit CCFT (32 Gray Shade)
- DOS 5.0
- FastLynx
- Memory Expandable
- One Dedicated Internal Modem Slot



Super 386 SX 25

- 2 MB RAM
- 60 MB Hard Drive
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- DOS 5.0
- FastLynx
- Memory Expandable
- One Dedicated Internal Modem Slot

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CIRCLE 275 ON READER SERVICE CARD



Benchmark Tests: 25-MHz 486SX PCs

Memory, disk, and video performance takes on a new and expanded meaning with the emergence of clock-doubling technology and Intel's OverDrive upgrade option. The RAM cache, I/O bus architecture, disk and disk controller, and video adapter are features that will remain intact when you install the OverDrive upgrade to your 486SX two or three years from now.

HOW WE TESTED

We used PC Magazine Labs' Hardware Performance Tests, Release 6.0, to measure the PC's processor, memory, disk, and video subsystem performance. Each test measures the number of operations performed or the data throughput over a period of time. We also used WINBENCH 2.5 to obtain the Graphics Winmark scores. To view the data we used to create this chart, look for GEOMEA.WK1 and GEO-MEA.XLS in Library 3 of PC MagNet's Utility Forum. In all cases, a larger number means better performance.

We performed all the tests with the RAM and video cache shadowing enabled whenever possible. We report the disk performance without software disk caches.

- The **processor** test measures different aspects of the CPU's performance and its interaction with cache and main memory. The test consists of eight routines: an Instruction Mix native to the microprocessor type (386 or 486, for instance) and 128K No-Operation, Do-Nothing, Integer-Add, Integer-Multiply, Floating-Point Mix, String-Sort and -Move, and Prime-Number Sieve routines.

- The **memory** benchmark test measures the read/write performance of the computer's first 640K of conventional memory.

- The **disk** benchmark test evaluates the mechanical drive speed, hard disk controller functions, and bus speed, using a series of small-record (512-byte and 4K) exercises followed by similar large-record (16K and 32K) exercises. Both small- and large-record exercises include file-create, sequential write/read, and random write/read operations.

- The **video** benchmark test consists of text and graphics routines. In the Direct Screen Write routine, the video adapter's screen memory writes text to the screen. The test then performs several graphics operations, including screen fills and bit-block transfers (BitBlts).

- With the release of Version 2.5 of PC Labs' WINBENCH tests (our graphics performance tests for Microsoft Windows), PC Labs has introduced a new method of measuring graphics performance. The **Graphics Winmark** is the geometric mean of 12 WINBENCH graphics tests, measured in millions of pixels per second. PC Labs profiled the major Windows applications in November 1991 and determined which graphics functions are most frequently used within Windows. The Winmark takes into account 12 tests of these key functions and weights them to reflect how frequently the functions are used. Windows applications also use other graphics functions, but far less often.

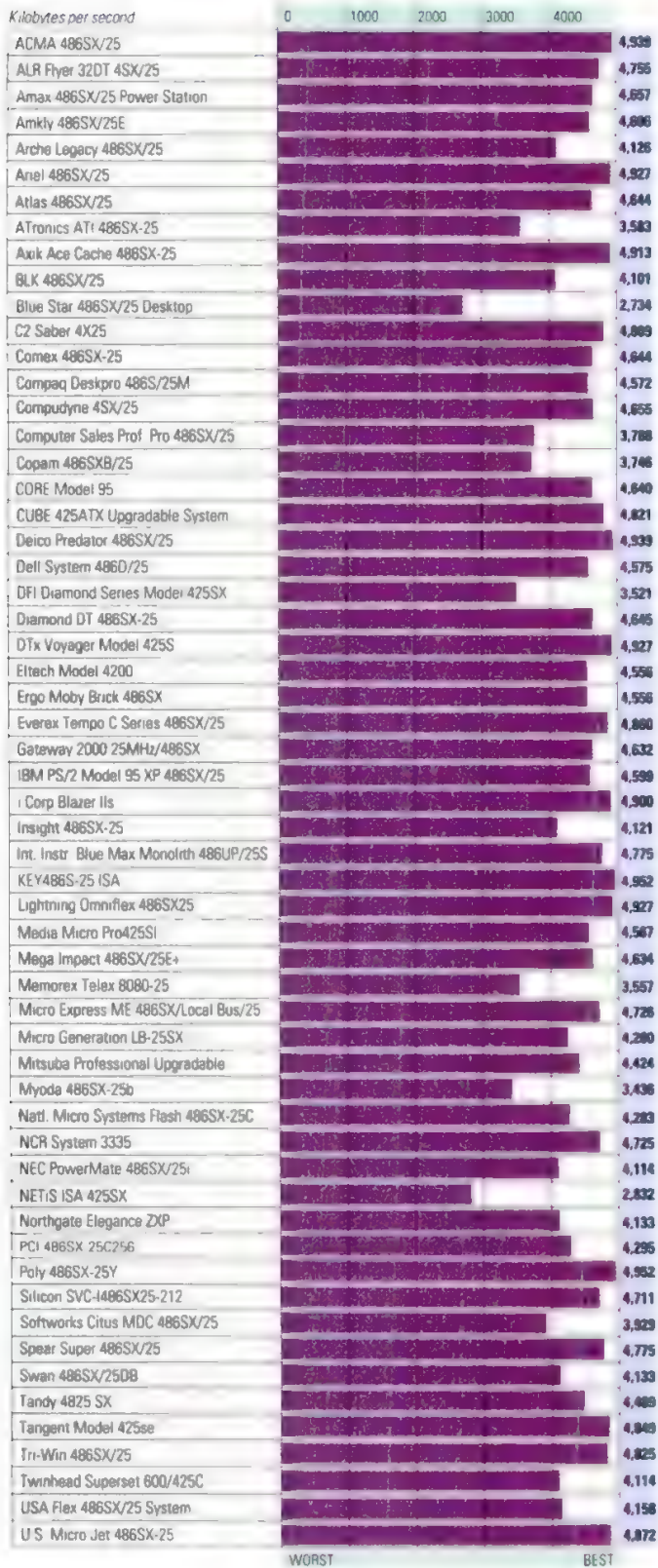
PROCESSOR

Operations per second	0	100	200	
ACMA 486SX/25				266
ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25				266
Amax 486SX/25 Power Station				264
Amkly 486SX/25E				262
Arche Legacy 486SX/25				266
Ariel 486SX/25				266
Atlas 486SX/25				265
ATronics ATI 486SX-25				265
Axix Ace Cache 486SX-25				266
BLK 486SX/25				265
Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop				224
C2 Saber 4X25				261
Cornex 486SX-25				264
Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M				263
Computyne 4SX/25				265
Computer Sales Prof Pro 486SX/25				249
Copern 486SXB/25				264
CORE Model 95				264
CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System				266
Deico Predator 486SX/25				266
Dell System 486D/25				264
DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX				262
Diamond DT 486SX-25				265
DTx Voyager Model 425S				266
Elitech Model 4200				263
Ergo Moby Brck 486SX				264
Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25				266
Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX				265
IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25				263
i Corp Blazer IIs				266
Insight 486SX-25				265
Int. Instr. Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S				266
KEY486S-25 ISA				267
Lightning Omniflex 486SX25				266
Media Micro Pro425SI				266
Mega Impact 486SX/25E+				263
Memorex Telex 8080-25				264
Micro Express ME 486SX/Local Bus/25				266
Micro Generation LB-25SX				264
Mitsuba Professional Upgradable				266
Myoda 486SX-25b				256
Nati Micro Systems Flash 486SX-25C				265
NCR System 333S				264
NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i				265
NETIS ISA 425SX				232
Northgate Elegance ZXP				237
PCI 486SX-25C256				266
Poly 486SX-25Y				266
Silicon SVC-I486SX25-212				267
Softworks Citus MDC 486SX/25				265
Spear Super 486SX/25				266
Swan 486SX/25DB				265
Tandy 4825 SX				261
Tangent Model 425se				265
Tn-Win 486SX/25				252
Twinhead Superset 600/425C				262
USA Flex 486SX/25 System				265
U.S. Micro Jet 486SX-25				246

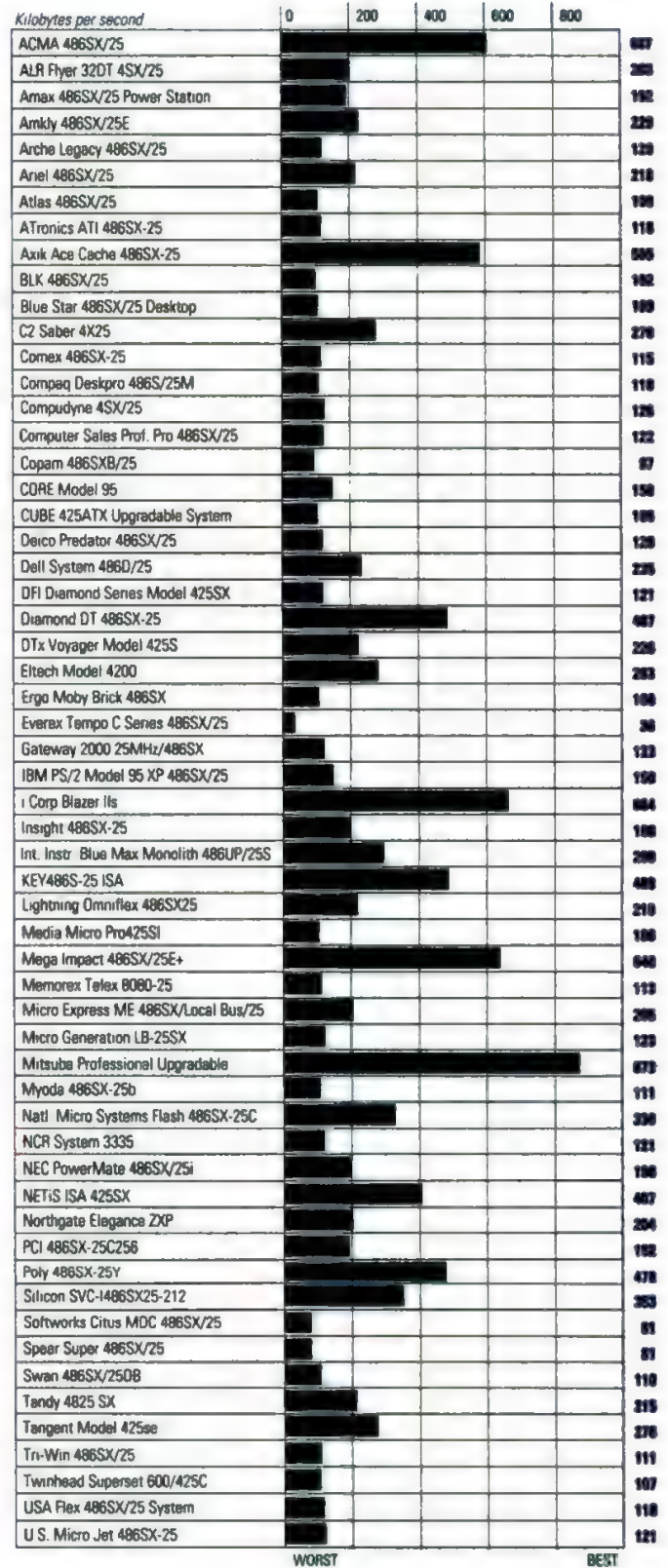
WORST

BEST

MEMORY



DISK



Benchmark Tests: 25-MHz 486SX PCs

ENDS

VIDEO

Thousands of operations per second	0	2000	4000	6000	8000	
ACMA 486SX/25						2,464
ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25						4,206
Amax 486SX/25 Power Station						4,977
Amkly 486SX/25E						1,108
Arche Legacy 486SX/25						4,379
Ariel 486SX/25						1,877
Atlas 486SX/25						1,648
ATronics ATI 486SX-25						1,896
Axix Ace Cache 486SX-25						2,040
BLK 486SX/25						3,199
Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop						3,772
C2 Saber 4X25						1,962
Comex 486SX-25						3,212
Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M						3,510
Compudyne 4SX/25						3,587
Computer Sales Prof Pro 486SX/25						4,135
Copam 486SXB/25						1,352
CORE Model 95						2,282
CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System						1,626
Deico Predator 486SX/25						3,840
Dell System 486D/25						4,589
DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX						5,668
Diamond DT 486SX-25						1,953
DTx Voyager Model 425S						3,080
Elitech Model 4200						1,591
Ergo Moby Brick 486SX						3,075
Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25						3,863
Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX						3,008
IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25						3,170
i Corp Blazer IIs						1,973
Insight 486SX-25						4,890
Int Instr Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S						1,935
KEY486S-25 ISA						1,247
Lightning Omniflex 486SX25						2,353
Media Micro Pro425SI						3,119
Mega Impact 486SX/25E+						1,359
Memorex Telex 8080-25						2,543
Micro Express ME 486SX/Local Bus/25						9,249
Micro Generation LB-25SX						1,866
Mitsuba Professional Upgradable						3,504
Myoda 486SX-25b						3,089
Natl Micro Systems Flash 486SX-25C						1,606
NCR System 3335						3,805
NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i						7,560
NET-S ISA 425SX						3,758
Northgate Elegance ZXP						1,599
PCI 486SX-25C256						3,867
Poly 486SX-25Y						1,865
Silicon SVC-486SX25-212						1,801
Softworks Citus MDC 486SX/25						3,458
Spear Super 486SX/25						7,161
Swan 486SX/25DB						2,084
Tandy 4825 SX						3,394
Tangent Model 425se						1,765
Tri-Win 486SX/25						3,506
Twinhead Superset 600/425C						1,482
USA Flex 486SX/25 System						1,767
U S Micro Jet 486SX-25						3,775
WORST						BEST

GRAPHICS WINMARK

Megapixels per second	0	2	4	6	
ACMA 486SX/25					7.08
ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25					2.78
Amax 486SX/25 Power Station					2.15
Amkly 486SX/25E					0.85
Arche Legacy 486SX/25					2.80
Ariel 486SX/25					7.04
Atlas 486SX/25					6.38
ATronics ATI 486SX-25					5.46
Axix Ace Cache 486SX-25					7.53
BLK 486SX/25					1.78
Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop					1.76
C2 Saber 4X25					7.09
Comex 486SX-25					1.68
Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M					3.21
Compudyne 4SX/25					2.01
Computer Sales Prof Pro 486SX/25					6.68
Copam 486SXB/25					0.92
CORE Model 95					2.16
CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System					6.41
Deico Predator 486SX, 25					2.92
Dell System 486D/25					6.65
DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX					2.51
Diamond DT 486SX-25					6.61
DTx Voyager Model 425S					1.61
Elitech Model 4200					6.02
Ergo Moby Brick 486SX					7.62
Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25					1.40
Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX					7.41
IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25					3.96
i Corp Blazer IIs					5.25
Insight 486SX-25					2.52
Int Instr Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S					5.67
KEY486S-25 ISA					3.64
Lightning Omniflex 486SX25					7.01
Media Micro Pro425SI					1.01
Mega Impact 486SX 25E+					6.31
Memorex Telex 8080-25					2.32
Micro Express ME 486SX/Local Bus/25					6.38
Micro Generation LB-25SX					7.09
Mitsuba Professional Upgradable					1.82
Myoda 486SX-25b					1.58
Natl Micro Systems Flash 486SX-25C					5.62
NCR System 3335					2.09
NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i					4.35
NET S ISA 425SX					1.69
Northgate Elegance ZXP					5.54
PCI 486SX-25C256					2.21
Poly 486SX-25Y					7.33
Silicon SVC-486SX25-212					6.14
Softworks Citus MDC 486SX/25					1.96
Spear Super 486SX/25					2.58
Swan 486SX/25DB					6.65
Tandy 4825 SX					1.01
Tangent Model 425se					6.39
Tri-Win 486SX/25					2.05
Twinhead Superset 600/425C					1.04
USA Flex 486SX/25 System					6.53
U S Micro Jet 486SX-25					1.88
WORST					BEST



The 486 notebook that lets you shift to another gear.

The power you need from your computer today may not be enough for tomorrow. But now, thanks to the new Altima 400 Series, you can rev the processor from a speedy 20 or 25 to a screaming 33 MHz 486DX with math coprocessor. So instead of buying a new computer later, you simply buy more speed and power when you want it.

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Optional Trackball
Shown Actual Size



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under DOS or Microsoft Windows.

Compydyne sells this package, along with a one-year parts-and-labor warranty, direct or through certain super stores, which means that an even lower street price might be conceivable. On-site service from Dow Jones is free the first year; technical support is toll free. If you need a great price and can live without cutting-edge performance, the Compydyne 4SX/25 is hard to beat.—*OR*

Computer Sales Professional **Computer Sales Professional** **Pro 486SX/25**

The \$1,699 Computer Sales Professional Pro 486SX/25 should sell fairly well, if only for the low price.

This small-footprint ISA desktop contains five drive bays (three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch). Chinon floppy disk drives occupy two, and a Western Digital Caviar 2200 212MB IDE hard disk with a 64K



▶ **FACT FILE**

Computer Sales Professional Pro 486SX/25

*Computer Sales Professional, 13 Clyde Rd.,
Somerset, NJ 08873; 800-950-6660, 908-560-
1143; fax, 908-356-5005*

List price (tested configuration): \$1,699.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

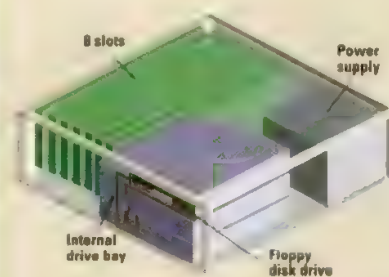
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 14-ms 212MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, 1.2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Western Digital 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Tatung 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: This PC is another no-shine, no-bombs machine with a low price. If you are thinking about making this your choice, compare it carefully against the Compydyne unit

 **541** ON READER SERVICE CARD



read-ahead buffer sits in a third.

The motherboard has an AMI system BIOS and carries between 4MB and 32MB of system RAM aided by a 256K cache. The Intel processor comes in a standard socket mounted on the motherboard and is neighbored by an OverDrive upgrade socket. Six of the eight ISA expansion slots are left free out of the factory, and slots 1 and 2 can accept only half-length cards due to the awkward positioning of some bulky motherboard components. The first card you encounter is the 16-bit DFI multifunction IDE pass-through adapter. The DFI sits in the second slot from the left and wires a COM and game port into the rear-bracket opening of the first slot. So you can't put anything into slot 1 without first rewiring your I/O ports.

The next full slot carries a 1MB Western Digital WDXLR831 video adapter,

which has the WD90C31-LR video chip set. This is wired to a 14-inch Tatung CM-140AS monitor handling up to 1,024 by 768 pixels at a 70-Hz refresh rate that proved disappointing in use. System documentation for this unit offered no surprises but could have been beefed up considerably. A one-year parts-and-labor warranty with toll-free technical support also accompanies this direct-only computer.

Performance was generally average to slightly below average. Only the video card, bolstered by the new and excellent Western Digital chip set, registered above-average numbers on both our video and Graphics Winmark tests. Too bad you don't get a better monitor with which to view those graphics.—*OR*

Copam USA Inc.

Copam 486SXB/25

The \$2,999 Copam 486SXB/25 small-footprint desktop has several drawbacks: high price, slow performance, and a few design quirks.

The standard small-footprint chassis is sturdy with its cabling neatly laid out, so you can work under the cover without any trouble. Three accessible 5.25-inch drive bays grace the front of this desktop case; two hold the TEAC floppy disk drives. An internal 3.5-inch bay that houses the Seagate ST1239A 201MB IDE hard disk with a 32K buffer is located over the 160-watt power supply.

Copam USA designed its own motherboard, which uses a Phoenix BIOS, a UMC chip set, and a UMC cache controller. Expansion revolves around a vertical backplane that can accept five ISA cards. One of these is a plug-in upgrade module that fits a bit loosely in its slot and carries a 486SX in a standard socket, a Weitek socket, 1MB to 64MB of system RAM, and 256K of direct-mapped, write-back cache. Though the Copam lacks an OverDrive socket, it is upgradable via its plug-in processor module design. Video (512K RAM instead of the potential 1MB maximum) and I/O interfaces are integrated onto the motherboard—a move that would speak well for this system were it not for the slow performance.

The processor score was average, ranking sixth amid a tight performance



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* Actual refresh rate may be limited by video controller card or software.

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PHILIPS

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs



The Copam 486SX/25

cluster. Its memory score was below average, hampered in part by the 80-nanosecond SIMMs with two wait states; it's possible that the passive backplane coupled with the plug-in processor module slowed it even further. The Trident video chip set, which has yielded slow perfor-

mance on both our video and Graphics Winmark tests before, remained true to form. Like other uncached hard disks, the Seagate finished among the slowest.

Copam offers a standard one-year warranty on parts and labor that includes free on-site service from ISC-Bunker Ramo. Technical support is toll-free.—OR

CORE International Inc.

CORE Model 95

The \$12,695 CORE Model 95 has the same MCA towercase and motherboard that IBM manufactures and uses for its Model 95 series. The CORE came equipped with 8MB of RAM, a CORE 520MB SCSI-2 hard disk, a CORE SCSI-2 caching controller with 1MB of cache, and a Super VGA video adapter. By using its own disk subsystem, CORE International adds expense to the already expensive PC. Unlike most systems reviewed here, the CORE is most at home as a server, not as a workstation.

IBM's modular Micro Channel motherboard has eight 32-bit slots and one processor-module slot. The Tseng ET4000-based STB PowerGraph Ergo VGA video board occupies one of the MCA slots; CORE's SCSI-2 caching disk controller with a 1MB cache occupies another. In regard to expansion, the CORE's case has room for two floppy disk drives, three front-accessible 5.25-inch devices, and two internal 5.25-inch devices. The system uses the same processor module as the IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25, reviewed in this issue, and future processor upgrades can be pur-



The CORE Model 95

FACT FILE

CORE Model 95

CORE International Inc., 7171 N. Federal Hwy., Boca Raton, FL 33487; 800-688-9910, 407-997-6055; fax, 407-997-6202

List price (tested configuration): \$12,695

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 70-ns SIMMs

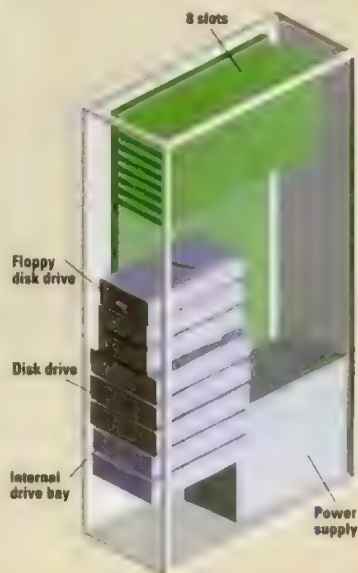
Disk drives and controller: CORE 13-ms 520MB SCSI-2 hard disk, CORE controller with 1MB cache, 1.44MB floppy disk drive.

Display: STB 1,024-by-768 adapter with 512K RAM, monitor not provided.

Software: DOS 5.0

In short: CORE International's changes to the IBM PS/2 Model 95 serve only to add expense without helping performance. This is primarily a server PC.

 543 ON READER SERVICE CARD



chased through IBM. The 486SX processor module does not have a provision for secondary RAM cache, but it does contain an OverDrive socket.

The CORE shipped to PC Magazine Labs for testing did not come with Microsoft Windows 3.1 drivers. In order for this PC to run our Graphics Winmark test, we had to download the appropriate drivers from STB's bulletin board.

The CORE yielded average processor and memory scores. In regard to its disk, video, and Winmark performance, however, the CORE yielded below-average results.

FACT FILE

Copam 486SX/25

Copam USA Inc., 3333 Yale Way, Fremont, CA 94538; 800-828-4200, 510-623-8911; fax, 510-623-8881

List price (tested configuration): \$2,999

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

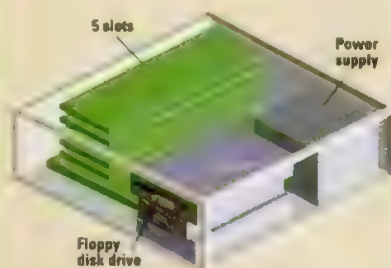
Disk drives and controller: Seagate 15-ms 210MB IDE hard disk, 32K buffer, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: 1,024-by-768 video with 512K RAM integrated on motherboard, 14-inch Copam monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0

In short: The Copam 486SX/25 is too high-priced for an ISA system and has no performance numbers to back it up. Keep looking.

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COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

The company sells its systems through resellers. The level of service is dependent upon the reseller; however, technical support can be received through IBM. CORE provides a five-year warranty on its hard disks.—*William Bettini*

CUBE Computer Corp.

CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System

Priced at \$2,995, the CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System is a very small and compact mini-tower. But don't expect special tricks: Its 203MB Conner hard disk has no caching controller, and its monitor does not equal those sent with the other tested systems.

The bay chassis is easy to remove. Two 5.25-inch and two slimline 3.5-inch accessible bays hold floppy disk drives. An S3-based Orchid Fahrenheit 1280 video adapter fills one of the eight ISA expansion slots; the rest are empty. An Intel processor in a standard socket and a Symphony math coprocessor are located on the motherboard just behind the drive bays. The SIMM sockets lie between the expansion slots and the power supply; you can increase memory to 64MB. The monitor, a 1,024-by-768 non-interlaced Sony Multiscan HG, is small at 14 inches diagonally and has a refresh rate of only 60 Hz.

The CUBE arrived with its internal cache disabled and the CMOS improperly set, and the manual was fairly sloppy. Once set aright, however, the CUBE did very well on our memory and processor tests, thanks to its 128K direct-mapped

FACT FILE

CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System

CUBE Computer Corp., 150 Clearbrook Rd., Elmsford, NY 10523; 800-522-2823, 914-592-8282; fax, 914-592-3482

List price (tested configuration): \$2,995

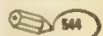
Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 60-ns SIMMs, 128K cache.

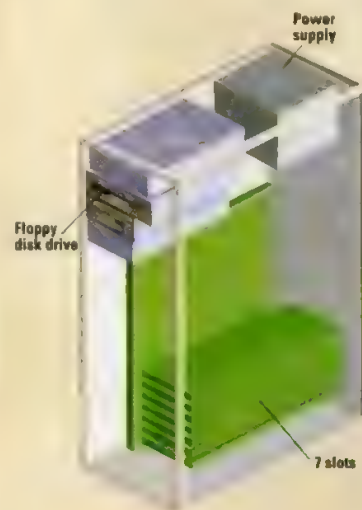
Disk drives and controller: Conner 16-ms 212MB IDE hard disk, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Sony 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: If you absolutely need a 13-inch mini-tower, the CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System is probably your best option. Its hard disk, however, has no caching controller, and its monitor is small.

 **544** ON READER SERVICE CARD



external RAM cache and the Symphony math coprocessor. The PC performed well on our Graphics Winmark test and not so well on our video test—typical for the S3 chip. Its disk score was on a par with units with no caching controller.

If you absolutely crave a 13-inch mini-tower, the CUBE is what you want: well organized and easily upgradable. It is covered by a standard one-year warranty on parts and labor; on-site service from Federal Express Technology Services is \$50 the first year. A toll-free technical-support line operates weekdays from 9:00 to 8:00 eastern time; a fax-back service is being planned.—*SGT*

Deico Electronics Inc.

Deico Predator 486SX/25

The Deico Predator 486SX/25's most enticing feature is the broad upgrade potential of its American-made motherboard, which handles up to 12 different microprocessors plugged into a special adapter. And with its \$1,995 price, the Predator deserves attention.

This small-footprint, seven-slot ISA PC comes with 4MB of RAM (expandable to 64MB) and a 256K four-way set-associative cache with posted writes. Its five accessible drive bays accept two slimline units and three standard half-height drives. The 1,024-by-768 display subsystem is controlled by a 16-bit Boca Research card with an NCR chip set, and its ViewSonic 6E monitor is known for its good color and clarity.

The Predator's incorporated 486 burst mode and 256K cache posted average results on our processor and memory tests. Even without the aid of a cache, its Western Digital Caviar 200MB IDE hard disk performed better than average on our disk test. The Boca Research card did well on our video test and average on the Graphics Winmark test without the aid of an accelerator or a coprocessor.

The real value of the Predator is in the upgrade possibilities supported by its 16-bit ISA motherboard construction and engineering. This board can handle the all-out list of DX, DX2, and SX processors in the 386/486 production line; an oscillator chip supports all clock speeds from 20 to 50 MHz as well. By the time you read this, a ZIF (zero-insertion-



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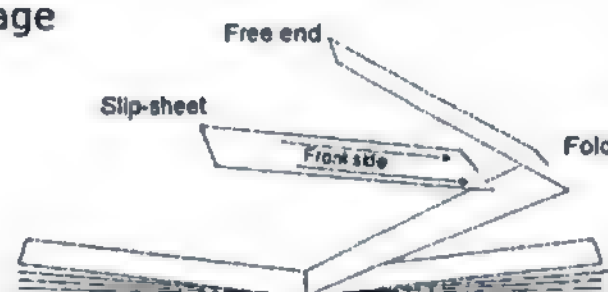


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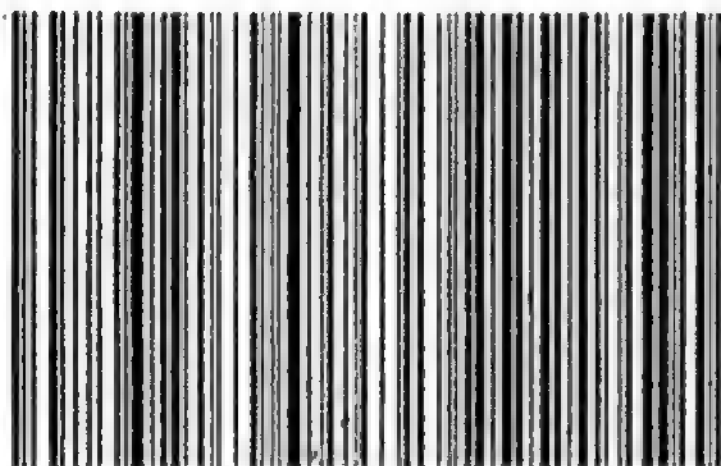
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Circle 155 on reader service card.

25-MHz 486SXs

FACT FILE

Deico Predator 486SX/25

Deico Electronics Inc., 2800 Bayview Dr.,
Fremont, CA 94538; 800-321-8990, 510-651-
7800; fax, 510-651-6109

List price (tested configuration): \$1,995

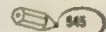
Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns
SIMMs, 256K cache.

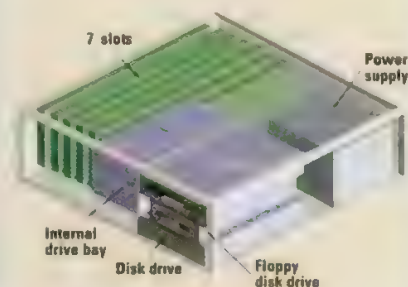
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 14-ms
200MB IDE hard disk, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk
drives

Display: Boca Research 1,024-by-768 adapter with
1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh
rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: Buy the Deico Predator 486SX/25 for its broad
upgrade potential, good motherboard, and under-
\$2,000 price.

 ON READER SERVICE CARD



force) socket and integration of local-bus
technology should be available as well.

Not surprisingly, Deico Electronics
warranties the Predator motherboard for
two years and all other components for
one. Contract extensions are variable
and competitive; fast response and 24-
hour turnarounds on covered service are
guaranteed. On-site service from Inte-
grated Automation costs \$75 the first
year. Toll-free technical support is availa-
ble weekdays during business hours; 24-
hour 365-day support is an option.—GP

Dell Computer Corp.

Dell System 486D/25

Sweet. That's our one-word summation
of the \$2,819 Dell System 486D/25. With
above-average components thoughtfully
assembled and packed inside an ex-
tremely full-featured desktop case, this

PC is well worth its price tag.

Opening the no-tools thumbscrew
case feels a little like unwrapping a big
Christmas gift. Inside you will find a
neatly organized ISA motherboard and
three accessible drive bays (one taken up
by a combination 3.5- and 5.25-inch
floppy disk drive). An internal 3.5-inch
half-height side-mounted bay holds the
245MB Quantum ProDrive IDE hard
disk and its famous 256K cache.

Dell's proprietary motherboard is ev-
erything it's meant to be, but it has one
design flaw: It lacks an OverDrive socket.
For an OverDrive upgrade, you will have
to remove the original processor. Using
a Phoenix BIOS, the system is fully and
neatly integrated. A highly competitive
video solution, controllers for the IDE
hard disk and floppy disk drive, a full ar-
ray of I/O ports, a keyboard, and even a
PS/2-style mouse connector seem to
have been placed on the system board by
Felix Unger's technical twin. The pro-
cessor, equipped with a heat sink, rests
near the SIMM banks, which are wonder-
fully accessible and don't block any of the
six free 16-bit expansion slots. Our only
complaint concerned the location of the
system configuration jumpers. Located
beneath the power supply, they can be
reached only through a 1.5- by 3-inch slot
in the chassis; you'll need tweezers to
change them.

This system has lots of noteworthy de-
tails. For instance, there is the easy-to-
use hardware password protection, and
the on-board video requires no jumper
to disable: Simply slide in a new graphics
card to disable the integrated video auto-
matically. The documentation is truly su-
perb, rivaling the quality of Hewlett-



The Dell System 486D/25

Packard's printer manuals. And Dell's
UltraScan 14C monitor (apparently an
OEM from Sampo) features controls that
are up front and an entirely acceptable
picture quality (at 1,024-by-768 at 70 Hz).

Performance was nicely above aver-
age, as you would expect from a machine
this well designed. Even though it lacked
a secondary SRAM cache, the Dell's pro-
cessor and memory scores were competi-
tive. The Quantum ProDrive's internal
256K read/write buffer yielded a respect-
able score, as did its Western Digital
WD90C30-based video subsystem,
whose Graphics Winmark score was ex-
cellent.

Dell backs its system with a one-year
parts-and-labor warranty (with free on-
site service for the first year) and toll-free
technical support. All this quality at such
a competitive price is something you
can't ignore.—OR

FACT FILE

Dell System 486D/25

Dell Computer Corp., 9505 Arboretum
Blvd., Austin, TX 78759-7299; 800-289-
3355, 512-338-4400; fax, 512-338-8700

List price (tested configuration): \$2,819.

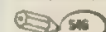
Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 80-ns
SIMMs

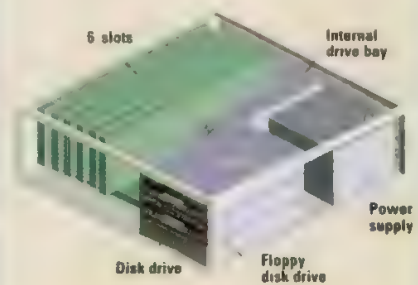
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 245MB
IDE hard disk, 256K cache, 1 2MB and 1 44MB combi-
nation floppy disk drive

Display: 1,024-by-768 video with 512K RAM inte-
grated on motherboard, Dell 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz re-
fresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Windows 3.1.

In short: Although a bit expensive for an ISA PC, the
Dell System 486D/25 is still a good machine. A clean
design, a pristine integrated interior, and solid perfor-
mance reflect quality workmanship marred only by the
lack of an OverDrive socket

 ON READER SERVICE CARD



DFI Inc.

DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX

Long known as an OEM for other companies, DFI has introduced its own line of computers, the DFI Diamond Series. We saw one of the first models, the DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX. Its \$1,995 price included 4MB of RAM, a 212MB hard disk, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1. The unit scored well on our performance tests; with some minor adjustments, it would make a good Windows machine.

This small-footprint ISA desktop PC is thoroughly modular. Both the CPU and local-bus video share space on DFI's PUMA (processor-upgradable micro-computer architecture) DBV-425 card, a proprietary 32-bit adapter that has a 486SX in a standard socket, an Intel OverDrive socket, and a Tseng



ET4000AX chip set. These units now ship with a 256K direct-mapped write-back cache, though our review model, which was among the first few off the production line, had only 64K (DFI assures us that 256K upgrades were later shipped to customers who bought these first PCs).

A 16MB memory card fills another 32-bit slot, adding to the motherboard's 48MB maximum. The larger slots consist of two 32-bit and four 16-bit (one of which holds a multi-I/O card); slots 6 and 7 are 8-bit to allow room for the SIMM banks. Four drive bays, one of which is internal and houses the Western Digital hard disk, complement the interior.

Although caches as small as 64K often don't score well on our test, the DFI's processor performance was good, ranking eighth in a close-performance cluster. Its memory and disk performance were slow, but the system shone when it came to our DOS-based video test, scoring well above average and ranking fourth. Since the Tseng ET4000AX chip is not designed for Windows graphics, the DFI's score on our Graphics Winmark test was low.

The DFI did have a few problems, which made us think twice about giving it a warm recommendation. Our test unit refused to recognize its own B: drive. Regrettably, its ADI 3E monitor was virtually unusable: The picture was fuzzy, and we could not adjust the contrast without affecting the background brightness.

DFI offers a one-year parts-and-labor warranty, with on-site service from AT&T. The toll-free help line, staffed by specially trained technicians, takes calls weekdays only, although a message line is available on weekends.—AG

Diamond Technologies Inc.

DT 486SX-25

Basically, Diamond Technologies' \$1,795 DT 486SX-25 is an ISA-based solution aimed at the very price-conscious. However, there are lower-priced and better-designed systems to be found.

The small-footprint case holds five accessible drive bays: three 5.25-inch half-height and two vertical 3.5-inch (one full and one slimline). Both the power switch and keyboard connector are on the rear of the machine.

Inside, the first thing you will notice is the messy cabling. Although the S&A Laboratory IT486SQ motherboard has a PGA upgrade socket and multiple clock crystals, its 1MB to 32MB of system RAM cannot be backed up by a secondary cache—a concession to low price but a drawback if you're considering using an OverDrive chip.

The speedy Diamond Computer Technologies' Diamond Stealth VRAM adapter can pump out resolutions up to 1,024-by-768 with 256 simultaneous colors and can even handle 1,280-by-960 resolution with 16 colors. (The two Diamond companies are unrelated.) Yet the CTX 5468A monitor, obviously chosen to reduce the system cost, can only display resolutions up to 800-by-600 pixels at a trembling 60-Hz refresh rate. Spending the \$50 more that it takes to order a CTX NI 5468 monitor with 1,024-by-768 at 70 Hz is a very sensible move.

What really shines, however, is the above-average hard disk. The 213MB Maxtor LTX213A drive has a 64K cache



► **FACT FILE**

DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX

DFI Inc., 135 Main Ave., Sacramento, CA 95838; 916-568-1234; fax, 916-568-1233

List price (tested configuration): \$1,995.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 64K cache.

Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 15-ms 212MB IDE hard disk, DFI controller, 64K cache, 1.2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: DFI 1,024-by-768 local-bus adapter with 1MB RAM, ADI 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, BitPaint, Version 1.2.

In short: An average system with above-average video performance, this DFI computer would be a bargain if its monitor were not critically poor

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InfoWorld, May 11, 1989; DBMS, December, 1991; PC World, March, 1990;
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DT 486SX-25

Diamond Technologies Inc., 17165 Gillette Ave., Irvine, CA 92714; 800-989-7253, 714-252-1008; fax, 714-252-1508

List price (tested configuration): \$1,795

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs

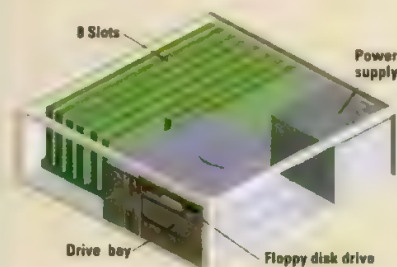
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, SuperIDE controller with 2.5MB cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, CTX 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: An average computer aimed at the price-conscious crowd. Unfortunately, there are better performers out there for less.

ON READER SERVICE CARD



buffer and is linked to a Super IDE controller that has a 2.5MB cache (expandable to 8.5MB). Unfortunately, the caching hard disk controller and the video adapter eat up two of the six 16-bit expansion slots. The I/O ports, growing out of a nigh-obsolete 8-bit port card, fill one of the two 8-bit slots. This configuration leaves five 16-bit slots empty.

Performance was a little disappointing, since it was obvious that the addition of a processor RAM cache could have boosted the CPU and memory scores out of the average range. The S3-based Diamond Stealth VRAM, designed for Windows graphics, produced a good Graphics Winmark score but was typically slow on our DOS-based video test.

Diamond sells direct and warranties its systems for 15 months (the hard disk and floppy disk drives are covered for one year). On-site service from GE Computer Service costs \$75 the first year. Toll-free technical support is available weekdays during business hours.—OR

Digital Technology Exchange

DTx Voyager Model 425S

At \$2,795, Digital Technology Exchange's DTx Voyager Model 425S costs more than many of the systems reviewed here, and the range of expansion options can easily lift the system price beyond \$3,000. While this is true of most direct-mail machines, the Voyager offers some clear performance advantages that make it a distinct choice, even with its small cache.

The Voyager comes with 4MB of RAM and a 245MB Quantum LPS IDE hard disk. RAM can be expanded to a maximum of 32MB on the eight-slot, 16-bit ISA motherboard; the 64K secondary cache is configured with direct-mapped, write-back memory. Upgrade options for the AMI Super Voyager motherboard include 33- and 50-MHz 486DX chips, and there is also a socket for an OverDrive chip. For video, the Tseng ET4000AX-based Orchid ProDesigner IIs card is matched with a quality 1,024-by-768 Optquest 2000D display. The standard small-footprint chassis supports five accessible drive bays (three 5.25-inch half-heights and two 3.5-inch slimlines). With seven slots and two drive bays empty, our test unit had plenty of expansion room.

Breaking the pattern established by other reviewed systems with small secondary caches, the Voyager performed well on our processor and memory tests. These results, attributable to the good design of the motherboard's discrete components and proprietary cache controller, are found in other systems using the AMI Series 50 Super Voyager mother-



FACT FILE

DTx Voyager Model 425S

Digital Technology Exchange, 700 S. John Rodes Blvd., Melbourne, FL 32904; 407-728-0172; fax, 407-722-2216

List price (tested configuration): \$2,795

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 64K cache

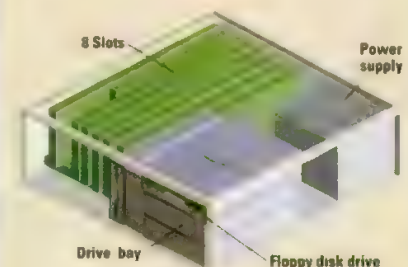
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 245MB IDE hard disk, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Optquest 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The DTx Voyager Model 425S performs better than expected for a system with a small processor cache. It has good expansion. Its price is a bit higher than average.

ON READER SERVICE CARD



board. The 245MB Quantum ProDrive LPS 240-AT owes its above-average performance to its 256K disk cache. But the Orchid ProDesigner IIs, designed for DOS rather than Windows graphics, scored average on our video test and below average on our Graphics Winmark test.

A standard one-year warranty backs the Voyager, and a year's worth of extended coverage costs 10 percent of the initial purchase price. No third-party on-site service is available, but the company can dispatch technicians from either of its two U.S. offices. Technical support is toll-free.—GP

Eltech Research Inc.

Eltech Model 4200

The \$1,699 Eltech Model 4200 strikes an elegant balance between price and performance. Despite the bargain price, Eltech Research has put enough quality



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CIRCLE 304 ON READER SERVICE CARD

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

components into the Model 4200 to give it a competitive standing. The unit turned in solid performances on all of our tests except the DOS-based video test, which its S3 chip-accelerated board was not designed to handle.

Eltech puts its own eight-slot, 16-bit ISA motherboard into its small-footprint Model 4200. The upgradable six-layer motherboard carries a 486SX chip in a standard socket, as well as a 487 coprocessor/OverDrive socket. Housekeeping chores are handled by an AMI BIOS and a Symphony chip set. The unit comes with 4MB of RAM (expandable to 64MB), but like many low-end systems, it cannot accept a secondary cache.

Despite the lack of a RAM cache, the Model 4200's processor and memory scores were a shade above average. Better work was done by the 15-millisecond 202MB ALPS hard disk: Boosted by a Promise Technology IDE caching disk controller with 512K of RAM (expandable to 16MB), it yielded an above-average



The Eltech Model 4200

age disk score. The Graphics Winmark score was also well above average.

The S3 chip-based Diamond Stealth VRAM HiColor adapter displays 32,768 colors at 800-by-600 resolution, though the number shrinks to 256 at its 1,024-by-768 maximum. Complementing the video board is a 14-inch Arche Technology monitor that offers 1,024-by-768 resolution, but at a 60-Hz refresh rate.

The small-footprint Model 4200 has five accessible bays: three 5.25-inch half-heights and two 3.5-inch slimlines. Although in general it is well constructed, access to memory banks 2 and 3 is blocked by an adjacent vertical slimline bay. Three of the eight motherboard slots were filled: One 8-bit slot held an I/O card; two 16-bit slots held the video adapter and the combination controller for the hard disk and floppy disk drive.

Eltech's one-year parts-and-labor warranty may be extended by six months (\$69), two years (\$279), or three years (\$479). On-site service from TRW is free for the length of the warranty. Toll-free technical support is available Mondays through Saturdays from 8:30 to 5:30 Pacific time.—GP



The Ergo Moby Brick 486SX

portable PC is practical only for buyers who need the portability and power of an 8.6-pound 486SX.

The black case measures 3 by 11 by 8 inches and contains two empty ISA expansion slots—one 8-bit and one 16-bit. Packed inside is the Conner IDE hard disk with its 64K buffer; an ATI Graphics Ultra video implementation with a Mach 8 graphics accelerator is integrated directly onto the motherboard. These solid-performance components are bundled with an excellent MAG 15h multiscanning monitor that gives clear, crisp resolution up to 1,280-by-1,024 noninterlaced at a 60-Hz refresh rate. Where the Moby Brick falls short is in its lack of an OverDrive socket for future performance enhancement.

Despite the lack of a secondary cache, the Moby Brick produced processor and memory scores that fell solidly within the average range, placing sixth and thirty-first, respectively, amid tight performance clusters. Disk speed was the only area in which it fell below average. But the biggest surprise was its stunning Graphics Winmark score: The Ergo took first place.

The Moby Brick was constructed and designed to be rugged, but because of its tight confines, it's best to have the dealer install any expansion cards. A docking terminal for the PC duplicates the motherboard connections, then adds SCSI and Ethernet interfaces with network support for NetWare, Novell's ODI and NDIS, 3Com's 3+Open, LAN Manager, VINES, FTP TCP/IP, and SCO UNIX. The company also includes flash memory that supports hard disk caching by allocating system memory to that end.

FACT FILE

Eltech Model 4200
*Eltech Research Inc., 47266 Benicia St.,
 Fremont, CA 94538; 800-358-8330, 510-438-0990; fax, 510-438-0663*

List price (tested configuration): \$1,699

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs

Disk drives and controller: ALPS 15-ms 202MB IDE hard disk, Promise Technology controller, 512K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Arche 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, Microsoft Works for Windows

In short: Decent pricing and sound performance mark the Eltech Model 4200 as a bargain.

Ergo Computing Inc.

Ergo Moby Brick 486SX

The \$3,995 Ergo Moby Brick 486SX has an interesting design that integrates many features within a case the size of a large brick. Our test unit came with 4MB of RAM, a 16-millisecond 213MB Conner CP3204F hard disk, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1. The Moby Brick is clearly unique, but this expensive trans-

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FACT FILE

Ergo Moby Brick 486SX

Ergo Computing Inc., One Intercontinental Way, Peabody, MA 01960; 800-633-1925, 508-535-7510; fax, 508-535-7512

List Price (Tested Configuration): \$3,995.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIPP.

Disk drives and controllers: Conner 16-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, 1.44MB floppy disk drive.

Display: 1,280-by-1,024 video integrated on motherboard with 1MB RAM, MAG 15-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, DESQview 386, SuperStor.

In short: The Ergo Moby Brick 486SX is excellently engineered and comes in a brick-like case. It is also a reasonable performer. If you need this kind of portability and can pay the hefty price, buy the Ergo; it's the only one of its kind.



ON READER SERVICE CARD



The Moby Brick has a standard one-year parts-and-labor warranty; on-site service is not an option. If the Moby Brick breaks, Ergo will fix it at its own site and will pay for shipping one way. Toll-free technical support is available weekdays from 8:00 A.M. to 8:00 P.M. eastern time.—Mario R. Baldasserini

Everex Systems Inc.

Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25

Everex Systems packs 4MB of RAM and a Seagate 211MB IDE hard disk into the sleek slimline case of its Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25; DOS 5.0 and Microsoft Windows 3.1 are also included. Since performance is competitive, the main hurdle is the \$3,617 price.

Two of the Tempo's three 3.5-inch bays are accessible. Because of its small size, the unit has only one floppy disk drive. Inside, the motherboard anchors



three empty 16-bit ISA slots in a vertical backplane design. Maximum RAM is 32MB. A plug-in module holds the 486SX, as well as a math coprocessor socket and OverDrive socket. The Tseng-based video adapter is integrated onto the motherboard.

The Tempo's processor and memory

FACT FILE

Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25

Everex Systems Inc., 48431 Milmont Dr., Fremont, CA 94538; 800-821-0806, 510-498-1111

List price (tested configuration): \$3,617.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs, 128K cache.

Disk drives and controller: Seagate 15-ms 211MB IDE hard disk, C&T controller, 1.44MB floppy disk drive.

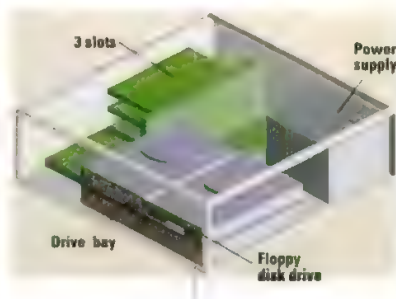
Display: Everex 1,024-by-768 adapter with 512K RAM, Everex 13-inch monitor, 56-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25's attractive case belies the system's poor disk performance and lack of a competitive price.



ON READER SERVICE CARD



scores were above average. In the past, PC Magazine Labs has seen performance degradation in many systems using a plug-in upgradability design, so Everex got the formula right. DOS video ranked above average as well, though Graphics Winmark was below.

Disk performance, however, was disappointing. Evidently, the low disk score resulted from a poor IDE subsystem. Although PC Labs' technicians tried various hard disks with the IDE controller, the results were the same. But when an IDE host adapter replaced the disabled IDE controller, the scores were in line with those of similar subsystems.

Everex's one-year parts-and-labor warranty includes free on-site service from NCS (National Computer Systems) the first year. Technical support is free but not toll-free; if incoming lines are busy, the company will call you back.

—Camille N. Cline

Gateway 2000

Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX

The Gateway 2000 is hot on Dell System 486D/25's heels as the low-cost, full-featured mail-order PC of choice. But even though Gateway's \$2,045 Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX comes in at hundreds of dollars less than the Dell (\$2,819), its interior design and to some degree its feature package aren't as shiny as the stuff from Texas. Only you can decide if the Dell's extra gloss is worth the money.

Some of the differences between the two are apparent just by gazing at the Gateway's case. Where Dell puts its power switch conveniently on the front,



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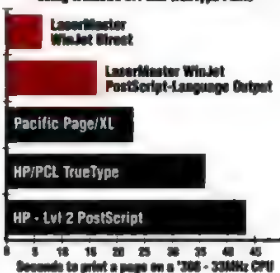
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CIRCLE 195 ON READER SERVICE CARD

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SX_s

Gateway still mounts it in the rear. All the basics, though, such as five drive bays (three internal and two external) and a 200-watt power supply, are there.

The interior of the Gateway shows even more cut corners. The Gateway's motherboard is by Micronics, and though it too uses a Phoenix BIOS, that's where the similarity ends. Micronics likes to place its SIMM banks directly behind the expansion slots, which prevents at least four slots from holding full-length cards. Where the Dell's CPU was equipped with a heat sink even though it had a fairly clear air flow from the fan, the Gateway's processor has no heat sink despite the fact that its fan is blocked by dense cabling and a large drive bay assembly. Gateway claims it will soon be offering

a processor cache upgrade module, which would place it one up on Dell, though neither unit has an OverDrive socket. The Gateway's Western Digital 202MB IDE hard disk with a 64K internal buffer is comparable to the Dell's Quantum ProDrive, though it is slightly smaller in both capacity and buffer size.

Video performance under Windows seems to be the only area where the Gateway clearly outstrips the Dell, thanks to its ATI Graphics Ultra adapter. With its speedy Mach 8 coprocessor and 1MB of video RAM, the ATI board showed some beautiful graphics on the Gateway's Crystal Scan monitor, which is the equal of the Dell's UltraScan in capability and its superior in ergonomics. Processor and memory scores were comparable for both machines (which means above average compared with the rest of the competition), with the Gateway pulling ahead by a few electronic hairs—nothing you'll notice in actual use, though. The Gateway's hard disk performed competitively compared with the other reviewed PCs.

Gateway offers a one year warranty including free on-site service for one year. Its technical support is toll-free and open 18 hours per day.—*OR*

IBM Corp.

IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25

The IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25 packs a lot of quality, functionality, and upgradability into a single MCA tower unit. But these cost a lot—roughly four times what the majority of the systems covered here cost. This \$11,295 PC (with 8MB of RAM, a 400MB SCSI hard disk, XGA graphics, a 14-inch IBM 8515/A display, PC-DOS 5.0, and a PS/2 mouse) is designed for the corporate user looking for a quality design, upgradability, and room for MCA bus-mastering expansion.

IBM Corp.'s upgradable motherboard, used throughout the PS/2 Model 95 line, has eight 32-bit MCA expansion slots; six were free in our test unit. The processor module carries an IBM chip set and an upgradable IBM flash ROM BIOS; to upgrade, change the processor module. Our test unit came with a 486SX/25 module that lacks provision for a sec-

ondary cache; however, some upgrade cards allow a secondary cache module to piggyback the processor card. There is also a socket for an OverDrive chip.

The Model 95 has five front-accessible drive bays, and one of the two internal drive bays holds the system's hard disk. For the hard disk subsystem, IBM uses an updated version of its own 32-bit MCA SCSI controller with 512K of disk cache. This new one, which yields better performance than IBM's older 32-bit SCSI caching disk controller, can drive up to five additional devices. These include IBM's magneto-optical or CD-ROM drives, either internal or external. The other occupied MCA slot holds a 1MB IBM XGA adapter capable of

FACT FILE

Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX

Gateway 2000, 610 Gateway Dr., North Sioux City, SD 57049-2000; 800-523-2000, 605-232-2000; fax, 605-232-2023

List price (tested configuration): \$2,045.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs

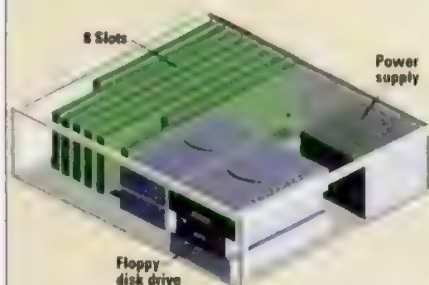
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 15-ms 202MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, DFI controller, 1 2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: ATI 1,024-by-768 local-bus adapter with 1MB RAM. Gateway 2000 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, choice of The Entrepreneur Pack, Microsoft Excel for Windows, Microsoft PowerPoint, Microsoft Project for Windows, Microsoft Word for Windows, Paradox, or The Windows Programmer Pack

In short: Not as shiny and detailed as the PC from Dell Computer Corp., the Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX is nevertheless a low-cost entry from a major player

 ON READER SERVICE CARD



FACT FILE

IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25

IBM Corp., 1133 Westchester Ave., White Plains, NY 10604; 800-426-9292

List price (tested configuration): \$11,295

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 70-ns SIMMs

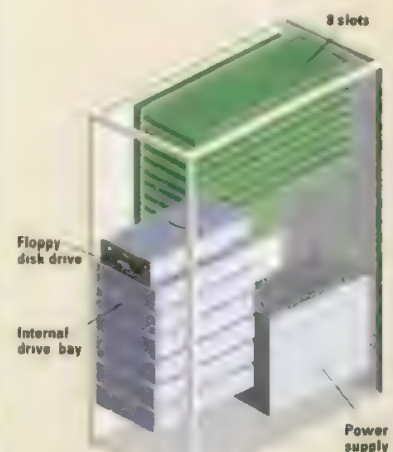
Disk drives and controller: IBM 11 5-ms 400MB SCSI hard disk, IBM controller, 512K cache, 2 88MB floppy disk drive

Display: IBM 1,024-by-768 adapter with 512K RAM, IBM 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate

Software: PC-DOS 5.0

In short: The IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25 has a strong name, a solid design, and a steep price

 ON READER SERVICE CARD



COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs



The IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25

1,024-by-768 resolution with 256 colors.

With this configuration, the Model 95 yielded average performance on all our tests. IBM products are distributed through dealers, which means that service agreements vary.—WB

i Corp **i Corp Blazer II**

The i Corp Blazer II is packed with some unconventional features and components. Its \$9,295 price tag is enough to make most buyers flinch, but a good portion of the cost belongs to its massive hard disk. More problematic is the pushed clock speed of its 486SX processor. If you can't stand the risk, this ISA server isn't the machine for you.

Even so, the Blazer's high-end cost buys some high-performance components packed into a surprisingly low-end tower case. The Blazer comes with 8MB of 60-nanosecond SIMMs (expandable to 32MB) and a 256K direct-mapped, write-through cache on an eight-slot ISA mini-AT system board. The motherboard holds sockets for a math coprocessor, a 386DX, and an OverDrive chip. In addition to the swing mount holding the 10-millisecond 1.4GB Micropolis SCSI-2 hard disk, there's room for three additional 5.25-inch units beyond the two installed floppy disk drives. The Blazer's Perceptive Solutions HyperStore 1600 SCSI-2 controller comes with a 4MB cache. Its video display subsystem is put together with a coprocessed Number 9 GX1 Lite 20 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB of RAM and a Sampo AlphaScan Plus monitor. You also get a 230-watt

Power & Cooling power supply with a built-in UPS (uninterruptible power supply).

As delivered for our review, the Blazer runs its 486SX chip pushed beyond the Intel-supported 25-MHz clock speed rating. It uses a 56-MHz crystal running at a CPU clock speed of 28 MHz. i Corp says the ceramic-package chip runs at a cooler temperature and is capable of faster clock speeds. Intel does not support running the chip at pushed clock speeds and points out that reliability and accuracy are compromised at higher-than-rated clock speeds. For our tests, we installed a 50-MHz crystal. At 25 MHz, the Blazer yielded average processor and memory scores; however, at 28 MHz, it produced the top measures on these same tests. The SCSI-2 controller with a 4MB cache coupled to the massive Micropolis hard disk gave an above-average disk score. Similarly, the Number 9 GX1 Lite 20 Super VGA adapter produced fine Graphics Winmark results; not designed for DOS video, it scored low on our video test.

We also tested the UPS. On our Battery Rundown test, it lasted 28 minutes without the monitor attached and powered on and less than 5 minutes with it attached. The UPS has no intelligence built in to shut down power-draining components, but it gives you enough time to save your work and turn everything off manually.

Undoubtedly, the Blazer is best used as the hub of a multiuser system. Its top-of-the-line hard disk, its expansion space (although space is wasted), its excellent power supply, and the added security of a UPS reinforce this purpose. The tower



The i Corp Blazer II

case that holds it all together is of poor quality, though: The jumbo Micropolis hard disk bent its swing mount. Also, the case incorporates none of the key design points common to good server platforms such as a locking front-access drive-bay panel and sturdy brackets.

All service and repair is handled directly with Boston-based i Corp. You get a two-year warranty on parts and labor and a one-year warranty on the monitor. Extended service contracts run \$250 a year.—GP

▶ **FACT FILE**

i Corp Blazer II

i Corp, 398 Columbus Ave., #395, Boston, MA 02116; 617-424-7080; fax, 617-345-9632

List price (tested configuration): \$9,295

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 60-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

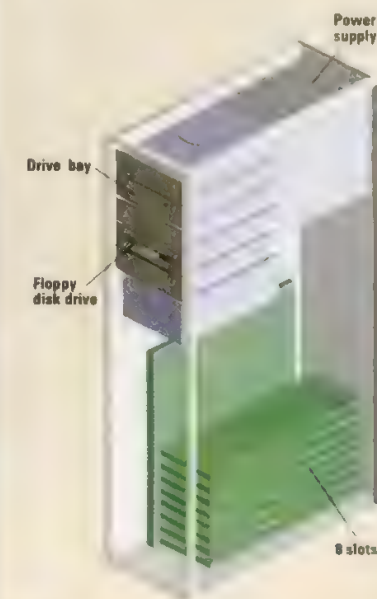
Disk drives and controller: Micropolis 10-ms 1.4GB SCSI-2 hard disk, Perceptive Solutions controller, 4MB cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: Number Nine 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Sampo 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DR DOS, Version 6.0 (MS-DOS optional), Cache86, Close-Up Remote Control Software

In short: The i Corp Blazer II is an eccentric system at a price inflated by its massive hard disk. Pushed chips, a good power supply with a UPS, and a 1.4GB hard disk are wasted on the 486SX

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CIRCLE 327 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Insight Computers

Insight 486SX-25

The \$1,799 Insight 486SX-25 is another ISA-based SX aimed at the price-pincher crowd. With average performance and a typical low-priced feature set, the Insight is not exceptional; you can flip a coin between this and most of the other low-priced standard-component solutions in this review group.

A small-footprint desktop case holds the usual three front-accessible horizontal 5.25-inch half-height drive bays (one is occupied by a 5.25-inch floppy disk drive) and two 3.5-inch half-heights mounted vertically (one is front-accessible and holds a 3.5-inch floppy disk drive).

The motherboard uses an AMI system BIOS and holds eight ISA slots (seven 16-bit and one 8-bit), of which six are left empty out of the factory. Cabling is messy, and SIMM banks push into the expansion slot areas, forcing the use of one 8-bit slot and possibly barring full-length cards from neighboring slots. A 64K processor RAM cache speeds up talking to the system RAM (4MB to 32MB). A co-processor socket that can take an OverDrive upgrade neighbors the main processor, which is located in a standard socket.

A 234MB Quantum IDE hard disk with an internal 256K cache was attached to a multifunction IDE pass-through adapter with I/O interfaces. Video was handled by a Diamond SpeedSTAR adapter, which is identical to the regular SpeedSTAR except that it is equipped



The Insight 486SX-25

FACT FILE

Insight 486SX-25

Insight Computers (a division of Insight Distribution Network Inc.), 1912 W. Fourth St., Tempe, AZ 85281; 800-755-9628, 602-350-1176; fax, 602-350-1182

List price (tested configuration): \$1,799.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 60-ns SIMMs, 64K cache.

Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-mb 234MB IDE hard disk, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

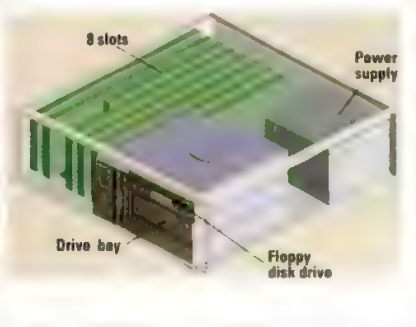
Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, TVM 14-inch monitor, 65-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0.

In short: Insight's attractive low price is offset by average to subpar performance. The tested monitor wasn't up to the video card's abilities.



ON READER SERVICE CARD



with a true-color RAMDAC. Unfortunately, this excellent card is attached to a 14-inch TVM monitor that displays 1,024-by-768 resolution at only 65 Hz and required almost constant image adjustment under Windows.

The system's performance produced another yawn. The 64K processor cache compromised test scores; the unit performed below average on both processor and memory tests. Since the Quantum hard disk lacked a true cache, its score was only in the midrange among the tested machines. Video performance was typical of the ET4000 chip set, which performed well on our DOS-based video test and well-below-average on our Graphics Winmark test—which may be just as well, considering the monitor seemed unsuited for Windows anyway.

Insight Computers offers a standard one-year warranty but no on-site service for its Insight 486SX-25. Technical support is available on a toll-free line 24 hours a day.—OR

International Instrumentation Inc.

Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S

International Instrumentation's Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S has the configuration and performance figures to back up its \$2,997 price tag. With an upgradable Mylex motherboard that can handle clock speeds of up to 33 MHz and processors up to the 66-MHz DX2, it can serve as a platform for engineering and scientific workstations.

International Instrumentation uses both Mylex and AMI motherboards in ISA and EISA configurations in its systems. This seven-slot ISA machine comes with 4MB of RAM (expandable to 32MB). Though its drive bay space is limited to one slimline and two half-height bays, the Blue Max's 256K of direct-mapped, write-back cache; OPTi controller; and ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket lend value to what might otherwise be an ordinary small footprint.

The Blue Max scored extremely well on our processor and memory tests. Its disk score was also extremely high, thanks to the installed 340MB Hewlett-Packard ESDI hard disk and the UltraStor caching controller with 4MB of RAM. The system's Diamond Stealth VRAM card's S3 accelerator yielded an above-average Graphics Winmark score. Not designed for DOS video, it delivered a typically low score on this test.

International Instrumentation's status as a Novell Gold reseller allows it to market its machines as file servers, which they have done in state and local government installations. As a file server, though, the



The Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S

JULY 1992, PC MAGAZINE DESCRIBES THE PERFECT PERSONAL COMPUTER.

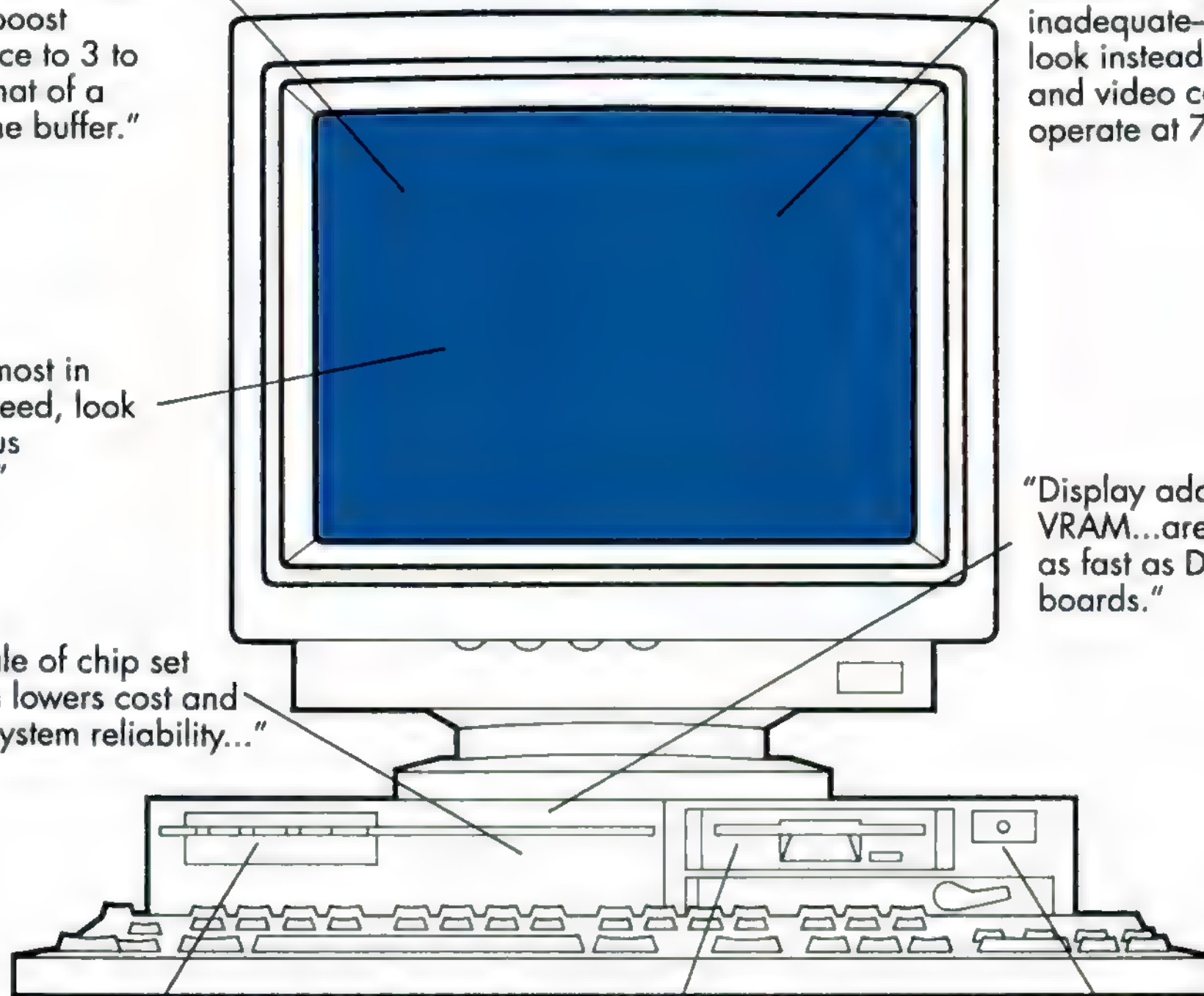
"...if your ultimate PC system runs Windows, an accelerated VGA card can boost performance to 3 to 20 times that of a dumb frame buffer."

"At 1,024-by-768 resolution, PC magazine believes 60 Hz is inadequate—too flickery—... look instead for monitors and video cards that operate at 70 or 72 Hz."

"For the utmost in display speed, look at local bus designs..."

"Display adapters using VRAM...are often twice as fast as DRAM-based boards."

"A high scale of chip set integration lowers cost and improves system reliability..."



"To save space, look for built-in parallel and serial ports, and IDE and video circuitry."

"To take advantage of a 32-bit operating system such as OS/2 2.0 or Windows NT (when it ships), you will want at least 8 MB of RAM, so a 16 MB motherboard may prove limiting in the next couple of years."

"Note that metal SIMM sockets are preferable to plastic ones."

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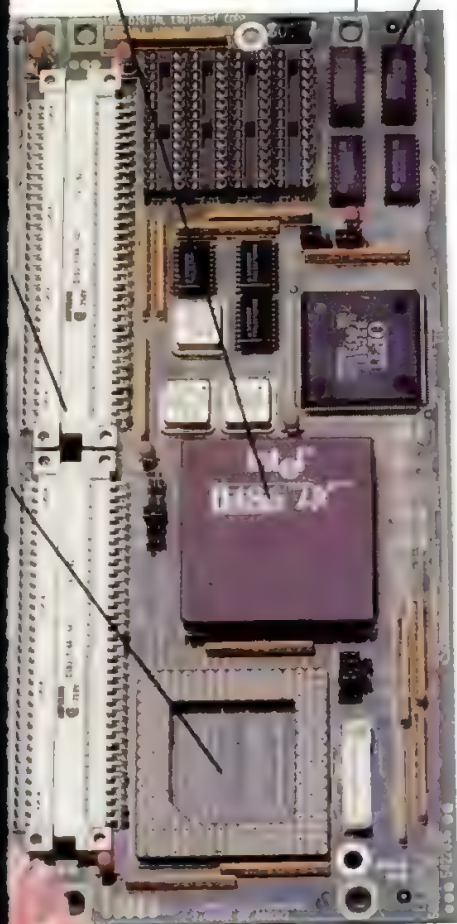
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Cache maximum	256KB	64KB	256KB
GUI acceleration	yes	yes	no
Local bus video	yes	no	no
Maximum RAM	64MB	32MB	64MB
Hard disk bays	2	1	1
List price	\$1,849	\$2,449	\$1,849
Estimated street price	\$1,849	\$2,252	\$1,849
30-day money-back guarantee	yes	no	yes
Shipping included	yes	N/A	no

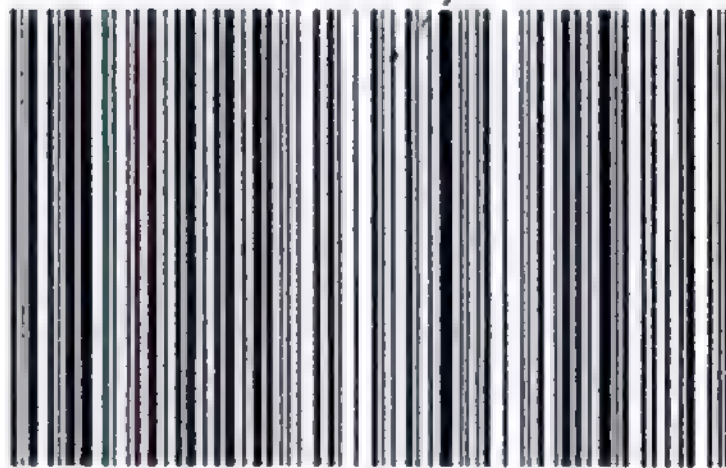
4MB RAM, 120MB hard drive, keyboard, mouse, DOS, Windows, no monitor. Competitive price survey 8/10/92.



1. Follow instructions on the other side

Back

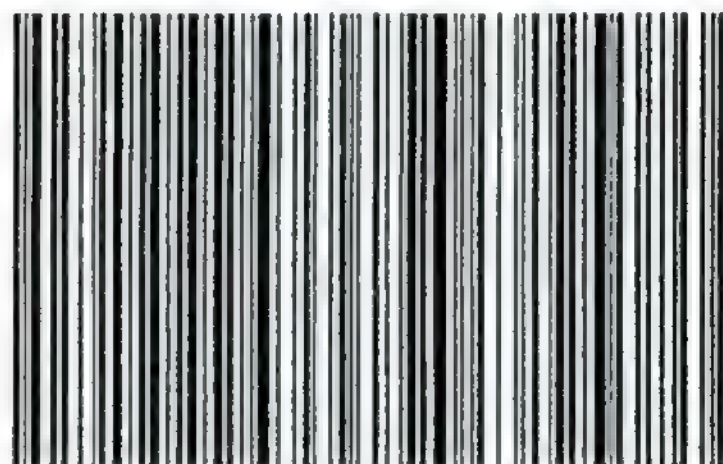
GbslipBack-001B



Inverted Back

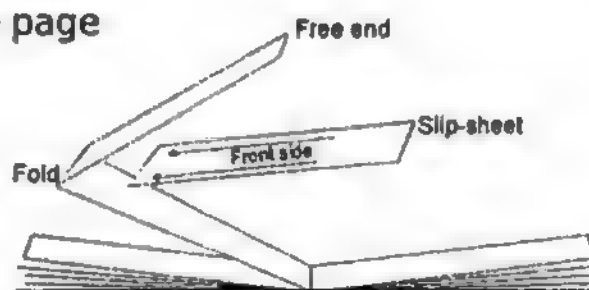
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Folded edge of the page



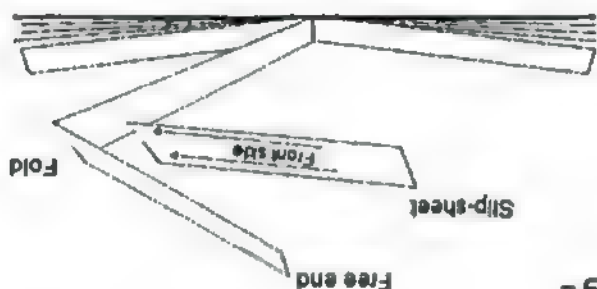
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3. Slice the folded edge
4. Close the page and slip-sheet



Foldout slip-sheet

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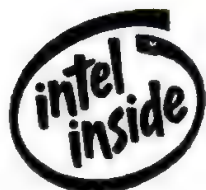
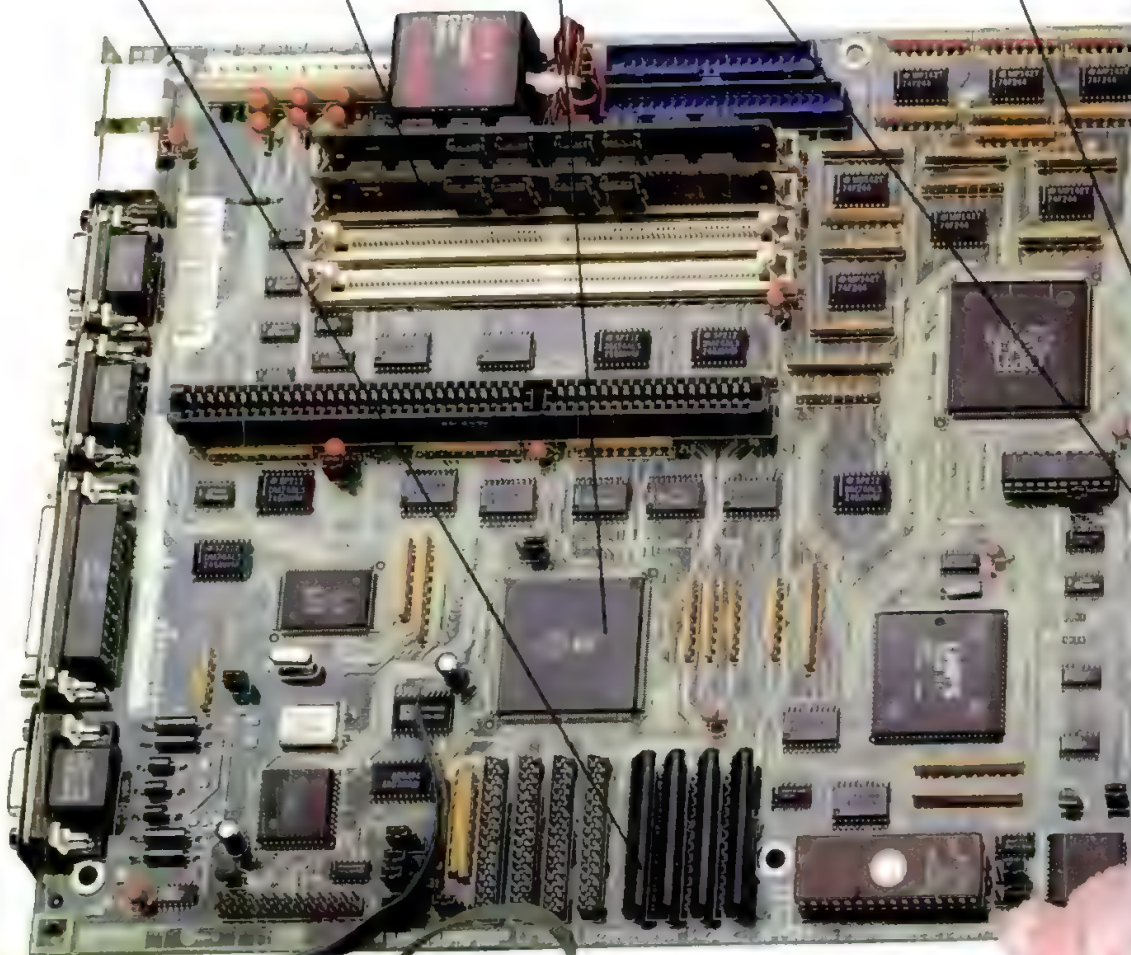
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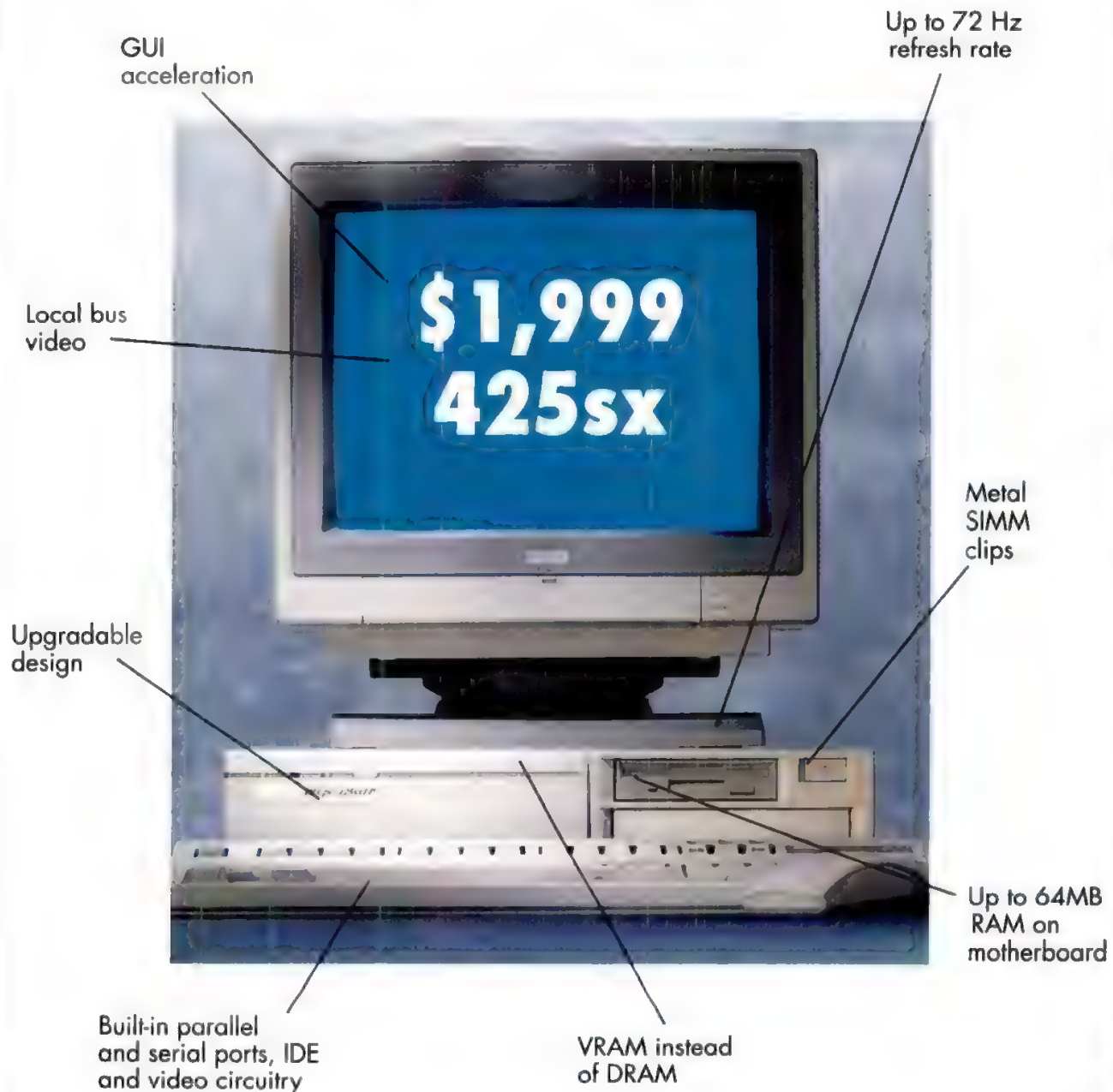
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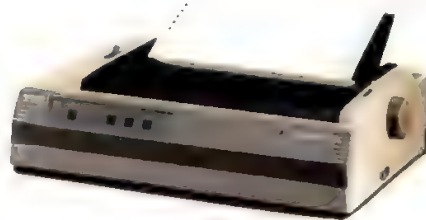
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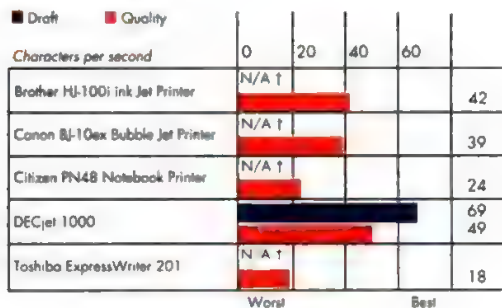
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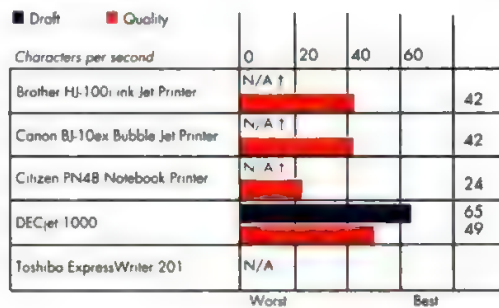


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IBM Emulation



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FACT FILE

Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S

International Instrumentation Inc., 2282 Townsgate Rd., Westlake Village, CA 91361; 800-543-3475, 805-495-7673; fax, 805-379-0701

List price (tested configuration): \$2,997

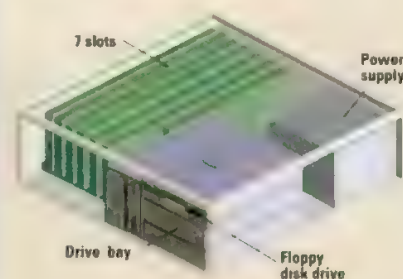
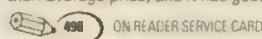
Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

Disk drives and controller: Hewlett-Packard 17-ms 340MB ESDI hard disk, UltraStor controller, 4MB cache, 1 2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: This PC's performance justifies its higher-than-average price, and it has good upgrade potential



unit is appropriate for small workgroups only. But the good construction of the system as a whole and a motherboard engineered for a logical upgrade path make it an attractive workstation. The Blue Max benefits from a selection of solid components, and its overall fine performance can't be ignored.

International Instrumentation issues a one-year warranty on parts and labor; extended contracts are 8 percent of the purchase price. On-site service is handled by TRW's network of service centers. Toll-free technical-support lines are open from 8:00 to 7:00 Pacific time.—GP

Keydata International Inc.

KEY486S-25 ISA

Though Keydata International's \$2,195 KEY486S-25 ISA offers a few refined features, it is still an ISA-based system with economical components aimed at the cost-conscious market. The only



The KEY486S-25 ISA

problem is the competition: many other machines cost about the same or less.

The mini-tower case holds no surprises, offering six drive bays: three 5.25-inch drives and one 3.5-inch slimline are accessible; two more are internal. The unit is powered by a 230-watt power supply and sports a front-mounted power switch. The video adapter and I/O disk controller fill two of the six 16-bit slots.

The Keydata's A-SUS motherboard has an AMI BIOS and holds from 1MB to 32MB of system RAM, which is expandable to 64MB via a proprietary memory expansion slot. The 256K processor RAM cache, managed by a SIS controller, has a direct-mapped, write-through architecture.

TEAC makes the two floppy disk drives, while Maxtor makes the 210MB IDE MXT7213AT hard disk with its 64K internal buffer. The Maxtor drive is linked to a noteworthy component: a Chicony CH-1016 16-bit hard disk controller that not only holds all the I/O interface ports but engages an 80186 processor to handle from 1MB to 16MB of hardware disk cache. Floppy disk control is integrated onto the motherboard.

A Prolink graphics adapter that exhibits a typical implementation of the S3 GUI accelerator is wired to another element often found in low-cost systems: a 14-inch ViewSonic 6 multiscanning monitor, capable of 1,024-by-768 resolution at 60 Hz. Our sample had trouble adjusting to an 800-by-600 Windows screen. Keydata says it now ships standard a CTX 5468 monitor with a 70 Hz refresh.

Performance was a mixed bag. Processor and memory scores were both high—evidence of the 256K secondary

FACT FILE

KEY486S-25 ISA

Keydata International Inc., 111 Corporate Blvd., S. Plainfield, NJ 07080; 800-486-4800, 908-755-0350; fax, 908-756-7359

List price (tested configuration): \$2,195.

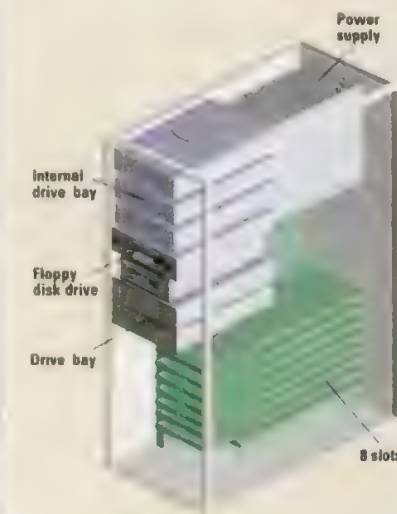
Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 60-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 16-ms 210MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, Chicony disk controller with 1MB cache, 1.2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives

Display: Prolink 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1

In short: Although this is a solid PC, it is not inexpensive enough to be extremely price-competitive. Keydata International needs to decide which audience it wants to target.



cache. The Chicony hard disk controller also zoomed into a well-above-average spot. Video was the Keydata's only shortfall: a plunging video score and a Graphics Winmark score that strained to reach the bottom rung of average.

Ergonomically, the Keydata wasn't half bad. System documentation was surprisingly clear and complete. The 101-key keyboard was differentiated by its built-in calculator. Sold direct, the system carries a pleasant 18-month parts-and-labor warranty (though the monitor is covered for only 12 months) and toll-free technical support during East Coast business hours.—OR

25-MHz 486SX PCs

List price (PC Magazine configuration) For this review of 25-MHz 486SX computers, we requested a configuration that included 4MB of RAM, a 200MB hard disk, a Super VGA color display subsystem capable of at least 800-by-600 resolution with 256 simultaneous colors, one parallel and two serial ports, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1.

Unless otherwise noted, all table entries refer to the range of options available in the systems reviewed.

PC Magazine also uses a standard, or as-tested, configuration price. This is the price of the system as tested by *PC Magazine*, and may include extra-cost options. The standard configuration price is cited in the review, and in the Price/Performance Index chart.

Distribution channel Some machines are sold directly through mail order, others through dealers, and increasingly through company-owned stores and superstores. Dealers have previously offered discounts of 25 percent or more off the list price; however, an industry-wide price restructuring has cut these discounts in many cases. *PC Magazine* views a 15 percent discount as typical.

The **chip set manufacturer** makes the logic that connects the CPU with the other functions managed by the system board.

A **ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket** has a lever that allows you to remove and replace the CPU easily.

The **BIOS version (or date)** can affect PC Magazine Labs' benchmark test results. A machine with a different BIOS may perform differently.

Flash memory contains BIOS code that can be updated via software. The BIOS is generally stored in conventional ROM, which has no provision for modification.

Installable RAM indicates the amount of memory that can be installed using any combination of chips and proprietary cards.

Cache architecture A *four-way set-associative* cache, native to the 486's internal 8K cache, divides data into four equal blocks and is viewed as most effective. A *two-way* cache's data is split into two equal blocks, and the data in a *direct-mapped* cache (the most common and least costly) is not divided.

Cache write policy A *write-back* design can cache data read from and written to memory. This method is theoretically superior to that of a *write-through* cache, in which only reads from memory are cached.

Front-accessible drive bays can be reached from the system's front panel and can support removable media (such as tape and CD-ROMs); **internal drive bays** can be reached only by opening the case. We report the maximum number of accessible and internal drives the system can hold.

Floppy disk drives indicates whether the vendor equips its base-priced system with a 1.2MB floppy disk drive, a 1.44MB floppy disk drive, or both.

Hard disk options We report the range of hard disk capacities the vendor offers.

Disk controller location A computer with IDE (integrated drive electronics) circuitry has its controller functions integrated onto the drive and motherboard or through a separate pass-through controller.

Disk controller location A computer with IDE (integrated drive electronics) circuitry has its controller functions integrated into the drive and motherboard but may have a separate controller.

Expansion bus For each type of expansion slot—8-bit, 16-bit, 32-bit EISA/MCA, and 32-bit proprietary—we report the number of slots on the motherboard. We also indicate whether the motherboard contains integrated parallel, serial, or mouse ports.

The **display circuitry** can reside on an expansion card or on the motherboard. Motherboard circuitry is often faster, but if it cannot be disabled there is no way to upgrade it.

The **video chip set manufacturer** makes the logic that runs the video adapter.

The **number of device connectors** indicates how many internal storage devices the power supply can support without requiring Y cables (power splitters).

Software refers to any programs bundled with the system, free of charge. This category includes various versions of DOS, disk-caching software (such as SMARTDRV.SYS), expanded-memory-management software (such as QEMM-386), Microsoft Windows 3.0 or 3.1, and any applications the vendor supplies as extras. (If DOS and Windows are not bundled free with a system, the prices are added to arrive at the *PC Magazine* standard configuration.)

The **first-year on-site service charge** may be included in the price of the system, or it may be a set or variable amount. If the charge varies, it is often determined by the system's configuration and cost.

FCC Class B identification number Systems with a Class B rating from the Federal Communications Commission have sufficiently low radio-frequency emissions to be used in the home. To verify any system's status, you may dial up the Public Access Link, the FCC's own bulletin board service, at 301-725-1072.

Lightning Computers

Lightning Omniflex 486SX25

At \$1,695, the Lightning Omniflex 486SX25 represents a superior value among the 58 PCs reviewed here, with good expansion room in its standard-width chassis, an OverDrive socket, quality components, and a two-year warranty. It's one of the more outstanding bang-

for-the-buck performers, and earns one of our two Editors' Choice designations, along with the Ariel 486SX/25.

The standard desktop case has all the features you need: six bays (four accessible), a healthy 250-watt power supply, eight ISA slots (seven free out of the factory), and an OverDrive slot.

Inside is a pretty picture, too. An AMI and HyQuest Super Voyager motherboard holds the Intel 25-MHz processor and a neighboring OverDrive slot, 1MB

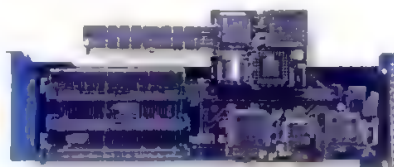
to 128MB of RAM, and a 64K processor RAM cache. Plus, this integrated design also holds all the I/O circuits, the floppy disk drive controller chips, and the IDE controller circuits for the 213MB Quantum ProDrive LPS 240-AT hard disk (yes, the one with the handy internal 256K buffer). Video may not be integrated, but at least the company chose a real boomer to occupy the expansion slot: an ATI Graphics Ultra with the Mach 8 video accelerator and 1MB of video



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► SUMMARY OF FEATURES

486SX/25 PCs

Products listed in alphabetical order



■ = YES □ = NO

	ACMA 486SX/25	ALR Flyer 32DT 4SX/25	Amax 486SX/25 Power Station	Amkly 486SX/25E	Arche Legacy 486SX/25	Ariel 486SX/25
List price (PC Magazine configuration)	\$3,894	\$3,101	\$2,499	\$3,250	\$4,521	\$2,290
Hard disk capacity	245MB	213MB	240MB	345MB	200MB	234MB
Distribution channel	Direct	Dealers, direct	Dealers	Dealers	Dealers	Direct
Case style	Tower	Small-footprint	Desktop	Small-footprint	Desktop	Tower
Bus architecture	EISA	ISA	EISA	EISA	ISA	ISA

Motherboard

Motherboard manufacturer	Helm Engineering	ALR	Amax	Amkly	Arche	Micronics
Chip set manufacturer	SIS	UMC, WD	Intel	Intel	Arche, Siemens	C&T, Micronics
ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket	□	□	□	□	□	□
Upgradable processor	■	■	■	□	□	■
BIOS version (or date)	Award (July 1991)	Phoenix 1.01	Award 4.0	Phoenix 1.0	AMI (April 1992)	Phoenix (January 1988)
Flash memory	□	■	□	■	□	□
Witek or Cyrix coprocessor support	■	■	□	■	■	□

Memory and Processor RAM Cache

Installable RAM	2MB-32MB	4MB-36MB	4MB-64MB	4MB-64MB	4MB-32MB	4MB-64MB
Installable RAM cache	64K-256K	N/A	64K-256K	N/A	128K	64K-256K
Cache architecture	Four-way set-associative	N/A	Direct-mapped	N/A	Direct-mapped	Four-way set-associative
Cache write policy	Write-through	N/A	Buffered write-through	N/A	Write-back	Write-back

Disk Drives

Front-accessible drive bays	Four 5.25-inch	One 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	Two 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	Four 5.25-inch
Internal drive bays	4	1	2	1	1	2
Floppy disk drives	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB
Hard disk options	245MB	80MB-535MB	52MB-1.4GB	40MB-2GB	80MB-650MB	80MB-535MB
Disk controller location	Card	Motherboard	Card	Motherboard	Card	Card

Expansion Bus

8-bit slots	None	None	None	None	1	None
16-bit slots	None	3	None	None	7	8
32-bit EISA or MCA slots	8	None	8	7	None	None
32-bit proprietary slots	None	3	None	2	None	None
Parallel, serial, mouse ports on motherboard	None	1, 2, 0	None	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 0	None

Video

Display circuitry location	Card	Motherboard	Card	Motherboard	Card	Card
Video chip set manufacturer	ATI	WD	Tseng	Trident	Tseng	S3

Power Supply

Power supply (watts)	250	145	250	200	200	250
Number of device connectors	6	3	6	4	4	4

Software

DOS 5.0	■	■	■	■	■	■
Microsoft Windows 3.1	■	■	■	■	■	■

Miscellaneous

Warranty	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	2 years	1 year
First year on-site service charge	Included	\$10	\$125	Included	Included	Included
FCC Class B identification number	IR7ACMA4864	E7YFR32B5	None	IFWAKREN48625SXE	GVW486-2551	IWS486SX25CMB

N/A—Not applicable. The product does not have this feature. AMI—American Megatrends Inc. ATI—ATI Technologies Inc. BCM—BCM Advanced Research Inc. C&T—Chips & Technologies Inc. ERI—EMPaC Research Inc. ETEQ—ETEQ Microsystems Inc. SIS—Silicon Integrated Systems Corp. STB—STB Systems Inc. TI—Texas Instruments Inc. UMC—United Microelectronics Corp. VLSI—VLSI Technology Inc. WD—Western Digital Corp.

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

Atlas 486SX/25	ATronics ATI 486SX-25	Axik Ace Cache 486SX-25	BLK 486SX/25	Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop	C ² Saber 4X25	Comex 486SX-25	Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M	Compudyne 4SX/25
\$1,999	\$1,775	\$2,498	\$2,149	\$1,849	\$2,785	\$2,395	\$3,787	\$1,499
210MB	211MB	245MB	203MB	213MB	245MB	212MB	212MB	200MB
Dealers	Dealers, direct	Dealers, direct	Direct	Dealers, direct	Dealers	Dealers	Dealers	Dealers, direct
Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Tower	Desktop	Desktop	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint
ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	EISA	ISA

Micronics	ATronics	Axik	Free Technology	Zenny	ERI	Micronics	Compaq	Compudyne
Micronics	UMC	Contaq	OPTi	UMC	Symphony	Micronics	Compaq	ACC Micro
☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	Intel	☒	☐
Phoenix (January 1988)	AMI (July 1991)	AMI (December 1991)	AMI (June 1991)	AMI (July 1991)	AMI (July 1991)	Phoenix (January 1988)	Compaq (February 1992)	AMI 486 1.0
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
☒	☒	☐	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒

4MB-64MB	1MB-64MB	4MB-32MB	4MB-32MB	1MB-64MB	1MB-64MB	4MB-64MB	4MB-64MB	1MB-32MB
64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-512K	64K-256K	64K-1MB	64K-256K	N/A	N/A
Four-way set-associative	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Four-way set-associative	N/A	N/A
Buffered write-through	Write-back	Write-back	Write-back	Write-back	Buffered write-through	Buffered write-through	N/A	N/A

Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Two 5.25-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Two 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	One 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch
1	1	3	2	None	1	1	1	2
2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB
40MB-2GB	116MB-500MB	40MB-3GB	40MB-1.7GB	40MB-1.2GB	105MB-340MB	212MB-670MB	60MB-510MB	80MB-200MB
Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Motherboard	Card

None	1	None	None	2	1	None	None	None
8	7	8	8	6	7	8	None	6
None	None	None	None	None	None	None	5	None
None	1	None	None	None	None	1	2	None
1, 2, 0	None	None	1, 2, 0	None	None	None	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 0

Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card
S3	S3	S3	Tseng	Tseng	S3	Tseng	Compaq	WD

230	200	250	250	250	200	250	240	200
6	3	8	4	4	4	5	4	5

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☒	☐	☒	☐	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒

1 year	1 year	13 months	1 year	1 year	1 year	2 years	1 year	1 year
\$50	\$99	\$99	Included	\$57	Included	Varies	Included	Included
None	E8M51GAT140X	I58ACECACHEDSX2	I49BLK486I	None	JDN486-SX	None	F139HB120376	I8HCOMP4SX-25

CONTINUES

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SX_s

► **S U M M A R Y O F F E A T U R E S**

Products listed in alphabetical order							
■ = YES □ = NO	Computer Sales Professional Pro 486SX/25	Copam 486SXB/25	CORE Model 95	CUBE 425ATX Upgradable System	Deico Predator 486SX/25	Dell System 486D/25	
List price (PC Magazine configuration)	\$1,699	\$2,999	\$12,695	\$2,795	\$1,995	\$2,819	
Hard disk capacity	212MB	210MB	520MB	212MB	200MB	245MB	
Distribution channel	Direct	Dealers	Dealers	Direct	Dealers, direct	Dealers, direct	
Case style	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Tower	Mini-tower	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	
Bus architecture	ISA	ISA	MCA	ISA	ISA	ISA	
Motherboard							
Motherboard manufacturer	Computer Sales Professional	Copam	IBM	Dieco	Deico	Dell	
Chip set manufacturer	VLSI	UMC	IBM	Symphony	C&T, Symphony	VLSI	
ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket	□	□	□	□	□	□	
Upgradable processor	□	■	■	■	■	■	
BIOS version (or date)	AMI (July 1991)	Phoenix 1.01	IBM (March 1992)	AMI (December 1991)	AMI 1.1	Phoenix (February 1992)	
Flash memory	□	□	□	□	□	□	
Weitek or Cyrix coprocessor support	■	■	□	■	□	□	
Memory and Processor RAM Cache							
Installable RAM	4MB-32MB	1MB-64MB	8MB-64MB	1MB-64MB	1MB-64MB	4MB-64MB	
Installable RAM cache	256K	64K-256K	N/A	64K-256K	64K-256K	N/A	
Cache architecture	Direct-mapped	Four-way set-associative	N/A	Four-way set-associative	Four-way set-associative	N/A	
Cache write policy	Write-through	Write-through	N/A	Write-through	Buffered write-through	N/A	
Disk Drives							
Front-accessible drive bays	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Two 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	
Internal drive bays	1	1	2	1	None	1	
Floppy disk drives	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	
Hard disk options	120MB-200MB	40MB-310MB	520MB-4GB	120MB-540MB	40MB-1GB	80MB-1.4GB	
Disk controller location	Card	Motherboard	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard	Motherboard	
Expansion Bus							
8-bit slots	None	None	None	1	1	None	
16-bit slots	8	5	None	6	6	6	
32-bit EISA or MCA slots	None	None	8	None	None	None	
32-bit proprietary slots	1	None	1	None	None	None	
Parallel, serial, mouse ports on motherboard	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	1, 1, 1	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 1	
Video							
Display circuitry location	Card	Motherboard	Card	Card	Card	Motherboard	
Video chip set manufacturer	WD	Trident	STB	S3	NCR	WD	
Power Supply							
Power supply (watts)	200	160	335	250	200	224	
Number of device connectors	5	4	3	5	6	4	
Software							
DOS 5.0	■	■	□	■	■	□	
Microsoft Windows 3.1	■	□	□	■	■	□	
Miscellaneous							
Warranty for motherboard	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year, 2 years for motherboard	1 year	
First year on-site service charge	Included	Included	Included	\$50	\$75	Included	
FCC Class B identification number	E5QFTNB486SX-25P	DXOSB2430	None	IR9ATX01ZCUBE	HA3BAI06030	E2K486D	

N/A—Not applicable. The product does not have this feature. AMI—American Megatrends Inc., ATI—ATI Technologies Inc., BCM—BCM Advanced Research Inc., C&T—Chips & Technologies Inc., ERI—EMPaC Research Inc., ETEQ—ETEQ Microsystems Inc., SIS—Silicon Integrated Systems Corp., STB—STB Systems Inc., TI—Texas Instruments Inc., UMC—United Microelectronics Corp., VLSI—VLSI Technology Inc., WD—Western Digital Corp.

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX	Diamond DT 486SX-25	DTx Voyager Model 425S	Eltech Model 4200	Ergo Moby Brick 486SX	Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25	Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX	IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25	i Corp Blazer IIs
\$1,995	\$1,795	\$2,795	\$1,699	\$3,995	\$3,617	\$1,945	\$11,295	\$9,295
212MB	213MB	245MB	202MB	212MB	211MB	202MB	400MB	1.4GB
Dealers	Direct	Direct	Dealers, direct	Dealers, direct	Dealers	Direct	Dealers	Dealers, direct
Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Slimline	Desktop	Tower	Tower
ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	MCA	ISA

DFI	S&A Laboratory	AMI	Eltech	Ergo	Everex	Micronics	IBM	Maha
UMC	OPTi	AMI	Symphony	VLSI	Everex	C&T, Micronics	IBM	Symphony
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☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	☒
MI (July 1991)	Phoenix (April 1990)	AMI (December 1991)	AMI (January 1992)	Ergo 2.11	AMI (August 1991)	Phoenix (January 1988)	IBM (March 1992)	AMI (May 1991)
☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☒	☐
☒	☒	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐

1MB-64MB	1MB-32MB	1MB-32MB	1MB-64MB	4MB-32MB	4MB-32MB	4MB-32MB	8MB-64MB	8MB-32MB
64K-256K	N/A	64K-256K	N/A	N/A	128K	N/A	N/A	64K-256K
Four-way set-associative	N/A	Direct-mapped	N/A	N/A	Direct-mapped	N/A	N/A	Direct-mapped
Buffered write-through	N/A	Write-back	N/A	N/A	Write-back	N/A	N/A	Write-through

Two 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	One 3.5-inch	Two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Five 5.25-inch
1	None	None	None	None	1	2	2	2
2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.44MB	1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB
212MB	40MB-1.7GB	120MB-425MB	80MB-1GB	80MB-1.2GB	40MB-1GB	80MB-1.2GB	80MB-1GB	224MB-2.2GB
Card	Card	Card	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard	Card	Motherboard	Card

2	2	1	1	1	None	2	None	None
5	6	7	7	1	3	6	None	8
None	None	None	None	None	None	None	8	None
1	None	None	None	2	None	1	1	None
None	None	1, 2, 0	None	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	None	1, 1, 1	None

Card	Card	Card	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard	Card	Card	Card
Tseng	S3	Tseng	S3	ATI	Tseng	ATI	IBM	TI

200	200	200	200	42	145	200	329	230
6	4	6	4	N/A	6	5	3	8

☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒ (PC-DOS 5.0)	☒ (DR DOS 6.0)
☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☐

1 year	15 months	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	2 years
Included	\$75	N/A	Included	N/A	Included	Included	Varies	Varies
DBV486DX-SX	JHT888486B	IUE6500252504	IOPERICOMP-425SX	IPV1486SX-20E	E3EEX-4600C-DX	HWYMG486SX	AN08595C50	None

CONTINUES

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

► **S U M M A R Y O F F E A T U R E S**



Products listed in alphabetical order

■ = YES □ = NO

	Insight 486SX-25	International Instrumentation Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S	KEY486S-25 ISA	Lightning Omniflex 486SX25	Media Micro Pro425SI	Mega Impact 486SX/25E+	
List price (<i>PC Magazine</i> configuration)	\$1,799	\$1,897	\$2,195	\$1,695	\$1,799	\$2,300	
Hard disk capacity	234MB	340MB	210MB	213MB	212MB	340MB	
Distribution channel	Direct	Dealers, direct	Direct	Direct, company stores	Direct	Dealers, direct	
Case style	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Mini-tower	Desktop	Mini-tower	Tower	
Bus architecture	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	EISA	

Motherboard

Motherboard manufacturer	Insight	Mylex	A-SUS	AMI, HyQuest	HyQuest	BCM	
Chip set manufacturer	OPTi	OPTi	SIS	AMI, C&T, Siemens	UMC	Intel	
ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket	□	■	□	□	□	□	
Upgradable processor	■	■	■	■	■	■	
BIOS version (or date)	AMI (June 1991)	Mylex 6.13	AMI (May 1991)	AMI (December 1991)	AMI 1.0A	AMI (May 1991)	
Flash memory	□	□	□	□	□	□	
Weitek or Cyrix coprocessor support	■	■	■	■	■	■	

Memory and Processor RAM Cache

Installable RAM	4MB–32MB	1MB–32MB	1MB–64MB	1MB–128MB	1MB–64MB	1MB–64MB	
Installable RAM cache	64K–256K	64K–256K	256K	64K–256K	0–256K	64K–256K	
Cache architecture	Four-way set-associative	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Four-way set-associative	Four-way set-associative	Direct-mapped	
Cache write policy	Buffered write-through	Write-back	Write-through	Write-back	Write-back	Write-through	

Disk Drives

Front-accessible drive bays	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Two 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Two 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Two 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Four 5.25-inch	
Internal drive bays	1	None	2	2	1	4	
Floppy disk drives	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	
Hard disk options	234MB–1GB	42MB–2.2GB	80MB–340MB	213MB–1GB	40M–1GB	200MB–4.5GB	
Disk controller location	Card	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard	Card	Card	

Expansion Bus

8-bit slots	1	1	1	1	None	None	
16-bit slots	7	6	6	7	7	1	
32-bit EISA or MCA slots	None	None	None	None	None	6	
32-bit proprietary slots	None	None	1	None	None	1	
Parallel, serial, mouse ports on motherboard	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	None	1, 2, 0	None	None	

Video

Display circuitry location	Card	Card	Card	Card	Motherboard	Card	
Video chip set manufacturer	Tseng	S3	S3	ATI	Tseng	S3	

Power Supply

Power supply (watts)	200	250	230	250	200	250	
Number of device connectors	5	5	5	6	5	4	

Software

DOS 5.0	■	■	■	□	■	□	
Microsoft Windows 3.1	□	■	■	□	■	□	

Miscellaneous

Warranty	1 year	1 year	18 months	2 years	1 year on parts, 5 years on labor	1 year	
First year on-site service charge	Included	Included	Included	\$100	N/A	N/A	
FCC Class B identification number	JJK486SXC	None	JTFDATA486S	None	J3FMM486HQPRO	None	

N/A—Not applicable. The product does not have this feature. AMI—American Megatrends Inc., ATI—ATI Technologies Inc., BCM—BCM Advanced Research Inc., C&T—Chips & Technologies Inc., ERI—EMPaC Research Inc., ETEQ—ETEQ Microsystems Inc., SIS—Silicon Integrated Systems Corp., STB—STB Systems Inc., TI—Texas Instruments Inc., UMC—United Microelectronics Corp., VLSI—VLSI Technology Inc., WD—Western Digital Corp.

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

	Memorex Telex 8080-25	Micro Express ME 486SX/ Local Bus/25	Micro Generation LB-25SX	Mitsuba Professional Upgradable	Myoda 486SX-25b	National Micro Systems Flash 486SX-25C	NCR System 3335	NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i
	\$2,545	\$1,866	\$2,395	\$2,850	\$1,799	\$1,999	\$5,570	\$3,298
	213MB	240MB	210MB	213MB	212MB	213MB	213MB	240MB
	Dealers	Direct	Dealers, direct	Dealers, distributors, superstores	Dealers, direct, company stores	Direct	Dealers	Dealers
	Small-footprint	Mini-tower	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Desktop	Small-footprint
	ISA	ISA	ISA	EISA	ISA	ISA	MCA	ISA

	Cache Computers	Ergon	High Candor	Mitsuba	J-Bond Computer	AIR	NCR	NEC
	UMD	C&T, OPTi	OPTi	Intel	ETEQ	C&T, UMC	NCR	OPTi
	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	☒
	AMI (July 1991)	ETI/Phoenix 1.00	AMI (June 1991)	AMI (May 1991)	AMI (July 1991)	AMI (July 1991)	NCR 2.01	Phoenix 1.01
	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☒
	☒	☒	☒	☐	☐	☒	☐	☒

	2MB-64MB	4MB-32MB	1MB-32MB	1MB-64MB	1MB-32MB	1MB-64MB	4MB-192MB	4MB-36MB
	64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-256K	0-256K	N/A	64K-128K
	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Four-way set-associative	Direct-mapped	N/A	Direct-mapped
	Write-back	Write-back	Write-back	Write-through	Buffered write- through	Buffered write- through	N/A	Write-back

	Three 5.25-inch	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Two 3.5-inch	One 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch
	1	1	1	1	None	None	1	2
	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB
	213MB-540MB	80MB-2GB	80MB-600MB	150MB-300MB	40MB-675MB	213MB-535MB	120MB-535MB	20MB-245MB
	Motherboard	Motherboard	Card	Card	Card	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard

	None	None	None	None	2	None	None	None
	7	7	8	None	6	7	None	4
	None	None	None	6	None	1	8	None
	1	None	2	1	None	None	1	None
	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 0	None	None	None	None	1, 4, 1	1, 1, 1

	Card	Motherboard	Card	Card	Card	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard
	ATI	Tseng	S3	Tseng	Tseng	S3	NCR	Tseng

	200	200	230	200	200	200	215	110
	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	3

	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	☒	☐	☒
	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	☒	☐	☒

	1 year	2 years	1 year on parts, lifetime on labor	1 year	1 year	15 months on parts, 2 years on labor	1 year	1 year
	Varies	\$50	Included	\$25	Varies	\$75	\$40	Included
	H3G808501	GXU309486SX	IZSNUREMAN48601	None	I6Y450CC	JDQ813KL33	C6P3432	B7ZEL486P

CONTINUES

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

► **S U M M A R Y O F F E A T U R E S**

Products listed in alphabetical order

☒ = YES ☐ = NO	NETis ISA 425SX	Northgate Elegance ZXP	PCI 486SX-25C256	Poly 486SX-25Y	Silicon SVC-I486SX25- 212	Softworks Citrus MDC 486SX/25	
List price (PC Magazine configuration)	\$1,699	\$2,649	\$3,185	\$2,395	\$1,995	\$2,695	
Hard disk capacity	212MB	234MB	245MB	213MB	212MB	130MB	
Distribution channel	Dealers, direct	Direct	Dealers, direct	Direct	Dealers	Dealers	
Case style	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	Tower	Small-footprint	Small-footprint	
Bus architecture	ISA	ISA	EISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	

Motherboard

Motherboard manufacturer	Free Technology	Northgate	OPTi	Young Technology	SVC	Softworks Development	
Chip set manufacturer	OPTi	OPTi	OPTi	Symphony	OPTi	UMC	
ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	
Upgradable processor	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	
BIOS version (or date)	AMI (June 1991)	Mylex 6.10	AMI (July 1991)	AMI (July 1991)	SVC 4.02	AMI (May 1991)	
Flash memory	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
Weitek or Cyrix coprocessor support	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	

Memory and Processor RAM Cache

Installable RAM	4MB-32MB	4MB-32MB	1MB-128MB	4MB-32MB	1MB-64B	1MB-32MB	
Installable RAM cache	64K-256K	64K-256K	0-512K	64K-256K	N/A	64K-256K	
Cache architecture	Four-way set-associative	Direct-mapped	Four-way set-associative	Direct-mapped	N/A	Direct-mapped	
Cache write policy	Write-back	Buffered write-through	Write-back	Write-through	N/A	Write-back	

Disk Drives

Front-accessible drive bays	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	
Internal drive bays	1	None	None	3	None	1	
Floppy disk drives	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	
Hard disk options	52MB-1.2GB	52MB-1.2GB	40MB-1.2GB	213MB-2GB	42MB-528MB	40MB-340MB	
Disk controller location	Card	Motherboard	Card	Card	Card	Card	

Expansion Bus

8-bit slots	None	1	None	None	2	2	
16-bit slots	8	6	None	8	6	5	
32-bit EISA or MCA slots	None	None	8	None	None	None	
32-bit proprietary slots	None	None	None	None	None	None	
Parallel, serial, mouse ports on motherboard	None	1, 2, 0	None	None	None	None	

Video

Display circuitry location	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	Card	
Video chip set manufacturer	Tseng	S3	ACU-MOS	S3	S3	WD	

Power Supply

Power supply (watts)	200	200	200	230	220	300	
Number of device connectors	4	5	4	5	4	4	

Software

DOS 5.0	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	
Microsoft Windows 3.1	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☐	

Miscellaneous

Warranty	1 year	1 year	1 year	5 years on parts, 2 years on labor	1 year	1 year	
First year on-site service charge	\$60	Included	\$35	\$75	\$190	\$70	
FCC Class B identification number	None	D5NMDI-25-16	None	ID9486SX	None	None	

N/A—Not applicable. The product does not have this feature. AMI—American Megatrends Inc., ATI—ATI Technologies Inc., BCM—BCM Advanced Research Inc., C&T—Chips & Technologies Inc., ERI—EMPaC Research Inc., ETEQ—ETEQ Microsystems Inc., SIS—Silicon Integrated Systems Corp., STB—STB Systems Inc., TI—Texas Instruments Inc., UMC—United Microelectronics Corp., VLSI—VLSI Technology Inc., WD—Western Digital Corp.

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs

	Spear Super 486SX/25	Swan 486SX/25DB	Tandy 4825 SX	Tangent Model 425se	Tri-Win 486SX/25	Twinhead Superset 600/425C	USA Flex 486SX/25 System	U.S. Micro Jet 486SX-25
	\$2,825	\$2,695	\$3,058	\$3,595	\$2,095	\$1,989	\$1,929	\$1,875
	213MB	202MB	240MB	212MB	210MB	213MB	203MB	203MB
	Direct	Direct	Dealers, company stores	Dealers, direct	Dealers, direct, company stores	Dealers	Direct	Dealers, company stores
	Tower	Small-footprint	Slimline	Small-footprint	Slimline	Slimline	Small-footprint	Slimline
	EISA	ISA	ISA	EISA	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA

	Elisa	Swan	Tandy	Nice USA	Contaq	Twinhead	Cache Computers	Soyo
	OPTi	Syscon	VLSI	SIS	Contaq	Acer, Intel, Trident	UMC	ETEQ
	■	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
	■	■	□	■	■	■	■	■
	Award V.4.20	AMI 1.0	Phoenix 1.10	AMI (December 1991)	AMI (July 1991)	Award 3.15	AMI (July 1991)	AMI (July 1991)
	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
	■	■	□	■	■	■	■	□

	1MB-128MB	4MB-64MB	4MB-32MB	4MB-128MB	4MB-32MB	1MB-32MB	4MB-64MB	1MB-64MB
	64K-512K	128K	N/A	64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-256K	64K-256K
	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	N/A	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped	Direct-mapped
	Write-back	Write-back	N/A	Write-back	Write-back	Write-through	Write-back	Write-through

	Two 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	One 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, one 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch	Three 5.25-inch, two 3.5-inch
	4	1	None	1	None	1	1	1
	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB	1.2MB, 1.44MB
	40MB-1.3GB	60MB-1.2GB	52MB-440MB	212MB-1GB	105MB-1.7GB	120MB-213MB	105MB-425MB	47MB-321MB
	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard	Card	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard	Card

	None	None	None	None	2	None	None	2
	None	5	3	2	6	4	7	6
	5	None	None	6	None	None	None	None
	3	1	None	None	None	None	1	1
	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 0	None	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	None

	Card	Motherboard	Motherboard	Card	Card	Motherboard	Card	Card
	Tseng	S3	WD	S3	Tseng	Trident	S3	Tseng

	230	200	100	300	200	150	200	230
	8	5	3	4	5	5	5	5

	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
		Quicken, Wealth Builder, Works for Windows	Microsoft Works for Windows					

	1 year	2 years	1 year	1 year	2 years on parts, lifetime on labor	1 year	1 year	1 year on parts, 2 years on labor
	Included	Included	\$179	Included	Included	Included	Included	\$275
	IBD486SQV	HOYSWAN3486M-B	G7W559-25	None	G8YAES486QBD	FKGSS-600-420	None	IVUSOY0486

ENDS

RAM. This is cabled to the so-so 14-inch ViewSonic 6 monitor (with a 1,024-by-768 maximum at only 60 Hz).

Four megabytes of fast 60-nanosecond SIMMs and the 64K processor RAM



FACT FILE

Lightning Omniflex 486SX25

Lightning Computers, 340 Brannan St.,
#200, San Francisco, CA 94107; 800-347-
4486, 415-543-3111; fax, 415-543-3532

List price (tested configuration): \$1,695.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 60-ns
SIMMs, 64K cache.

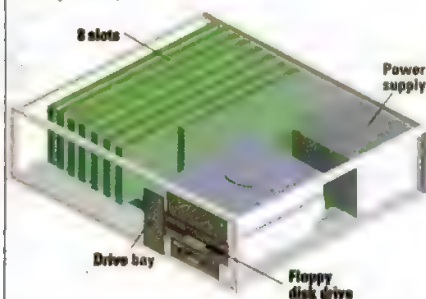
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 15-ms 213MB
IDE hard disk, 256K buffer, AMI and HyQuest disk con-
troller integrated on motherboard, 1.2MB and 1.44MB
floppy disk drives.

Display: ATI 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM,
ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: None.

In short: The Lightning Omniflex 486SX25 may seem
like just another low-cost computer, but it is put to-
gether with as many high-quality components as possi-
ble and delivers solid performance. An outstanding
value.

ON READER SERVICE CARD



cache explain the competitive processor and memory benchmark scores. The Quantum hard disk, having proved itself in many a system in this review group, didn't let us down on this system's disk test, either. The ATI Mach 8 gave its usual soaring Graphics Winmark score; not designed for DOS video, it yielded a mediocre result on our video test.

Okay, so it may not scream. But all of the above, a buffet selection of options, a two-year warranty, toll-free technical support, and one of the lowest prices in this review add up to a very attractive entry-level system.—OR

Media Micro Inc.

Media Micro Pro425SI

The Media Micro Pro425SI is a sturdy, inexpensive mini-tower platform for whatever task you may have in mind. This efficiently compact \$1,799 system is as easy to service as it is to slide under the desk. While Media Micro can put together a variety of other customized systems, you get a great price for the performance in this smart-looking package.

The Media Micro is more a standing small-footprint system than a mini-tower. Four drives are accessible (two 5.25-inch half-heights and two 3.5-inch slimlines); one 3.5-inch drive is internal. The unit has 4MB of RAM (with a 64MB system maximum on the motherboard) and 256K of direct-mapped, write-back cache. Its HyQuest Technology Pro425SI motherboard carries an AMI BIOS, UMC logic and cache controller, a 486SX in a standard socket, and a Weitek coprocessor socket, but no OverDrive socket. SIMM banks are arranged so as not to block the seven ISA slots; the video card and an IDE host I/O adapter fill two of them.

The Diamond SpeedSTAR HiColor video card, based on a Tseng ET4000 chip set with 1MB of RAM, can display 32,768 colors. Media Micro mates the adapter to a Microscan 1,024-by-768 monitor with a 60-Hz refresh rate but offers better displays for CAD work. The standard 212MB Conner hard disk has a 64K read-ahead cache and is controlled by an uncached Microwise controller.

Processor and memory performance reflects the help of the 256K secondary cache, resulting in very competitive



scores. Disk performance was below average overall but in line with the test

FACT FILE

Media Micro Pro425SI

Media Micro Inc., 2109 O'Toole Ave., Suite
Q, San Jose, CA 95131; 800-862-1800

List price (tested configuration): \$1,799.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns
SIMMs, 256K cache.

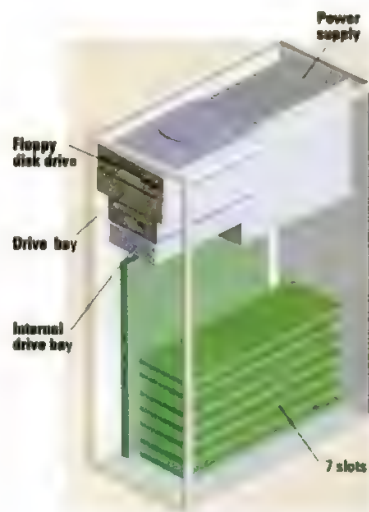
Disk drives and controller: Conner 19-ms 212MB
IDE hard disk, Microwise controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB
floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB
RAM, ADI 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: Although the best thing the Media Micro
Pro425SI has going for it is an appealing case design,
its low price can't be ignored, either.

ON READER SERVICE CARD



The Monitors for Windows

The ViewSonic 7 was the original, "Big Screen for Windows" monitor. Here's what some editors said about it:

Byte (May 1992) "... The ViewSonic 7 gets our vote as the best overall monitor".

Windows Magazine (May 1992) "... The ViewSonic 7 is the best value in the test".

Infoworld (Sept 1991) "... The ViewSonic 7 captured the top spot in our tests".

Introducing the NEW 14" ViewSonic 5E and the 15" ViewSonic 6FS.

The best of both worlds ... ideal Windows monitors to fit the size and budget requirements of every customer.

Now you have a choice.

These three great non-interlaced monitors have a lot in common, including minimum 72Hz refresh rate at 1,024 x 768 resolution. That's flicker free. Plus they're multi-scanning and have a non-glare screen.

The 15" and 17" monitors feature a flat square screen along with digital controls for programmable screen adjustments. To help maintain a safer environment, both are MPR-II certified for low radiation.

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FAX (714) 869-7958

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CIRCLE 118 ON READER SERVICE CARD

COMPACT 14" ViewSonic 5E



MID RANGE 15" ViewSonic 6FS



FULL SIZE 17" ViewSonic 7



scores of other uncached disk controllers, and the Tseng-based adapter was not designed for Windows graphics.

The functional design of the Media Micro system itself is appealing. Its easily accessed motherboard and easy-care construction make it the kind of purchase that PC resource people appreciate. The HyQuest motherboard has just enough expansion possibilities to keep pace with current applications, and the UMC chip set gives it some room to grow with changing needs.

Media Micro backs this unit with a five-year warranty on labor and a one-year warranty on parts that eliminates the need for extended contracts. Media Micro does not offer on-site service but cross-ships parts and accepts units for repair. Technical support, available weekdays and Saturdays, is not toll free but is handled on a call-back basis. A 24-hour BBS downloads information.—GP

Mega Computer Systems

Mega Impact 486SX/25E+

Because of its high disk score and eight drive bays, the Mega Impact 486SX/25E+ is a sure candidate for server use. Like its cousin, the Mega Impact 486/50E (reviewed in *PC Magazine*, June 16, 1992), this \$2,995 EISA tower showed good performance on all our tests except DOS video, which its S3-accelerated graphics card was not designed to handle.

The Mega Impact arrived with 4MB of RAM (expandable to 64MB), a Micropolis 14-millisecond 340MB SCSI-2 hard disk boosted by a 32-bit DTC 3290AS EISA controller with 4MB of RAM, and



The Mega Impact 486SX/25E+

FACT FILE

Mega Impact 486SX/25E+

Mega Computer Systems (a division of Mega Computer Corp.), 10840 Thornmint Rd., San Diego, CA 92127; 800-662-7775, 619-487-8888; fax, 619-485-1518

List price (tested configuration): \$2,995

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

Disk drives and controller: Micropolis 14-ms 340MB SCSI-2 hard disk, DTC controller, 4MB cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

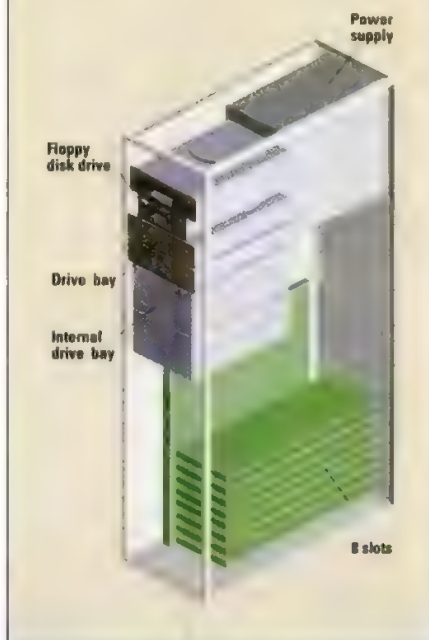
Display: Prolink 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Mega 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0.

In short: The Mega Impact 486SX/25E+ made no major impact in terms of performance or service, though its large number of drive bays and EISA motherboard make it eligible for server use.



ON READER SERVICE CARD



DOS 5.0. The BCM motherboard carries an AMI BIOS and an Intel chip set; BCM discrete logic controls the 256K secondary cache. An OverDrive socket and a 486SX in a standard socket are located on a plug-in card that goes into a proprietary 32-bit slot. Of the six EISA slots, three contain cards for I/O, the hard disk, and video; a 16-bit ISA goes unused. Four accessible 5.25-inch bays are at the top; one 5.25-inch and three 3.5-inch internal bays rest beneath them.

The Mega Impact generated an excellent disk score: well above average, it placed fourth among the disk scores of the 58 machines tested. The Graphics Winmark score was also considerably above average. Processor and memory scores came in at just a shade above average—a very respectable turnout.

The construction of this standard tower system seemed good, but the system's documentation was incomplete, covering only information on the BCM motherboard and the Prolink video adapter. Mega Computer Systems sells both direct and through dealers. It offers a one-year parts-and-labor warranty; on-site service and an extended service contract are pending. The company's toll-free service and support line is open 8:30 to 5:30 weekdays Pacific time.—CNC

Memorex Telex Corp.

Memorex Telex 8080-25

Look, no screws. Getting inside the \$2,545 small-footprint Memorex Telex 8080-25 is as easy as pressing in two no-tool clips. Once you have the casing off, though, you will find a bit less reason to be excited.

Inside, you'll find a Cache Computers motherboard with an AMI BIOS and a UMC chip set, a UMC cache controller, and a 64K direct-mapped, write-back cache. You can expand the unit's 4MB of RAM to 32MB on the motherboard, and a proprietary 32-bit expansion card carries system memory to a 64MB maximum. If you fill the SIMMs sockets to capacity, however, you may have to forgo putting any full-length add-in cards into



The Memorex Telex 8080-25

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IN A SINGLE GULP.

Introducing the world's only 16-bit multimedia PC upgrade kit—the Pro 16 Multimedia System™ from Media Vision. It's complete with everything you need to get started in multimedia—at a price that won't finish off your budget.

Now you can run the latest CDs to play powerful games, do your accounting, consult encyclopedias and create impactful presentations.

Pro 16 bundles the best—for thousands less.

Like the Pro AudioSpectrum 16™, a CD-quality sound card. And a super fast NEC CD-ROM drive. Plus top name software. Like Microsoft® Windows 3.1™. Lotus® 1-2-3® with Multimedia SmartHelp. MacroMind Action! Sierra On-Line King's Quest V—and the complete Compton's Multimedia Encyclopedia®. Also, Nautilus—The Multimedia Information Service. And talk about value—if you were to buy the software separately it could cost you two times more than the whole Pro 16 Multimedia System bundle.

Experience the excitement of True 16-bit Sound.

Only Pro AudioSpectrum 16—with its 16-bit recording and playback at 44kHz—delivers the top quality digital

sound you expect from the best CD system. Making it the ultimate multimedia sound standard, and the best studio quality sound for all applications.

What's more, Pro AudioSpectrum 16 provides the most advanced 20 voice stereo FM synthesizer, an on-board SCSI interface and is fully compatible with Microsoft Windows 3.1—as well as AdLib and Sound Blaster for PC games, Thunder Board and Pro AudioSpectrum.

Its dual speed SCSI NEC CD-ROM drive delivers twice the throughput (300kB/sec) and has three times faster access (280ms) than other CD-ROM drives—greatly exceeding MPC specifications.

Here's what PC Magazine says:

"Those who want the best sound possible out of their multimedia PC upgrade kits should remember this name: Media Vision."

So, for a full serving of multimedia without the full cost, get the new Pro 16 Multimedia System from Media Vision. See your dealer now—and feast your eyes and ears on the best value of any multimedia upgrade kit on the market today.

MEDIA VISION



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CIRCLE 093 ON READER SERVICE CARD

COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SX_s

three of the seven 16-bit ISA slots. The 486SX is mounted in a standard socket on the motherboard; nearby is a Weitek socket, but a 487/OverDrive socket is nowhere to be found. Access to the Weitek socket is partially hindered by the ribbon cables that lead to the hard disk. Rumor has it that there's a 213MB Maxtor hard disk down there, but you will have to dig under the power supply if you want to find it.

In a sea of near-identical processor scores, the Memorex Telex managed to just keep its nose above water. The memory score was below average. At the same time, the memory score was not out of line with that of the other systems in this review configured with 64K processor RAM caches.

The score for the Maxtor hard disk was below average—in line with those of other uncached disk controllers. We were unimpressed with its video performance, which was determined by the non-accelerated ATI 2880-5 graphics adapter. Further compromising its video perfor-

mance is the 14-inch Memorex Telex monitor, which outputs 800-by-600 resolution at a slow and flickering 56-Hz vertical refresh rate.

The documentation is relatively light for this computer, so don't expect the full line of system diagrams that you might be used to. To improve on the system itself, there are optional RAM caches: A 128K cache costs \$60, and a 256K cache will cost you \$116.

Memorex Telex Corp. offers a standard one-year warranty on parts and labor and provides its own on-site service at a percentage of the configuration price. Toll-free technical support is available 24 hours a day.—BG

Micro Express

ME 486SX/Local Bus/25

Micro Express's entry is erratic in more ways than one. Its engineering ranged from cutting edge to substandard, as did its choice of components. The unit's \$1,866 price is good, but not the best in the low-cost ISA-based category. Lastly, our first test unit had a motherboard failure, and the replacement's monitor died after three days.

The mini-tower case is of decent enough quality and holds four front-accessible drive bays, one internal drive bay, and a 200-watt power supply. But it's the Ergon MBC1013 motherboard that will draw your attention. It has an ETI/Phoenix BIOS, an OPTi/Chips and Technologies chip set, and a 486SX processor in a 240-pin ZIF (zero-insertion-force) socket (it has an extra row of pins), ready to support Intel's next generation of CPU

(the 586). The 4MB of on-board system RAM (expandable to 32MB) is backed by 256K of direct-mapped, write-back cache, also available in 64K or 128K sizes.

As you scan this motherboard, you'll suddenly notice an engineering burst from Micro Express in the form of a local-bus video solution based around a Tseng ET4000 chip set with 1MB of dedicated RAM. A Quantum 240AT 240MB IDE hard disk is integrated onto the motherboard, as are all the I/O and floppy disk interfaces—leaving all seven ISA slots free. Though the Tseng local-bus implementation can handle up to 1,024-by-768 resolution at VESA-compliant rates, it's

FACT FILE

ME 486SX/Local Bus/25

Micro Express, 1801 Carnegie Ave., Santa Ana, CA 92705; 800-989-9908, 714-852-1400; fax, 714-852-1225

List price (tested configuration): \$1,866

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

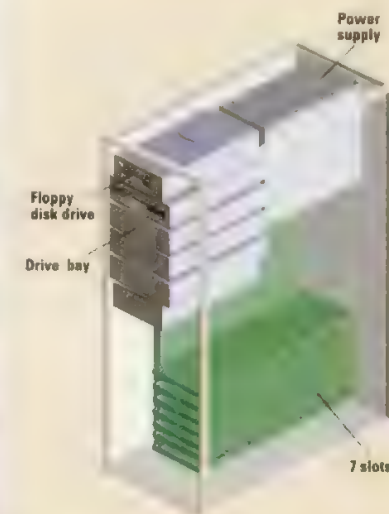
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 240MB IDE hard disk, 256K cache, 1.2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives

Display: 1,024-by-768 local-bus video with 1MB RAM integrated on motherboard, Micro Express 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The ME 486SX/Local Bus/25 is a low-cost PC with erratic performance and components. Our test unit suffered two failures

 504 ON READER SERVICE CARD



FACT FILE

Memorex Telex 8080-25

Memorex Telex Corp., 545 E. John Carpenter Freeway, Irving, TX 75062; 800-944-4455, 214-444-3586; fax, 214-444-3500

List price (tested configuration): \$2,545

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 64K cache

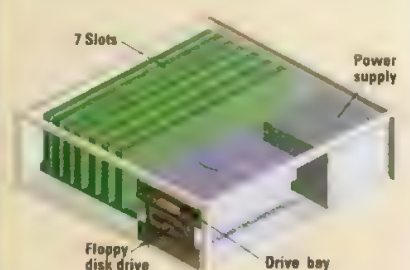
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, 32K buffer, 1.2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives

Display: ATI 1,204-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Memorex Telex 14-inch monitor, 56-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: Other than the easy-open case, the Memorex Telex 8080-25 is average in price and performance

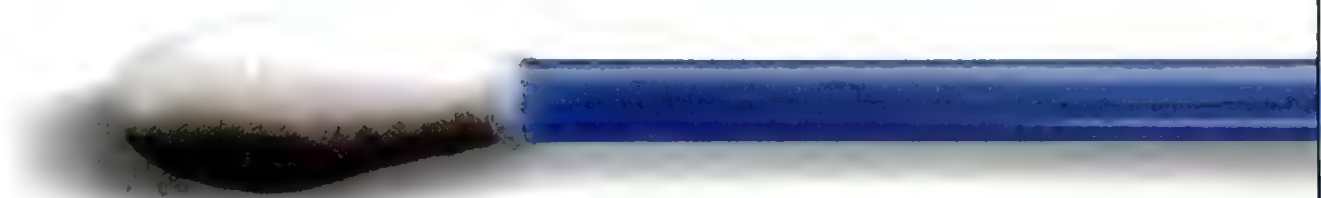
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The ME 486SX/Local Bus/25

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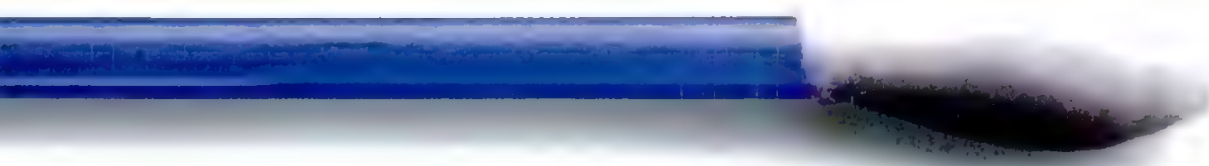
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A 486DLC Cyrix microprocessor and math coprocessor rated at 33MHz ■ 120MB hard drive ■ 4MB RAM upgradeable to 32MB on the motherboard ■ 1KB on-chip cache memory ■ 64KB external cache option ■ 14" Hi-Rez VGA (1024x768) .28 dot pitch color monitor ■ 5 expansion slots ■ 1 parallel and 2 serial interfaces ■ Integrated dual media drive ■ MS-DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1 preloaded ■ One year free onsite service

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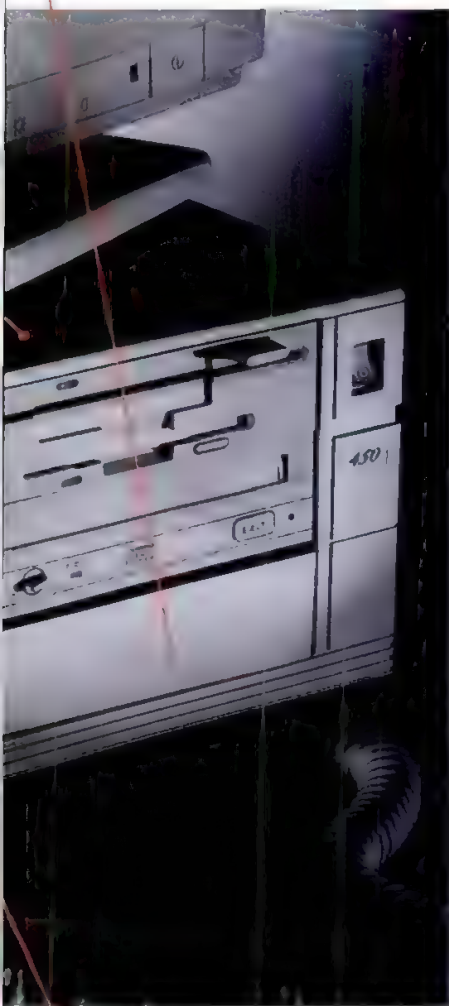


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A server configuration bringing you 50MHz performance, featuring Intel's i486DX2 speed-doubling technology ■ 120MB hard drive ■ 4MB RAM upgradeable to 32MB on the motherboard ■ 8KB on-chip cache memory ■ 64KB external cache option ■ 14" Hi-Rez VGA (1024x768) .28 dot pitch color monitor ■ 8 expansion slots ■ Up to 7 device bays ■ 1 parallel and 2 serial interfaces ■ Integrated dual media drive ■ MS-DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.1 preloaded ■ One year free onsite service

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Built-in trackball ■ 386SX microprocessor rated at 25MHz ■ 4MB DRAM expandable to 8MB ■ 80MB hard drive ■ 10" diagonal screen with 64 levels of gray ■ 3.5", 1.44MB floppy disk drive ■ Built-in 2400 baud modem with 9600 fax/modem ■ Windows 3.1 and MS-DOS 5.0 preloaded ■ Weighs less than 6 lbs

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Built-in trackball ■ Cyrix 486SLC microprocessor and math coprocessor rated at 25MHz ■ 4MB DRAM expandable to 8MB ■ 80MB hard drive ■ 1KB on-chip cache memory ■ 10" diagonal screen with 64 levels of gray ■ 3.5", 1.44MB floppy disk drive ■ 2400 baud modem with 9600 fax/modem ■ Windows 3.1 and MS-DOS 5.0 preloaded

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unfortunately mismatched with a proprietary Micro Express monitor that can reach only 800-by-600.

At that resolution, however, the local bus handed in the top DOS video score, as well as very respectable Windows performance. The Quantum hard disk would have done better with an external cache, but it didn't do badly. With the 256K processor RAM cache, its processor benchmark test score was competitive.

Looking at the whole package, including the two-year warranty (except for one year on the hard disks), it's not a bad deal. On-site service from GE Computer Services costs 8 percent of the system price; the toll-free technical-support line is open 24 hours a day. But with the erratic hardware quality PC Magazine Labs saw, you would be better off with slightly slower video under DOS and a more dependable unit—such as the Lightning Omniflex 486SX25, which costs \$200 less.—OR

Micro Generation

Micro Generation LB-25SX

With its local-bus video, I/O, and above-average monitor, the \$2,395 Micro Generation LB-25SX is an interesting entry, but priced somewhat higher than other ISA-based systems that deliver less stellar engineering but similar performance.

The standard small-footprint case holds five bays (one is internal). The High Candor G486PLB motherboard has a 256K direct-mapped, write-back cache run by an OPTi controller and 4MB of RAM (expandable to 32MB). Its one shortcoming is the lack of an OverDrive

socket. With the circuitry for the IDE and floppy disk drives on the motherboard, seven of the eight ISA slots are free.

Card-mounted local-bus video, the main interest in this system, occupies one of the two proprietary slots on the motherboard. Made by High Candor, the G-Host S3 Plus video adapter also holds all of the I/O interfaces, the S3 accelerator chip, and 1MB of video RAM. Fortunately, the card is allowed to show its stuff on a 15-inch MAG MX15H multiscanning monitor. This very-high-quality dis-

FACT FILE

Micro Generation LB-25SX

Micro Generation (a division of Continental Technology Inc.), 300 McGraw Dr., Edison, NJ 08837; 800-872-2841, 908-225-8899; fax, 908-225-8999

List price (tested configuration): \$2,395

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache

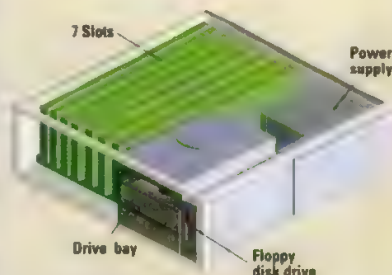
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 14-ms 210MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: 1,024-by-768 VESA-compliant local-bus video on proprietary adapter with 1MB RAM, MAG 15-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0 or DR DOS 6.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1; choice of BCIM (Business Contact Information Management), NewWave 3.0, The Norton Desktop for Windows, or PC Globe

In short: With high-quality components and local-bus video, the Micro Generation LB-25SX tries to be low-cost and high-tech at the same time. Unfortunately, its performance was no better than that of the other reviewed machines, and it has one of the higher price tags

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play has front-mounted digital controls, an LED mode indicator, and 1,280-by-1,204 resolution at a 70-Hz refresh rate.

Except for its excellent Graphics Winmark result, performance was average. The processor score was competitive; memory, a shade below that. The disk score was below average; video was typical of S3: excellent graphics, slow DOS.

Micro Generation's one-year warranty is standard except for excluding damages incurred during transportation. TRW provides on-site service free the first year. Technical support is available at an 800 number.—OR

Mitsuba Corp.

Mitsuba Professional Upgradable

At \$2,850, the Mitsuba Professional Upgradable is a good buy for an EISA-based small-footprint desktop that includes a zippy 4MB caching disk controller, 4MB of RAM, a 213MB Conner hard disk, and a modular CPU design. DOS and Microsoft Windows are not included, however, and the Mitsuba video adapter, which is an OEM from Tseng, is not designed for Windows-intensive use.

The case contains four drive bays, three of which are accessible. Its Mitsuba SE 2000 motherboard has an AMI BIOS and an Intel chip set. Slots number six EISA, one ISA, and a proprietary CPU. An upgrade module that fits into the proprietary slot holds a 486SX in a standard socket, but unfortunately lacks an OverDrive socket. The system carries 128K of direct-mapped, write-back cache (ex-



pandable to 256K) controlled by an Intel cache controller, also on the processor module. Mitsuba Corp. uses its own Tseng-based 1,024-by-768 video adapter, which it pairs with a 14-inch Mitsuba 710VX 1,024-by-768 monitor with a 70-Hz refresh rate. Apart from the processor card, the total card count consists of a 1MB Tseng ET4000AX adapter, a 4MB Alpha Research EISA-IPG caching disk controller, and an I/O card, leaving four nonproprietary slots free.

While its memory score was average, the Mitsuba Professional yielded the highest disk score on our test, thanks to its Alpha Research EISA/IDE caching disk controller with 4MB of RAM. The Tseng video adapter turned in an above-average DOS video score; it is not designed for Windows graphics.

▶ FACT FILE

Mitsuba Professional Upgradable

Mitsuba Corp., 1925 Wright Ave., La Verne, CA 91750; 800-648-7822, 714-392-2000; fax, 714-392-2021

List price (tested configuration): \$2,850.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 128K cache.

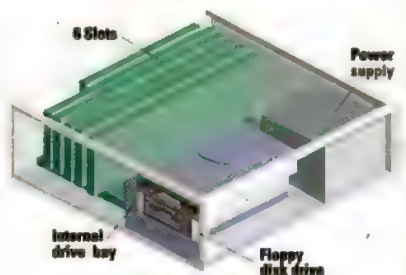
Disk drives and controller: Conner 16-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, Alpha Research controller, 4MB cache, 1.2MB or 1.44MB floppy disk drive.

Display: Mitsuba 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, 14-inch Mitsuba monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate.

Software: None.

In short: An expensive buy, the Mitsuba Professional Upgradable includes a zippy 4MB hard disk caching controller, but no software.

 ON READER SERVICE CARD



Mitsuba backs the Mitsuba Professional for one year on parts and labor, one-way shipment paid. Technical support is free but the company does not pay for the call.—SGT

Myoda Computer Centers Inc.

Myoda 486SX-25b

The \$1,799 ISA-based Myoda 486SX-25b, which came to us with 4MB of RAM (expandable to 32MB), a 212MB Maxtor hard disk, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1, featured an excellent monitor. A positive overall effect, however, was offset by some design quirks.

The small-footprint cabinet has five drive bays, all accessible. The motherboard carries an AMI BIOS, an ETEQ chip set, a 486SX mounted in a standard socket, and a 256K direct-mapped, write-back cache managed by an ETEQ controller. No OverDrive socket compromises system upgradability. The Maxtor LXT213A IDE hard disk was run by an uncached Chicony CH-101-B controller.

A Diamond SpeedSTAR video adapter, based on a Tseng ET4000 chip with 1MB of RAM, is paired with a 14-inch Sony CPD 1304S monitor that outputs 1,024-by-768 resolution at 70 Hz. This monitor, on the whole, was the stand-out portion of the system, supplying a beautifully crisp picture. The video card and an I/O card fill two 16-bit slots; four 16-bit and two 8-bit slots are free.

The Myoda arrived from the manufacturer set for 12.5-MHz operation on its ISA expansion bus. Since we were unable to set it to our standard 8-MHz testing speed—the speed at which most I/O bus-

ses run—we ran our performance tests at 6.25 MHz to ensure compatibility. Moreover, the system needed to be set for three read states and two write wait states in order to operate. While its processor performance was average and its DOS-based video good, these factors slowed down its performance on other tests.

The Myoda suffered from other problems as well. It needed to be switched on and off several times before it would boot; no cause was found. The hard disk was mounted improperly; the power supply and drive cables made access to the SIMMs difficult.

You can extend the one-year parts-and-labor warranty an additional year for 7 percent of the list price. Technical support is available via a toll call. Service is performed at the factory or by a distributor, and on-site service is optional.—AG

▶ FACT FILE

Myoda 486SX-25b

Myoda Computer Centers Inc., 1070 N. Roselle Rd., Hoffman Estates, IL 60195; 800-284-7746, 708-885-7337; fax, 708-885-7373

List price (tested configuration): \$1,799.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

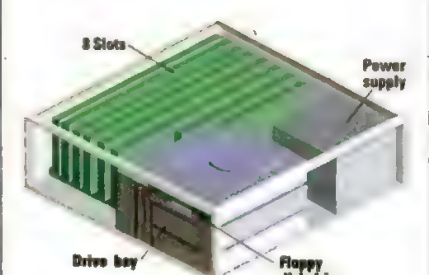
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 212MB IDE hard disk, 32K buffer, Chicony controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Sony 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: Though the Myoda 486SX-25b isn't unpleasant to use, substandard construction and nonstandard settings make us hesitant to recommend it.

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The Myoda 486SX-25b

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happy users worldwide.' So I said, 'Great, but what does it do?' And he said, 'Keep inventory, track sales, manage personnel. You name it, Q&A makes it easy.'

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Manufacturing used the same data to determine inventory needs, and so on. Q&A let everyone import and export data from our spreadsheet word processing, and database files, too. You know, when I think about it, Q&A was the most valuable investment we ever made.

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12/17/91

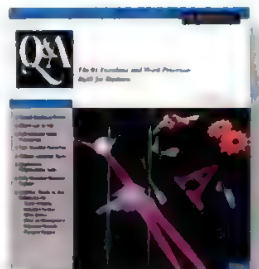
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SYMANTEC.

National Micro Systems Inc.

Flash 486SX-25C

The \$1,999 Flash 486SX-25C is a small-footprint desktop PC offering good performance at a competitive price. Similar in features to the Poly 486SX-25Y, it costs nearly \$400 less. All told, its components go a long way for the money.

Our test unit had 4MB of RAM (with a 64MB system maximum), 256K of direct-mapped, write-back RAM cache with a UMC cache controller, and a 213MB Maxtor hard disk. The AIR motherboard sports an AMI BIOS, a UMC/Chips and Technologies chip set, a 486SX in a standard socket, and a 80487 coprocessor/OverDrive socket.

The video adapter, caching disk controller, and I/O card left four out of seven 16-bit slots and one 32-bit slot empty. Five drive bays (three half-heights and two slimlines) are accessible. Unfortunately, the layout is messy. Putting the SuperIDE controller card into slot 5 makes for wiry chaos. The memory banks are difficult to reach, and the CPU is partially covered by the drive bays housing the hard disk and 1.44MB floppy disk drive.

What surfaced from the disorder of internal components, though, was respectable performance. The 256K cache produced an above-average processor score; the memory score wasn't as good but still ranked within the average range. The Promise SuperIDE caching disk controller with 512K of cache pulled down a relatively high disk score, but the same card in the Polywell system showed what

FACT FILE

Flash 486SX-25C

National Micro Systems Inc., 2979-B Pacific Dr., Norcross, GA 30071; 800-642-7649, 404-446-0520; fax, 404-449-5297

List price (tested configuration): \$1,999.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, Promise Technology controller, 512K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

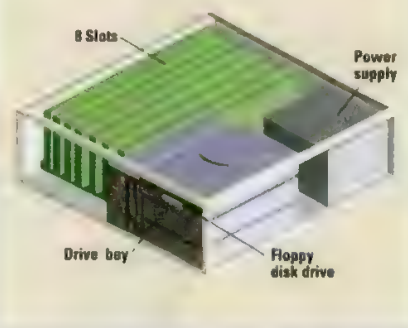
Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Addonics 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Flash 486SX-25C seems awkwardly configured but is a solid performer for the money.



ON READER SERVICE CARD



could be achieved with 1MB of disk cache. The Orchid Fahrenheit video adapter, bolstered by an S3 chip set, produced an exceptional Graphics Winmark score.

The documentation left a bit to be desired. Besides erroneously labeled diagrams, it included instructions for AIR's AVIEW2/2G video adapter rather than the Orchid adapter that was installed. Such small glitches do not mar the overall quality of the Flash 486SX-25C, however.

The warranty on this system covers parts for 15 months and labor for 2 years. National Micro Systems provides on-site service for \$75 a year; the toll-free technical-support line handles calls weekdays from 9:00 to 5:30 eastern time.—BG

NCR Corp.

NCR System 3335

Along with IBM's PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25, NCR Corp.'s \$5,570 NCR System 3335 stands out in this review be-

cause of its Micro Channel architecture—and because of its healthy price tag. The NCR system uses decent construction and components, some proprietary to NCR, but the combination provides only mediocre performance.

A short small-footprint case leaves little room for expansion. In front of the 215-watt power supply are only two accessible bays (one filled); the internal bay already contains the Maxtor 213MB SCSI-2 hard disk.

The motherboard doesn't leave much room for free expansion either—"free" meaning any third-party MCA card. The NCR requires three of the six available 10-MHz MCA bus slots to be proprietary: two for memory and one for the SCSI controller. A few niceties have been observed, however, including flash BIOS, integrated I/O ports, and an OverDrive upgrade socket. On the other hand, a secondary processor RAM cache is lacking. Video and the hard disk controller are NCR's own, and neither lives up to its full potential. Though the SCSI is a 32-bit solution, it lacks a cache; and, while NCR's video has decent enough capabilities, it is attached to an NCR monitor that isn't ergonomically appealing and can display only 800-by-600 resolution.

The drawbacks of this haphazard design become evident when tested. Though its processor score was decent, memory scores fell somewhat, due to the missing processor RAM cache. The 32-bit SCSI hard disk should have soared with the eagles, but instead plodded along with the middling rest of the pack. Though the NCR's video card could have had some proprietary advantages, it



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FACT FILE

NCR System 3335

NCR Corp. (the Networked Computing Resource of AT&T), 1700 S. Patterson Blvd., Dayton, OH 45479; 800-225-5627, 513-445-5000

List price (tested configuration): \$5,570

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs

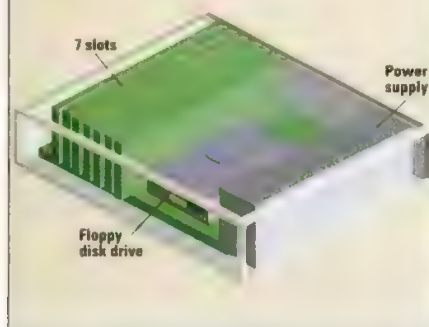
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB SCSI-2 hard disk, 32K buffer, NCR controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: 1,024-by-768 video with 1MB RAM integrated on motherboard, NCR 14-inch monitor, 56- to 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: None

In short: The MCA-bus NCR System 3335 has a high list price, solid components, and, despite custom video and disk drive controllers, mediocre performance.

 560 ON READER SERVICE CARD



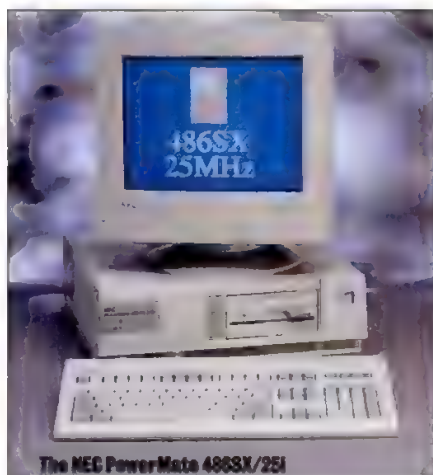
turned in unremarkable performance.

Considering the size of the company behind the System 3335, you'd expect above-average customer support—no such luck. A typical one-year parts-and-labor warranty accompanies this unit and that's all; there's no free first-year on-site service and no toll-free technical support. However, NCR typically sells into large accounts, and customers have considerable flexibility negotiating service and support programs.—*OR*

NEC Technologies Inc.

NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i

NEC Technologies' 25-MHz 486SX is another medium-cost ISA-based PC that relies on its manufacturer's name and reputation in order to sell. But although the \$3,298 NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i has a number of nice-to-see features, it



has more bumps and rough edges than its most immediate competitor, the Dell System 486D/25.

The PowerMate's standard desktop case—all plastic with a no-tools entry design—offers only four drive bays, with only one left free. On the other hand, that may be all the system can handle because it runs on a 110-watt power supply with three connectors. However, components draw less power each year, so 110 watts may be adequate for small-footprint PCs.

The NEC's motherboard uses a Phoenix flash BIOS, boasts a 487/OverDrive upgrade socket, and two clock crystals (50 MHz and 66 MHz). It also carries all I/O and disk controller circuitry as well as a local-bus video solution based around a Tseng ET4000 chip set. This integrated design allows the NEC to install only four expansion slots positioned perpendicular to the motherboard.

The 4MB to 36MB of system RAM come aided by a 128K processor RAM cache, and the unit's hard disk is the justly popular 245MB IDE Quantum ProDrive with its speedy 256K cache. If you choose to install all eight SIMM chips, however, you may not be able to use the last expansion slot.

The local-bus video subsystem displays onto a high-quality 15-inch NEC MultiSync 4FG monitor, complete with a low-emission rating and ergonomically positioned digital controls. As you would expect, the options are plentiful, and NEC's system documentation is competent (though, surprisingly, it is a little thin).

On PC Magazine Labs' benchmark tests, the PowerMate turned in average processor and hard disk scores, but mem-

FACT FILE

NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i

NEC Technologies Inc., 1414 Massachusetts Ave., Boxborough, MA 01719; 800-388-8888, 508-264-8000; fax, 708-860-7973

List price (tested configuration): \$3,298.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs, 128K cache.

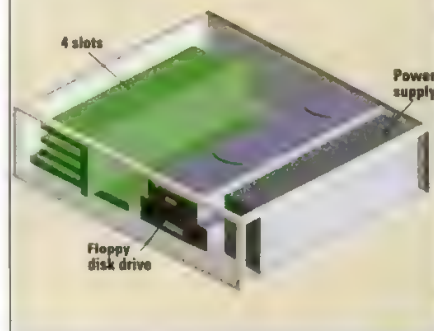
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 245MB IDE hard disk, 256K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: 1,024-by-768 local-bus video with 1MB RAM integrated on motherboard, NEC 15-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i may not have the best price tag here, and it does suffer from some performance dips, but it's got NEC's name. That may be enough reason to buy this machine, but you really should check out some other brands first.

 510 ON READER SERVICE CARD



ory numbers were low. Its score on our DOS-based video test was excellent, but its Graphics Winmark results were subpar due to NEC's choice of the Tseng ET4000 chip set. NEC's warranty is competitive: one year on parts and labor and free on-site service, backed by toll-free technical support.—*OR*

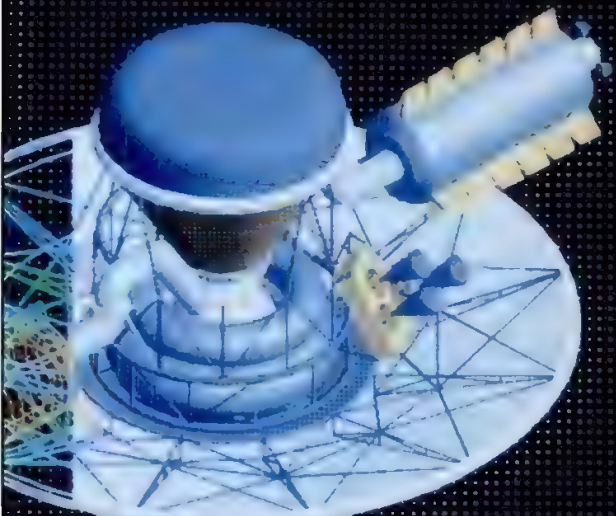
NETiS Technology Inc.

NETiS ISA 425SX

With a good component mix in its small-footprint case, the \$1,699 NETiS ISA 425SX gave us performance typical of low-end machines. But with a price this low, it's worth checking to see how well the unit's strengths match your needs.

The NETiS is a standard eight-slot 16-bit ISA machine with six open slots. Our test unit had 4MB of RAM (expandable

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Nanao Flexscan T560i
and T660i



Nanao Flexscan T560i
and T660i



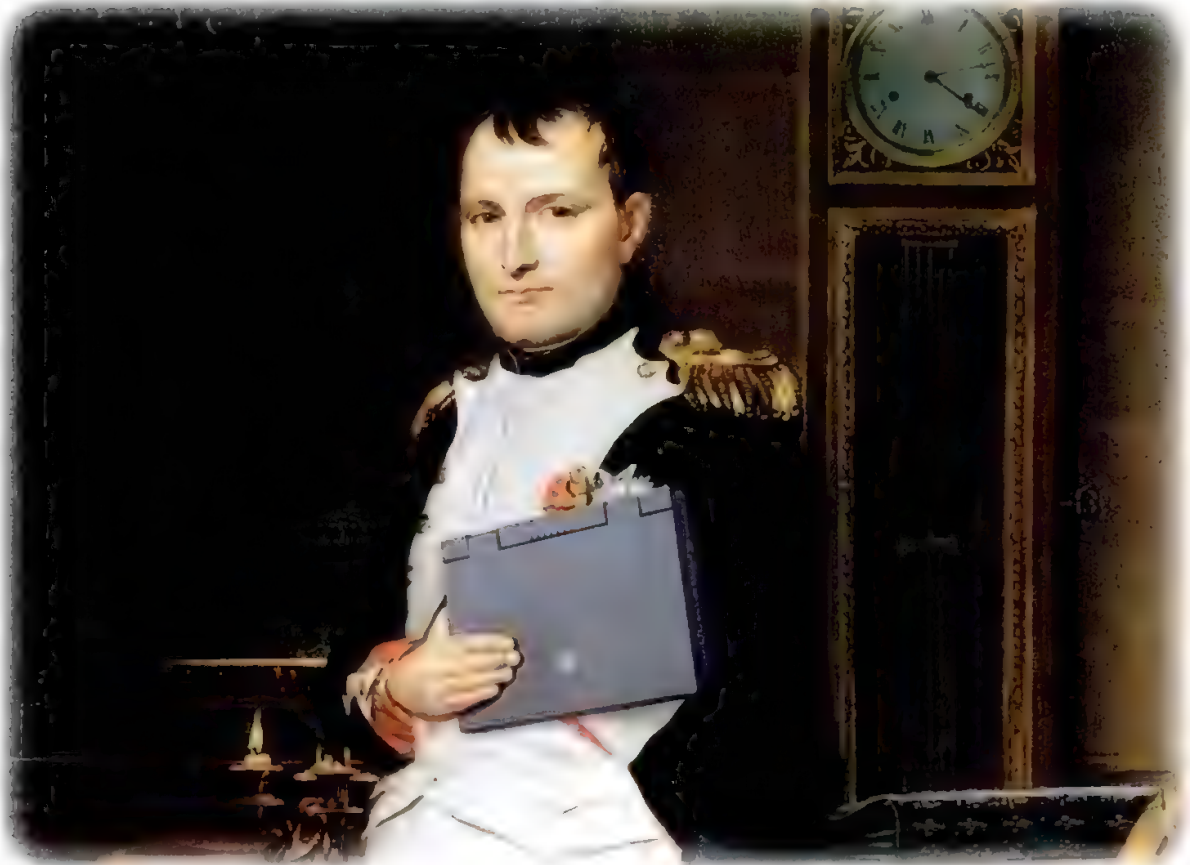
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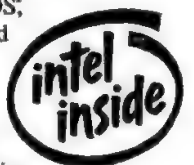
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COVER STORY

25-MHz 486SXs

to 32MB), a 64K direct-mapped, write-back cache, and a 212MB Conner IDE hard disk. Its Free Technology motherboard holds an AMI BIOS, an OPTi chip set and caching controller, a 486SX in a standard socket, and a combination 80487 coprocessor and OverDrive socket. The video subsystem pairs the Or-



FACT FILE

NETIS ISA 425SX

NETIS Technology Inc., 1606 Centre Pointe Dr., Milpitas, CA 95035; 408-263-0368; fax, 408-263-4624

List price (tested configuration): \$1,699

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 64K cache

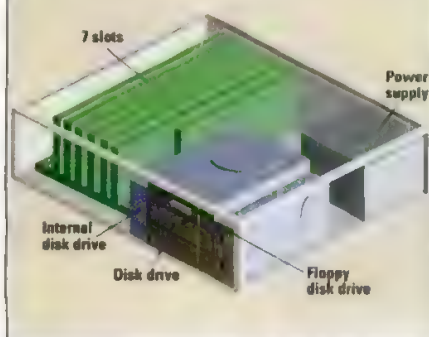
Disk drives and controller: Conner 16-ms 212MB IDE hard disk, Promise Technology controller, 2MB cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0 or DR DOS 6.0, Microsoft Windows, Version 3.1.

In short: The NETIS ISA 425SX benefits from a good caching disk controller but does not really distinguish itself in terms of price or performance.

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chid ProDesigner IIs with a ViewSonic monitor. All the PC's components are packed in a chassis that holds up to five drives: four accessible and one internal.

The NETIS showed its best performance on the disk test. Its Promise Technology controller with a 2MB RAM cache worked well with the 16-millisecond Conner hard disk to produce better-than-average times, ranking eleventh among the test units. As with nearly a third of the systems reviewed here, processor and memory performance suffered from the small secondary cache. True to form, the ET4000-based ProDesigner turned in good DOS video results but low Graphics Winmark scores.

NETIS Technology grants a basic one-year parts-and-labor warranty with no extension contracts. On-site service from the company costs \$60 more, but most repair work requires shipping the system to the West Coast. Technical questions are handled by long-distance calls to the support line weekdays from 9:00 to 5:00 Pacific time.—GP

Northgate Computer Systems Inc.

Northgate Elegance ZXP

The Northgate Elegance ZXP is a sound machine. Our \$2,649 test unit was rich with features, including 4MB of RAM (expandable to 32MB) and a 234MB Quantum hard disk, though its 64K secondary cache proved too little to make it an outstanding performer. If you can get by on slightly slower performance, this is an attractive machine, although pricier than much of the direct-market competition.

The Elegance ZXP came ready to go. The documentation was thorough and plentiful; Windows 3.1 drivers were in place to drive the Orchid Fahrenheit 1280 video adapter; and the guts of the machine were intelligently put together. Inside this small-footprint desktop there's a lot to like.

The Mylex motherboard has a Mylex BIOS, an OPTi chip set, and an OPTi cache controller. One 16-bit ISA slot holds the video adapter, leaving five others and one 8-bit slot free. Five drive bays (three 5.25-inch and two 3.5-inch) are accessible from the front; best of all, the 486SX is nestled in a ZIF (zero-insertion-

force) socket for simple upgrades.

As mentioned, the mere 64K secondary cache caused the Elegance ZXP to lag behind the competition in processor and memory scores. Northgate Computer Systems assures us that 128K and 256K caches are available, which may be all the performance boost you need. With 256K of read/write cache and IDE con-



FACT FILE

Northgate Elegance ZXP

Northgate Computer Systems Inc., 1075 Flying Cloud Dr., Eden Prairie, MN 55344; 800-548-1993, 612-943-8181; fax, 612-943-6960

List price (tested configuration): \$2,649

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 64K cache

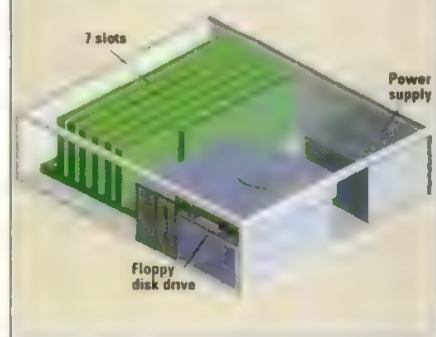
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 234MB IDE hard disk, 256K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Panasonic 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Northgate Elegance ZXP is well built and a pleasure to use—for the price

 512 ON READER SERVICE CARD



25-MHz 486SXs

trols on the motherboard, the 16-millisecond Quantum ProDrive brought in a respectable disk score. S3 chip-accelerated video on the Orchid Fahrenheit adapter won a good Graphics Winmark score; it was not designed for DOS video.

The system is rugged and well constructed. The Northgate OmniKey programmable keyboard is such a pleasure to use that it's almost reason enough to buy this unit. As far as options go, Northgate offers SCSI hard disks that range in capacity from 240MB to 1.2GB and four NEC monitors in place of the Panasonic that came with this unit.

Northgate backs the Elegance ZXP with a standard one-year warranty on parts and labor. The first year of on-site service, from NCR, is free; technical support is toll free 24 hours a day, 365 days a year.—BG

PCI Systems Inc.

PCI 486SX-25C256

Excellent support buttresses the PCI 486SX-25C256's solid performance across four out of five of our benchmark tests. The components are noteworthy, too: a PCI motherboard that holds up to 128MB of RAM and a Quantum 240MB SCSI-2 hard disk. DOS 5.0 and Microsoft Windows 3.1 are typically included in the \$3,185 price, which is competitive for an EISA system.

With eight EISA slots—one holding the GTK AVGA-1024 video card with an ACU-MOS chip set, another the SCSI-2 adapter, and the third an I/O card—the PCI is a roomy small-footprint desktop. As long as the cards are not too large,

slot expansion is assured: The video card, for example—which comes with 256K or 512K of video RAM—is half-height and half-length. The power supply blocks many of the SIMM sockets, however. All four bays—three 5.25-inch and one 3.5-inch—can be accessed from the front. A 486SX in a standard socket and a 487/OverDrive socket find room side by side on the OPTi motherboard, which has an AMI BIOS plus an OPTi chip set and cache controller.

Its video score was affected by both a smaller complement of video RAM (512K) and poor chip matching: Two chips ran at 80 nanoseconds and two at 100 ns. Still, its DOS-based video score was well above average. Though the unit's Graphics Winmark score was considerably below average, a different adapter would fix that. Processor performance was above average; disk and memory scores were average.

FACT FILE

PCI 486SX-25C256

PCI Systems Inc., 5690 Sonoma Dr.,
Suite D, Pleasanton, CA 94566; 510-484-
2818; fax, 510-484-3088

List price (tested configuration): \$3,185

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns
SIMMs, 256K cache.

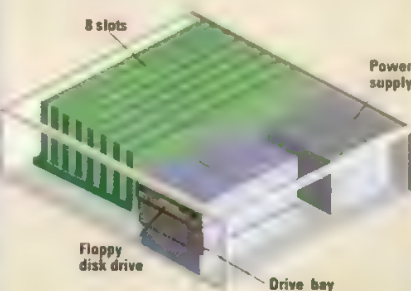
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 240MB
SCSI-2 hard disk, UltraStor controller, 1.2MB and
1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: GTK 1,024-by-768 adapter with 512K RAM,
Amazing Technologies 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh
rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: Though pricey, the PCI 486SX-25C256 boasts
excellent service and support, along with solid performance
on four of PC Magazine Labs' five benchmark
tests

513 ON READER SERVICE CARD



A one-year parts-and-labor warranty accompanies the PCI, along with optional on-site service at \$35 a year. An extended service contract, priced according to the configuration price, is available for up to three years. ComponentGuard, PCI Systems' service contractor, can be reached 24 hours toll-free.—CNC

Polywell Computers Inc.

Poly 486SX-25Y

Polywell Computers originally sent its \$2,395 Poly 486SX-25Y to PC Magazine Labs with a 52-MHz clock crystal, allowing the unit to run at 26 MHz through the first round of benchmark tests. Since the LCD MHz indicator was also conveniently wired backwards, we almost didn't figure out what was wrong. Polywell said they had accidentally sent us one of a "bad batch" of crystals. We hope that was the case.

After retesting at 25 MHz, however, all we can say is that if Polywell did indeed attempt a little sleight of hand, they didn't have to. This is a well-constructed ISA-based system that performed competitively at 25 MHz and comes with a fair price as well.

The slightly downsized tower case is still quite roomy. It contains five accessible half-height bays (three 5.25-inch and two 3.5-inch), three internal 3.5-inch half-heights, and a 230-watt power supply with five connectors.

The Young Tech motherboard holds an AMI BIOS and a veritable buffet of processor sockets: 386, 387, 486, and 487 chips, configured via jumpers. The system comes with 4MB of RAM (expand-



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able to 32MB) backed by a 256K secondary cache (which is fitting if you're thinking OverDrive). A 213MB Maxtor IDE hard disk holds an extra 64K read-ahead buffer and is hooked to a pass-through connector with 1MB of cache. A 1MB Orchid Fahrenheit 1280 video card with an S3 GUI accelerator is connected to a 14-inch ADI MicroScan 3E multi-scanning monitor that can handle 1,024-by-768 resolution at 72 Hz. I/O isn't integrated, running off an 8-bit card that

carries one parallel and two serial ports and one game port. At least the card is intelligently placed in the last slot so that cabling doesn't complicate further expansion.

The Poly's 25-MHz performance was high in almost every category. Processor and memory scores were both among the top five. The disk score was excellent, and the Orchid Fahrenheit board blasted through the Graphics Winmark test with another top-five entry. Only DOS video was a low score, as expected from the S3 GUI accelerator.

Polywell's warranty covers parts for five years and labor for two. We only wish this well-built system hadn't come with a pushed-clock crystal.—OR

without a 487/OverDrive socket, the SVC 486BB "baby board" looks somewhat cramped because of its small size but still holds 32MB of RAM; a plug-in memory card adds 32MB more. Video, I/O, and caching disk controller cards fill three 16-bit ISA slots, leaving three others (and two 8-bit slots) free.

Silicon Valley's computer hit high marks on our processor and memory tests, even though it has no secondary cache. Its disk score was above average as well, thanks to an UltraStor 15C caching disk controller with 2MB of RAM paired with a 16-millisecond 212MB Conner CP3204F hard disk. Its Graphics Winmark performance, also well above average, was due to a Portacom Technologies Eclipse II adapter that carried an S3 P86C911 accelerator, an AMI BIOS, and 1MB of video RAM. A 14-inch Datas monitor displays 1,024-by-768 resolution at 70 Hz.

FACT FILE

Poly 486SX-25Y

Polywell Computers Inc., 61-C Airport Blvd., South San Francisco, CA 94080; 800-999-1278, 415-583-7222; fax, 415-583-1974

List price (tested configuration): \$2,395

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 60-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

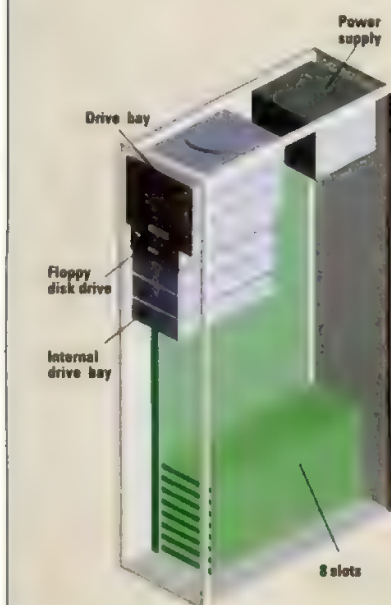
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, Promise Technology controller with 1MB cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, ADI 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1

In short: The Poly 486SX-25Y is a well-built upgradable ISA system with a slightly better-than-average price. Polywell sent the test PC with a pushed-clock crystal designed to run the system at 26, not 25, MHz.

514 ON READER SERVICE CARD



Silicon Valley Computer

SVC-I486SX25-212

The combination of a fair \$2,245 list price, good service and support, and better-than-average performance on four of our five benchmark tests puts Silicon Valley Computer's SVC-I486SX25-212 in a league with some of this issue's heavy players. It also shares some negative characteristics, such as the absence of a secondary cache or an upgrade socket so you can enhance the PC's performance down the road.

Our test unit came with 8MB of RAM, a Conner 212MB IDE hard disk, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1. All five bays—three 5.25-inch half-heights and two 3.5-inch slimlines—are accessible. Silicon Valley uses its own motherboard and BIOS, plus an OPTi chip set; the CPU mounts in a standard socket. Even



FACT FILE

SVC-I486SX25-212

Silicon Valley Computer, 441 N. Whisman Rd., #13, Mountain View, CA 94043; 415-967-1100; fax, 415-967-0770

List price (tested configuration): \$2,245.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 70-ns SIMMs

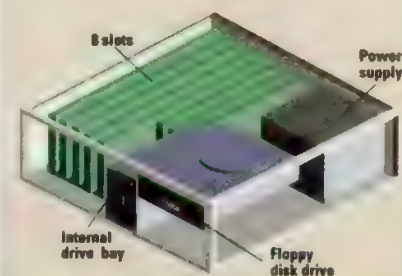
Disk drives and controller: Conner 16-ms 212MB IDE hard disk, UltraStor controller, 2MB cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Portacom Technologies 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Datas 14-inch monitor, 70-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: With a competitive price and better-than-average performance on a majority of our benchmark tests, the SVC-I486SX25-212 is in a league with some of this issue's top contenders.

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AutoCAD image courtesy of Autodesk, Inc.

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Silicon Valley sells direct and through dealers. A one-year parts-and-labor warranty attends the SVC. On-site service from Intel costs \$190; an extended service contract costs 5 percent of the system price per year. Technical support is free, but you pay for the call.—CNC

Softworks Development Corp.

Citus MDC 486SX/25

Priced at \$2,695, Softworks Development Corp.'s Citus MDC 486SX/25 comes with 4MB of RAM and a 128K secondary cache, but only a 130MB hard disk. Its performance is solidly average, but you can find similar units that cost less.

The small-footprint case holds five front-accessible drive bays and one internal. Softworks uses its own motherboard, adding an AMI BIOS, a UMC chip set, and a UMC cache controller.

Two 16-bit ISA slots hold the video card and IDE controller, leaving three other 16-bit and two 8-bit slots empty. The 486SX is mounted in a standard socket; the empty sockets nearby are for a Weitek coprocessor and a 386DX. There is no dedicated OverDrive socket. Everything is well laid out, except that the SIMM sockets are blocked by the hard disk and the IDE controller. The Citus MDC supports an array of processors; a 256K RAM cache costs \$150.

The Citus MDC's 128K of direct-mapped, write-back cache produced an average processor score. Memory and disk scores were below average. The Western Digital video adapter, based on an unaccelerated chip set, produced an above-average video score but a typically



FACT FILE

Citus MDC 486SX/25

Softworks Development Corp., 10202 N. Enterprise Dr., Mequon, WI 53092; 800-332-3475, 414-242-8800; fax, 414-242-8825

List price (tested configuration): \$2,695.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 60-ns SIMMs, 128K cache.

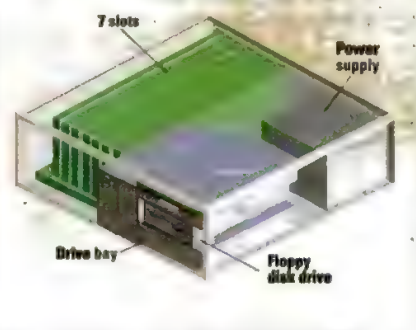
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 130MB IDE hard disk, 82K cache, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: Premier 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Delta 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0.

In short: With so-so parts and average performance, the upgradable Citus MDC 486SX/25 is unspectacular.

916 ON READER SERVICE CARD



low Graphics Winmark score. The 13-inch Delta CM 1448 monitor displays 1,024-by-768 resolution at 60 Hz.

Softworks distributes through dealers and VARs. The one-year warranty excludes physical damage and software reinstallation. On-site service from Monroe Systems costs \$70 a year; toll-free support is available weekdays during business hours.—BG

Spear Technology Inc.

Spear Super 486SX/25

Spear Technology's throw into the 486SX 25-MHz market falls short of the mark. At \$2,985 for the Spear Super 486SX/25 EISA, you will find this EISA system erratically configured, alternating cutting-edge features with technological pitfalls. If an EISA system is what you need, seek something more stable.

Housed in a standard tower case, the Spear contains eight drive bays. Its Elisa LM-486EISA motherboard has five

FACT FILE

Spear Super 486SX/25

Spear Technology Inc., 425 Country Club Dr., Bensenville, IL 60106; 800-852-4202, 708-616-7800; fax, 708-616-7811

List price (tested configuration): \$2,985.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 8MB 70-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

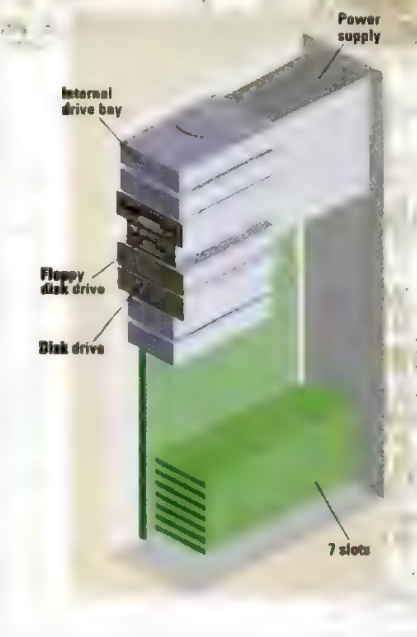
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 213MB SCSI-2 hard disk, 32K buffer, BusTek controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives.

Display: 1,024-by-768 local-bus video with 1MB RAM integrated on motherboard, ViewSonic 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The EISA-based Spear Super 486SX/25 is too erratic a performer to be a good choice, especially with the stiff competition presented here.

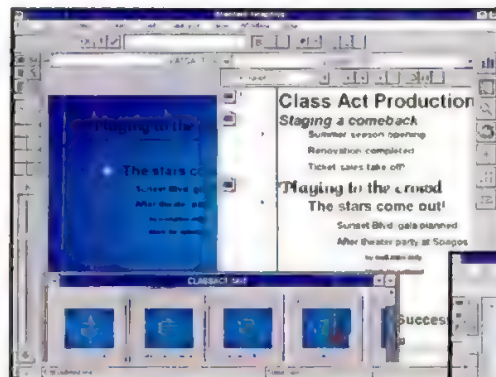
917 ON READER SERVICE CARD



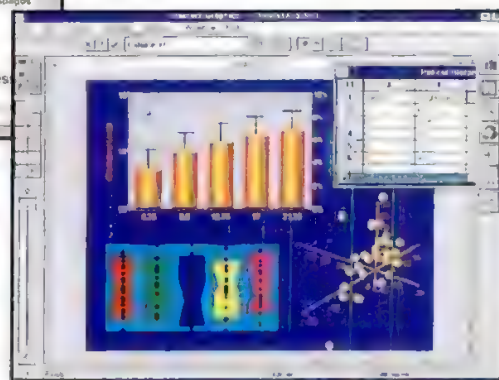
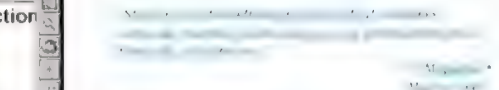
standard EISA slots. Three proprietary slots are for the modular CPU card; one of the two local-bus slots holds the Spear's video implementation. Unfortunately, two of the five standard EISA slots are also taken by a careless I/O arrangement that wires the extra COM ports into the exit bracket of an empty slot. Internal cabling was a little messy, making it difficult to reach the SIMM banks, which can hold from 1MB to 128MB of system RAM. System memory, however, is backed by a processor RAM

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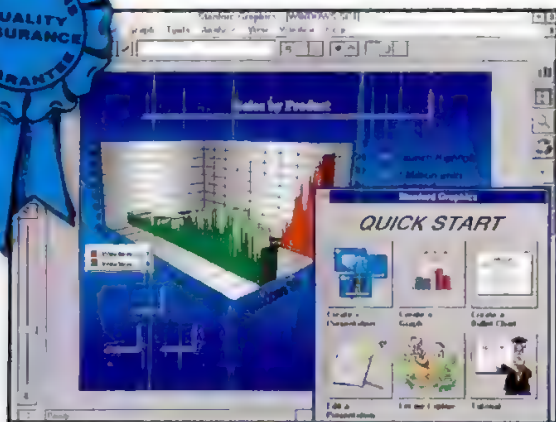


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COVER STORY
25-MHz 486SXs



cache that can range from 64K to 512K; our test unit had 256K. The Maxtor LXT 2135Y 213MB SCSI-2 hard disk came with an uncached BusTek controller, while a Tseng ET4000 chip set was incorporated into a proprietary local-bus design. The display was a ViewSonic 5E.

Its processor and memory scores were both average, while the ET4000 local-bus video managed its usual fine performance on our DOS-based video test and a below-average Graphics Winmark score. The Maxtor hard disk, however, registered a far-below-average score compared with the rest of the hard disks in this review—most unfortunate if you consider the disk's SCSI and EISA advantages.

Sold only direct, the Spear comes with the usual one-year parts-and-labor warranty, first-year-free on-site service, and toll-free technical support.—OR

Swan Technologies Inc.
Swan 486SX/25DB

As an upgradable ISA-based design with local-bus video, Swan Technologies' Swan 486SX/25DB is a decent system with average performance. The \$2,695 price is slightly above average.

The Swan's small-footprint case is good-looking on the outside and provides four drive bays: One carries a combination 3.5- and 5.25-inch floppy disk drive, while another holds the Maxtor 202MB IDE hard disk.

Swan's own motherboard uses an AMI BIOS and holds only six ISA slots, one of which is proprietary and occupied by the upgradable CPU and local-bus



video card. System RAM can range from 4MB to 64MB on-board and is helped along by a 128K processor RAM cache. I/O and floppy/hard disk controller circuits are integrated, making for a clean and accessible interior. The upgradable processor card can provide a full array of

FACT FILE

Swan 486SX/25DB

Swan Technologies Inc., 3075 Research Dr.,
State College, PA 16801; 800-468-9044,
814-234-2236; fax, 814-237-4450

List price (tested configuration): \$2,695.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns SIMMs, 128K cache.

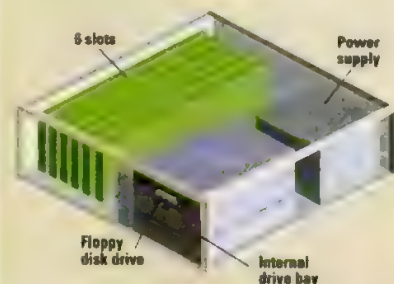
Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 16-ms 202MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, 1.2MB and 1.44MB combination floppy disk drive.

Display: 1,024-by-768 local-bus video with 1MB RAM, Swan 14-inch monitor, 60-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, Microsoft Works for Windows, Quicken for Windows, Wealth Builder

In short: This is a decent system, but given its average performance and feature set, the price could be a bit lower.

\$10 ON READER SERVICE CARD



486 processors and also holds a Weitek coprocessor socket, but there is no OverDrive socket. Video is a proprietary local-bus design structured around an S3 86C911A chip set and 1MB of dedicated RAM. Swan's 13-inch monitor is a less-than-satisfactory display with 1,024-by-768 resolution possible only at 60 Hz.

Performance is where this unit's shortcomings stood out. Though the processor score was competitive, memory was below par, possibly due to the fact that the RAM cache was located on the CPU card, while system memory was on the system board. The Maxtor hard disk would have fared much better if it had a cache, while the video chip set, with its local-bus zing, managed to turn in respectable scores on our video and Graphics Winmark tests.

Swan sells direct and offers a two-year parts-and-labor warranty that includes on-site service from TRW at no extra cost. Technical support is via an 800 line.—OR

Tandy Corp.

Tandy 4825 SX

The Tandy 4825 SX has an interesting swing-away chassis design that makes the highly integrated motherboard easily accessible to those doing swapping and upgrading. It came with 4MB of RAM, a 240MB hard disk, DOS 5.0, and Microsoft Windows 3.1. It also came with middle-of-the-road performance and a \$3,058 list price tag, a few hundred dollars higher than the average.

The slimline case holds a motherboard that covers the entire bottom of the



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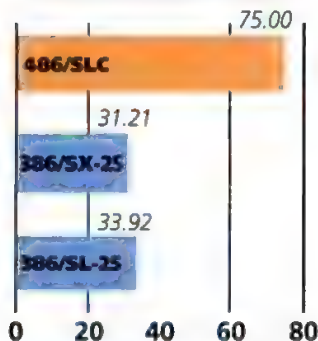
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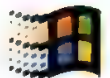
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case; the controller, RAM, I/O, and Western Digital video are all built onto it. With this degree of integration, the Tandy has only three 16-bit ISA expansion slots—fewer than other, less integrated machines have even after subtracting for the video and controller boards. RAM is expandable via SIMMs from 4MB to 32MB; cache RAM is not expandable beyond the 8K primary cache allotted. The Quantum hard disk takes one of the three available drive bays.

The Tandy showed average performance for a machine in this class. Its processor and memory scores were good. Perhaps because of the uncached disk controller, the 16-millisecond 240MB Quantum Gemini 240AT hard disk turned in a relatively low score. Its video score was above average, but only 512K of video RAM and an unaccelerated Western Digital chip set combined to yield a low Graphics Winmark score.

Other drawbacks include a keyboard

buffer that is far too small for an experienced typist's use and a power switch placed dangerously close to the eject button for the 3.5-inch floppy disk drive. Though the sturdy keyboard was especially pleasant to use, the Tandy VGM-441 Super VGA monitor needs work: Its 56-Hz refresh rate caused noticeable eyestrain after continuous use.

Tandy Corp. offers a one-year parts-and-labor warranty and several extended service contract options. Depending on which of these the buyer chooses, service occurs either on-site or at a Radio Shack outlet. Technical support requires a toll call.—AG

Tangent Computer Inc.

Tangent Model 425se

For the EISA-based \$3,595 Tangent Model 425se, price as well as performance is above average; doubtless its 4MB Mylex caching disk controller accounts for some of both. But this PC's internal layout is not the best, and equivalent performance can be found in lower-priced machines.

The unit's NICE-EISA1 USA motherboard has a 486SX in a standard socket and a Weitek coprocessor socket, so OverDrive upgrades will mean pulling the CPU. Although its 4MB of RAM is expandable to 128MB on the motherboard, the last two SIMM banks are blocked by the power supply. A SIS cache controller handles the 64K direct-mapped, write-back cache.

One of the Tangent's six EISA slots is occupied by a Mylex EISA SCSI caching disk controller with 4MB of RAM

(expandable to 8MB) that manages the 212MB Western Digital Piranha 4200 hard disk. Oddly, the slot lineup includes two ISA slots, occupied by the video and I/O cards, which could have been EISA slots since EISAs accept ISA cards. Video is based on a Diamond Stealth VRAM with an S3 accelerator and 1MB of video RAM; the card is paired with a 14-inch Sampo monitor that displays 1,024-by-768 resolution at 70 Hz.

Four out of five bays (three 5.25-inch and one 3.5-inch) are accessible; the hard disk occupies the internal 3.5-inch bay. Unfortunately, the position of the hard disk makes it difficult to reach the upgradable CPU socket on the motherboard, and the Weitek coprocessor socket can't be reached at all.

Above-average performance on the Graphics Winmark test produced the Tangent's best score; processor and memory scores were on the high side of average. The disk score was very good too, but in order for the Western Digital

FACT FILE

Tandy 4825 SX

Tandy Corp., 1800 One Tandy Center, Fort Worth, TX 76102; 817-390-3011

List price (tested configuration): \$3,058

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns SIMMs

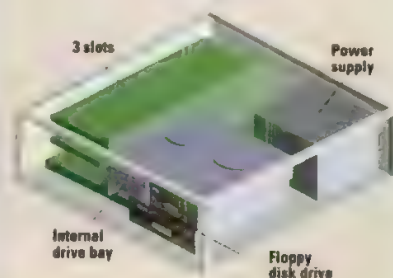
Disk drives and controller: Quantum 16-ms 240MB IDE hard disk, Tandy controller, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: 1,024-by-768 video with 512K RAM integrated on motherboard, Tandy 14-inch monitor, 56-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1, Microsoft Works for Windows 2.0

In short: The Tandy 4825 SX has an interesting integrated design, but the list price is a bit high for its mediocre performance.

 **111** ON READER SERVICE CARD



FACT FILE

Tangent Model 425se

Tangent Computer Inc., 197 Airport Blvd., Burlingame, CA 94010; 800-466-3300, 415-342-9388; fax, 415-342-9380

List price (tested configuration): \$3,595.

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 60-ns SIMMs, 256K cache.

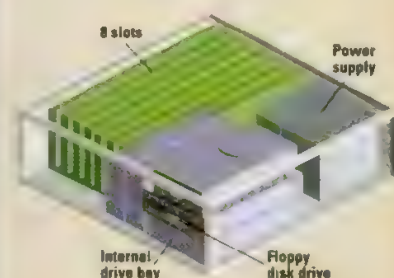
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 15-ms 212MB SCSI hard disk, Mylex controller, 8MB cache, 1 2MB and 1 44MB floppy disk drives

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM, Sampo 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate.

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1

In short: Difficult to upgrade because of its tight design, the Tangent Model 425se does little to merit its high price tag

 **520** ON READER SERVICE CARD



The Tangent Model 425se

SCSI hard disk to work properly, disk controller drivers had to be used. Although Tangent Computer's documents state this, the information is neither strongly emphasized nor easily found in the documentation. Once the Mylex DCE376 driver was installed in the AUTOEXEC.BAT file, the disk worked properly and achieved a very decent score.

Tangent offers a one-year parts-and-labor warranty, on-site service from TRW, and toll-free technical support.—TA

Tri-Star Computer Corp.

Tri-Win 486SX/25

At \$2,095, Tri-Star Computer Corp.'s Tri-Win 486SX/25 ranks among other low-end models. Good DOS-based video, plus decent processor and memory scores on our benchmark tests are the best it can offer. You could find systems that are better performers, have prices that are equal to or better than Tri-Star's, and also provide OverDrive socket upgradability.

The Contaq motherboard carries the system maximum of 32MB of RAM, a 486SX in a standard socket, a Contaq-based cache, and room for a Weitek coprocessor, but no OverDrive socket. To add or remove SIMM modules or expansion boards, you must navigate around wiring attached to the I/O hard disk pass-through board and the power supply. With the video and IDE boards, four of the six 16-bit ISA slots are free, as are two 8-bit slots. All five bays (three 5.25-inch and two 3.5-inch) are accessible. The



The Tri-Win 486SX/25

FACT FILE

Tri-Win 486SX/25

Tri-Star Computer Corp., 120 S. Weber Dr.,
Chandler, AZ 85226; 800-755-1000, 602-961-
3401; fax, 602-961-4010

List price (tested configuration): \$2,095

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns
SIMMs, 64K cache

Disk drives and controller: Maxtor 15-ms 210MB
IDE hard disk, DFI controller, 1.2MB and 1 44MB floppy
disk drives

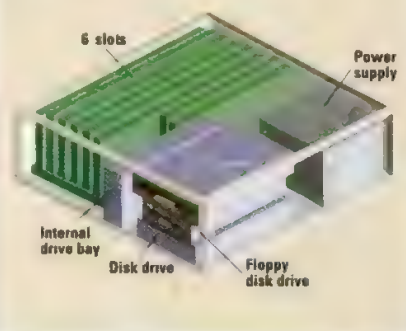
Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB
RAM, MAG 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Tri-Win 486SX/25 is cheap, but by no
means the cheapest system here. Performance is good,
especially the memory subsystem, and there's some
room to upgrade, but no OverDrive socket



ON READER SERVICE CARD



Tri-Win ships with a Diamond Speed-STAR Super VGA graphics adapter and a 13-inch MAG monitor, which displays 1,024-by-768 resolution at an uncomfortably flickering 62 Hz.

The Tri-Win performed above average on our memory test but slipped a bit on the processor test, possibly because our processor test does not favor systems with small caches. The Tri-Win came with a 64K cache. The Diamond Speed-STAR's Tseng ET4000AX chip set gave an above-average DOS video score but fared worse on Windows graphics, for which the unit was not designed. The Tri-Win's disk score was in line with those of other units without caching disk controllers.

Tri-Star offers a two-year warranty on parts and labor, but the company covers the monitor for only the first year. On-site service from TRW is free the first year, and technical support is toll-free.—SGT

Twinhead Corp.

Twinhead Superset 600/425C

A fully integrated motherboard and solidly average performance make the \$1,989 Twinhead Superset 600/425C a competitive low-end machine.

The slimline unit came with 4MB of RAM (32MB maximum), a 64K cache, and a 213MB Conner hard disk. The Twinhead motherboard is fully integrated. Besides the IDE hard disk controller, video implementation, and ports, it has a 486SX in a standard socket and both coprocessor and OverDrive sockets.

The slimline design allows only four 16-bit ISA slots. Although all four were empty, horizontally mounted add-in cards would cover the SIMM slots, making memory upgrades difficult. Fortunately, the coprocessor and OverDrive sockets are easily accessible.

Three of the four drive bays are front-accessible and could easily fill up if you put in a CD-ROM drive or tape backup unit; an internal 3.5-inch bay holds the Conner hard disk. The 14-inch Relisys monitor displays 800-by-600 at 60 Hz; for \$200 more, you can get an ADI Microscan 3E. But the uncached 213MB Conner hard disk is the largest Twinhead offers. With video integrated on the motherboard, there's no way to escape the pitfalls of the Trident chip set.

Although the processor score was solidly average, the memory score fell below, probably because a 64K secondary cache does not perform well on this test. The disk score was in line with that of other uncached disk controllers. The



The Twinhead Superset 600/425C

FACT FILE

Twinhead Superset 600/425C

Twinhead Corp., 1537 Centre Pointe Dr.,
Milpitas, CA 95035; 800-545-8946, 408-945-
0808; fax, 408-945-1080

List price (tested configuration): \$1,989

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 80-ns
SIMMs, 64K cache

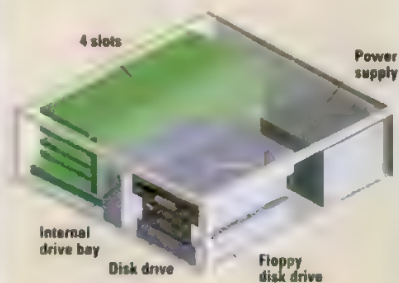
Disk drives and controller: Conner 16-ms 213MB
IDE hard disk, 1.2MB and 1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: 1,024-by-768 video with 1MB RAM inte-
grated on motherboard, Relisys 14-inch monitor, 60-
Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1

In short: The highly integrated Twinhead Superset
600/425C has a price low, but its performance is
unspectacular

ON READER SERVICE CARD



video chip set, a Trident 8900C with 1MB
of RAM, yielded a low score on both the
DOS-based video and the Graphics Win-
mark tests.

On-site service is available free of
charge from TRW on top of the standard
one-year warranty on parts and labor.
Technical support is toll-free.—BG

USA Flex Inc.

Flex 486SX/25 System

A good try from USA Flex to compete
in the low-cost ISA market, the \$1,929
Flex 486SX/25 System is held back by
some below-average performance scores
and some minor drawbacks in design.

The small-footprint case has five bays.
Its Cache Computer motherboard holds
seven ISA slots. A 1MB Diamond Stealth
VRAM with an S3 accelerator fills one;
all the rest is integrated. The mother-
board holds the CPU, a 256K cache, and
a Weitek socket, but no upgrade socket.



The Flex 486SX/25 System

Unfortunately the SIMM banks, hold-
ing 4MB to 32MB, are located behind
four of the expansion slots, preventing
the use of full-length cards. However,
Slot 7 has a 32-bit extender for memory
expansion. The hard disk is a 203MB IDE
Western Digital Caviar and the monitor,
a MAG ColorView 14C, is excellent.

FACT FILE

Flex 486SX/25 System

USA Flex Inc., 4711 Brighton Dr.,
Bloomington, IL 60108; 800-653-3539,
708-351-9700; fax, 708-351-7204

List price (tested configuration): \$1,929

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns
SIMMs, 256K cache

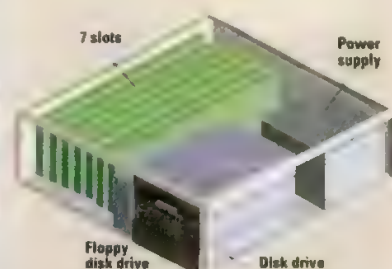
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 14-ms
203MB IDE hard disk, 64K buffer, 1.2MB and 1.44MB
floppy disk drives

Display: Diamond 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB
RAM, MAG 14-inch monitor, 72-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1

In short: The Flex 486SX/25 System is not a bad leap
into the low-cost market. Unfortunately, its per-
formance scores are below average, and the price, while
cheap, still isn't the lowest

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Though the processor score was good, memory and disk scores were below average. With DOS video slow because of the S3 chip, only the Graphics Winmark score was competitive.

If USA Flex were to improve this model more in performance and price, it would be worth a closer look. The standard warranty covers parts and labor for one year and includes on-site service from Dow Jones. Technical support, available on weekdays, is toll-free.—OR

U.S. Micro Express Inc.

Jet 486SX-25

Clever use of its chassis space makes U.S. Micro Express's \$1,875 Jet 486SX-25 unique among the small footprints reviewed here. An optimal number of drives in a compact form gives you room for a broad mix of drive types. Just be aware that you're buying expansion, not performance, for this price.

The Soyo eight-slot motherboard is designed for SX and DX processors, including 33- and 50-MHz 486DX CPUs using standard sockets. Although this 16-bit ISA system lacks both math coprocessor and OverDrive sockets, it has a proprietary memory card slot to top off system RAM at 64MB. The video subsystem consists of an Orchid ProDesigner IIs and a 14-inch Supercom monitor with 800-by-600 resolution at 45 Hz. With video and IDE pass-through disk controller cards installed, four 16-bit and two 8-bit slots are left open. In addition, U.S. Micro Express manages to squeeze six usable drive bays into the system without compromising expansion slots. Three half-heights and two slimlines are accessible from the front; an internal 3.5-inch bay holds the hard disk.

Like other systems with a 64K cache, the Jet did not score well on our processor test; the memory score, however, was slightly above average. Disk performance from the 203MB Western Digital Caviar 2200 hard disk was in line with that of other systems with uncached disk controllers. The Orchid ProDesigner IIs video adapter, based on a Tseng ET4000AX chip set, scored well on the DOS-based video test but poorly on the Graphics Winmark test.

U.S. Micro Express's standard war-



The Jet 486SX-25

FACT FILE

Jet 486SX-25

U.S. Micro Express Inc., 1930 116th Ave.
NE, #204, Bellevue, WA 98004-3019;
800-874-5505 ext. 194, 206-462-7300;
fax, 206-462-6303

List price (tested configuration): \$1,875

Memory and processor RAM cache: 4MB 70-ns
SIMMs, 64K cache.

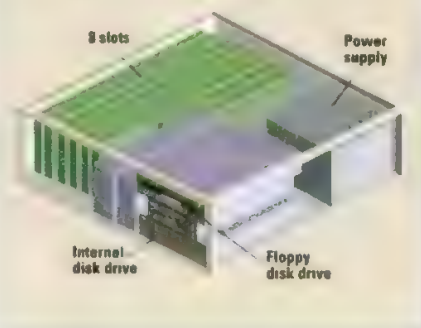
Disk drives and controller: Western Digital 14-ms
203MB IDE hard disk, DFI controller, 1.2MB and
1.44MB floppy disk drives

Display: Orchid 1,024-by-768 adapter with 1MB RAM,
Supercom 14-inch monitor, 45-Hz refresh rate

Software: DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1.

In short: The Jet 486SX-25 has a good price for average performance and features.

ON READER SERVICE CARD



ranty for the system covers parts for one year and labor for two years. On-site service from Cascade Computer Maintenance costs \$275 a year. An extended warranty costs \$300 and offers two-year coverage on parts and four-year coverage on labor. As a handy reference, U.S. Micro Express silk screens its hotline number on the back of the system.—GP □

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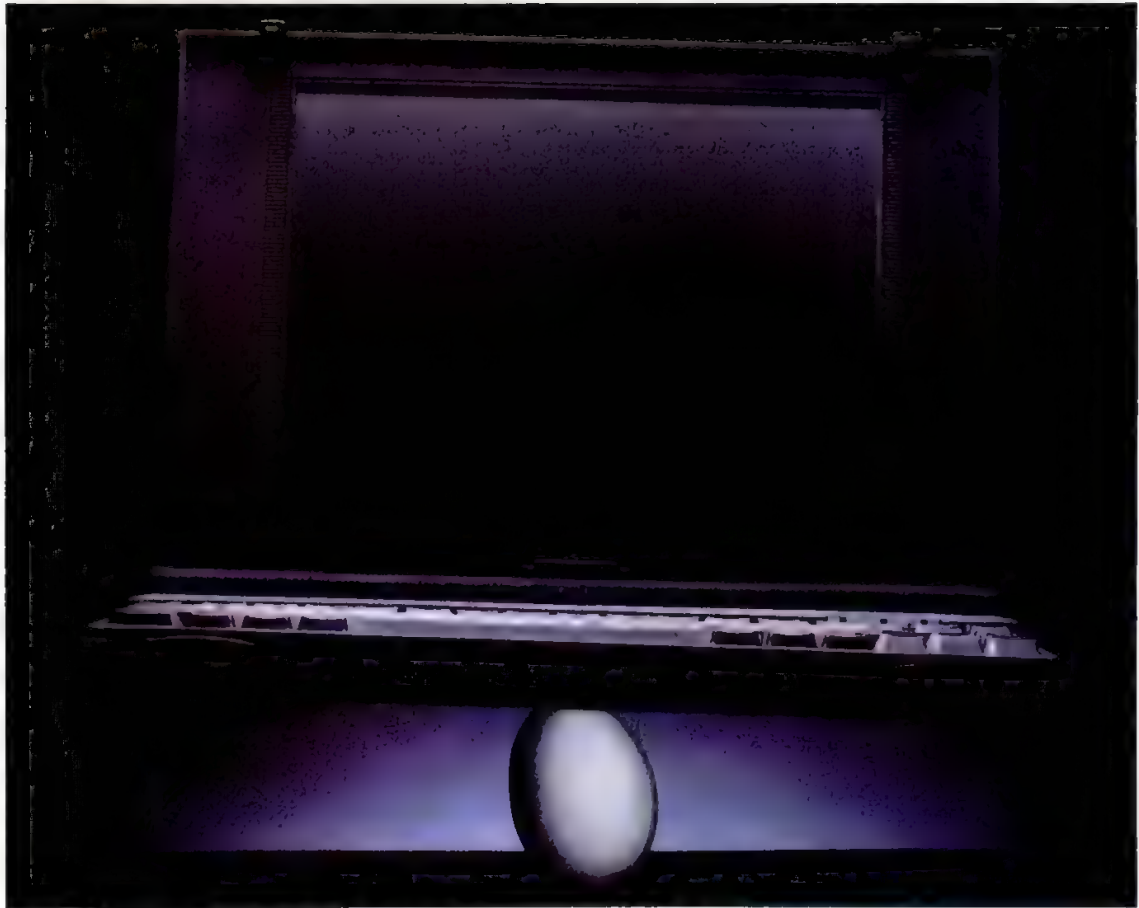
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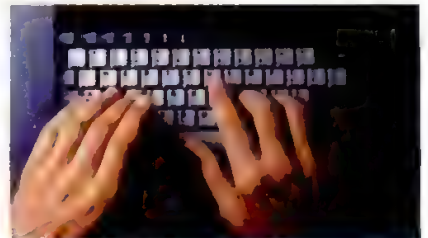
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DOS Lives!

Everybody's debating the relative merits of Windows versus OS/2, but most people are still using DOS. It's unobtrusive and undemanding, and it gets the job done.

by Jeff Proise

When it comes to longevity, no other micro-computer operating system comes close. Since its introduction in 1981, DOS has beaten back the competition and grown in numbers to claim the title as the world's most widely used operating system. Despite its shortcomings, and despite the fact that much of it is based on 1970s-era technology, DOS is still going—and still growing—after more than a decade. And for better or worse, it's likely to dominate the personal computer operating system market for some time to come.

DOS is the driving force behind an estimated 100 million PCs worldwide. The numbers continue to mount, even though there are more powerful PC operating systems available. So what is it that keeps DOS users coming back? Speed is certainly one factor in DOS's favor; so are its modest hardware requirements, the huge installed base, and the wide variety of software available.



IN THIS STORY

Text-Mode Word Processing.....	263
Speedy Spreadsheets.....	267
Graphics and Animation.....	274
Database Managers.....	279
Asynchronous Communications.....	281
Task-Switching Utilities.....	284
Applications Development.....	284

As long as you don't load it down with TSRs, DOS provides an extremely stable operating platform. And it undoubtedly benefits from the inertia created by its position as the industry leader. But one factor that is often overlooked is that there are some things that DOS applications are just plain better at doing. Engineering firms, for example, prefer DOS-based CAD programs because of their speed and because CAD programs often use nonstandard input and output devices that are poorly supported in Microsoft Windows and IBM's OS/2.

In the pages that follow, we'll take a look at some of DOS's strengths and weaknesses. We'll explore the shape of DOS applications to come. We'll also examine a few of the software categories in which DOS enjoys a decided edge over competitive environments such as Windows and OS/2.

Is DOS dead? Quite the contrary. DOS lives, and Microsoft has big plans that should ensure DOS's continued success for some time to come. (For a glimpse at what the future holds, see the sidebar "It Ain't Dead Yet: The Future of DOS.") DOS has successfully fended off challenges from CP/M, UNIX, and

OS/2, among others. If history is a reliable indicator of the future, a tough battle lies ahead for any would-be successor.

THE LIMITATIONS OF DOS

Without a doubt, the hot ticket for computing in the 1990s is the graphical

Is DOS dead? Quite the contrary. Microsoft has big plans for the future that should ensure DOS's continued success.

user interface. GUI proponents argue that a visually oriented point-and-shoot interface makes computing at once faster and, because it requires less learning, more accessible to the masses. True enough. Unless you're comfortable typing commands such as `BACKUP C:\*. * A: /S` to back up the files on drive C:, DOS, with its command line interface, can demand as much knowledge and expertise as any application program.

A more serious shortcoming is the 640K limit on memory available to DOS applications. In truth, DOS can use up to 1MB of RAM, but the architecture of the IBM PC limits it to 640K. Many work-arounds exist—expanded memory, extended memory, DOS extenders, upper memory blocks created by 386 memory managers—but the fact remains that there is no seamless way for applications to access the megabytes of RAM that are present on today's typical 286, 386, or 486 machine.

The only sure way to break down these barriers once and for all is to run the processor in protected mode. But neither DOS nor its application programs are capable of running in protected mode, so the vast expanses of extended memory remain unreachable for most programs.

The bare-bones nature of DOS is a sticking point for software developers. Most mainstream application programs bypass DOS when they communicate with the screen, keyboard, or printer, because the services that DOS provides to interface with these and other devices are woefully inadequate. DOS offers no support, for example, for interrupt-driven

■ DOS Must Die!

by Charles Petzold

DOS is an innocuous little operating system that presents no obstacles to anything that applications wish to do. But it also provides very little support for applications. Most of DOS is devoted to the tasks of loading programs into memory and giving them access to files. DOS is single-tasking, 16-bit, unprotected, and limited to 640K of memory. The only user I/O facilities are based on a teletype metaphor or, if `ANSI.SYS` is loaded, a limited full-screen character-mode display.

Virtually no modern application can make due with this deficient platform. To go beyond the inadequate resources offered by DOS, applications must fend for themselves. We think of the non-Windows versions of WordPerfect, Lotus 1-2-3, and AutoCAD as DOS appli-

cations, but in the strictest sense they're not. They use DOS almost solely for file I/O and go directly to the hardware for everything else. The only true DOS-based word processor is EDLIN. Even the new DOS 5.0 editor, EDIT, directly accesses the video adapter hardware.

Application programs bypass DOS to get at hardware, and they use extensions to DOS for additional memory. From expanded memory to enhanced memory to extended memory, from EMS to XMS to VCPI to DPMI, programmers have had a variety of chaotic solutions for obtaining more memory in real mode. The only common characteristic is that DOS knows nothing about them.

One negative consequence of this ad hoc approach is a redundancy in programming effort; each programmer

must reinvent the wheel. A more basic problem is that without a common programming interface for accessing hardware and memory (the natural province of the operating system), programs cannot work together properly. There are inevitable conflicts and incompatibilities that are obvious to anyone who has ever tried to run several TSRs or to multitask programs that use various types of DOS extenders.

DOS is not "protected." It may seem stable when all you're doing is running a single well-behaved application, but don't be fooled: DOS can be crashed with a one-statement BASIC or C program. There is nothing to prevent an application program from writing into the DOS memory area and violating the integrity of the operating system. In contrast, quite a bit of ingenuity is required to crash protected operating systems such as OS/2, Unix, or (coming soon to a beta site near you) Microsoft Windows NT.

serial port I/O. Developers spend valuable time writing drivers to support hundreds of different printers and video adapters. Hardware configurations are so diverse that it is difficult to write a program that runs on every PC, and beyond providing a common file system, DOS does little to help.

By contrast, an application that has been written for Windows will run without modification on any PC that meets Windows' hefty hardware requirements. More importantly, the responsibility for providing drivers is shifted from the software developer to the hardware manufacturer, so the developer is free to spend more time writing the core of the application.

Even learning to use several different DOS applications can be a chore. DOS does not provide a standard interface for its client application programs, so what works in one application probably won't work in another. To save a file in a Windows program, it's a safe bet that you can select Save from the File menu. In WordPerfect for DOS, by contrast, you press F10 to start the process. In Lotus 1-2-3, you press /FS. The list could go on and on. Research shows that the average PC

user regularly uses two or three applications, while Macintosh users average about twice that. One possible explanation for the discrepancy is that the similarities between Macintosh software products enables users familiar with one application to move on to others more easily.

Another black mark against DOS is that it makes no provisions for multitasking. DOS was designed to run one program at a time, and attempting to do otherwise (except under very special circumstances) risks crashing the entire system. Even TSRs, which provide limited but welcome relief from the one-program-at-a-time rule, are no picnic when they conflict with each other or with other elements of the system. TSRs must go to extreme lengths to avoid violating DOS's non-reentrancy requirements (with certain exceptions, a TSR must not place a call to DOS if another call was in progress when the TSR as-

sumed control of the system), and to this day many of the DOS functions that TSRs need to preserve system integrity have not been documented by Microsoft. Third-party products that add multitasking and task-switching capabilities to DOS-based systems abound, but none are as elegant—or as effective—as operating systems such as OS/2 that from inception were designed to run several programs at once.

STRENGTH IN SIMPLICITY

One of DOS's most obvious strong points is its modest hardware requirements. Windows requires a 386-based PC or better with at least 4MB of RAM to run at any kind of reasonable speed. DOS runs quite well with 640K, and on an 8088 if you prefer. Moreover, DOS applications are fast, in large part because most of them run in character mode. Even graphics-mode DOS applications tend to be several times faster than their Windows

Our Contributors: ROBIN RASKIN is an executive editor of *PC Magazine*.

ANGELA GUNN is a staff editor of *PC Magazine*. EDWARD MENDELSON, CHARLES PETZOLD, JEFF PROSISE, SAL RICCIARDI, and CRAIG STINSON are contributing editors to *PC Magazine*. ROCK MILLER is a frequent contributor to *PC Magazine* and a former associate editor of the graphics team.

It's bad enough when a single program crashes. But in a multitasking environment, a system crash could bring down several other programs with it and destroy any unsaved data. Try running multiple programs at once via add-ons to DOS, and the operating system reveals an intolerable instability that results directly from its unprotected foundation. DOS-based multitasking solutions such as Windows and Quarterdeck's DESQview try their best to manage DOS programs, but they themselves have the fundamental flaw of running on top of DOS. Replace DOS at the bottom (with OS/2 or NT, for example) and you get a much more stable foundation, even for running DOS applications.

DOS programs are written as if they own the world, and they no longer do. Providing DOS compatibility in a fully



protected multitasking operating system involves giving programs the impression that they're directly accessing hardware while not actually letting them do so. The operating system must run DOS programs in 386 virtual DOS machines that use virtual device drivers to intercept all hardware accesses. This is much less efficient than offering programs a

common API (application programming interface), and it just doesn't work very well.

Just about every computer user these days wants task switching and multitasking and the ability to use multiple megabytes of memory. DOS inhibits the future progress of this industry by forcing programmers to directly access hardware and build 32-bit protected mode into their applications, when such tasks should be the responsibility of the operating system. Programmers

and users are ready for the future; DOS is not.

If we continue to pretend that DOS is an adequate platform for the 1990s, DOS will continue to survive. We must make a deliberate effort to overcome the inertia, rid our desktops of DOS, and replace it with something better. DOS must die. □

counterparts, because they are unburdened by the GDI (Graphics Device Interface, the component of Windows that programs use for screen output), opting instead to write directly to the display hardware.

What one person construes as a weakness, another sees as a strength. To the user who is familiar with DOS commands and is an adequate typist, the command line is a weapon, not a trap. And the whole issue of consistent user interfaces is painted in shades of gray, not black and white. Some users don't like the Windows interface and prefer the individuality that DOS encourages among applica-

tions. Once your fingers are trained to press F10-Enter-Y to save a WordPerfect document, the action becomes reflexive. And it's just as fast, if not faster, than selecting the Save option from a pull-down menu.

The very simplicity of DOS makes some things possible that are not feasible under more complex operating environments. For example, you can create some very powerful DOS utilities with DEBUG. The DOS API (application programming interface) is simple enough that even novice programmers can learn to write useful add-ons. By contrast, the Windows API is very complex and re-

quires months to master. Moreover, writing software for the Windows environment requires sophisticated software tools such as resource editors, compilers, and Windows-hosted debuggers. It's no coincidence that there is less shareware and freeware available for Windows. The large investment in time and money that Windows programming demands means there are far fewer basement hackers equipped to tackle the job.

Another point in favor of DOS is its extensibility. You don't like the command line interface? Use PCED from Coft Software or DOS 5.0's DOSKEY to make the command line more user

■ It Ain't Dead Yet: *The Future of DOS*

by Jeff Proise

By the time you read this, MS-DOS 6.0 should be well beyond the planning stages and in beta testing at thousands of sites around the world. Here's what you might see in the successor to Version 5.0, and a glimpse at what may lie beyond Version 6.0.

First, expect to see Microsoft do something to make the process of utilizing upper memory on 386- and 486-based systems easier. In Version 5.0, setting up your CONFIG.SYS and AUTOEXEC.BAT files to load programs and device drivers high is not unlike tuning a carburetor: If you tweak it just right, you'll get wondrous results, but you had better know what you're doing before you start. DOS 6.0 will include memory optimization capabilities that will take the guesswork out of loading high, not unlike the capabilities featured in third-party products such as QEMM-386 and 386MAX. Look for EMM386 to be enhanced, too, with more flexible expanded and extended memory support.

Second, don't be surprised if DOS 6.0 offers on-the-fly disk compression. The huge success of third-party compression utilities (such as Stac Electronics' Stacker) is proof that no amount of hard disk space is enough. In addition, there's something to be said for making on-the-fly compression part of the operating system rather than an add-on. To further enhance

disk operations, Version 6.0 will ship with an enhanced version of SMARTDrive whose performance will meet or exceed that of SMARTDrive 4.0 (shipped with Microsoft Windows 3.1) and that will cache data from floppy disks as well as hard disks.

Third, DOS 6.0 will boast several new operating system utilities, including a new hard disk backup program, a hard disk defragmenter, an antivirus package, and an improved Undelete utility.

Other enhancements should include expanded command sets for CONFIG.SYS and AUTOEXEC.BAT, a means for choosing between different configurations at startup, and tighter integration between DOS and Windows. DOS 6.0 will also feature a surprise or two for network users—especially those running Windows for Workgroups. And like Version 5.0, DOS 6.0 will be available in ROM, featuring Advanced Power Management (APM) to lengthen battery life on laptops and notebooks and an Interlink utility for transferring files via null-modem cable. DOS 6.0 has yet to be officially announced, but Microsoft expects to ship it sometime in the first half of 1993.

What will DOS look like beyond Version 6.0? One can only speculate, but DOS may someday become a DPMI (DOS protected-mode interface) server that enables specially writ-

ten applications to access more than 1MB of RAM on 386 machines and better, while retaining compatibility with apps written for previous versions. A version of DOS written to take advantage of the 386 architecture could also improve performance by using the fast 386 instructions, and by implementing hardware-based multitasking and task switching by running programs in separate virtual machines.

Another logical move would be to add faster file systems to DOS to supplement the aging FAT (file allocation table) system. Rather than replace the FAT, the new file systems will probably be user-installable like OS/2's HPFS (High Performance File System). As part of its Portable Computing Initiative, Microsoft is working on a flash file system that uses flash memory—not disks—for data storage.

Of course, there's always room for more and better utilities, additional networking support, and a closer tie to Windows. DR DOS fans will be interested to know that the popular MS-DOS replacement is being incorporated into Novell's NetWare. But make no mistake about it: Digital Research is not the only company working on improvements. Microsoft's commitment to DOS appears genuine, and the future looks bright indeed. It's a safe bet that DOS will become more powerful, more stable, and easier-to-use, and it's us—the end users—who will benefit. □

friendly, or use XTree to hide it all together. If multitasking is a must, then check out DESQview. If memory runs short, memory managers such as QEMM-386 and 386MAX can work wonders on a 386 or 486.

DOS: POWER PLATFORM FOR THE FUTURE?

As many observers have pointed out, people don't buy operating systems. They buy PCs to run application programs, and once the applications are chosen, the choice of an operating system becomes a natural consequence of that decision. The simple fact of the matter is that DOS is plenty good enough for the vast majority of users. You don't need a Mercedes to drive to the grocery store once a week when a Honda will do. By the same token, you don't need Word for Windows to write an occasional memo when WordPerfect does quite nicely.

To this end, *PC Magazine* has assembled a team of experts to examine the ma-

jor DOS application categories and tell you what's right—and what needs fixing—in each area. The categories include word processors, spreadsheets, graphics and animation packages, database managers, communications packages, task switchers, and applications development tools. In addition, you'll get previews of what's coming from the major application vendors; none of them has abandoned DOS.

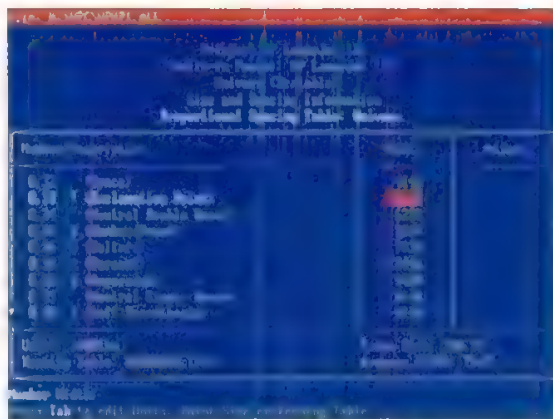
Don't throw out that old 8088 just yet. Paired with the right software, it might be all you need for several years. To be sure, the extra speed of a 386 or 486 is always a welcome boost, even if all you do is run DOS applications. But that's the beauty of it: No matter what kind of hardware you have, DOS is as ready, willing, and able a partner as it was ten years ago. And with the enhancements Microsoft has planned for the future, DOS could easily be your partner for the next ten years. □

Text-Mode Word Processing

BY EDWARD MENDELSON

Graphics applications thrive best in a graphical user interface environment, but applications that manage text still perform at their best in the austere environment of DOS. Without the burden of a GUI display, character-based word processors let you work at the fastest clip possible. They also let you get your work done with the fewest distractions possible: There's never a game of solitaire hidden temptingly behind an application window, and you can't experiment with zoom levels when you work in a screen with 80 characters on each of its 25 lines.

Even if you use a text-based word processor, you'll probably long for the convenience of a more visual environment when you adjust page layout or manipulate fonts. The latest generation of DOS word processors lets you switch between text mode and a fully editable visual



WordPerfect's printer definition program gives you control over the printer far beyond anything available in Windows or OS/2. This screen lets you modify mapping and character widths for all fonts. Other screens let you define kerning.

mode, depending on whether your priority at the time is speed or convenience. In contrast, no GUI word processor lets you switch into character mode (though most offer a draft mode that still operates in a graphical interface). You won't find comparable flexibility under any operating system but DOS.

Until recently, all DOS word process-

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ors used graphics only for an uneditable print preview. You had to make format adjustments in text mode, switch to the preview to see the results, then switch back to text mode for further adjustments. That changed last year when Xyquest introduced Signature. In a single keystroke the word processor switches between text mode and a WYSIWYG editing mode which displays the same Bitstream Speedo fonts that the program uses for printing.

WORDPERFECT'S EDITABLE WYSIWYG

Signature 1.0's visual mode is too limited and awkward for serious use, though. In contrast, WordPerfect 6.0 (due out later this year) will let you switch between its familiar text mode to a sleek and advanced visual mode.

Both text and visual modes will let users of earlier versions work without retraining, but the program will add a new menu-driven interface—refined by extensive usability testing—which is often more intuitive than Windows. For example, unlike Windows, WordPerfect won't

abruptly close a dialog box if you press Enter instead of Tab. It will let you back out of dialog boxes step by step, instead of lurching back to the top-level menu. Alone among major vendors, WordPerfect Corp. plans to keep its DOS version as advanced as its Windows version.

WordPerfect Corp. is keeping pretty quiet concerning its new version, but it's easy to draw some conclusions about what we can expect by looking at the overhauled interface of DrawPerfect, WordPerfect's companion graphics package. WordPerfect 6.0 for DOS will almost certainly use both Type 1 and Speedo fonts for the screen, and these along with virtually any other font format for the printer. (WordPerfect Corp. recently licensed Adobe Type Manager for use in most of its new products.) The DOS version will incorporate the button bar and other conveniences already built into WordPerfect 5.1 for Windows, and will be fully compatible with files created by earlier versions.

The new DOS version will also incorporate voice annotation and MIDI sup-

port so you can create multimedia documents of the kind normally available only in Windows. You'll also be able to fax documents directly from the print menu and use an advanced BASIC-like macro programming language—standard in Windows word processors but unknown in DOS packages. WordPerfect will also finally incorporate some major features that it had lacked but that you could find in Microsoft Word for DOS. These features include workable style sheets, the ability to apply formatting directly to selected text without inserting codes, collapsible outlining, nine scalable document windows, and a "ribbon" for quick access to formatting controls.

After the new DOS version hits the streets, the next version of WordPerfect for Windows will follow. But for many users, the visual amenities of WordPerfect for DOS will be all they need.

MEANWHILE, BACK AT MICROSOFT

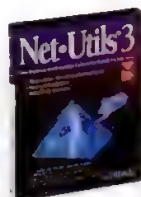
Microsoft hasn't forgotten Word for DOS, although the next version of Word reportedly won't be as major an upgrade



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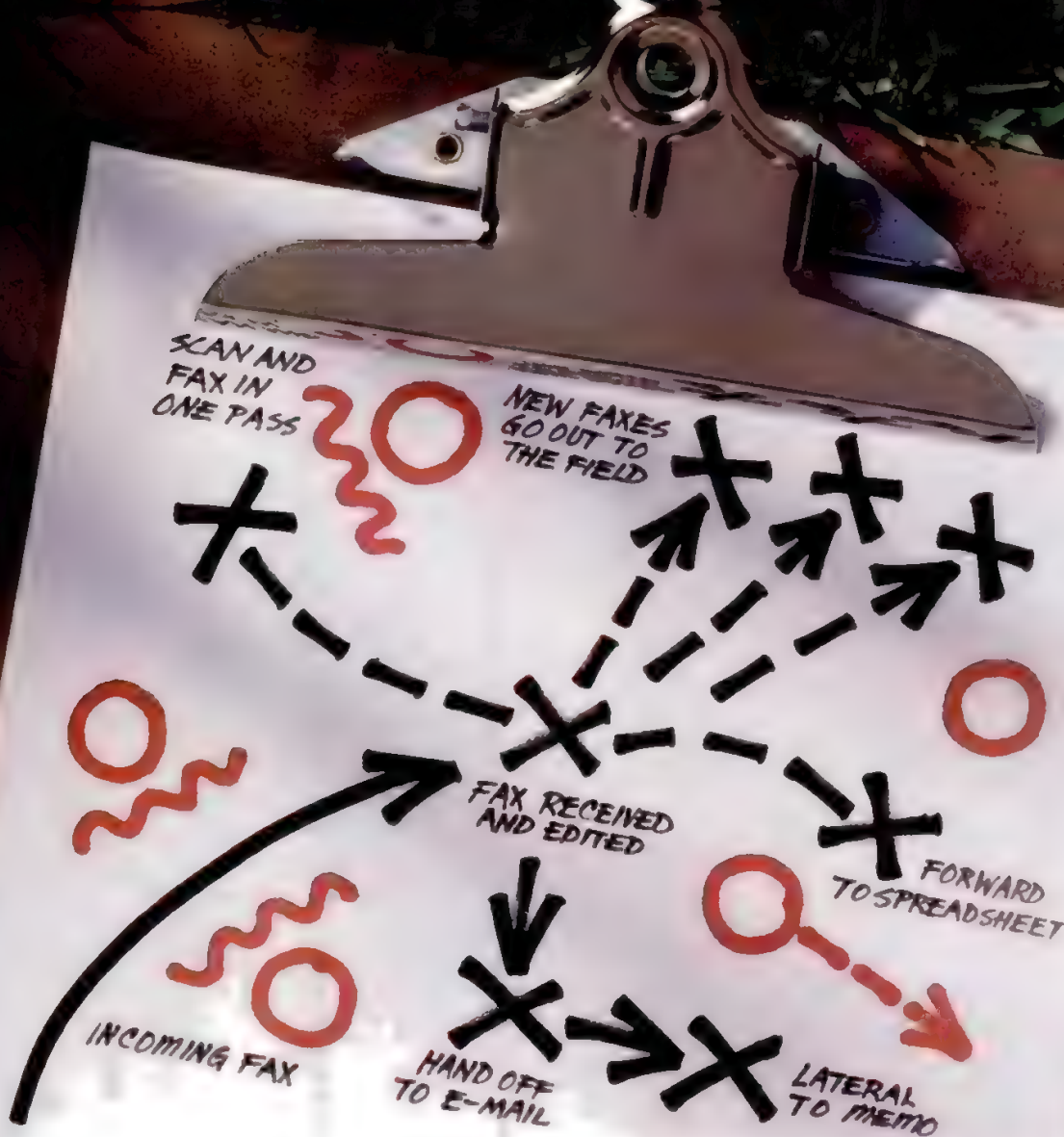


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as the next WordPerfect. No one at Microsoft will even admit that a new version is in process, but reliable sources report that Word 6.0 will support TrueType fonts for its noneditable preview mode and for the printer. Word for DOS will apparently also gain some of the major features of Word for Windows, including drag-and-drop editing, tables, and the hand-holding print-merge helper that lets you produce form letters without pain. Word for DOS will remain the only word processor that includes character styles in its style sheets in addition to the usual paragraph styles.

Nota Bene, from N.B. Informatics, remains the only high-end word processor that continues to ignore visual-mode amenities entirely and concentrate all its energy on manipulating text. Version 4.0 of the program retains and improves Nota Bene's academic and foreign-language support, but you will find it superior to rival programs even if you never use its academic features. Built on an improved version of the XyWrite engine, Nota Bene remains the fastest and most flexible program for ordinary text entry and editing, with built-in one-key shortcuts for deleting or transposing words, sentences, and paragraphs.

If you want a fully integrated environment for managing text, you can only get it from Nota Bene. An optional add-in lets you pop up a text database for instant access to any data in any document. Another option gives you the fastest and most powerful bibliography and footnote management of any program on the market. These work together far more seamlessly and quickly than any combination of Windows applications linked by Windows' Dynamic Data Exchange and Object Linking and Embedding.

Nota Bene doesn't need Windows to support non-Roman alphabets. Another optional add-in supplies printer and screen fonts for Greek, Hebrew, and Cyrillic text, and all these alphabets can be indexed and searched in the text database.

In *PC Magazine's* recent survey of DOS word processors, WordPerfect was awarded Editors' Choice, and Word for DOS and Nota Bene received honorable mentions. The newest versions of all three give word processor users plenty of reasons to stay loyal to DOS. □

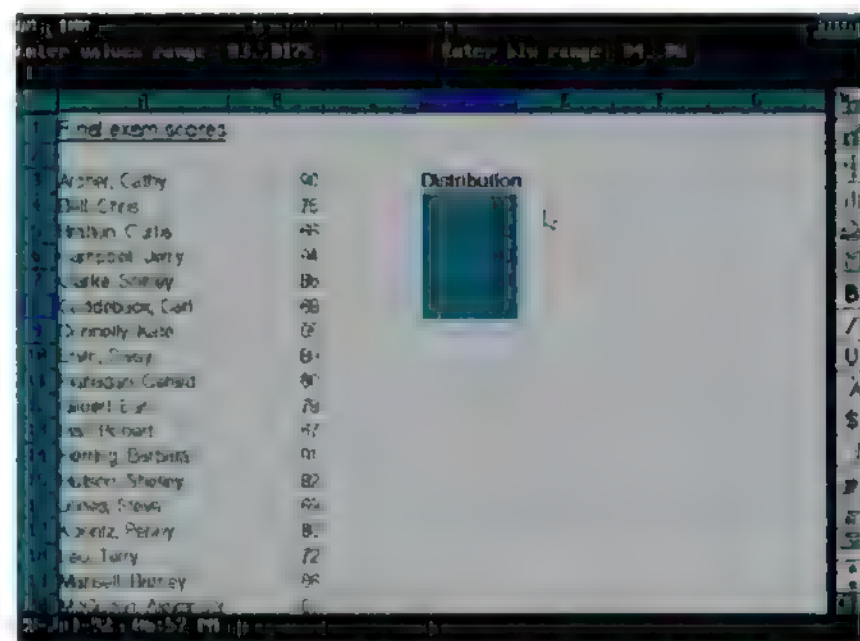
Speedy Spreadsheets

BY CRAIG STINSON

There has been much intriguing innovation in spreadsheets designed to run under Microsoft Windows. For example, with Microsoft Excel for Windows, you need only highlight the relevant numbers and click on the Graph icon to embed a visual display right next to your table. Windows spreadsheets can also take advantage of

designed to run on an 8088-based PC with 256K of RAM), it offers superior speed in many areas that don't involve routine arithmetic calculations. Generating a frequency-distribution table, for example, is a lot quicker in 1-2-3 than in Excel.

DOS spreadsheets use less memory. Byte for byte, you get a lot more basic functionality from a DOS spreadsheet than from a Windows version. Quattro



Lotus 1-2-3's tight machine code gives it a significant performance edge in certain tasks, such as calculating the frequency distribution of this set of exam scores. Icons provide an alternative to the familiar slash-command hierarchy.

DDE (Dynamic Data Exchange) and OLE (Object Linking and Embedding), which greatly increases the number of data sources a spreadsheet can access and import from. But DOS still has fundamental advantages over Windows as an operating environment for spreadsheets.

For one thing, character mode is just plain faster. When recalculating spreadsheet formulas, there's no reason that a DOS program must be faster than a Windows program. And, in fact, on *PC Magazine's* general-purpose number-crunching benchmark tests, Excel for Windows and the DOS packages Lotus 1-2-3 and Borland's Quattro Pro have turned in remarkably similar performance profiles. But character-mode programs will always manipulate the screen faster, and screen performance has an undeniable impact on a program's usability. Moreover, because 1-2-3, Release 2.x, is still built largely on the assembly language code base of the original 1-2-3 (which was

Pro 4.0 and 1-2-3, Release 2.4 (the current installments of the market's dominant players), let you do serious analytical work and stunning presentations on systems with no more than 640K of RAM. Quattro Pro's virtual-memory technology (the program swaps code segments in and out of memory as needed) allows users to get started with only 512K.

With either 1-2-3 or Quattro Pro, you'll need expanded memory if you want to create large monolithic worksheets. But you don't have to take this approach; with careful planning, you can build large structures by linking files that are small enough to fit in conventional memory.

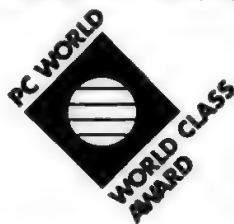
THE ADVANTAGES OF INCUMBENCY

The DOS versions of 1-2-3 have an unparalleled aftermarket. Like interstellar dust, aftermarket energies are drawn to the strongest local gravitational field. 1-2-3's decade-long preeminence has allowed it to attract a wealth of add-in products that may never be matched by any Windows program. Add-ins let users of 1-2-3, Release 2.x, tailor their spreadsheets to perform specialized tasks without significantly adding to the program's memory burden or dramatically increasing its cost.

Users who want spreadsheet outlining, for example, can pick up a copy of Symantec's The Budget Express. (Excel users get outlining whether they want it or not.) Other add-in vendors, such as Personics and Intex Solutions, have products that perform advanced financial cal-

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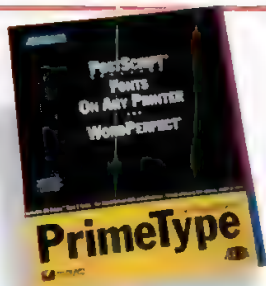
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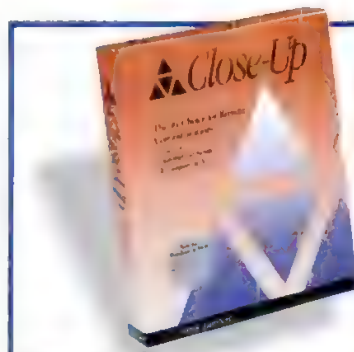
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	☐ Word Torture 3.0..... ea.	29.



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6456	☐ Isaac Asimov's Science Adventure ...	\$49.
8163	☐ Knowledge Adventure 1.0 (VGA ver.) .	49.

Microsoft

2858	☐ Flight Simulator 4.0.....	39.
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Penton Overseas

☐ VocabuLearn/ce Levels I & II (French, Italian, German, Spanish, Russian, Hebrew and Japanese) ea.

Personal Training Systems

Training tutorials-beg. to adv. for Windows, Excel, PageMaker WordPerfect, Ami Pro, Microsoft Word & Lotus 1-2-3 (3 1/2") ea.

Sierra On-Line ... CP

8591	☐ Quest for Glory III.....	39.
5150	☐ Aces of the Pacific.....	45.
3193	☐ Police Quest 3.....	45.

Software Marketing Corporation

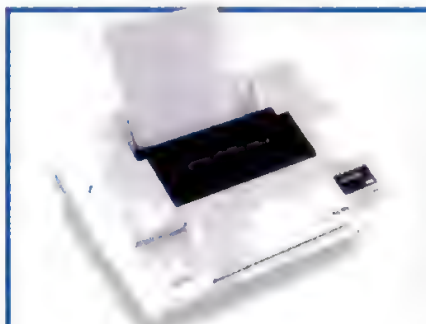
5147	☐ Orbits.....	35.
5145	☐ Bodyworks 1.0.....	45.

Software Toolworks

4534	☐ Mavis Beacon Teaches Typing 2.0 (CP)	29.
3031	☐ Mavis Beacon for Windows.....	35.
3023	☐ ChessMaster 3000.....	29.
3032	☐ ChessMaster 3000 for Windows.....	35.
5032	Miracle (piano teacher) (incl. kybd.).....	325.

ToyoGo

5138	☐ Go Master Deluxe 5.0 for Windows.....	99.
5143	☐ Go Master Deluxe 5.0.....	99.



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8940 BJ-C800 Color BubbleJet Printer—Printing resolutions up to 360 x 360 dpi and speeds up to 300 cps in text mode with colors that make your pages come alive..... **\$1899.**

Walt Disney Computer Software

2629	☐ Mickey's 123's or 2624 ABC's..... ea.	29.
4416	Sound Source.....	29.
9984	☐ The Animation Studio.....	79.

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Warranties listed next to manufacturer.

	3 Com ... lifetime (conditional)	
3453	EtherLink II/16.....	159.
3469	EtherLink II/16 TP.....	169.
	American Power ... 2 years	
7108	Smart UPS 400 339.	7105 UPS 600 439.
3819	Back-UPS 250. 115.	3858 UPS 400 . 179.
7107	Back-UPS 450. 215.	3823 UPS 600 . 295.
	Appoint ... limited lifetime	
2469	Thumbelina PC.....	62.
2480	MousePen Pro PC.....	62.
	ATI Technologies ... 2 years	
9821	VGA Basic-16 (640 x 480, 16 colors).....	65.
9985	VGA Integra (1024 x 768, 16 colors).....	84.
8463	VGA Wonder XL24 (with 1 MB).....	149.
2382	Graphics Vantage VGA (with 1 MB).....	225.
9822	8514/Ultra (with 1 MB) (requires VGA).	289.
2012	Graphics Ultra with VGA (with 1 MB) ...	329.
3902	Stereo•F/X (sound board).....	109.
3900	VGA Stereo •F/X (w/512K, upgrd. to 1 MB) 215.	



Polaris Software

4395 ☐ PackRat 4.1—A customizable Personal Information Manager designed to manage and relate names, phone numbers, meetings, to-do's, finances, projects, autodialing, free-form notes and much more **\$249.**

Boca Research ... 5 years

7150	BOCARAM/AT PLUS (2 MB).....	175.
7139	(4 MB).....	259.
7138	(8 MB).....	459.
8398	External 14,400 Baud V.32 FaxModem	275.
8397	Internal 14,400 Baud V.32 FaxModem	219.
6990	I/O Board for AT.....	49.
6999	I/O Board for PS/2.....	89.
8380	BasicVGA (256K, 640 x 480).....	49.
8381	SuperVGA (1 MB, 1024 x 768).....	115.
	Bravo Communications ... 2 years	
7400	2 Position Laser Compatible Switch Box	109.
7501	CPS1021 (electronic switch box).....	135.
	Brown-Wagh ... 1 year	
8578	Creative Labs Sound Blaster.....	109.
2336	Creative Labs Sound Blaster Pro.....	189.
	Caere ... 1 year	
8158	Typist Plus Graphics.....	389.
	Canon ... 1 year	
	We are an authorized Canon Service Center.	
7894	BJ-10ex Printer (4.6 lb.).....	329.
8940	BJ-C800 Color BubbleJet Printer.....	1899.
7897	BubbleJet Ink Cartridge (BJ-10ex).....	23.
7896	BJ-10ex Sheet Feeder.....	75.

Cardinal ... 1 year

8689	386SX-33 MHz Motherboard 0K.....	275.
8690	MVP241 Modem Value Pack.....	39.
8691	MVP124IF FaxModem Value Pack.....	64.
8633	VideoColor 24 VGA7000.....	179.

Chips & Technologies ... lifetime

6137	SuperMath 387DX-25.....	81.
6138	387DX-33..... 85.	6126 387SX-25..... 69.

CoStar ... 1 year

1947	LabelWriter II.....	185.
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COVOX ... 1 year

5543	Sound Master II.....	145.
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Curtis ... lifetime

1708	Ruby-Plus SPF-2+.....	59.
7358	Command Center SPF-4.....	79.

Cyrix Corporation ... 5 years

MATH COPROCESSORS

9875	FasMath 83D87-25.....	89.
9876	FasMath 83D87-33.....	89.
9877	FasMath 83S87-16 (SX compatible).....	69.

Diamond Computer ... 5 years

8333	Speedstar 24X.....	179.
6945	Stealth Hi-Color.....	239.

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1906	FX-850 (80 col., 264 cps, 9 pin).....	319.
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2358	LQ-570 (80 col., 252 cps).....	289.
2361	LQ-870 (80 col., 330 cps).....	489.
2357	LQ-1170 (136 col., 330 cps).....	669.
5184	LX-810 (80 col., 180 cps, 9 pin).....	185.

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3670	33 MHz 486N Motherboard for AT (1 MB)	1229.
4008	Win/TV.....	439.

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1345	OPTIMA 24 Modem.....	155.
3522	OPTIMA 96 Modem.....	389.
8187	OPTIMA 24+ FAX 96.....	159.
7395	OPTIMA 144+ FAX 144.....	479.
9884	Pocket Edition 2400.....	119.

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3175	DeskJet 500C (color) (with toner).....	749.
3957	LaserJet IIP Plus (with toner).....	879.
9993	LaserJet IIIP (with toner).....	1099.
6754	LaserJet III (with toner).....	1599.

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2994	EtherExpress 16 or 3021 16 TP..... ea.	129.
6418	OverDrive Processor (for 486SX-25 MHz).....	579.
8948	OverDrive Processor (for 80486DX-25).....	579.
8943	OverDrive Processor (for 80486DX-33).....	759.
6251	NetPort II.....	499.

MATH COPROCESSORS

4750	80387SX (all 80386SX CPU's).....	79.
5409	80387DX (all 80387DX CPU's).....	85.

Kensington Microware ... 1 year

Full line available. Partial listing.

4973	PowerTree 20 (6 outlets, EMI/RFI Filtering).....	24.
2582	Master Piece Plus 95. 2587 Remote.....	105.
7899	Expert Mouse serial... 99. 7900 bus... 115.	
3311	MasterStand.....	59.
3312	LaserStand (for HP LaserJet).....	125.

Keytronic ... 3 years

4518	101 Plus Keyboard.....	99.
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Logitech ... limited lifetime

3996	Trackman2 (combo).....	84.
2343	Trackman Portable.....	99.
7975	ScanMan 256.....	269.
3295	MouseMan (combo) 69. 9766 (cordless).....	89.

MediaVision ... 3 years

5638	MultiMedia PC Upgrade Kit 16.....	969.
5637	ProAudio Spectrum 16.....	219.
8404	Thunder & Lightning.....	219.
6497	AudioPort.....	135.

Megahertz ... 5 years

6576	P296FMV Fax Modem (9600 baud V.42).....	479.
6574	T396FM Fax Modem (9600 baud).....	499.

Microsoft ... lifetime

7597	Microsoft Mouse (bus or serial).....	\$85.
2898	Mouse with Windows 3.0 (bus or serial).....	149.
1896	Ballpoint Mouse (serial only).....	119.

MicroSpeed ... 1 year

2763	MicroTRAC (serial & PS/2 interface).....	57.
6007	PC-TRAC Trackball serial.....	75.

Microtek ... 1 year

2736	ScanMaker 600G (gray-scale scanner).....	759.
2739	ScanMaker 600Z (color scanner).....	1249.

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3213	PC Trackball II (serial).....	55.
7878	PC Mouse III (serial).....	69.
5979	NewPoint.....	79.

NEC ... 2 years

4252	MultiSync 3FGX Monitor (14").....	689.
4249	MultiSync 4FG Monitor (15").....	799.
3151	MultiSync 5FG Monitor (17").....	1449.
5377	SilentWriter Model 95 PostScript Laser.....	1439.

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9590	OL810 Page Printer.....	1089.
5094	OL830 Page Printer (8 ppm).....	1299.
3025	Toner Cartridge.....	25.



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4071	Fahrenheit 1280i with 1 MB.....	299.

Pacific Data ... lifetime/60 day MBG

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7055	2 MB.....	119.
	7759 4 MB.....	199.
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	6836 4 MB.....	259.
7158	Pacific Page PE (LJ IID, IIP, III, IIID, IIP).....	299.
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5729	ProTracer (personal CAD printer) (1 yr.).....	1099.
PC Power & Cooling ... 2 years		
3203	Turbo Cool 200 (power supply).....	149.
7915	Turbo Cool 300 (power supply).....	159.

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Practical Peripherals ... lifetime

3102	PM2400 Modem (external).....	99.
8993	PM2400 Modem (internal, V.42bis).....	115.
8994	PM2400 Modem (external, V.42bis).....	125.
8132	PM2400 Pocket Modem.....	109.
2266	PM9600 Internal Modem.....	275.
7934	PM9600SA Modem.....	289.
2264	PM2400FX96 (internal modem/fax).....	95.
1344	PM2400FX96SA (external modem/fax).....	99.
3803	PM14400FX96 (internal modem/fax).....	359.
2425	PM14400FXSA (external modem/fax).....	399.

Prometheus ... 2 years

6444	PSIOM Ultima Home Office (int.).....	389.
PSION ... 1 year		
6449	Series 3 Palmtop (256K).....	379.

Solectek ... 1 year

4804	Pocket Fax Windows.....	219.
4769	Pocket LAN Ethernet.....	299.

Standard Microsystems ... 5 years

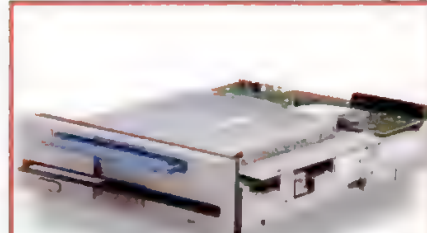
6376	Ethercard Plus Elite 16.....	139.
6372	Ethercard Plus Elite 16 (6 Pack).....	759.
6370	Ethercard Plus Elite 16T.....	165.

Targus ... lifetime

1305	Universal Notebook (computer case).....	69.
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6315	Fax Line Manager 203.....	139.
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TEAC ... 1 year

4414 3 1/2" 5 1/4" Dual Floppy Drive—Get two drives in one. TEAC's new Dual Floppy Disk Drive gives you both 3 1/2" and 5 1/4" in one, saving you space and money... **\$145.**

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8599	TheComplete Turbo Modem Plus (Ext.)	289.
8593	TheComplete Communicator Gold.....	479.
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Tripp Lite ... 2 years		
6199	Isobar 4-6 (4 outlets, Gold Seal Warranty)	49.
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8630	Isobar Ultra.....	52.
9312	BC500 Power Backup.....	219.
6506	BC1250 LAN Power Backup.....	499.
6018	LC1200 (line conditioner).....	159.
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7362	WinVGA (includes 1 MB).....	165.
9768	VRAM II VGA 1 MB.....	329.
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1307	Int. 2400 Baud w/9600 Baud Fax Modem	99.
1178	Ext. 2400 Baud w/9600 Baud Fax Modem	99.
1181	2400 Baud V.42bis Modem (2 year).....	115.
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4194	Jumbo 120 Tape Backup	199.
4354	Jumbo 250 Tape Backup	269.
Conner Peripherals ... 1 year		
2339	CP30104H 120 MB IDE HD (19 ms)....	399.
1337	CP3204 200 MB IDE HD (16 ms).....	599.

IOmega ... 1 year

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6499	Transportable 90 PRO	679.
6502	Insider 90 PRO 579. 6501 Dual 90 PRO	1479.
6343	PC Powered 90 (incl. PC2B & cart.)....	499.
6344	PC Powered 90 PRO (incl. PC2B, cartridge & Central Point Software).....	599.
2500	PC2B-2 Controller	149.
2530	90 MB Cartridge.. 149. 2467 Tripak ..	439.
8480	Tape250 Insider Tape Backup	239.
8481	Tape250 Inside Half-Height Tape Bckp	259.
8482	Tape250 PC Powered Tape Backup.....	359.
Mountain Network Solutions ... 2 years		
3812	FS8500 IDE Tape Backup (304 M)	499.
6153	DC2120 Tape Cartridge (5 pack)	149.
NEC ... 2 years		
6577	CDR37 Portable CD-ROM Drive	399.
6582	CDR74 Portable CD-ROM Drive	589.
6581	CDR84 for PC/XT/AT	599.
7023	MPC Upgrade Kit (with CDR37).....	949.
7021	MPC Upgrade Kit (with CDR84).....	1079.
Pacific Rim ... 1 year		
1304	1.2 MB External (for any parallel port)..	239.
2761	1.44EX MB Ext. (for any parallel port) ..	239.

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8304	Plus Hardcard II XL 50 MB (9 ms).....	\$225.
8287	Plus Hardcard II XL 105 MB (9 ms).....	389.

Summit Memory Systems ... 2 years

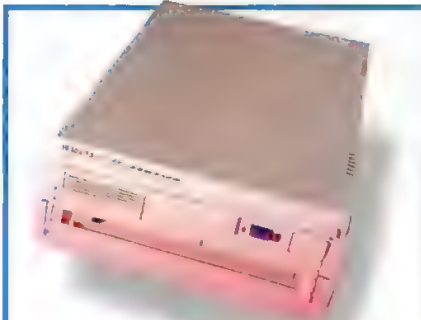
6436	SE120 Tape Backup	215.
6438	SE250 Tape Backup	265.

TEAC ... 1 year

6951	1.2 MB Drive for AT	65.
4670	1.44 MB Drive for PC/XT (3 1/2")	59.
4326	1.44 MB Drive for AT (3 1/2", w/Bastech)	75.
4414	3 1/2" 5 1/4" Dual Floppy Drive	145.

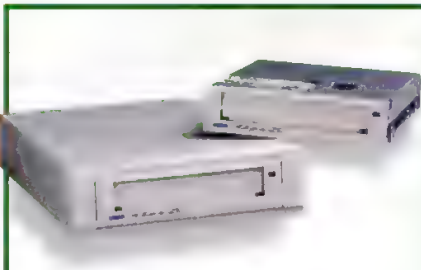
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6556	256k DRAMs (100 ns, set of 9)	19.
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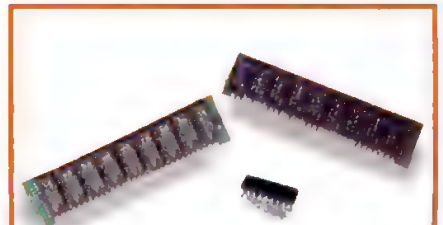
3M ... lifetime		
3943	DC2000..... 17. 1581 DC2120	23.
Fuji ... lifetime		
2214	3 1/2" DS Disks(10).... 9. 2242 (50).....	32.
2215	3 1/2" HD Disks(10)..... 15. 2241 (50).....	59.
2239	3 1/2" HD Color Disks (Qty. 10).....	18.
2243	3 1/2" DS Color Disks (Qty. 10)	10.
Sony ... lifetime		
3292	5 1/4" HD Disks(Qty. 10)	11.
3297	3 1/2" DS Disks (10)..... 9. 6148 (30) ..	25.
3298	3 1/2" HD Disks (10)..... 15. 6375 (30) ..	42.
8185	QD2040..... 14. 1895 QD2120.....	21.

Toshiba ... 2 years

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culations. Intex, for example, sells a bond-analysis package that handles not only garden-variety U.S. bonds but also Canadian T-bills, Australian corporate bonds, British Eurosterling bonds, Japanese Samurai, stepped payment-in-kind (PIK) bonds, and a good deal more.

DOS should remain entrenched, too, because of its huge installed base: Billions of lines of 1-2-3 and Quattro Pro macro code beg to remain in their homeland. Transporting worksheets to the promised land of Windows is burdensome enough if the worksheets contain nothing but numbers, labels, formulas, formatting information, and printer setup strings. When macros are involved, the price of emigration may well be prohibitive.

It's not impossible to move 1-2-3 and Quattro Pro utilities to Windows. Excel now includes an interpreter that runs native 1-2-3 macro code and even allows you to enhance a 1-2-3 application with an admixture of Excel code. The macro languages in both 1-2-3 for Windows and Quattro Pro for Windows are easy-to-

understand extensions of their DOS fore-runners. Nevertheless, issues remain. Macros that depend on fixed screen dimensions have suddenly to cope with movable, sizable windows. Macros that skip out to DOS for housekeeping chores may find the trapdoor sealed. It's a discouraging prospect to take something that works and drop it into an environment full of unknowns.

It ain't broke. Which brings us to the final and most compelling argument in favor of DOS. For the vast majority of spreadsheet tasks performed by the vast majority of spreadsheet users, the DOS programs not only work just fine, they work spectacularly well. If you have the Lotus menu tree burned into your motor neurons, if the templates and macros you've developed over the years accomplish their missions, if you don't awake at 3 A.M. with a burning desire to link and embed, is there any reason to feel dissatisfied with your lot? None at all. But you might want to peer across the fence from time to time; some interesting things are happening over there. □

ubiquity of font managers (such as Adobe Type Manager) and the advent of TrueType in Windows 3.1 eliminates the need for programmers to create their own font-handling routines. All this adds up to richer, more robust programs, because software developers have been freed from the drudgery of coding the basics.

Another important advantage of Windows is its device independence. Unlike developers who create graphics programs under DOS, Windows developers don't have to worry about writing, debugging, and supporting device drivers for the huge range of graphics cards, printers, and input devices on the PC market; that job is taken care of either by Microsoft or by the hardware vendors. And Windows users can be certain that, no matter how odd or specialized their hardware, it's likely to be supported by the graphics package they choose. Since graphics users form a large part of the market for sophisticated hardware such as high-end color printers, this gives a powerful sales advantage to Windows programs.

Graphics and Animation

BY ROCK MILLER

Microsoft Windows may be just catching on in most areas, but graphics is its stronghold. Most graphics software categories are dominated by Windows packages, and although DOS perennial Harvard Graphics (from Software Publishing Corp.) still outsells Windows business graphics packages, applications developers are concentrating most of their design attention on the Windows side. It would definitely be a mistake to imagine, however, that DOS is simply holding on by force of inertia; DOS programs are still strong contenders in some graphics areas.

Windows' interface consistency, protected-mode memory handling, and interoperability recommend it for all types of software, but what really gives it a decisive advantage in graphics packages are its technical characteristics. The consistent and comprehensive imaging model represented by Windows' GDI



Windows is the king of graphics, but performance-intensive graphic tasks such as CAD do better under DOS. Like many professional CAD packages, AutoCAD, Release 12, benefits from 32-bit processing and optimized graphic routines.

(Graphics Device Interface) takes care of a lot of what would otherwise be very arduous graphics programming, from generating drawing primitives to handling 24-bit color. Windows offers standard graphics and sound file formats, and the

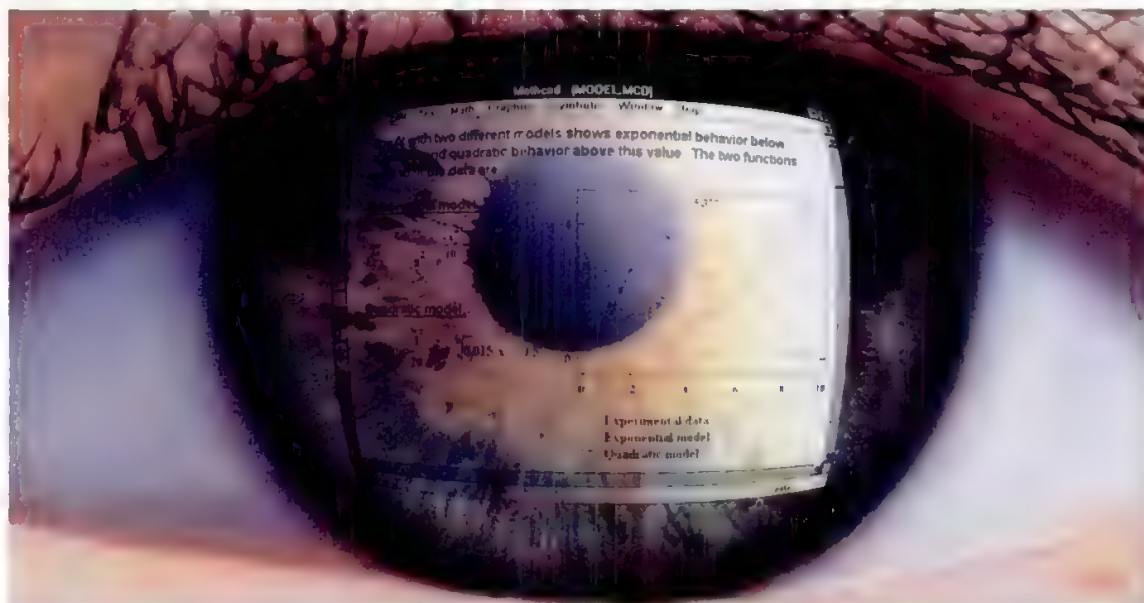
PAYING IN PERFORMANCE

Unfortunately, what Windows gives in flexibility and device support it takes away in performance. Its native deficiencies can be worsened by poor drivers, over which the application developer has no control. On the other hand, DOS erects few barriers to developers willing to take the trouble to code custom graphics routines that address hardware directly. With DOS extenders it's possible to write 32-bit programs that take full advantage of the powerful protected modes of the 386 and 486 processors while remaining DOS-compatible. Windows, however, in its essential graphics operations remains firmly in the 16-bit world.

In areas where performance is crucial, then, DOS programs have an opportunity to shine.

This dynamic is most visible in the CAD market, where the exacting requirements of interactive editing of complex drawings puts a premium on speedy graphics. Although Windows-based CAD packages are available (Drafix Windows

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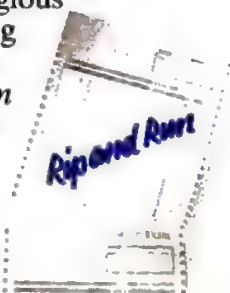
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CAD has been available for some years from Foresight Resources and Autodesk recently released a Windows version of its best-selling product, AutoCAD), the vast majority of CAD programs are written to run under (or around) DOS. AutoCAD shows why this is so: In our performance tests, we found screen redraws to be about four times as fast under the protected-mode DOS version of AutoCAD, Release 11, as under the Windows version.

Performance also makes the critical difference in the growing area of animation and multimedia. Real-time image rendering is even more demanding than redrawing large technical images, and speed must be maximized if jerky motions are to be avoided. The addition of live video adds an extra twist: It requires conversion of NTSC- or PAL-standard video into a form that can be displayed on a computer monitor. The Windows GDI doesn't support this internally, and although Windows drivers can certainly be rigged to display NTSC video (as is

done by Hauppauge Computer Works' Win/TV), this requires custom programming, the same as under DOS.

THE PLUSES OF PARSIMONY

There's a good reason for the persistence of DOS in the business graphics market,

*Borland's well-designed
VROOM virtual memory
system does a good job of
limiting the adverse effects
of DOS's 640K ceiling.*

as well. Harvard Graphics, for instance, is still the leading graphics product, and not just for historical reasons. Without the heavy overhead of Windows, it remains compact enough to run well on the large installed base of less-powerful machines, as well as on laptops (the fastest

growing segment of the PC market), which usually have limited power and minimal graphics abilities. The latest DOS version of Harvard Graphics incorporates a mouse-driven drawing canvas for WYSIWYG editing and uses Bitstream's Speedo technology for scalable fonts, but retains the text-mode, fill-in-the-form approach that has made it so popular for quick-and-dirty charting from worksheet data.

Borland's Quattro Pro, whose graphics abilities extend far into the business presentation arena, also makes a good case for the viability of DOS as a graphics platform. Its well-designed VROOM virtual memory system does a good job of limiting the adverse effects of DOS's 640K ceiling, while its ability to run in either character or graphics mode lets you be as parsimonious as you want with resources. This kind of technical flair is still valuable—even when RAM chips seem as cheap as popcorn and yesterday's dream machine becomes today's barely adequate baseline. □

■ Good, Bad, or Just Indispensable?

by Robin Raskin

Winston Churchill once said, "Democracy is the worst form of government except all those other forms that have been tried from time to time." That's sort of how sentiments ran concerning DOS as an operating system as we planned for this story. Our e-mail message boards overflowed as *PC Magazine* contributing editors and others rushed to offer their opinions—and everyone had a definite opinion.

The most common sentiment? "DOS is the thing we love to hate." All of us can see its limitations, we just haven't found anything to take its place. DOS is where we quit playing with new applications and settle down to get some real work done. Bruce Brown called Lotus Express the "iron lung" of his life. For a large and vocal majority, the same definition fits Norton Commander from Symantec and TAPCIS. These applications keep us alive, even if they tend to be less than elegant. Jim Seymour targeted Lotus Magellan's indexing, GOfers's ad hoc

searching, and Hotline 2's unique functionality as good ammunition in the DOS-applications we-love-to-hate debate. "Windows is tolerable because I don't have to give up any of my DOS apps," said Alfred Poor.

Often we love DOS because it does things Windows can't—namely, anything to do with low-level disk access and I/O. "All of your low-level Undelete utilities, like The Norton Utilities and PC Tools, are DOS-based," says Edward Mendelson. Defraggers and other disk utilities that write directly to the hardware can only be run in real mode, which is not possible under Windows. And Windows can't compare when it comes to diagnostic, network, or command line utilities.

"Windows programs good enough to make me weep include WinWord 2.0, Excel 4.0, and Freelance Graphics for Windows," says Seymour. But there are times when you'll want cross-over: to use both the DOS and Windows versions of an application concurrently. With applications such as

Quicken and Microsoft Word, the DOS versions do a better job of getting the real work done. The Windows version essentially becomes (pardon the expression) a fancy report writer.

"When I want to do serious writing," confides Seymour, "I always boot up Word 5.0—the glorious, pre-CUA (common user access) version." He likes the uncluttered screen, the keyboard shortcuts, and the fact that you can see large chunks of your text on-screen at once. Plus, you can really read the text (even proportional fonts on an SVGA display look ragged under Windows, with or without TrueType). Not to mention the fact that the Windows white background with black text can be unbearably hard on the eyes. Of course, Seymour will be the first to admit that the final draft makes its way to WinWord for beautification.

Lest we forget, Technical Editor Neil J. Rubenking put it all in perspective when we asked him what DOS does better. His reply? "Games, games, games!" □

Database Managers

BY SAL RICCIARDI

All of the major PC database vendors, including Borland and Microsoft, are continuing development efforts on DOS database products. Why is DOS still attractive? What about Windows? Is DOS a good platform for database management?



Paradox 4.0 has a new TurboVision-style user interface that features pull-down menus, overlapping windows, and mouse support. Most vendors are migrating their DOS database packages to support a more Windows-like look and feel.

According to the vendors, the biggest reason why DOS is still attractive is the high cost for customers of migrating to another platform. A large number of installed computers aren't equipped to handle the requirements of Windows or OS/2. If you're running an 80286 processor with 1MB of RAM (or for that matter, an 8088), a DOS database product or an expensive hardware upgrade are your only real options. DOS is cost-effective because it's the lowest common denominator and has the most modest hardware requirements. Customers with limited budgets who need to make maximum use of their existing equipment still turn to DOS-based solutions.

In addition to the installed hardware base, there's a large base of custom applications that have been developed using a DOS package like Borland's dBASE. Converting these applications to run under Windows would be time consuming and costly in terms of developer time and user training. As a result, many users are wary of embarking on such a project.

Also, the third-party market for DOS database tools and development aids has had years to mature and thus offers a wide variety of products to choose from. Options are much less plentiful in alternative environments.

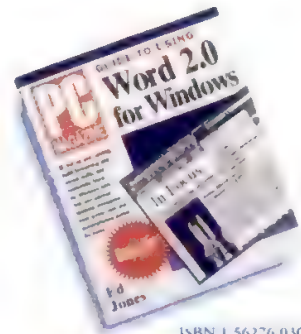
On the other hand, there are many customers who would prefer a Windows-

based product, but the vendors have been slow to deliver. What's holding up the works? Many vendors didn't consider Windows a worthwhile investment until Windows 3.0 and 3.1 became available, and didn't really begin development in earnest until customer demand increased as a result of the increased success of Windows. Also, customers expect more from a Windows database application, such as support for DDE (Dynamic Data Exchange) and OLE (Object Linking and Embedding). Development of such complex products takes time. Still, every major vendor is hard at work on a Windows database product. The promised features of the Windows database packages and their ability to present a user-friendly interface and integrate with other Windows applications may well drive an exodus from the DOS-based database arena. Coupled with plummeting hardware prices, it seems inevitable.

TRENDS IN DOS DATABASES

There are certain database tasks for which DOS is well suited. Transaction-oriented applications with heavy data entry requirements that don't require graphics benefit from the speed of the character-mode interface. Screen refresh is much faster under DOS than under Windows (although that does not necessarily translate into faster overall throughput). Vertical-market applications, where the emphasis is on data entry and record keeping and not on graphics and application integration, are often good candidates for a custom application developed using a DOS database pack-

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age. Oftentimes a vertical application is the only software that will ever run on the machine. If your only use for a computer is to enter information into your store-management system, chances are a DOS-based solution will be cheaper than the alternatives.

There are two major trends in DOS database products. The first is toward providing a more Windows-like character-mode interface under DOS. Both Microsoft's FoxPro and Borland's Paradox 4.0 provide modern, mouseable, multiple-window interfaces with many of the gadgets made popular on the Macintosh and in Windows. For someone familiar with the Windows pull-down menu interface, learning how to navigate the user interface for either of these DOS packages is easy.

The second trend is toward taking better advantage of all of the memory installed in your computer. FoxPro does its best work when there is lots of expanded memory available, and the program comes with an extended edition for 386 users; Paradox 4.0 only runs in protected mode, where it can access all of your installed memory, and therefore requires at least an 80286 processor in your computer. With both products, you can often significantly improve performance simply by adding more memory to your machine.

A number of innovations have found their way into DOS database products in the recent past. Computer Associates' CA-Clipper introduced objects into the Xbase language for the first time. FoxPro's Rushmore data access technique

dramatically improved performance for many types of queries. FoxPro was also the first to bring a programmer-friendly development environment to the DOS database world.

Meanwhile, Microsoft is hard at work on FoxPro 2.5, which will provide greater support for cross-platform compatibility. Computer Associates plans an interim upgrade to Clipper with new documentation, to be followed later by a new version that supports user-defined object classes. And Borland is working on new versions of dBASE IV, including a major new release that will offer Borland's trademark TurboVision-style user interface. With these new developments and the flurry of acquisitions that have occurred over the past year, there's plenty going on in the DOS database market. □

■ Solutions to Seven Common Problems

by Jeff Prosise

One key to boosting productivity in the DOS environment is understanding how to overcome some of its limitations. To compile a list of the most common problems that DOS users ask about, we checked with Microsoft technical support and reviewed the thousands of letters that have been written to *PC Magazine's* Tutor column in recent years. Following are solutions to ten everyday problems—guaranteed productivity boosters that will make life with DOS just a little bit easier.

Problem 1: A 3.5-inch floppy disk drive isn't properly recognized by DOS, or it formats disks to the capacity of a 5.25-inch drive.

Solution: This often happens when you add a 3.5-inch drive to an XT-class PC or to any PC with an old BIOS. In many cases, just entering some standard DOS commands will render the drive compatible with your system. If DOS recognizes the drive (assigns it a drive letter), but the drive formats disks to the

wrong density, add a DRIVPARM command to your CONFIG.SYS file to correctly characterize the drive. For example, if a 720K drive B: formats disks to 360K, add:

```
DRIVPARM=/D:1 /F:2
```

If that doesn't work, try adding a /I switch, as in:

```
DRIVPARM=/D:1 /F:2 /I
```

If neither command works, or if DOS doesn't even recognize that the drive is attached, try DRIVER.SYS. The command

```
DEVICE=C:\DOS\DRIVER.SYS /D:1 /F:2
```

added to CONFIG.SYS loads DRIVER.SYS from C:\DOS and tells DOS to create a drive letter for a 720K drive installed as the second floppy disk drive. If none of these solutions work for you, however, you may need a BIOS upgrade.

Problem 2: Num Lock is automatically enabled at start-up.

Solution: The setup screens of some PCs let you specify whether Num Lock should be enabled or disabled at start-up. If your PC does not offer this option, the following DEBUG script creates NUMOFF.COM, an 11-byte utility that disables Num Lock:

```
A 0100
MOV AX,40
MOV DS,AX
AND BYTE PTR [17],DF
RET

N NUMOFF.COM
RCX
0B
W
Q
```

Place NUMOFF.COM in a PATHed directory and insert the command NUMOFF in AUTOEXEC.BAT to turn Num Lock off at start-up.

To create a utility that turns Caps Lock on, change AND BYTE PTR [17], DF to OR BYTE PTR [17], 40 and NNUMOFF.COM to NCAPSON.COM. In all cases, be sure to include the blank line after the RET instruction.

Problem 3: You want to switch from the small (less than 32MB) hard disk

Asynchronous Communications

BY ANGELA GUNN

Graphical user interface environments are lovely to look at and delightful for swapping between, say, a spreadsheet program and word processor. But until further notice, there's simply no serious GUI competition in the asynchronous communications software field.

Only a handful of Windows communications packages exist. Software Ventures' Microphone II for Windows, the market leader, is a port from the Macintosh. Digital Communications Associates' Crosstalk for Windows, with its long

list of support protocols, won our Editors' Choice (see the June 30, 1992, issue). The newest player is Procomm Plus for Windows from Datastorm Technologies. But when the beautiful program interface frames the old-fashioned, ugly terminal window, it all seems pointless. Part of the viability of DOS as a communications environment lies not with the operating system but with the inadequacies of cyberspace. Most bulletin boards and on-line services are modeled after the teletype machine, just as DOS is. No matter how dazzling your Windows communications interface may be, once

you've moused your way to the dial tone, you're back to the keyboard.

Dedicated network access packages such as CIM (CompuServe Information Manager) can disguise this limitation. The teletype-style CompuServe responses are filtered by the software and presented to the user graphically. CIM's DOS-based GUI version is out now and the Windows version will be soon. But the Windows package does not have batch capabilities or other aspects of CompuServe's functionality—not a happy trade-off for power users.

DOS DOES IT BETTER

As a communications platform, DOS offers more than an absence of disadvantages. Connect time to a network can be expensive. If minimizing the amount of

partitions supported in DOS 3.3 to the large partitions supported in DOS 5.0.

Solution: There is no easy answer to this one. First, back up all the data on your hard disk. Then repartition the disk using FDISK and restore the backed-up data to the new partitions. You should note that SHARE is no longer required on disks with large partitions as it was in DOS 4.0.

Problem 4: EMM386 does not create enough UMBs (upper memory blocks) to load all my programs and device drivers high.

Solution: There are several possible solutions to this one. Most non-PS/2 users can gain an extra 64K of UMB RAM by adding an I=E000-EFFF switch to the line that loads EMM386. Most users who have VGAs and color monitors can safely claim another 32K by adding I=B000-B7FF. Test your PC thoroughly after adding these switches. If your PC locks up, or if you experience unexplained crashes, restore the original settings. And in all cases, have a bootable DOS 5.0 floppy disk on hand in case you can't boot from your hard disk.

If EMM386 is currently being loaded with a RAM switch, you can acquire 64K more UMB RAM by replacing RAM with NOEMS. The drawback to doing this is that EMM386 will no longer func-

tion as an EMS provider. Finally, if all else fails, you can sometimes fit more TSRs and device drivers into upper memory by varying the order in which they are loaded.

Problem 5: Your PC locks up when EMM386 is loaded or when a TSR or device driver is loaded high.

Solution: This usually happens because EMM386 has inadvertently created a UMB in a region of memory that contains ROM or adapter RAM. To determine if this is the case, start EMM386 with an X=C000-DFFF switch. If this eliminates the problem, experiment with different X= switches until you find the one that prevents lockups while excluding the least amount of memory.

Problem 6: DOS 5.0's EMM386 driver can't be used on a 286.

Solution: EMM386 only works on 386-based machines of better. But there are several third-party memory managers that will create UMBs on 286s built with chip sets that support shadow RAM, or on any PC that contains EMS 4.0 expanded memory hardware. These packages include QRAM (pronounced "cram") from Quarterdeck Office Systems, Move 'Em (part of 386MAX) from Qualitas, and NetRoom from Helix Software. Also, Chris Blum's UMB_DRV.RSYS, a shareware UMB

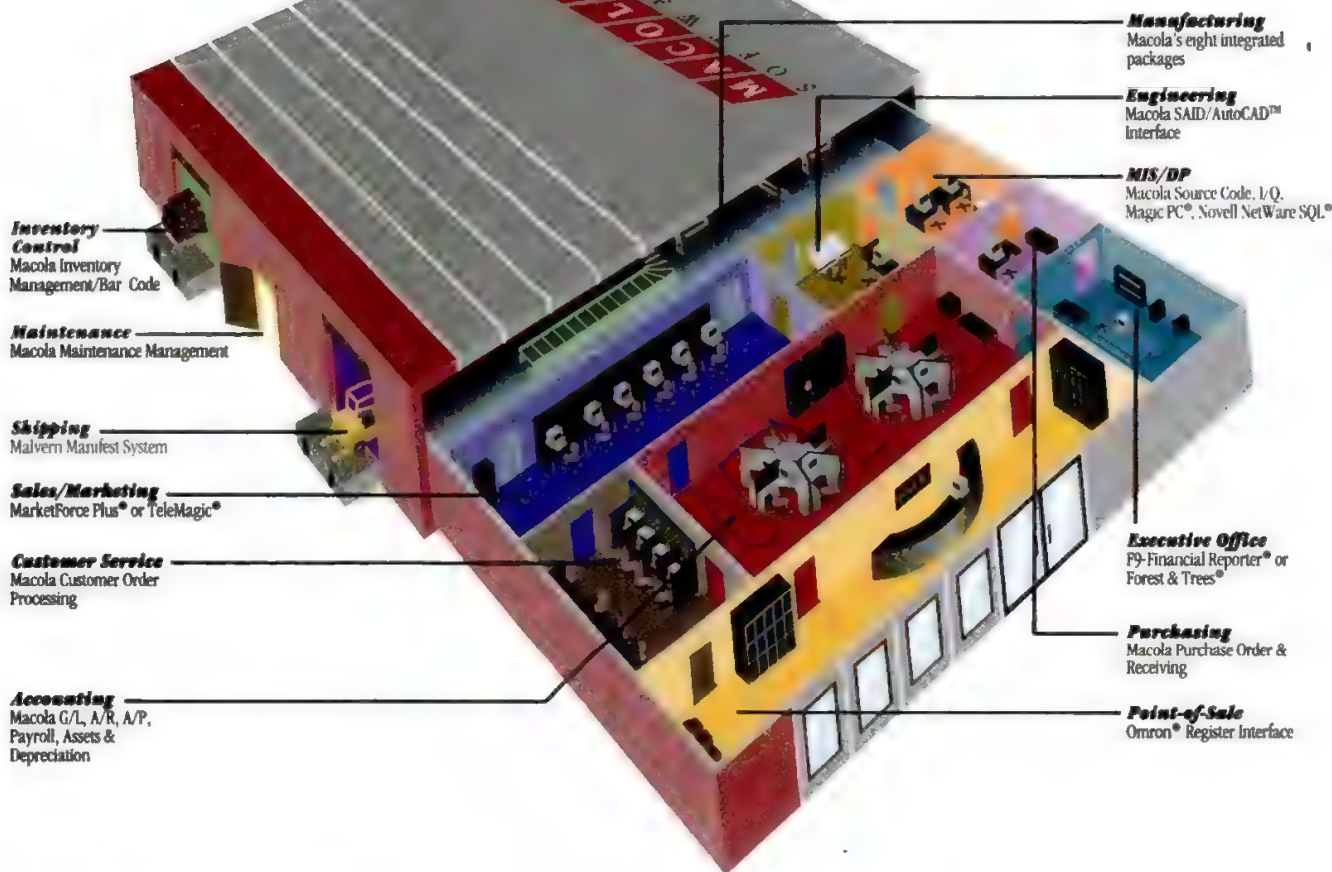
driver available in Library 1 of CompuServe's IBMSYS Forum, works with many 286-based PCs.

Problem 7: I don't quite understand the difference between extended memory and expanded memory.

Solution: *Extended memory* is RAM that is located above 1MB on 286, 386, and 486 systems. The Lotus/Intel/Microsoft expanded memory specification (LIM EMS) has given rise to *expanded memory* (also called EMS memory): a special kind of RAM, usually installed on an EMS board, that a program can access on any PC with the aid of a software driver called an expanded memory manager (EMM). You don't have to understand the technical details associated with extended and expanded memory to use them; just pay attention to which (if any) your programs will use. Unfortunately, programs must be specially built to use extended or expanded memory.

A third type of memory, XMS (extended memory specification) memory, is closely related to extended memory. XMS memory is extended memory that has been placed under the control of an XMS memory manager, such as DOS 5.0's HIMEM.SYS. A small percentage of programs will use XMS memory (when present) to supplement their in-memory storage capabilities. □

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Task-Switching Utilities

BY EDWARD MENDELSON

You don't need a GUI (graphical user interface) like Windows to keep more than one application open at a time. As early as 1985, character-mode DOS utilities were available that let you switch between open applications. If you were feeling ambitious you could even multitask, so that your database finished a sort in the background while you typed a report in the foreground. Today, the descendants of those early utilities let you maneuver among DOS programs with speed and grace that Windows and OS/2 often can't match.

The most significant DOS task switchers are Quarterdeck Office System's DESQview 386 (\$219.90) and DESQview/X (\$275), TModel Corp.'s Back & Forth Professional (\$69.95), SoftLogic Solutions' Software Carousel (\$89.95), and WordPerfect Corp.'s WordPerfect Office for DOS (\$149).

The two DESQviews let you multitask; that is, they let you keep an application running in the background while you work in another in the foreground. The other programs let you task switch; only the foreground app runs while the others are swapped to expanded memory or to disk. All include features you don't get in the standard Windows package. For example, each lets you copy blocks of text from one or more applications to a clipboard and then paste the full contents of the clipboard to another application.

DESQview 386 is the most ambitious character-mode program switcher. It runs applications in resizable windows; but unlike Windows, it supports preemptive multitasking, which means that one application can't hold up all the others. DESQview's character-mode interface doesn't limit it to text-mode programs: It also runs DOS graphics apps and Windows apps (in standard mode).

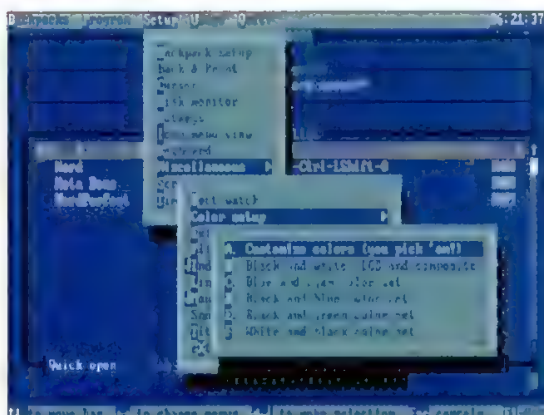
DESQview 386 is surprisingly fast, stable, and compact. Its newest sibling, DESQview/X, has a graphics interface that slows it down and makes it almost as gigantic as Windows. But DESQview/X handles DOS applications in ways that Windows can't; its scalable Adobe Type

ings as you type. It includes a scroll-back buffer for viewing text that has disappeared from your screen and an editor that doubles as a clipboard, plus a calendar, an address book, and calculators.

The best-known DOS task switcher, Software Carousel, has fewer features than Back & Forth and won't run with common utilities like DOS 5.0's DOSKEY. Its strongest feature is its clipboard, which can automatically reformat data copied from one application so that it pastes smoothly into another. On my system, where Back & Forth worked perfectly out of the box, Software Carousel locked up frequently until I made painstaking adjustments.

If you're familiar with the WordPerfect keyboard setup, the simplest and most flexible task switcher may be the Shell

program included with the standard desktop utilities in WordPerfect Office for DOS. The Shell is effortless to set up and use; you don't have to specify how much RAM to allocate to different tasks, and the program doesn't open separate DOS sessions for each application. With WordPerfect Corp. programs and a few others, you can task switch with one keystroke. Other installed programs will switch to the Shell when you shell to DOS, and from there you can switch to any other installed program with a keystroke. Even if you don't use WordPerfect, you'll find the Shell highly compatible and ultrareliable. It's the DOS task switcher that does the job with the least bother and fuss. □



Back & Forth's setup screens provide easy control over each program or DOS session. They are like Windows' PIF (program information files) editor, but are more extensive and easier to manage.

Manager fonts let you zoom a DOS window so that the text shrinks and expands along with the window itself. DESQview/X is also unique in its peer-to-peer networking support.

If you don't need resizable windows or multitasking, your most powerful and most flexible choice is Back & Forth Professional. This cleanly designed package (available as shareware on CompuServe's ZENITH Forum) lets you define up to 50 programs that you can run in separate DOS sessions—and keep 20 of them open at once! You may want to use Back & Forth even if you never run anything more than your word processor, because its macro feature can automatically expand abbreviations or correct misspell-

Applications Development

BY JEFF PROSISE

Theoretically speaking, it is the responsibility of the operating system to provide device-independent access to all system resources—an API (applications programming interface) for accessing disks, optical media, system memory, printers, video adapters, and so on. But the DOS API is woefully inadequate, forcing DOS applications

programmers to write directly to the hardware to accomplish the most basic tasks or to rely on nonstandard functions provided by third-party vendors.

In contrast, the Microsoft Windows API includes all the basic, device-independent access functions that DOS *should* be providing, along with a host of interface-related functions. Windows provides one-stop shopping for a devel-

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To Compaq engineers it simply wasn't enough for our printers to understand both PostScript Level 2 and PCL 5. Therefore, unlike other printers, ours have an Intelligent Emulation

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Sensing feature that continually monitors, with radar-like precision, the language which anyone is using at any moment. It will then automatically adjust to that emulation, without your lifting a finger.

A truly network-ready printer should meet all of your network needs. This is why our new COMPAQ PAGEMARQ Laser Printers

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best remains unprinted.

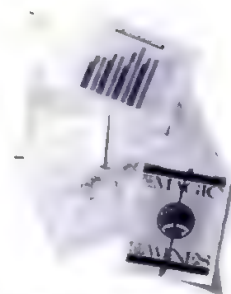
Completing the picture is the 800 x 400 COMPAQ High-Resolution Print Mode, created to give you exceptionally crisp text and graphics.

Both the Programmable Font Modules and internal 60-MB Hard Drive let you store PostScript fonts permanently, without having to constantly download.

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For more on COMPAQ PAGEMARQ printers, just turn to the next page.



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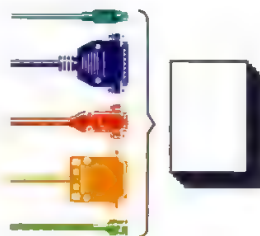
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oper's every programming need. But there is a downside to Windows' all-inclusive personality: Windows programs are more difficult to develop. Programming for Windows requires a knowledge of a complex API encompassing hundreds of different functions and messages, and it calls for specialized developmental tools such as resource compilers and icon editors.

DOS programming is simple by comparison: Buy a compiler, learn a couple of dozen different API functions, and you're off and running. You can even use the QBasic interpreter bundled with DOS 5.0 or, if you're brave enough, write useful utilities using the assembler built into DEBUG.

WHAT DOS LACKS

From a programmer's perspective, DOS's greatest shortcoming is that the API provides meager support for hardware devices other than disk drives. For example, if you write a DOS application that uses the printer, it's up to you, the developer, to supply drivers for the hundreds of printers on the market. This requires precious development time that could otherwise be spent writing code for the application itself. In contrast, Windows supplies all the printer drivers for you. If Windows doesn't come with a

DOS programming can be more difficult because so little is done for you, but it doesn't have to be so. Many DOS programmers have built up libraries of routines over the years and prefer using the tried-and-tested routines they're comfortable with to the tedium of learning

DOS programming can be more difficult because so little is done for you, but it is precisely DOS's hands-off attitude that keeps many programmers coming back.

the Windows API. Furthermore, there are hundreds of third-party programming libraries and other add-ons to help ease the chore of developing DOS applications. You can buy user interface libraries to paint your application with a pretty face in text or graphics mode. Printer driver libraries (such as the SLATE Universal Printer Driver with Graphics) let you write to all printers with one set of code. Graphics libraries and database libraries provide improved screen and data management capabilities, and DOS extenders smash the 640K barrier, allowing DOS applications to reach into the vast expanse of protected-mode memory.

In fact, it is DOS's hands-off attitude that keeps many programmers coming back. Some enjoy the greater feeling of control they get when "programming the hardware" and balk at the complex layer thrust between them and the machine by the Windows API. Programming at a low level provides significant performance benefits. Character-mode DOS applications are fast—lightning-fast—compared with Windows applications, so you don't need a 386 and a graphics coprocessor to run them. Even graphical applications run faster under

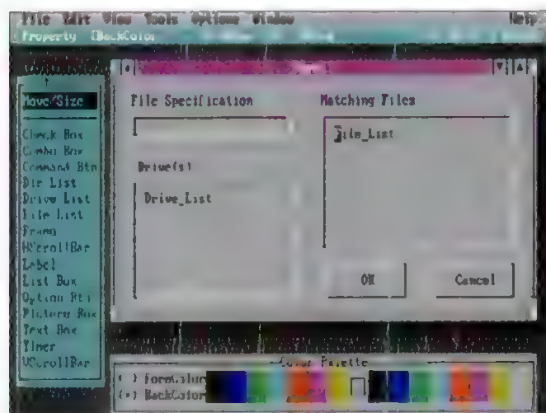
DOS. One example: Autodesk's DOS app AutoCAD, Release 11, repaints the screen about four times as fast as does AutoCAD, Release 11, Extension for Windows.

Some programmers view Windows' common user interface as limiting. DOS programmers are not constrained by someone else's notion of what a user interface should look like. If you write the application, you write the interface, too. DOS programmers have produced some great interfaces over the years, including Datastorm Technologies' Alt-key interface (with exploding windows!) in its Procomm packages and WordStar International's Ctrl-key commands in the WordStar offerings, which are still mimicked in some text editors.

BORROWING FROM WINDOWS

Ironically, the year's most innovative development in DOS programming comes straight from Windows. Visual Basic for DOS (VBD), a port of Microsoft's popular Visual Basic for Windows, makes it easy for BASIC programmers to develop Windows-like programs for DOS, complete with a mouse interface and standard controls such as push buttons, radio buttons, and scroll bars. As in Visual Basic for Windows, a developer just defines a set of forms that make up a program. Then simply write BASIC code to correspond to events (such as button clicks and key presses) and VBD does the rest. If you haven't programmed Windows before, VBD requires a whole new way of thinking. But it also adds a powerful new paradigm to DOS programming that was formerly the exclusive domain of event-driven environments such as Windows.

Among other things, VBD provides a simple conversion utility to port Windows programs written in Visual Basic for Windows to the DOS environment, and vice versa. In fact, if you avoid certain facilities (such as Windows' Dynamic Data Exchange) that are not common to the two environments, you can easily write a program that will run without modification under both DOS and Windows. Now that's power—and a glimpse of great things to come for developers who are currently doing double duty supporting DOS and Windows versions of their products. □



In Microsoft Visual Basic for DOS, you design the forms that make up a program and then apply code to the controls on the forms. Shown here is the forms design screen for a program under development.

driver for a particular printer, chances are the printer's manufacturer will supply one. And thanks to Windows' high-level GDI (Graphics Device Interface), the same set of routines will produce identical output on the screen or printer.

Character-mode DOS applications are fast—lightning-fast—compared with Windows applications, so you don't need a 386 and a graphics coprocessor to run them. Even graphical applications run faster under



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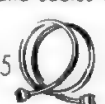
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THE BEST UTILITIES

Essential Tools

by Joel Dreyfuss

The words *computer* and *frustration* have always been closely linked. From the time the infamous DOS prompt first blinked on the green screen of the original IBM PC, computer users started to gnash their teeth and pound their fists over tasks their computer made hellishly difficult or nigh impossible.

The most simple tasks—copying files, backing up data, moving directories, reading the contents of a file, finding a specific file or group of files—were simply harder than they had to be. Fortunately, computer users didn't throw up their hands and submit to the limitations of their operating systems. They opened their manuals on assembler and BASIC, worked into the wee hours of many days, and came up with programs that performed common operations more easily than the authors of the operating system seemed to have imagined possible.

There has been a lot of progress in the quality and quantity of software available to the computer user since the early days of the PC. But "DOS Lives" (in this issue), and we still have to find ways of coping with a 10-year-old operating system. And new applications have brought us new needs. Utilities remain essential tools for anyone who is more than an occa-



Our editors list the utilities you want to have in your toolbox when you do some very serious computing.

IN THIS STORY	
Command Line Enhancers	293
File Managers	294
Compressors	303
Memory Managers	310
Graphics Programs	316
Lifesavers	322
Travelling Utilities	303

sional computer user. They automate repeated processes, make dull tasks bearable, even fun. They save us from our worst mistakes and from the endless treks to the bookshelf for manuals that should be there—but aren't. In an age when Windows and OS/2 have unshackled computer programs from the 640K DOS limit, applications threaten to swamp our machines with giant files. Most of these utilities are a welcome throwback to an age of economy: small, well-written and single-minded.

TOOLS, NOT APPS

We asked our *PC Magazine* experts to name their favorite utilities—the programs they would want to have with them if they were stranded on a desert island (with enough batteries or electric power to run their computers, of course). For the purposes of this article, we have defined a *utility* as a program that performs a function that should (or might) have been a part of the operating system. Our utilities are tools that extend the native operating system (or in the case of Microsoft Windows, the operating environment). They are not applications, although several on our list, such as Lotus's Magellan and NoVaSoft's CMFiler, have so many functions that they come close to crossing the line. We reluctantly rejected some of our favorites because they did fall into the applications category: personal information managers, although some of us couldn't imagine life without them (on or off a desert island); telephone dialers; text editors; and integrated applications.

Most of the products on our list are DOS utilities. That shouldn't be surprising. DOS's austere command-line concept cried out for a more imaginative approach to its basic functions. Ten years with the blinking cursor gave computer users a long time to find the shortcuts and solutions they desperately needed.

Although Windows was touted as the operating environment that would an-

swer all of DOS users' prayers, it is already spawning its own cottage industry of little helpers. As fast as you can say Visual Basic or C++, bulletin boards have been filling up with utilities that do Windows better than Windows, often performing the same file-handling and applications-launching functions that our DOS utilities perform and a few new ones that wouldn't be possible under DOS. We expect to see the same burst of creative problem solving with OS/2. The tradition of the utility lives on in the graphical environment. And thank goodness for that. We wouldn't want to depend solely on the geniuses in Redmond and Boca Raton to make our computing lives easier.

GOOD TRY, BUT NO CIGAR

If imitation is flattery, then many of the utility authors on our list have won the plaudits of far bigger competitors. Many of their functions are now available in DOS or Windows. The command line stacking and aliasing functions of PCED and 4DOS have been duplicated—more or less, but mostly less—in DOS 5.0. Many of the easy-to-use operations that file managers

brought to DOS turned up in DOSSHELL, an early IBM effort to improve ease of use, starting with DOS 4.0. Microsoft licensed an unerase utility from Central Point Software for DOS 5.0. Microsoft's HIMEM.SYS and EMM.SYS are pale reflections of the powers that NetRoom, QEMM-386, and 386MAX provide.

In a few cases, products that started as shareware utilities have crossed the line successfully into the commercial market. An earlier version of 4DOS was included

with The Norton Utilities as NDOS. Symantec also licensed Winbatch, a Windows batch language, from shareware company Wilson WindowWare for its Norton Desktop for Windows. Even LIST, Vern Bueg's venerable file viewer, recently made the jump into commercial distribution after years as one of the most widely used shareware programs.

In most cases, the utilities have not handled the leap to the big time very well. Shareware utilities tend to focus on a single function: file viewing (as with LIST), file management (as with CMFiler), or archiving (as with Shez). Successful commercial utility packages such as Symantec's The Norton Utilities and Central Point Software's PC Tools have been Swiss Army knives: complex packages that offer everything from file management to file recovery to text editing and communications. In theory, this should provide the user with a more consistent interface. In practice, most users probably never use most of the features available in an integrated package, but they are often willing to pay the higher price for a commercial package because of the implied value of all those features.

The loving care a utility needs to succeed may be beyond the capacities of large companies accustomed to markets where hundreds of thousands of copies are sold. For example, in his review of Magellan, Jim Seymour laments the lack of attention the vendor gave the package. Magellan's market was probably much too small for Lotus to care much about—although pitching the \$139 package as a file retriever may be one reason it failed to capture a larger audience.

The only multiple-function utility that made it onto our list is The Norton Utilities, mostly because of its undelete function. In declaring their affections for their favorite utilities, most of our experts have stuck with one-function programs because they are more elegant or simply better than the all-in-one packages.

DOS's austere command-line concept cried out for a more imaginative approach to its basic functions—and the utility writers responded with grace and integrity.

Our Contributors: JOEL DREYFUSS is editor of *PC Magazine*. BILL HOWARD is an executive editor of *PC Magazine*. FRANK J. DERFLER, JR., is senior networking editor of *PC Magazine*. CHRISTOPHER BARR is a senior editor of *PC Magazine*. MARY KATHLEEN FLYNN is an associate editor of *PC Magazine*. JIM SEYMOUR is a columnist of and contributing editor to *PC Magazine*. BRUCE BROWN, EDWARD MENDELSON, SAL RICCIARDI, JOE SALEMI, BARRY SIMON, and M. DAVID STONE are contributing editors to *PC Magazine*. RICK AYRE is a technical director of PC Magazine Labs. EARLE ROBINSON is a computer consultant based in Paris, France.

COMMAND LINE ENHANCERS

What Was that Command?

We've grouped the selections in this article into several broad categories. The command line enhancers, such as PCED and 4DOS, extend your capacity to issue commands from the C: prompt, which—although a frequent source of high blood pressure—gives DOS its best advantages: speed and simplicity. A single typed word can perform miracles. These programs make computing easier, by remembering what you typed earlier, completing commands from a few letters, or letting you substitute a favorite abbreviation for a long string of complex commands that you use frequently.

JP Software Inc.

4DOS

BY EARLE ROBINSON

There's no escaping the notorious DOS prompt, even if you spend most of your time in Microsoft Windows or OS/2. When the time comes that you need to issue a DOS command, you're at the mercy of DOS's not-so-smart command interpreter, COMMAND.COM. JP Software's 4DOS (\$69) is a shareware replacement for COMMAND.COM that runs under any version of DOS and Novell's DR DOS, and even in a DOS box in Windows. It makes command line work less of a chore; 4DOS can even make it a pleasure.

Installed in place of COMMAND.COM, 4DOS frees 4K or more of precious conventional memory for applications. Context-sensitive help screens are available by hitting the F1 key at the DOS prompt, and the program will even display examples of the proper command syntax.

4DOS is simply smarter than COMMAND.COM. It enables you to list, copy, delete, or move multiple files and file types with a single command. For example, typing DIR *.COM *.EXE will give you a list of both types of files. 4DOS

offers a true Move function, avoiding the copy/delete steps that DOS demands. You can set up 4DOS to ask for confirmation, even for individual deletions or copies. 4DOS also allows the stacking of keyboard commands, allows aliases for common commands, and provides an internal file browser. You can add descriptions to files that show up when you run a directory listing and create elaborate menus with 4DOS's internal functions.

4DOS is the thinking man's shell. It lacks the glitz and pretty screens of the typical commercial shell program, but it does the jobs they do without encroaching on conventional memory. It is fully compatible with Windows and DESQview, and the company has also issued a version for OS/2 called 4OS2.

4DOS, Version 4.01 JP Software Inc., P.O. Box 1470, E. Arlington, MA 02174; 800-368-8777, 617-646-3975; fax, 617-646-0904. List Price: \$69.

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Buerg Software

LIST Enhanced

LIST Plus

BY EDWARD MENDELSON

LIST Plus, Buerg Software's \$37 shareware file viewer, is the utility that expert DOS users probably rely on more than any other. With LIST Plus, you can view files of up to 32MB in normal or hex mode at startling speed, page through a group of files and search for the same text in each file, scroll automatically through a file, or split the screen to display two files at once. You can also mark a telephone number in a file and make LIST Plus dial it, copy or print all or part of a file, and generally do virtually everything else that you can imagine doing to a file—except edit or damage it.

The few DOS experts who don't use LIST Plus have probably switched to LIST Enhanced, the \$99 commercial version. This version is almost identical to its

shareware sibling, but lets you view database files in readable format, lets you choose directories from a tree display, and gives you greater screen control and customization options.

After a few minutes with either version of LIST, the program feels as flexible and comfortable as an old shoe, but the help screens make it clear that LIST's modest interface conceals a vast range of functions and conveniences. Unlike the high-tech file viewers found in The Norton Desktop for DOS or PC Tools, LIST won't display files in their native format. But when you need to find data quickly, LIST gives it to you faster and with less trouble than any other program ever written.

LIST Enhanced, Version 1.84; LIST Plus, Version 7.6B Buerg Software, 850 Petaluma Blvd. North, Suite F, Petaluma, CA 94952; 707-769-5478; fax, 707-769-5479. List Price: List Enhanced, \$99; List Plus, \$37.

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The Cove Software Group

PCED

BY EDWARD MENDELSON

PCED makes the DOS command line a pleasure to work with, instead of a constant frustration. The Cove Software Group's \$50 command-line enhancer performs tricks as simple as recalling and editing commands used earlier in a session, and as complex as creating batch file-like commands that run different programs depending on the extension of the file you enter as a parameter.

PCED loads as a 24KB TSR utility (4KB if you have EMS and don't use Microsoft Windows). You can start enjoying it even without opening the manual: Just use the cursor keys intuitively to edit DOS commands and scroll through earlier ones. After a few minutes with the manual, you'll learn how to save all of today's commands for reuse later, how to create shorthand replacements for long pathnames, and how to nest batch-like command sequences.

One of half a dozen add-on programs in the package lets you review data after it scrolls off the screen and capture text screens to view later or save to a file. Another displays directories in customizable

colors. Others speed directory navigation and screen display.

You can find many of PCED's features in other utilities, ranging from the primitive DOSKEY included with DOS 5.0 or JP Software's elaborate COMMAND.COM replacement, 4DOS. But nothing matches PCED's convenience,

compatibility, and customizability—or its ability to stay invisible when you don't need it.

PCED, Version 2.1 *The Cove Software Group, P.O. Box 1072, Columbia, MD 21044; 410-992-9371. List Price: \$54.50 (includes shipping).*

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FILE MANAGERS

Files, Files, Everywhere

File managers do what DOS has always done badly—manage the files on your hard disk. And the DOSSHELL that Microsoft finally added in Version 4.0 doesn't come close to having the features that our editors' favorite file managers offer. All these programs end the inscrutability of DOS when it is confronted with a list of files. They offer you neat lists of files to work with—and let you do what you will to them. Most of these programs will let you tag a group of files to copy, move, or delete; create directories on the fly; or prune an entire directory and its subdirectories and re-create the structure somewhere else. These file managers will run a program against a list of files they present to the screen.

NoVaSoft

CMFiler

BY EDWARD MENDELSON

CMFiler is a DOS file manager with a bundle of unusual features. NoVaSoft's \$30 shareware utility proves that a programmer working alone often offers features that major commercial vendors never thought of. If you want to keep track of obscurely named data files, or the even more obscure files spawned by Microsoft Windows applications, CMFiler lets you annotate filenames with 40 characters of text. Unlike most other file-annotation programs, CMFiler lets you view, edit, and delete your files from the same screen that displays your notes. You can even keep two directories open and switch between the annotations for each.

This versatile and reliable package includes other features that you won't find

even in utilities as advanced as XTreeGold. One option lets you select a program and then tag a file to use as its parameter. The program remembers the last program you used, so you can easily run a series of programs on the same file without reentering the filename.

You can choose whether to delete files permanently or to move them into a storage directory for safekeeping. Tagged files can be automatically compressed into ZIP files. You can map the function keys to launch applications. CMFiler's interface isn't elegant, and some advanced features are tricky to learn, but it works at breakneck speed, and the company responds quickly to requests for features and improvements. For DOS users, this program is a valuable and flexible convenience. For Windows users, their disks littered with stray files, it's a necessity.

CMFiler, Version 5.32 *NoVaSoft, 3239 Riverview Dr., Triangle, VA 22172; 703-221-1471. List Price: \$30.*

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Ziff Communications Co.

CO

DIRMATCH

DR

RN

BY CHRISTOPHER BARR

Although there are hundreds of *PC Magazine* utilities to choose from, the most popular are some of the oldest DOS programs written by a master of assembly language: Michael J. Mefford. DR, RN, CO, and DIRMATCH are among the

smallest, fastest file- and disk- management utilities you'll find. They're small because they were written in assembler. The first three were originally written in 1987—before the term *user interface* became synonymous with ease of use and GUI—and what they lack in user interface, they make up for in streamlined functionality. In other words, they use the command line.

DR is a file-management tool that lets you sort, view, rename, delete, or move files. It is only 3K, and when invoked, DR pops the current directory, sorted alphabetically on-screen. You can use the command line switches /E, /S, /O, /D, or /T to have the initial display sorted by extension, size, DOS DIR order, or date.



One of the original *PC Magazine* utilities, CO makes file management a matter of pointing and shooting.

RN is the directory manager that can be used either standalone or loaded into memory as a TSR for added speed. RN lets you create, delete, change, rename, and hide or unhide directories. It reads the directory structure of the current drive and pops an alphabetized tree on-screen, highlighting the current directory. RN has the same interface as DR, and the function keys let you manipulate the highlighted directory.

Besides the standard create, rename, and change directory commands, RN lets you toggle the archive bit on or off, and it can mark all the files of the directory as read only. F4 will delete a directory and all the files in it; F9 shows the file count of a directory and the space used; and F10 calls DR, if you have it, which can be used to manage individual files.

CO, the last of the trio, is the copy utility that looks and acts like the other two. It works within the current directory and copies, moves, or deletes files individually or in tagged groups.

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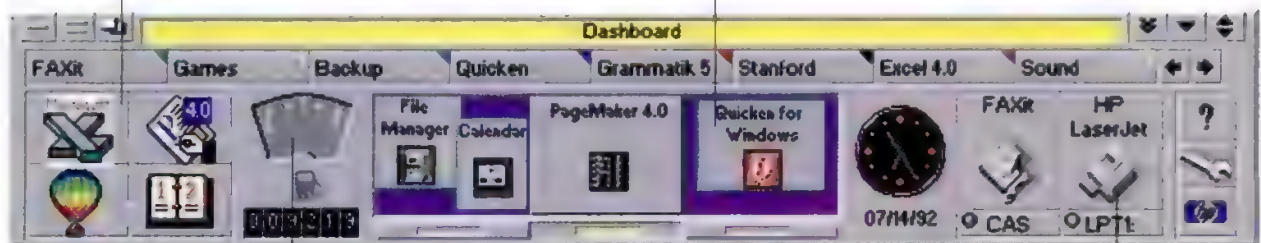


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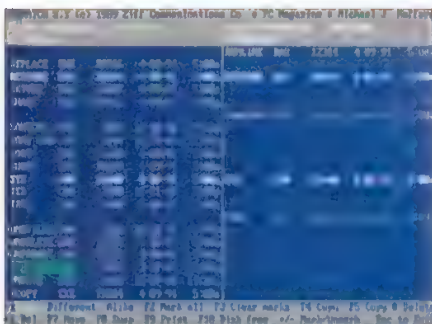
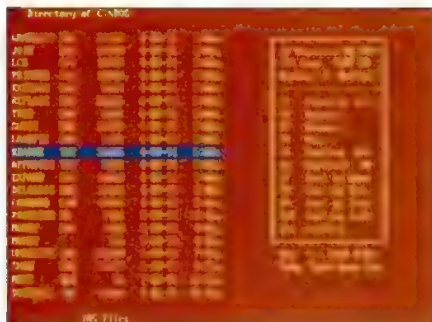
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CIRCLE 073 ON READER SERVICE CARD



PC Magazine's DR utility pops up the current directory, sorted as you like it, while DIRMATCH lists two directories side by side.

DIRMATCH is another Mefford gem that shows two scrollable, alphabetized directory listings side by side. Matching files are highlighted so you can mark, copy, and move them to a target directory. Unlike DR, RN, and CO, DIRMATCH has a beautiful character-based interface, which makes sense, considering it was originally written two years after the first three utilities were. DIRMATCH has been enhanced with additional file-management commands.

All PC Magazine utilities are available on PC MagNet. They are free, although you'll have to pay the connect charges and ZiffNet membership fee to obtain them. Or send a postcard to Katherine West at PC Magazine, requesting that the utilities be sent to you on-disk, free of charge. For information on PC MagNet, see page 12 of this issue.

CO, Version 1.0; DIRMATCH, Version 3.1; DR; RN, Version 3.0 Ziff Communications Co., One Park Ave., New York, NY 10016. List Price: Free. Circle 469 on reader service card

Knozzall Systems Inc.

FileWizard

BY FRANK DERFLER, JR.

Although hardware prices keep plummeting, the large hard disk in a network file server remains an expensive resource that deserves close management. FileWizard, from Knozzall Systems, lets you find the unused, duplicate, outdated, and otherwise wasteful files on a NetWare server and do something about them.

Instead of raw statistical data, FileWizard creates colorful charts depicting how much data or how many files each authorized user stores on the server's drive, how much activity each file receives, and other combinations of useful information. On informal tests, it took approximately two minutes to develop the report data on a 250MB NetWare volume. The program will print out easy-to-read reports, but the charts tell the story at a glance.

Because it is more than just a monitoring tool, a network administrator can use FileWizard to archive and delete categories of files. The program keeps lists of the files that meet specific criteria you establish before the scan and makes it easy to take actions on the files in those lists.

FileWizard has the unique ability to project future requirements from past performance. The program can take all available history and generate a chart showing when you will run out of disk space. This useful tool can help justify strict administrative controls or support a budget request for more hardware. Knozzall's utility is a powerful spyglass in a network manager's bag of tricks.

FileWizard, Version 2.12 Knozzall Systems Inc., 375 E. Elliot Rd., #10, Chandler, AZ 85225-1130; 800-333-8698, 602-545-0006; fax, 602-545-0008. List Price: single server, \$395; three servers, \$595; eight servers, \$995. For NLM versions: single server, \$495; three servers: \$695.

Circle 470 on reader service card

GammaTech Inc.

GammaTech Utilities for OS/2

JOE SALEMI

Among the many advances OS/2 brings to PC operating systems is a replacement for the DOS FAT storage system. However, because OS/2 does multitasking and virtualizes all disk accesses, DOS-based disk utilities such as Norton's Unerase or Disk Doctor won't work under it. OS/2's High Performance File System (HPFS) stores files more efficiently than FAT, but regular DOS can't read disks that are formatted with HPFS. Those who moved to OS/2 had to give up some important functions available through their DOS disk utilities.

GammaTech's \$125 GammaTech Utilities for OS/2, which works with Versions 1.3 and 2.0 of OS/2, has solved this problem. The most important utilities are an HPFS disk defragmentation program and an Undelete program that works on FAT or HPFS disks. The disk optimizer uses HPFS's built-in ability to avoid fragmentation. HPFS will analyze your hard disk and copy entire files to less fragmented areas of the disk rather than physically move portions of the file around as DOS optimizers do.

Though OS/2 2.0 has a built-in delete-protection utility that saves a copy of the deleted file in a hidden directory, GammaTech Utilities' Undelete function has the added advantage of working even if you don't enable OS/2's function. It also works with OS/2 1.3, as well as the HPFS386 included with Microsoft LAN Manager and IBM LAN Server software.

Other utilities in the package test your disk for bad sectors, completely delete files by overwriting them to government security specifications, and give you the ability to edit a disk sector directly. There is also a directory-listing function that gives complete information about the contents of the disk and uses OS/2's Extended Attributes to let you add comments about the contents of a file to the disk, and a file-finder that uses Boolean logic to search for files by date.

Until Symantec or Central Point Software come out with OS/2 versions of their disk utilities, GammaTech Utilities is your only protection against disk problems.

*On informal tests it took
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two minutes to develop the
report data on a 250MB
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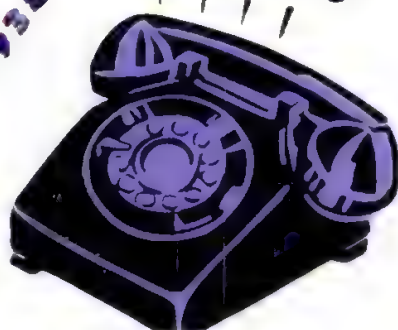
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CIRCLE 357 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Every OS/2 user should have a copy in his or her utility toolbox.

GammaTech Utilities for OS/2, Version 1.3 GammaTech Inc., P.O. Box 70, Edmond, OK 73083; 405-359-1219; fax, 405-359-7391. List Price: \$125.

Circle 471 on reader service card

Traveling Software Inc.

LapLink Pro

BY BRUCE BROWN

Transferring files from one computer to another with floppy disks can be a tiresome and error-prone process. Portables without floppy disk drives add their own file-transfer challenges. LapLink Pro provides good solutions to both problems.

With LapLink Pro (\$169.95), you can quickly move single files or entire directories from one system to another, either with a cable that connects to a serial or parallel port or via telephone lines and modems.

LapLink Pro's simplest function is to move files from one computer to another. As the program has evolved, a broad set of functions has been added. Current features include a serviceable text editor, remote program installation via cable or modem, good file and disk management, drive cloning, real-time file compression during transfers, and subdirectory synchronization. Synchronization lets you create identical subdirectories on two computers, each with the most recent files available on either system.

If you use a portable computer and have to move files regularly between computers, or if you want a convenient way to transfer numerous files between desktop systems, LapLink Pro,

with its ease of use and rich list of features and functions, can do it well.

LapLink Pro, Version 4.0c Traveling Software Inc., 18702 North Creek Pkwy., Bothell, WA 98011; 800-343-8080, 206-483-8088; fax, 206-487-1284. List Price: \$169.95.

Circle 472 on reader service card

Lotus Development Corp.

Magellan

BY JIM SEYMOUR

The great sailor, explorer, and navigator Ferdinand Magellan may never have foundered, but the product carrying his name seems to have. Created by Bill and Larry Gross, who earlier produced the Lotus 1-2-3 aid HAL, Magellan knocked PC users off their feet when it appeared in 1989. But from the beginning, Magellan was a stepsister at Lotus, lost first in the shuffle of rushing a very late 1-2-3 3.0 to market, and thereafter lost, period, at a company that didn't know how to sell a \$100 product that could have been a \$100,000,000 hit.

Magellan is the best toolkit for finding those needle-in-a-haystack files you know are there somewhere on your hard disk. It builds remarkably compact indexes of everything on the disk—or of only a few directories, if you prefer—then searches them with amazing speed and smarts. Magellan posts a list, rank-ordered by the probability that the files it has found are the ones you want. It also shows you those files, via 45 file viewers. There are

other goodies, such as built-in PKZIP-ping and UNZIP-ping, but its fast searches and excellent viewers made Magellan's reputation.

Unfortunately, Lotus has let the product drift for years, and these days it seems more interested in moving Magellan's technology into its other products than in selling The Real Thing. Magellan is available, but that's about it. New viewers for new DOS apps? A Windows version, or at least updated viewers for new Windows apps? Don't even ask: This one's DOS, circa 1988, all the way. And it's still one of the very best reasons

to live in the aging world of DOS.

Magellan, Version 2.0 Lotus Development Corp., 55 Cambridge Pkwy., Cambridge, MA 02142; 617-577-8500. List Price: \$139.

Circle 473 on reader service card

Symantec Corp.

Norton Commander

XTree Co.

XTreeGold

BY M. DAVID STONE

It is still true that you can't always get what you want, but if you are willing to compromise, you can come pretty close. Consider, for example, Symantec Corp.'s

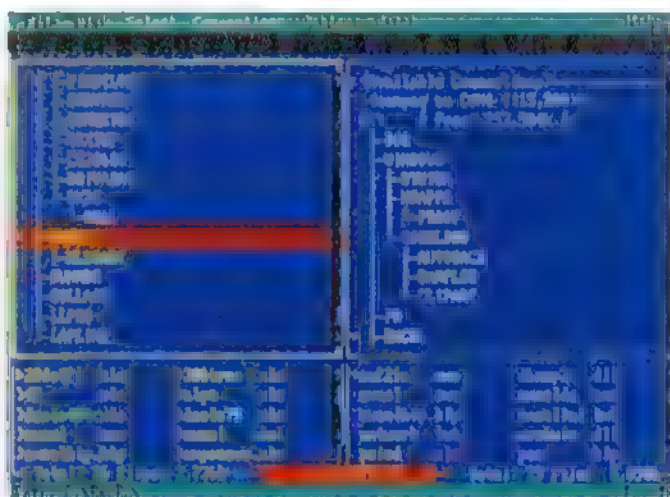
Norton Commander, Version 3.0, and XTree Co.'s XTreeGold, Version 2.5, two strong contenders among DOS shell and disk-management utilities.

Each program lists for \$149, and each overlaps in large measure with features that should have been in DOS in the first place. Both will let you rename directories; manage any number of arbitrarily tagged files; sort files by name, extension, size, or time; display the directory tree; list only those filenames that match a filter; view or edit files; and so on.

Each program also offers something the other lacks: Norton Commander, for example, provides LapLink-style file transfer (a feature that XTree says it will soon add), while XTreeGold, which has more file-management tools, will show a single list of all files on your disk or disks—an invaluable feature when you remember a filename but can't remember where it is. (XTree also offers XTree-Net, for \$495 per server and \$100 for each server extension, which provides file-management features over a network.)

Even where features overlap, each program manages some functions more elegantly than the other. In particular, you can set Norton Commander so it will load quickly—almost instantly on a 486/25—and automatically show two directories. You can then change either one or

*Magellan, a Lotus orphan,
is the best toolkit for
finding those needle-in-
a-haystack files.*



LapLink Pro simultaneously displays directory trees and filenames for each linked device.

■ Travelling Utilities

by Bill Howard

Portable and notebook computers benefit from most of the utilities described in this article, especially Stacker 2.0's disk-capacity doubler and LapLink Pro's file-transfer utility. They also have a few special needs of their own. Here are a handful of utilities that make life with a laptop more palatable.

Many laptops leave blank one sixth of the already-limited height of your display, because VGA text mode produces 400 lines of pixels, not 480 (480 is for VGA graphics mode). Laptop UltraVision (\$99.95), from Personics Corp. (Wilmington, Massachusetts; 800-445-3311, 508-658-0040), restores the full height of your display and lets you choose from 22 screen fonts. Some are silly (you really wanted Old English on a laptop?), but several provide significantly bolder fonts. Laptop UltraVision is a different product from the desktop version; you can't substitute one for the other. The laptop version will turn a color CRT display shades of red and purple; the

desktop edition doesn't expand an LCD screen. If you buy only one laptop utility, make it Laptop UltraVision.

If you use Microsoft Windows and can't see the tiny mouse cursor, you can choose from more than a dozen utilities that increase the cursor size and leave "vapor trails" to help you track movement on slow-to-respond LCD panels. Check with the maker of your pointing device. For example, the Microsoft Mouse Software 8.1 device driver, which also works with the BallPoint trackball, is free to most registered users, and provides multiple cursor sizes.

Also check on-line services for free or low-cost cursor utilities. One example is *PC Magazine's* free WINPTR. To find these utilities, browse the Utilities/Tips Forum on PC MagNet, searching on the keyword *cursor*. (Type Go UTILFORUM, then BRO KEY: CURSOR LIB: ALL.) Or try one of these commercial utilities: Magic Cursor! (\$49.95), from Fanfare Software (Northridge, California; 818-886-8787), or Cursorific! (\$49.95),

from AApeX Software Inc. (Reno, Nevada; 800-728-7650). If you're not carrying a mouse, NoMouse for Windows (\$49.95), from Abacus (Grand Rapids, Michigan; 800-451-4319, 616-698-0330), lets your keyboard double as a mouse.

Eye Relief for Laptops (\$129.95), from SkiSoft Publishing Corp. (Lexington, Massachusetts; 800-662-3622, 617-863-1876), is a limited-function text editor that makes what you're typing up to four times bigger than normal text characters. Eye Relief for Laptops will be a blessing for the new generation of sub-notebooks that don't have illuminated screens; on illuminated-display notebooks, it lets you turn the brightness down and conserve battery life (the display eats up half your notebook's power). While you can print from Eye Relief for Laptops, you're better off exporting to a grown-up word processor if you want to add type attributes or multiple fonts. SkiSoft also makes No-Squint II, a \$49.95 utility that enlarges the cursor in DOS applications. A keyword search in PC MagNet for *Windows mouse cursors* will find you half a dozen DOS cursor enhancers. □

both to browse through your disk, and easily copy or move files between directories or disks.

XTreeGold has a similar capability, but you can't set the two-directory view as the start-up default, and, in general, you have to choose between loading the program quickly, or loading it to take advantage of all its features. That's acceptable if you plan to do all your work from XTreeGold, but not if you want to load and unload it as needed.

If you want to live in a DOS shell, XTreeGold has the edge, with a longer list of features than Norton Commander. But take a look at Norton Commander's \$179 big brother, Norton Desktop for DOS. The program offers even more features than XTreeGold. Yet it needs more than 8MB for a full installation, making it hard to think of as a utility.

If you don't want a DOS shell, the solution is to use both programs. Norton

Commander is a terrific, fast-loading utility for the features it offers—including, for example, a quick-and-dirty text editor. Hold XTreeGold in reserve for those features that only it offers. Combine the two programs, and without even trying real hard, you can get what you need.

Norton Commander, Version 3.0
Symantec Corp., 10201 Torre Ave.,

Cupertino, CA 95014-2132; 800-441-7234, 408-252-3570; fax, 408-255-3344. List Price: \$149.

Circle 474 on reader service card

XTreeGold, Version 2.5 XTree Co., 4115 Broad St., Bldg. 1, San Luis Obispo, CA 93401-7993; 800-388-3949, 805-541-0604; fax, 805-541-4762. List Price: \$149. Circle 475 on reader service card

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★Cursorific! Professional

Cursorific! Professional allows you to change and animate any standard Windows cursor, including the arrow, hourglass, I-beam, crosshair, and window resize cursors. You can have different moving and stationary cursors; this makes your cursors easier to see when you move your mouse, but unobtrusive when you stop. Comes with 20 animated cursors and 500+ cursor animation choices!



Cursorific! Professional also comes with design tools to let you create your own cursors and animations.
Publisher: Apex Software
TT2953

\$39



Okidata Laser 400

In a comparison test against low-priced laser printers, *PC Magazine* awarded the Okidata Laser 400 its "Editors' Choice" designation because of its phenomenal font range and because it provides "the best graphics and text quality." No other printer gives you more standard fonts and features for your money. 1" built-in fonts give you the look you want, "right out of the box." The hefty 200-sheet tray capacity keeps you going longer between refills. And an easy-to-read 16-character LCD message panel provides status messages and menu items. HP emulation supports all popular word processing and graphics software. With the Okidata Laser 400, you'll turn out page after (approx.) of dynamic, crisp-looking reports, letters, charts and spreadsheets.

Manufacturer: Okidata PR1020

\$699

MicroWarehouse 3-button Mouse

Compatible with all major application software, the MicroWarehouse 3-button Mouse is well-trained to provide dynamic resolution and fast tracking speed. Its opto-mechanical encoder ensures smooth, precision performance. With a price this low, there's no longer any reason not to take advantage of this nifty way to move more swiftly through your programs.

Manufacturer:
MicroWarehouse
IN2430



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Publisher: Software Marketing ED5034 \$49.



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Publisher: Software Marketing ED5334 \$49.



Stacker 2.0

Stacker 2.0, the award-winning data compression software from Stac Electronics, instantly and safely doubles the disk capacity of your DOS-based personal computer by compressing and decompressing your

data without losing any information. Ideal for laptop and notebook computers, Stacker uses transparent, instantaneous compression to free valuable memory, letting you load additional programs and data. It's fully compatible with DOS and Windows programs and can even double the capacity of removable storage devices like floppy disks, Bernoulli disks and Syquest cartridges.

Publisher: Stac Electronics
EX1484

\$99

CHEMISTRY WORKS

Chemistry Works is sure to spark your curiosity and desire to explore the amazing atomic world of electrons, protons, ions, and isotopes. Learn more about the 108 chemical elements with this PC-based periodic table.

Publisher: Software Marketing ED3454



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★The Sky

Imagine the world's most powerful observatory captured on your personal computer. With The Sky for Windows, the entire universe is yours to explore. With a click of the mouse, you can learn the constellations, display beautiful images of planets, galaxies, and nebula, print professional-quality star charts, and more! All this coupled with the power of Windows. For the most dazzling display of the heavens on your computer, The Sky's the limit.

Publisher: Software Bisque
ED3753/5



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CD0580 \$369. Publisher: Corel Systems

GR5443/5

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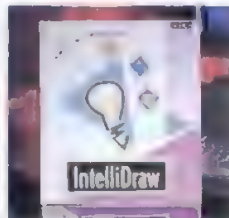
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Publisher: Aldus GR5383

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OPTIMA 96 + FAX96

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\$379

Close-Up Dual Pack Remote for Windows & DOS

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Publisher: Norton Lambert CM05035

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MicroWarehouse		
BN0960	386 SX 33 MHz	999
BN0970	486/SX 25 MHz	1399

EXPANSION & UPGRADES

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EX2020	AT 3514 Ultra MB	399
EX2010	VGA Stereo FX	269
Avivex		
EX1940	Desktop TV VGI	249
Boca Research		
EX1840	BRAT90 with 0K	115
Brown - Wagh		
EX1510	MID. Connector for SoundBlaster	59
EN0910	Sound Blaster	99
EX1800	Sound Blaster Pro	188
Digital Vision		
EX1195	ComputerEyes Prof. Series	299
EX1610	ComputerEyes Color/RT	519
Media Vision		
CD0320	Multi Media PC Upgrade K1	799
IN2550	ProAudio Spectrum 16	229
Persona Technologies		
EX2060	PC Speakers	179
EX2310	PC Micro Speakers	65
Stac Electronics		
EX1484	Stacker 2.0	99
Visionex		
EX1940	DesktopTV	249

MEDIA & ACCESSORIES

Disks (boxes of 10)		
BASF	Sony Maxell and bulk Fuj.	Cal.
Kensington		
AC0140	Masterpiece Plus	95
Targus		
AC2340	Premier Leather Case	169
AC0670	Universal Notebook Case	66

DRIVES/CD ROM

Iomega		
DR1970	Bernoulli 90MB Transportable	669
DR2240	Bernoulli PC Powered	499
MicroSolutions		
DR1240	backpack 1.4	210
DR1790	backpack 2.8	249
Plus Development		
DR1250	HardCard II XL 105 MB	399
Teac		
DR0910	Teac 3.5 1.44 FD	75

PRINTERS & CARTRIDGES

Adobe		
BN080/70	Adobe PostScript Cartridge with Type Cartridge 1 or 2	299ea
	★ ATM Plus Pack	125
Canon		
PR1314	Auto Sheet Feeder for BJ 10e	72
PR1710	Bubble Jet BJ-100e	325
PR2240	Bubble Jet BJ-300	459
Citizen		
PR2320	GSX-140 Plus Color Printer	339
Pacific Data Products		
PR1120	25 Cartridges in One!	269
PR0910	Pacific 4 Memory w/2MB	125
PR0490	PacificPage w/1 2.4 Plus 2MB	375
Panasonic		
PR2200	KX-P1124 Printer	299
PR2190	KX-P2624 Silent	419

MODEMS & FAX BOARDS

Cardinal		
MM1520	Internal 2400 Bd. Modem	49
MM1310	Int. 2400 Bd. Modem w/6900 Send/Rec. Fax	95
MM1370	Int. 9600 Bd. Modem w/V.42 BIS MNP 245	
Hayes		
MM1210	OPTIMA96+ FAX96	279
MM0930	OPTIMA 96 V.32	369
MM2190	OPTIMA 144+ FAX144	479
MM0810	Power Editor 2400	119
MM0810	Ultra SmartModem 9600 V.32	629
MM1860	Julia 144 V.32 Bis Ext	699
Practical Peripherals		
MM1510	Practical Mod. 14400FAXA v.32Bis Ext. S&B419	
The Complete PC		
FX0060	The Complete Communicator	299
FX0040	The Complete Fax/9624	245
Zoom Telephonics		
MM120	AFX Ext. 9600 4800 S/R Fax	85
MM0910	Fax Modem FX 9624 S/R Ext	105
MM1000	9624 S/R Int. w/WINFAX Bundle	119
MM2140	VFX v.32 Bis Ext. 14400 S/R Fax	309

NETWORKING

3-Com		
LN1360	Etherlink I - Single User	199
Artisoft		
NT0110	Lantastic 2 MBPS Adapter Card	149

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Appoint		
IN2130	MousePen Professional	65
IN2150	Thumbina	69
Caere		
IN2174	★ The Typist Plus Graphics (AT)	389
Logitech		
IN2070	Scanman 256	269
Microsoft		
IN2150	Ballpoint Mouse	119
IN0890 BD	Mouse (bus.ser)	85
IN0275 84	★ Mouse w/Windows (bus.ser)	145
MouseTouch Systems		
IN0811	Mouse	165
The Complete PC		
IN2110	Complete Page Scanner w/ WordScan OCR Software	569
Z-NIX		
IN2633.5	★ SuperMouse (user) w/Win 3.1	75

MONITORS

Various		
MT0280	PanaSync C1381.14" VGA Color	369
MT0320	Samtron Super VGA Color	329

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Abacadata		
ET0454	Design Your Own Home Architecture	33
Artworx		
ET0113.5	Bridge 7.0	35
Broderbund		
EN0734	SimCity	29
ED0184	Where in the USA. s. Carmen San Diego	32
Microsoft		
EN1473.5	★ Entertainment Pack	29
EN0043.5	★ Flight Simulator 4.0	38
Personal Training Systems		
ED1410	★ WordPerfect 5.1 Beginning	49
ED0593	★ K&L 4.0 Beginning Spreadsheets	49
Software Bisque		
ED153.5	★ The Sky	49
Software Marketing		
ED0374	Autoworks	49
ED0454	CHEMISTRY WORKS	49
ED0304	Bodyworks	39

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GR1094	★ Adobe Type Manager	65
GR1143.5	★ TypeAlign	65
	★ Illustrator 4.0 for Windows	389
Aldus		
GR1043.5	★ Aldus FreeHand	389
GR5034	★ Aldus PhotoStyle	529
GR5294	★ Aldus Gallery Effects	139
GR1383	★ Aldus FreeDraw	199
GR2053.5	★ PageMaker 4.0	489
GR1013.5	★ Persuasion 2.1	330
Altisys		
GR1543	★ Fotomographer for Windows	265
Application Techniques		
GR2134	★ PictureIt 2.0	95

Area Software

GR3074	★ FontMonger for Windows	89
Berkeley Systems		
GR1944	★ After Dark 2.0 for Windows	29
Broderbund		
GR1894	New Printshop	39
Calera		
GR2064	★ WordScan	189
GR2114	★ WordScan Plus	429
Computer Associates		
GR1974	CA Cricket Graph 1.3	85
Corel Systems		
GR543.5	★ CorelDRAW! 3.0	379
Fractal Design Corp.		
GR5444	★ Painter	279
Micrografix		
GR183.5	★ Micrografix Designer 3.1	379
GR183.5	★ Windows Draw	99
GR5183.5	★ Picture Publisher with Color Scanner	569
Microsoft		
BS2404	★ Powerpoint for Windows	315
GR1444	★ Microsoft Publisher for Windows	129
New Vision Technology		
GR1774	★ Presentation Task Force CGM 4.0	134
Ocrn		
GR1194	★ Persuasive Personal 2.0 for DOS & Win	185
GR1184	★ Persuasive 2.0	119
Software Publishing		
GR2033.5	★ Harvard Graphics 3.0	415
GR5063.5	★ Harvard Graphics for Windows	369
U-Lead		
GR5404	★ ImagePais	169
Walt Disney Computer Software		
GR5174	The Animation Studio	75
ZSoft		
GR0634	PC Paintbrush 5+	99

CAD PRODUCTS

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CA0233	Design CAD 3D 4.0	249
CA0203	Design CAD 2D 5.0	175
AutoDesk		
CA0113.5	Autosketch 3.0	146
Generic Software		
CA0074	Generic CADD 6.0	285

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BS6344	Everybody's Planner	49
AddStar		
UT1944	SuperStar 2.0	69
Alpha Software		
BS1164	★ Alpha FOUR Version 2.0	339
Amplex Software		
UT1593	★ C-Graphic Professional	39
Application Techniques		
UT1444	★ Deskette	45
Approach Software		
BS1194	★ Approach for Windows	249
Artworx		
BS5004	Graftek 2.0	115
Borland International		
BS0774	★ dBASE IV 1.5	519
BS0214	★ Paradox 3.5	519
BS3044	★ Quattro Pro 4.0	319
Calera		
UT1904	★ FAXGrabber	105
Central Point Software		
UT2874	Central Point Ant. Virus 1.3	85
UT1213.5	★ PC Tools 7.1	119
Computer Associates		
BS5543	★ dBase	349
FN0523	★ ACCPAC Simply Accounting for Windows	129
Contact Software		
BS6954	★ ACT! for Windows	249
Darlane Tech.		
UT1244	★ WinSouth Gold 3.0	105
Delastorm Tech.		
CM0934	PROFORM PLUS for Windows	85
Delrina Technology		
BS1604	★ PerfORM Pro 3.0	185
FX0154	★ WinFax Pro 2.0	75
BS0853.5	★ PerfORM Pro Designer & Filter 2.1	90
Fifth Generation		
UT0724	Direct Access 5.1	65
UT2184	Fastback Plus 3.0	125
Helix		
BS3154	NETROOM 2.0	59
IBM		
LP2333.5	★ OS/2 2.0 Upgrade DOS	95
Inset Systems		
UT1634	H-Jack 2.1	119

Intuit

FN0164	★ Quicken 5.0	43
LN0564	★ Quicken for Windows	49
Lotus		
SD1533.5	★ Lotus 1-2-3 & Am. Pro 2.0 Upgrade	155
BS7014	★ Am. Pro 3.0	249
BS5203.5	★ Lotus 1-2-3 3.1 Plus	419
BS5793.5	★ Lotus 1-2-3 Re: 2.4	349
BS5253.5	★ Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows	339
BS5713.5	★ Lotus Freelance Graphics for Windows	339
BS5633.5	★ Smart Pics for Windows	99
Microcom		
CM0974	★ Carbon Copy for Windows	119
CM0084	Carbon Copy Plus 6.0	122
Microsoft		
UP0113.5	DOS 5.0 Upgrade	65
BS1533.5	★ Excel for Windows 4.0	309
BS0705	★ Foxbase - Dev. System 2.10	219
BS4465	★ FoxPro 2.0	475
BS4103.5	★ Office 2.5 for Windows	485
BS2104	★ Project for Windows 3.0	445
BS0473	★ Software Development Kit for Windows	229
WP0043.5	Word 5.5	209
WP0374	★ Word for Windows 2.0	299
BS5324	★ Microsoft Works for Windows	129
BS0113.5	Works 2.0	95
MICROSPEED		
UT1294	Cursor Deluxe 1.0	329
Multisoft Corporation		
UT2654	PC Kwik Power Pak /Power Disk Bundle	82
LN0433.5	Super PC - Kwik 4.1	45
Norton-Lambert		
CM1043.5	★ Close-Up Dual Pack /Windows & DOS119	
Okma Corporation		
BS1244	★ The DeskTop Set 3.0	79
PACIFIC MICRO		
UT1293	Mac-In-DOS	35
PC Globe, Inc.		
BS1834	PC Globe 5.0	75
BS1844	PC USA 2.0	29
Peachtree Software		
FN0554	Peachtree Basic Accounting 6.0	75
Polaris		
BS2894	★ PackRat 4.0	259
Power Up Software		
BS1554	★ Canard Creator Plus 4.0	43
Qualitas		
UT1994	386MAX 6	61
Quarterback Office System		
BS1041.5	DESQview 486 2.4	129
EX1133.5	JEMM 386 6.0	61
Sinnaker Software		
BS1923.5	BetterWork Night-In-One	32
BS3004	★ PFS Working Works	95
Symantec		
LT1273.5	Norton Anti-Virus 2.0	85
LT1263.5	★ Norton Desktop for Windows	99
LT2133.5	★ Norton Utilities Advanced 6.01	115
UT2793.5	★ Norton Backup 2.0 for DOS	99
CM0173.5	★ Norton Backup 4.5 Host and Remote	119
BS4013.5	★ Q&A 4.1	255
BS1373.5	★ On Target 1.0	255
Teleread		
FN0413	★ M Y O B for Windows	135
Timeslips		
BS5953.5	★ TimeStreet Professional for Windows	129
BS6814	Timeslips 5	195
Tool Technology Publishing		
UT1294	★ WinTools	125
Touchstone		
UT1034	Checklist Plus	85
Traveling Software		
UT1074	LaplInk Pro 4.0	109
Triton		
CM0543.5	CO/Session	99
WordPerfect Corp.		
WP0363.5	★ WordPerfect 5.1	269
WP1053.5	★ WordPerfect 5.1 for Windows	295
XTree Company		
UT1874	XTree Gold 2.5	99

LANGUAGES

Borland International		
LN0563	Borland C++ 3.1	329
LN1664	★ Object Vision 2.0 for Windows	105
LN1464	Turbo C++ 2nd Edition 3.0	74
LN0463.5	★ Turbo C++ for Windows	105
Microsoft		
LN0543.5	★ C/C++ Compiler	299
LN0085	QuikBasic 4.5	65
LN1674	★ Visual Basic	129



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WAREHOUSE**

GUARANTEE



Sprout!

Sprout! is a complete computer planning tool for vegetable gardeners. Its unique planting tool snaps to correct row and plant spacings and automatically fills in plant symbols, producing a graphic, scalable garden plan. In addition, Sprout! contains

a fully editable database of vegetables for 7 climate regions containing: planting and harvesting times, yield, soil pH, growing tips, and other information. Create your own vegetable symbols and customize garden designs. Sprout! prints out garden layouts, calendars, shopping lists, and reports.

Publisher: Abracadata
H110094

\$39

Design Your Own Home: Architecture, Interiors, Landscape



With Architecture, you can draw professional-quality floor plans, side view building plans and structural details in record time, trimming home improvement costs. Architecture automatically calculates all distances, areas, and angles. Interiors is a beautifully simple approach to a more beautiful home. Arrange and rearrange furnishings in seconds. Explore subtle color schemes and variations. Switch from top views to side views. Landscape is easy to use and can help prevent costly mistakes. Position flowers, shrubs,

trees, walks, steps, fences, etc. for that look you want. Dozens of sample plans are included with each version. Modify them or create your own.

Publisher: Abracadata **Interiors** EN2704 \$33.

Landscape EN2714 \$33.

Architecture EN2694

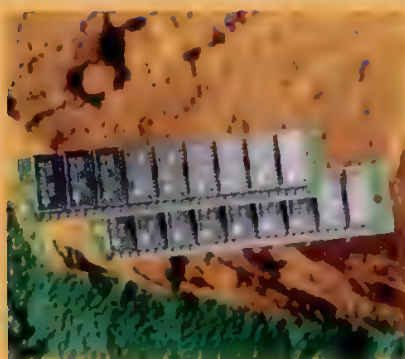
\$33

Design your Own Railroad



Design precision, to-scale (HO, N, O, Z, S, G) layouts using unique track-laying tools. A complete set of drawing tools allows you to add rolling stock, scenery, and structures to your layout. It's better than a model railroad in your basement. **Publisher:** Abracadata **EN2684**

\$35



MARCO MEMORY UPGRADES

Get the most out of DOS and Windows with MARCO MEMORY UPGRADES. All MARCO memory upgrades are backed by an incredible lifetime warranty! These popular SIMM memory modules fit most PCs, including Acer, AT&T, Compaq, Dell, Everex, Gateway 2000, Hewlett Packard NEC, Packard Bell, Tatung, and many others.

1 MB SIMM 70ns MY0005 \$55.

4 MB SIMM 70ns (4x9) MY3390 \$139.

Hewlett Packard Laserjet Memory - fits models IID, III, IIID, IIIP

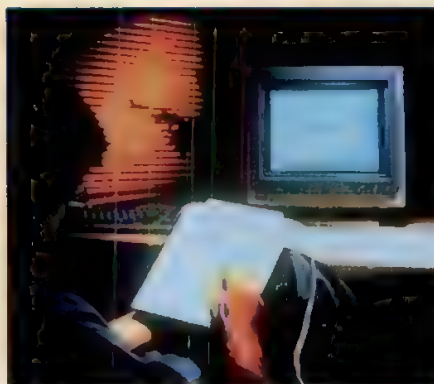
2 MB Expansion Card PR2520 \$119.

4 MB Expansion Card PR2530 \$189.

Manufacturer:
MARCO International

**1 MB SIMM 80ns
MY0004**

\$49



ACECAD D-9000 Digitizer

This state-of-the-art digitizer provides superior cursor stability for more accurate work and its ergonomic lightweight design make it a pleasure to use. Multiple data format emulations, which can be easily set on ACECAD's function template, allow for direct communication with literally hundreds of applications. LEDs indicate current working status and there is self-testing and diagnostics. The ACECAD D-9000 Digitizer includes a 4-button cursor. With the greater control and precision that it provides, you'll be able to take full advantage of today's high resolution laser printers and plotters. **Manufacturer:** Acecad Digitizers **IN2450**

\$199

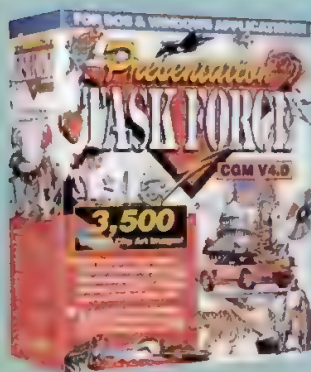
Panasonic KX-P1124i

The Panasonic KX P1124i printer is a high speed, wide-carriage 24-pin dot matrix printer. It includes the EZ set 16 character LCD operator panel that lets you control all of your printing features, and saves and recalls setups for up to four applications. It has three draft quality fonts, seven letter quality fonts, and one Super IQ font, providing a total 172,000 type styles through combining fonts, sizes, and styles. Comes with the manufacturer's two-year warranty.

Manufacturer: Panasonic

PR2200

\$299



★ Presentation Task Force CGM clip art 4.0

Now you can own the clip art PC Magazine recently called... "The best CGM clip art package for overall quality and usability." Presentation Task Force 4.0 is the only clip art product to feature over 3,500 high quality, color illustrations in one value packed, comprehensive volume! Use PTF clip art to enhance presentations, newsletters, and spreadsheets created with over 60 leading DOS and Windows applications including CorelDraw! Designer Harvard Graphics Microsoft Publisher PageMaker Persuasion PowerPoint Quattro Pro Ventura Publisher Word for Windows WordPerfect and many more! PTF 4.0 contains people animals business symbols medical illustrations holidays sports military and environment related images. **Publisher:** New Vision Technologies, Inc. **GR3174**

\$134

The UnMouse



The UnMouse does everything a mouse can—only faster, easier, and in less space. To move the cursor, simply slide your finger over the glass surface. To make a selection merely press down. The UnMouse also serves as an extended keyboard. Tap the large red button and you have a Power Keypad with 16 keys instantly available to execute macros (60 in advanced mode). With its one million touch points the UnMouse also performs as a small graphics tablet. **Manufacturer:** Microtouch **IN0810**

\$165

SOFTWARE

Best Utilities

can also do it selectively with utilities such as PKZIP and Shez that crunch files down to a fraction of their original size so you fit more on a floppy disk or transmit them cheaply over a modem.

PKWare Inc.

PKZIP

BY BRUCE BROWN

Space and time pose constant challenges for computer users. PKWare's PKZIP shrinks files to save disk storage space and speed file-transfer times. PKZIP works quickly, and because it uses only a few commands, it is easy to learn.

PKZIP uses separate compression and decompression modules. With a simple DOS-style command, you specify the file or files to compress and the name of the proprietary ZIP format file to save them in. The program displays the shrinkage achieved for each file during compression. While other vendors have come along with slightly better or faster compression schemes, PKZIP has become the industry standard.

PKUNZIP, the program's decompression module, restores files to their original sizes and names. During both compression and decompression, you can specify options such as password protection and attach a comment or message and a date criterion for selecting files. You can also save directory information to rebuild a directory structure when you decompress. A third module, PKSFX, creates self-extracting archives.

PKZIP is available as shareware via BBSs and shareware vendors. PKWare also sells the program directly for \$25. Registered owners receive a printed manual (the shareware version is a DOS text file), greater access to user support, and a free copy of the next release. Site licenses are available.

PKZIP, Version 2.0, due out by the third quarter of 1992, will allow disk spanning; you'll be able to compress whole directories or disk drives with on-the-fly

floppy disk formatting. Version 2.0 promises faster and tighter compression, lower memory requirements, and NetWare awareness.

When you transfer large files electronically between computers, whether by modem, direct cable connection, or disk, PKZIP can save plenty of time.

PKZIP, Version 1.1 PKWare Inc., 9025 North Deerwood Dr., Brown Deer, WI 53223; 414-354-8699; fax, 414-354-8559. List Price: \$25.

Circle 476 on reader service card

California Software Design

Shez

BY JOEL DREYFUSS

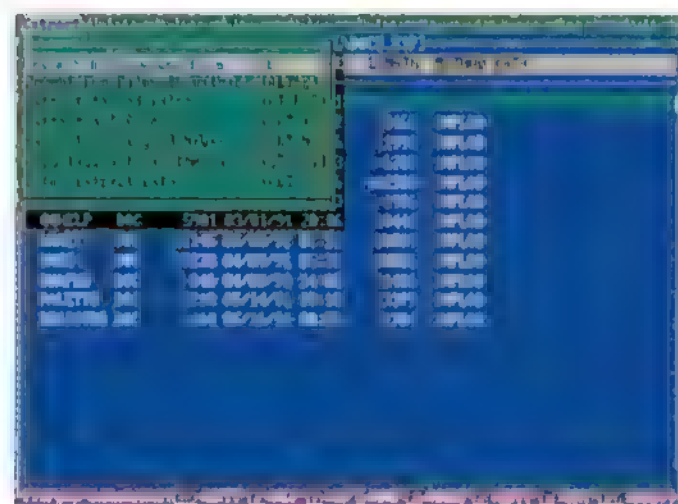
Archivers are great tools for crunching programs and files down to size, but their command line switches are numerous enough to make you nostalgic for Unix.

Shez, by Jim Derr of California Software Design, is an easy-to-use front end that gives you menu and mouse access to some of the most powerful (and obscure) features of the major archiving programs. Shez, a shareware program available on bulletin boards,

CompuServe, and ZiffNet, handles not just PKZIP, the most widely used archiver, but ARC, LHA, LZH, PKPAK, and other archiving programs. And, as a bonus, Shez will translate one type of zipped file to another and create self-expanding files in the most popular formats.

Shez uses pop-down menus to manage your archiving programs. You get a choice of editors and colors and several options for using RAM disks and memory. You can skip most of the advanced options and go right to work. You can always go back and alter your setup later.

Shez lets you open an archive and scroll through the files inside it. You can view the contents, and even edit them using your favorite text editor or viewer. The program is especially useful if you want to archive specific files from a crowded directory. You can select the files



Shez's menus bypass the arcane command-line switches that archiving utilities favor.

from a list, tag them, or create a wildcard option and let Shez do its magic. You can also pick one or more files from inside an archive, view them, and then unpack them to a directory of your choice. A single menu choice lets you turn a zip file into an .EXE file.

Zippping and unzipping files has become a necessity in a world of crowded hard disks and modem transfers. Shez makes it a lot easier and lets you tap features in your archiving programs you may not even know about.

Shez, Version 7.2 California Software Design, P.O. Box 15248, Santa Rosa, CA 95402; 707-575-9868. List Price: registration, \$39; registration and most current version on-disk, \$46.

Circle 477 on reader service card

Stac Electronics

Stacker

BY M. DAVID STONE

Double your hard disk capacity, and you can save lots of money on the price of a new hard disk. This is the promise Stac Electronics makes for Stacker 2.0, a program that seems to offer something for nothing (well, for \$149) and leaves any reasonable skeptic wondering if he or she is about to trade the family cow for a handful of magic beans.

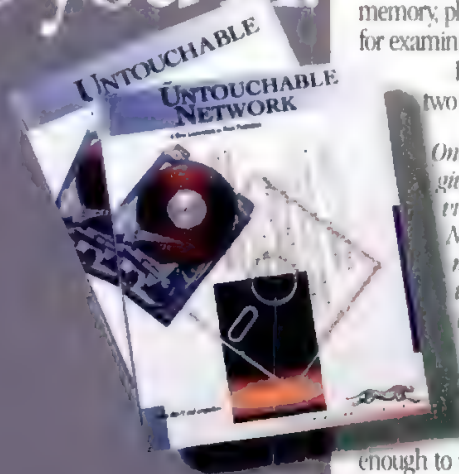
This is one case where the magic works. Once Stacker is installed, it is essentially invisible. You use your hard disk as before, but you will find there is more room on it, thanks to Stacker's average compression ratio of 2 to 1.

In real-world tasks, the compression and decompression when loading or saving files won't slow you down noticeably. If top performance is an absolute require-



PKZIP displays the percentage of compression achieved for each file.

Paying again and again for virus protection is enough to make you ill.



Frankly, paying anything at all is pretty nauseating.

But that's nothing compared to the feeling you get in your stomach when a drive full of data goes down the drain.

So you pay.

Then you pay again. For upgrades. Or quarterly "updates."

But even that doesn't buy you much peace of mind. Because each new day brings an average of six new viruses into the world.

Which means all anti-virus programs are inherently obsolete.

Except one.

Introducing Untouchable.™ The only software in the world that gives you 100% protection.

Today.

And tomorrow.

Like other anti-virus software, Untouchable is equipped with a TSR monitor for patrolling your system memory, plus a scanner/remover for examining the files on your disk.

Between them, these first two lines of defense can

Only Untouchable Network gives you centralized virus protection. Now you can install, monitor and control without having to leave your seat.

recognize and obliterate over 1000 of the little buggers — enough to protect you from 95% of the potential carnage.

If you find that statistic reassuring, then you probably like the odds in Russian Roulette.

If you don't, you'll want to

know that Untouchable is equipped with a unique *third* line of defense, which has been mathematically proven to be, well, untouchable.

Instead of looking for viruses, this third line of defense looks for *changes in your executable and system files.*

If the change is but a single byte, Untouchable will spot it and, using our patent-pending recovery technique, reconstruct the file to its original state.

The process is known as Generic Differential Detection, and certain other programs claim to perform it, too.

But only Untouchable calculates file signatures using not one, but two proprietary algorithms that can't be reverse-engineered.

Only Untouchable guarantees 100% safe recovery of infected files. (Unlike other programs that proudly generate corrupted files, Untouchable knows when the jig is up and doesn't attempt recovery.)

Only Untouchable can provide centralized network virus protection. In fact, Untouchable Network has enough virus alerts and reporting mechanisms to settle the stomach of even the most nervous Netware® administrator.

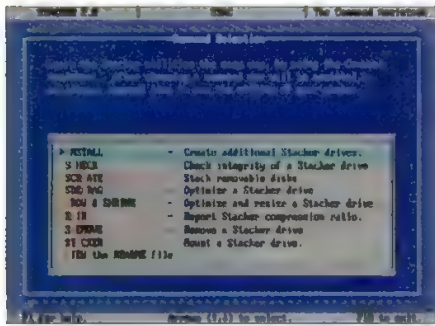
And only Untouchable is backed by our vaunted 24-hour toll-free technical support and a one-year money-back guarantee.

If you're worried about viruses — and you should be — don't reach for the Maalox®. Reach for the phone. Dial 1-800-677-1848.

You'll feel better right away.



FIFTH GENERATION SYSTEMS, INC.



Stacker's set of utilities installs and manages the compressed disk.

ment, you can get the hardware version, Stacker AT/16 (\$249), or the MCA version, Stacker MC/16 (\$299), which comes with a board that goes inside your computer. As is usual with coprocessed boards, however, the boost from hardware will be most helpful on slow systems.

If you have OS/2 as well as DOS on your disk, one drawback is that you can't read the Stacker disks when you're running OS/2. However, that's about to

change: Stac recently announced an OS/2 version due out later this year.

Most important of all is Stacker's graceful response to disk problems. Stacker stores files in a single Stacker file, then tricks DOS into treating the file as a hard disk. And if your real hard disk develops a bad sector, you don't lose the whole Stacker disk. You lose only the file that the bad sector is part of, inside the Stacker file. With Stacker, you have nothing to lose and megabytes to gain. These magic beans work.

Stacker, Version 2.0 Stac Electronics, 5993 Avenida Encinas, Carlsbad, CA 92008; 619-431-7474; fax, 619-431-0880. List Price: \$149.

Circle 478 on reader service card

DESQview, and maybe DR DOS and GeoWorks. You used to have just memory. Now you have lower DOS memory, expanded memory, and extended memory, not to mention the high memory area or upper memory blocks. And a lot of these flavors of memory have complicated specs.

A memory manager in the 1990s has to be smart enough to allocate the right kind and the right quantity of memory

when your applications and environments ask for it. It also has to be easy to use. You want to run an installation program, then forget about it. Who has time to understand all this stuff, anyway?

Fortunately, there are several good memory managers. Helix Software has NetRoom, Quarterdeck Office Systems has QEMM-386, and Qualitas has 386MAX. All three have won *PC Magazine* Editors' Choice awards and come with helpful utilities.

They all do the basics well. They come with install programs that are easy to use, and will insulate you from the details, if that is your choice. Each approaches the task of memory management with a slightly different philosophy.

Quarterdeck believes that it can completely automate memory management for you. It does an admirable job. QEMM-386's basic install option consistently recovered the most lower DOS memory and chose the best overall configuration—without user input—of any of the programs we have tested.

386MAX takes a slightly less aggressive approach. Its goal is to avoid conflicts and incompatibilities. On occasion, during a QEMM-386 install, a PC would wander off into never-never land. That almost never happened with 386MAX.

NetRoom is not just for networks, though it does work better with network drivers and TSRs than the other two memory managers. It is a general-purpose memory manager and does well what the other products do well. If you want to tweak your configuration, NetRoom, with its Discover utility, is the best choice.

All things considered, we don't think

MEMORY MANAGERS

The Wall Crumbles

In 1981, IBM and Microsoft thought that 256K was a lot more memory than anyone could possibly use to run a program. When they cranked that up to 640K they ran into a wall of their own making. The memory beyond 640K was already allocated to other functions on the IBM PC. Software developers have been crashing against the wall ever since. The 386 and 486 chips had the ability to ignore the 640K limit, but the lack of an operating system that could directly access more memory spawned another cottage industry.

The memory managers on our list take good care of the most precious commodity on your PC. They fool DOS into thinking you have more memory than you really do. They give your applications the different kinds of memory they need: extended, expanded, or conventional. They move device drivers out of the way so your programs will have more room. By extending the memory available to DOS, they allow you to run programs that are bigger than 640K. And they free memory

that you are no longer using when you quit an application. A PC with a 386 or higher CPU that does not have a decent memory manager is a V8 running on four cylinders. It gets you there, but you're missing all the fun.

Helix Software Co. Inc.

NetRoom

Quarterdeck Office Systems

QEMM-386

Qualitas Inc.

386MAX

BY RICK AYRE

The goal of memory managers used to be simple: to give you as much memory as possible in the 640K DOS box. Today, the best memory managers do that almost effortlessly. But life has gotten a lot more complicated.

You used to run just DOS. Now you may run MS-DOS, Windows, and

Country Day School Expels NetWare



At the Country Day School in Arlington, Texas, students get individualized computer learning at an early age. Eighteen 386 PCs are networked to share encyclopedias on CD-ROM, a raft of reading, writing, math and science software in the classroom and Windows applications in the office.

The chairman says that if NetWare were a student, it would flunk reliability. "All we could predict is that we'd have problems. We bought the latest and greatest. NetWare 3.11 was difficult to use and required constant maintenance."

So they graduated to a LANTastic network with the help of Guy Drago at The Productive Edge, an Artisoft Authorized Five Star™ dealer. "LANTastic does the job better than Novell, shares the CD-ROM with every station and can expand to 300 stations, all for 50% less," Mr. Fanning says. He gives the LANTastic network an A+.

The Country Day School board of trustees plans to add grades seven through twelve. "We're on a growth curve right now. The network has performed above and beyond our expectations. No matter how many nodes we add, our LANTastic network grows right with us," Chairman Fanning says. "We believe it's the best network out there."

"LANTastic does the job better than Novell... for 50% less."

—James Fanning,
Chairman of the Board



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INTERVIEW #11

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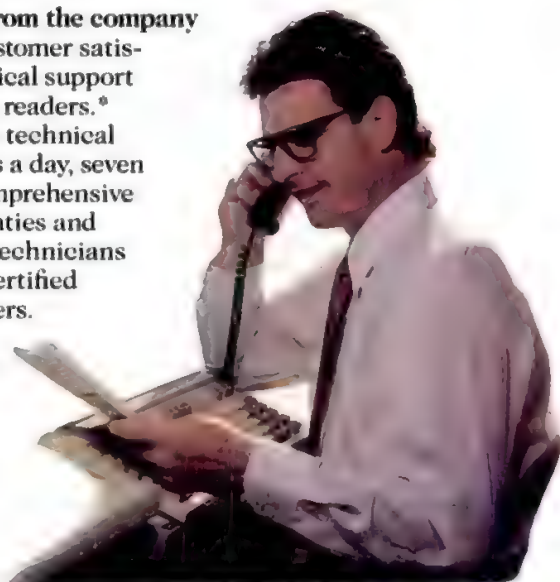
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SOFTWARE
Best Utilities

you'll go wrong picking from among these three packages. You may still experience problems when trying to optimize memory. Make sure you are using the current release of whatever program you choose, and be careful out there.

NetRoom, Version 2.2 *Helix Software Co. Inc.*, 47-09 30th St., Long Island City, NY 11101; 800-451-0551, 718-392-3100; fax, 718-392-4212.

List Price: \$99.

Circle 479 on reader service card

QEMM-386, Version 6.02 *Quarterdeck Office Systems*, 1901 Main St., Santa Monica, CA 90405; 800-354-3222, 310-

392-9851; fax, 800-354-3229. List Price: \$99.95.

Circle 480 on reader service card

386MAX, Version 6.02 *Qualitas Inc.*, 7101 Wisconsin Ave., #1386, Bethesda, MD 20814; 800-676-0386, 301-907-6700; fax, 301-907-0905. List Price: \$99.95

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TurboPower Software

TSR Utilities

BY RICK AYRE

The most common way to remove an unwanted TSR from memory is simply to reboot your computer. TSR Utilities provide a more elegant solution.

These programs are a collection of command line utilities that manage TSRs. They do only one thing, but they do it very well. Using the

programs in the TSR utilities package, you can load TSRs into memory, then unload them when you are done, reclaiming valuable memory.

It works like this: Load a version of their MARK program, then load your TSR; when you are done, run their RELEASE program and your system is as it

was before you ran MARK. Simple and straightforward.

MARK uses about 1600 bytes of memory. There is a version that, by virtue of swapping to disk, takes up only 310 bytes. There is also a version designed specifically to work with large NetWare drivers. If you are using DOS 5.0 or another memory manager that provides access to upper memory (such as QEMM-386), you can use MARK/RELEASE to load and unload programs from that memory region as well as conventional memory.

The TSR Utilities are copyrighted by the developer, Kim Kokkonen of TurboPower Software, and cost you only the price of a download from the ZiffNet Tips Forum, or the TurboPower Libraries on CompuServe in the PCVENB Forum. They are also available on many other BBSs. Look for the file TSR.COM.ZIP.

TSR Utilities, Version 3.4 *TurboPower Software*, P.O. Box 49009, Colorado Springs, CO 80949-9009; 719-260-6641; fax, 719-260-7151. List Price: Free.

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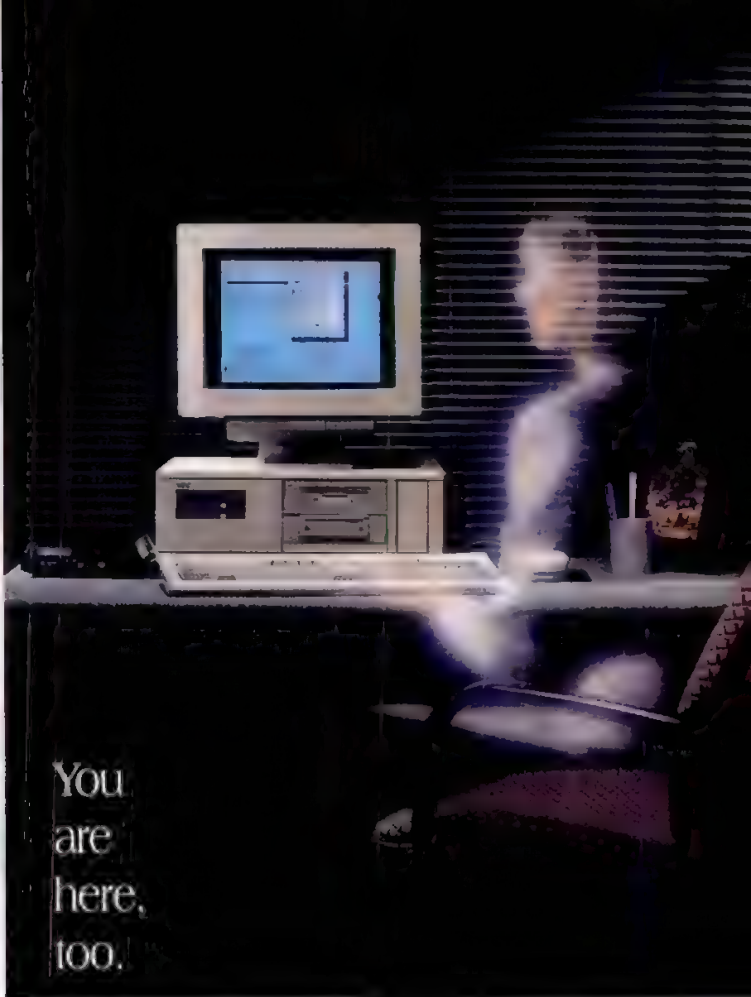
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GRAPHICS PROGRAMS

Gooney Gadgets

One of the biggest advances in Intel-based computing has been in graphics. What was once the domain of the Macintosh and lesser breeds such as the Amiga has gradually migrated to the Intel platform. More powerful microprocessors, higher video standards, the emergence of Microsoft Windows, and larger hard disks have made the PC a powerful graphics platform. Drawing programs such as CorelDRAW, presentation applications such as Lotus's Freelance Graphics and Symantec's Harvard Graphics, and even image editors such as Aldus PhotoStyler have become fixtures in the PC user's repertoire.

A fundamental law of computing, however, seems to be that new functions spawn new challenges. The graphics utilities in this group help solve some common problems. Collage Plus and HiJaak let you grab an image on your screen and save it into a file. Paint Shop Pro converts graphics files among the multitude of file formats that have sprung up. NoBlink makes your cursor more visible—nothing to squint at here—and WinSpeed can give Windows a welcome charge when you're tired of watching pixels crawl across your monitor.

Screen-Capture Programs

Inner Media Inc.

Collage Plus

BY BARRY SIMON

If you need to capture an image on your PC's screen, Inner Media's Collage Plus provides an all-in-one solution that gives you the most extensive screen-capture

program on the market. In one \$129 package, you get the capability to capture both DOS and Windows images.

The DOS version offers considerable flexibility. You can capture text or standard graphics modes in .PCX or TIFF format with choices as to color, black and white, or gray scale. You have the option to preview the image before you grab it and may choose one of two hotkeys to use.

If you load the capture program and previewer in conventional memory, they will take up a whopping 100K. But with EMS and no previewer, Collage Plus will

take up as little as 10K. The memory problems and TSR conflicts that afflicted early versions of Collage for DOS have also been fixed.

Collage's Windows version features a countdown timer and has the same format flexibility as its DOS counterpart, with

the added abilities to grab .BMP files and to capture to the Clipboard. You can choose whether to display the mouse pointer and you can even crop the image before saving it to disk. A DOS program that will quickly display and print .PCX and TIFF files and that can be used in a batch file to create a slide show is included.

Collage is your best bet if you need a screen grabber with limited conversion ability. Some programs, especially games, use unusual graphics modes and you may need to look elsewhere for screen capture. PCXDUMP is especially tuned to deal with such modes and with programs that take over the keyboard. The cost is \$25 for shareware registration; a trial version is available as PCXDUMP.ZIP in Library 16 (General Utils) of the Utilities/Tips Forum on PC MagNet. According to Inner

Media, a Windows version is expected this fall.

Collage Plus, Version 3.2 Inner Media Inc., 60 Plain Rd., Hollis, NH 03049; 603-465-3216; fax, 603-465-7195. List Price: \$129.

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Inset Systems Inc.

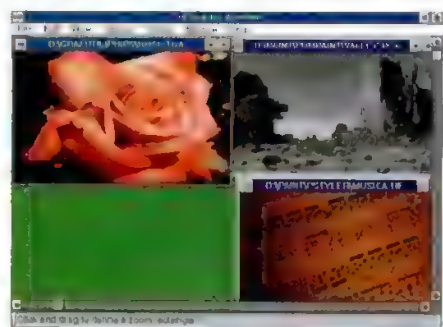
HiJaak for DOS

HiJaak for Windows

BY BARRY SIMON

The Mercedes of image-conversion utilities is Inset Systems' HiJaak, which comes in DOS and Windows versions, each for \$249. If you use Windows on a fast machine, you'll want the Windows version because of its smoother interface and extra features.

HiJaak is notable for its support of vector- and raster-based file formats. It allows not only the raster-to-raster conversions found in many other programs but also vector-to-vector and vector-to-raster. (Note that to convert from raster to vector, you'll need a tracing program such as the ones that are bundled with



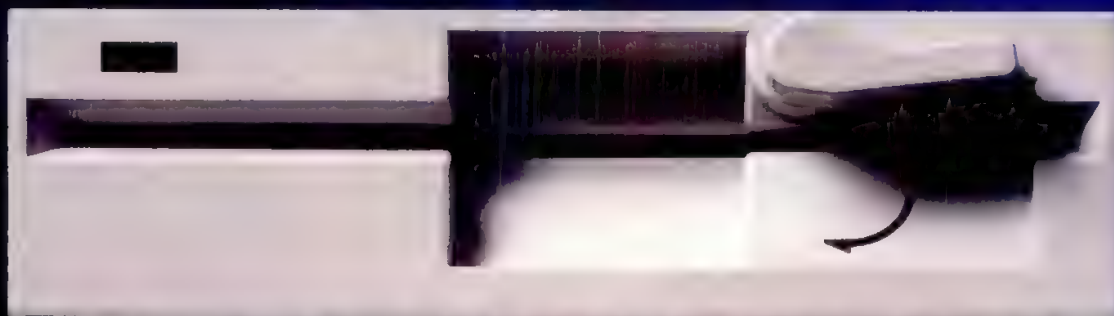
HiJaak lets you handle a broad range of graphics files in a variety of formats, and you can view several files at once.

CorelDRAW or Adobe Streamline).

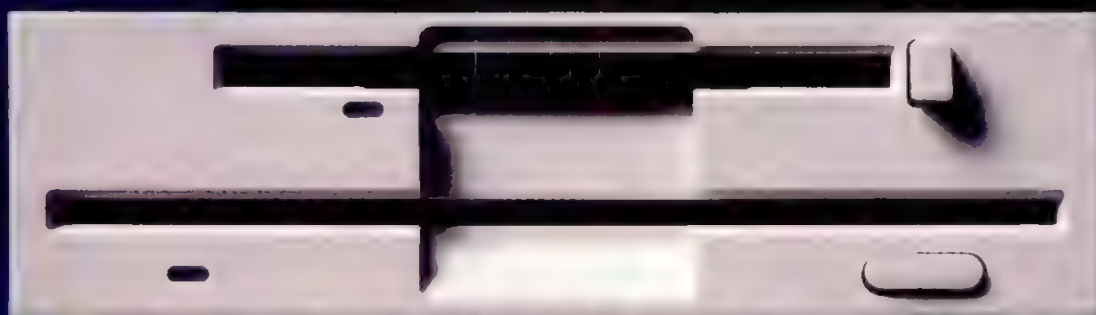
The Windows version also understands the different varieties of CGM, .PCX, and TIFF. During conversion, you can tell the program what the target application is and HiJaak will adjust the output accordingly.

Besides its basic conversion routines, HiJaak will perform a number of image-processing operations: resizing, converting to gray scale or black and white, smoothing, printing, and screen capturing. The DOS and Windows versions each

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PC1001

come with a capture module for the other environment, but each is stronger in its own environment. For example, the DOS capture in the DOS version gives you a number of choices of fonts used in the captured screen, but not the DOS capture in the Windows version.

The Windows version includes the ability to view files, but this feature can be painfully slow, even on a 386/25. With this caveat, HiJaak is a valuable tool for anyone who works with PC images.

HiJaak for DOS, Version 2.1; HiJaak for Windows, Version 1.0 Inset Systems Inc., 71 Commerce Dr., Brookfield, CT 06804-3405; 800-374-6738, 203-740-2400; fax, 203-775-5634. List Price: \$249 each. Circle 484 on reader service card

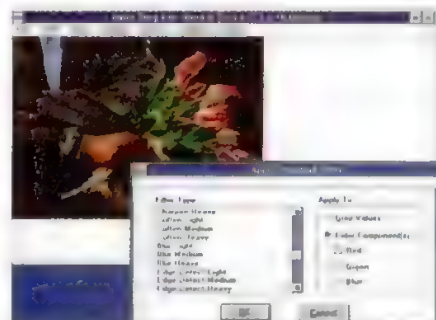
Graphics Converter

JASC Inc.

Paint Shop Pro

BY BARRY SIMON

JASC's \$49 shareware program, Paint Shop Pro, is a bargain hunter's dream. It is a Microsoft Windows program that provides conversion and manipulation of bitmapped images and screen captures. It lacks some of the bells and whistles of other graphics-conversion utilities, but it covers all the basics, does them fast and well, and provides most of the services you'll find in programs costing three to five times as much. And as shareware, you can try it before you buy it: Paint Shop Pro is available as PSP.ZIP in Library 10



Paint Shop Pro manipulates bitmapped images and screen captures.

(Windows) of the Utilities/Tips Forum on PC MagNet.

It supports all the standard bitmap formats—.GIF, .PCX, .TIFF—in up to 24-bit color, and also supports some less com-



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CIRCLE 186 ON READER SERVICE CARD

SYMANTEC.

mon ones, including .JLE. While it doesn't support JPEG, Paint Shop Pro has a proprietary lossy compression format similar to JPEG. By using Save As, the program acts as a conversion machine. One drawback is that you can't display multiple images.

In transforming your images, Paint Shop Pro will do just about anything you need it to. You can flip, resize, crop, sharpen, smooth, reduce colors, increase colors, convert to gray scale, gamma correct, and brighten and change contrast. Its list of filters is a little meager compared with high-end products, but it is a lot cheaper.

Paint Shop Pro is not actually a paint product, since it doesn't allow editing at the bit level. Its competitors are Computer Associates International's CA-Criquet Image and Computer Presentation's ImagePrep. If you are a professional artist or DTP maven, you'll want the higher-end products. But if your needs are simple—to stretch Windows wallpaper or for straightforward file conversion—you'll find Paint Shop Pro an excellent choice.

Paint Shop Pro, Version 1.01 JASC Inc., 17743 Evener Way, Eden Prairie, MN 55346; 612-934-7117 (voice and fax). List Price: \$49 (shareware). Circle 485 on reader service card

Eye Saver

Instant Replay Corp.

NoBlink

BY EDWARD MENDELSON

NoBlink does what its name says. Instant Replay Corp.'s \$49.95 utility transforms the blinking DOS cursor into an unblinking block. By doing so, it transforms your monitor from a continuous source of subliminal irritation to a soothing island of visual calm. Because it also speeds cursor movement, it can reduce your impatience while increasing your efficiency.

Once you experience NoBlink, you'll be amazed to realize how annoying a blinking cursor can be. If you worry that a steady-state cursor may be hard to locate on-screen, NoBlink lets you set the cursor to any attention-getting color of your choosing.

NoBlink occupies 6KB of RAM and loads in high memory. It's miles ahead of all other cursor-control utilities, although it doesn't work perfectly with all software. In a few programs that use dialog-box menus, it leaves a block cursor in the middle of the screen, and in some combinations of software and video hardware, it leaves cursor trails behind it as you type. You can avoid both problems by switching to a blinking cursor with a hotkey or from the DOS command line. The latest version lets you set cursor color from the command line in addition to the hotkey control in earlier versions, so you can now write batch files that set different cursor colors for different applications.

NoBlink lets you work longer and more comfortably than you can without it. After a while, you may forget it's on your system—until you suffer the discomfort of working on a system without it.

NoBlink, Version 5.3 Instant Replay Corp., P.O. Box 9252, Salt Lake City, UT 84109; 800-388-8086, 801-272-0671; fax, 801-272-0675. List Price: \$49.95. Circle 486 on reader service card

Video Utilities

Sonera Technologies

DisplayMate Video Display Utilities

BY MARY KATHLEEN FLYNN

The quality of monitors varies dramatically from unit to unit, but most PC users can't afford fancy test equipment like the Microvision Superspot 100 used at PC Magazine Labs to weed out the bad from the good. Luckily, there's Sonera Technologies' DisplayMate, a \$149 set of video display utilities that runs diagnostic tests on your monitor and display. It helps you determine whether or not you've brought home a lemon. Best of all, DisplayMate will tell you how to correct many common problems yourself and which ones will require the services of a repair technician.

Despite its technical complexity, DisplayMate is quite easy to use, largely because of its thorough documentation. The manual is more accurately a book on display technology; the program is menu-based with help built-in just about everywhere.

The program is divided into two tracks, technical and nontechnical. The technical

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If you're new to C programming or looking to sharpen your skills, PC Magazine Guide to C Programming will get you the results that you want. Internationally acclaimed author and C instructor, Jack Purdum, provides a solid foundation in all aspects of C programming.

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track requires the user to take complex measurements and is probably most useful for quality-assurance professionals. The nontechnical track is well suited to individual PC users, who will learn much about judging image quality and optimizing their displays. Most of the program is devoted to analyzing test patterns as well as some performance results.

The most troubling limitation of DisplayMate today is that the highest resolution it works with is VGA. An upcoming product, DisplayMate Professional (which will cost \$249 for new users and \$99 for current DisplayMate users), will add some Super VGA-specific tests (all VESA-compatible modes through 1,280-by-1,024), improved report generation, and test scripts for professionals.

The best thing PC users can do for their eyes is to buy the right 16-inch, noninterlaced Super VGA monitor with a high refresh rate—VESA recommends 72 Hz at 800-by-600 resolution—and then fine-tune it with DisplayMate.

DisplayMate Video Display Utilities
Sonera Technologies, P.O. Box 565,
Rumson, NJ 07760; 800-932-6323, 908-
747-6886; fax, 908-747-4523. List Price:
\$149.

Circle 487 on reader service card

Panacea Inc. WinSpeed

BY MARY KATHLEEN FLYNN

Before you rush out to buy the latest video hardware, you may want to try Panacea's software solution. At a list price of \$79 (and a street price of around \$55), WinSpeed could improve the performance of your current video board significantly. And if it doesn't, you can always get your money back.

WinSpeed is a set of drivers that have been optimized for Windows' 256-color modes. (It won't do anything for DOS or Windows' 16-color modes.) The latest version, 1.03, solves some installation snags a

previous version had with Windows 3.1. Installation is quick and easy—although you must have Windows already on your hard disk, and you'll need a full set of Windows disks. Once installed, WinSpeed is transparent.

The only thing that is wrong with WinSpeed is that it doesn't work with every video board and it doesn't necessarily speed up every board it works with. According to Panacea, it will improve the performance of boards based on the following chip sets: ATI,

Tseng Labs ET-4000, Trident 8800 and 8900, Video Seven, and Western Digital/Paradise. (An upcoming version will support Oak and Ahead chip sets). On informal tests, we found that on an ET-4000-based board, such as the Orchid ProDesigner IIs, WinSpeed offers significant speed gains. The IIs performed 30 percent faster with WinSpeed than it did

with its standard driver on *PC Magazine's* graphics test. But with ATI's boards, we recommend getting the latest drivers direct from ATI, which has put a lot of effort into improving the quality of its drivers. The ATI VGA Wonder XL actually performed slightly slower with WinSpeed than it did with ATI's April 1992 Win 3.0 driver or with the company's latest Win 3.1 driver.

To make sure your system is actually improved by WinSpeed, Panacea recommends using perceptual tests, like the fish tank on screen savers such as After Dark. You may also want to run more sophisticated tests, such as our Graphics Winmark tests. If the package doesn't work with your particular board (or monitor), or doesn't improve its performance, WinSpeed is easy to uninstall, and Panacea offers a 30-day money-back guarantee (all you need to do is contact the retailer within 30 days of purchase).

WinSpeed, Version 1.03 Panacea Inc.,
Post Office Square, 24 Orchard View Dr.,
Londonderry, NH 03053-3376; 800-729-
7420, 603-437-5022; fax, 603-434-2461.
List Price: \$79.

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LIFESAVERS

A Grab Bag of Tricks

We simply ran out of categories to cover some of our favorite utilities. The Norton Utilities is a lifesaver—and filesaver. It brings files back from the dead. It even resuscitates entire hard disks. AutoCon cleverly manages the multiple setups that have become a way of life for so many computer users as they try to handle network drivers, GUIs, and myriad TSRs. Print-Cache will free your computer from having to wait to finish printing before you can use it again.

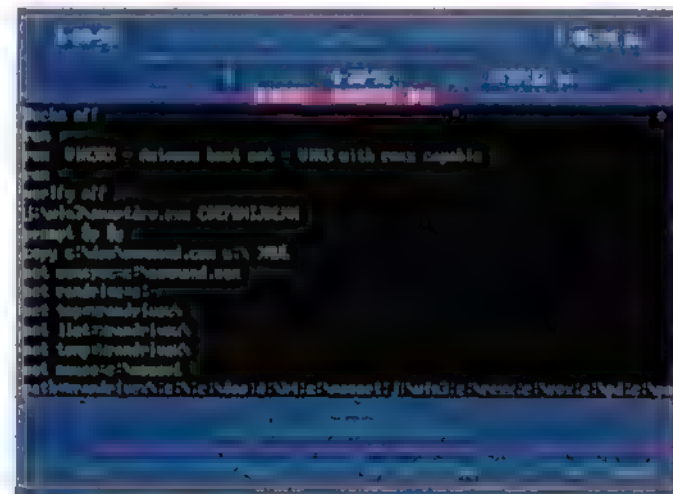
Larry Weaver

AutoCon

BY SAL RICCIARDI

Managing your AUTOEXEC.BAT and CONFIG.SYS files these days can drive

you crazy. I have about 30 boot file combinations customized for different purposes. For example, there's one for loading NetWare high, one for loading NetWare low, one for loading parts of NetWare



AutoCon makes it easy to maintain a database of boot file combinations.

high and parts of NetWare low—an entire suite of boot setups designed to help me get around DOS's limitations. With

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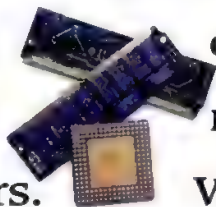
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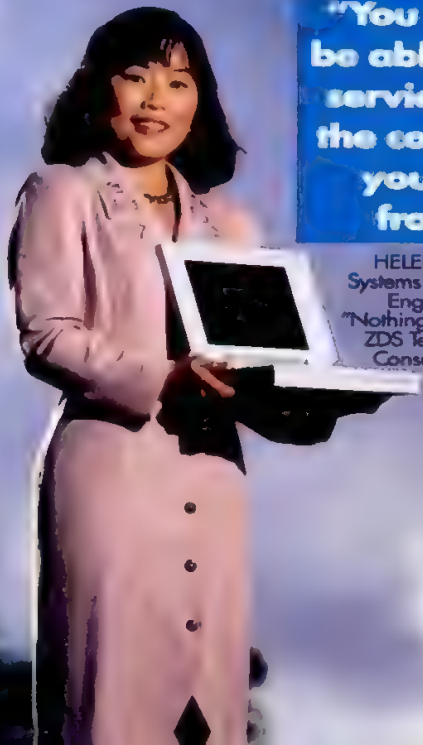
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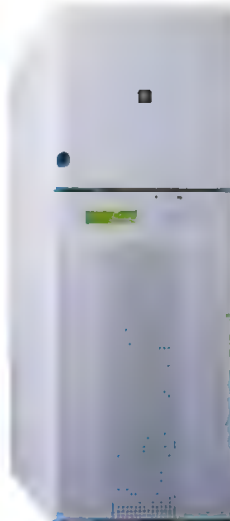
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SOFTWARE

Best Utilities

AutoCon, shareware author Larry Weaver has created a nearly perfect answer to the problem of maintaining multiple boot file configurations.

AutoCon lets you maintain up to 50 AUTOEXEC.BAT and CONFIG.SYS file combinations. Unlike other boot managers, it doesn't force you to keep a single long AUTOEXEC.BAT or CONFIG.SYS file with embedded sections for each boot setup. Instead, it uses a database metaphor, storing each combination in a record in your AUTOCON.DAT file. This means when you reboot, you end up with an AUTOEXEC.BAT and CONFIG.SYS file customized for that session, instead of two files cluttered with a lot of other things.

You can page through the database and edit each record's AUTOEXEC.BAT or CONFIG.SYS using a built-in WordStar-like editor with block functions. You can customize the editor's keystrokes. You can give each record a name, such as WIN31 for Microsoft Windows, so that you can later reboot using AUTOCON WIN31. If you use a disk cache, you can tell AutoCon to flush your cache prior to rebooting. You can also have AutoCon display a menu of boot choices every time you reboot. Alternatives to AutoCon include *PC Magazine's* own CONFIG.CTL; BOOT.SYS (First Looks, July 1990), another shareware offering; and BootCon (First Looks, May 26, 1992).

All things considered, AutoCon is a solution that is easy to use and understand. And at \$23, it's a considerable bargain.

AutoCon, Version 2.0g Larry Weaver, P.O. Box 2639, Weaverville, CA 96093-2639; 916-623-5045. List Price: Shareware available on Library 8 (ASP Applications) of the Utilities/Tips Forum on PCMagNet and on BBSs, including the AutoCon Support BBS (916-623-4455). Registration only, \$15; registration and disk, \$23; site license and disk for 100 users, \$128; additional 100 users, \$100.

Circle 489 on reader service card

Symantec Corp.

The Norton Utilities

BY SAL RICCIARDI

You only have to be saved once to fall in love with The Norton Utilities. The



Accidentally deleted a file? The Norton Utilities' UNERASE function will save you.

granddaddy of DOS disk utilities has become much more than your garden variety file-recovery program, but it is still the ability to recall those slip-of-the-finger lost files that will endear you to this product forever. Symantec's latest version goes well beyond file recovery, letting you quickly and easily diagnose and repair all the disk errors you're ever likely to encounter.

First and foremost, there's UNERASE, which recovers files faster and more easily than any other product currently on the market. Then there's the Norton Disk Doctor, which diagnoses, reports, and repairs all kinds of disk errors swiftly and elegantly, and the Norton Disk Editor, which lets you view and edit the most sensitive and secret parts of your disks and files. If you have files you want to erase permanently, there's WIPEINFO, which makes your files completely unrecoverable. And the Norton Speedisk program safely and speedily defragments your hard disk drives.

Also included are a variety of other utilities that warehouse deleted files, encrypt files on the fly, prevent access to a disk, repair damaged database and spreadsheet files, test and optimize the disk interleave, enhance batch files, set your cursor size, and more. A replacement for COMMAND.COM based on the shareware 4DOS is also included. Simply put, The Norton Utilities are both essential and indispensable.

The Norton Utilities, Version 6.01 Symantec Corp., 10201 Torre Ave., Cupertino, CA 95014-2132; 800-441-7234, 408-252-3570; fax, 408-255-3344. List Price: \$179.

Circle 490 on reader service card

LaserTools Corp.

PrintCache

BY JIM SEYMOUR

Many of the best DOS utilities make you choose between DOS and Microsoft Windows—or at best, run only as DOS apps under Windows. PrintCache, which is simply the best print spooler ever written, is a happy exception: It works as a DOS-only app, or reconfigures itself to the requirements of Windows, where it replaces Print Manager and puts the Redmond coders to shame.

Spoolers are normally dull, invisible workhorses. So is PrintCache. But its performance and versatility set it apart from the pack. You can spool to RAM or to disk, and you can set the size of that block of memory or hard disk real estate set aside for spooling. (Hint: spooling to disk

is almost imperceptibly slower and preserves RAM.) Pop-up boxes under DOS or Windows let you stop and restart printing, cancel a job, or check your settings. (However, there's no resequencing of a queue of spooled documents.) PrintCache also has a

tidy graphics-compression routine that lets you squeeze full-page graphics out of even old, low-memory LaserJets.

If you can spare 2MB of disk space for a PrintCache spool file, you'll probably never again wait for your printer. The program is smart, efficient, and bulletproof: It seems to get along with everything. This kind of program is, you may remember, why you like DOS utilities so much. □

PrintCache, Version 3.0 LaserTools Corp., 1250 45th St., #100, Emeryville, CA 94608; 800-767-8004, 510-420-8777; fax, 510-420-1150. List Price: \$149.

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TOKEN-RING:

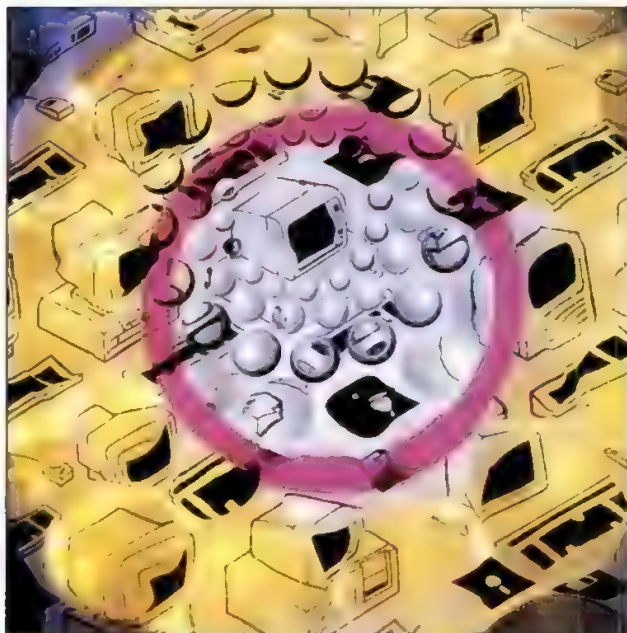
Poised for an Explosion

Imagine. You've got dozens of PCs that need to be connected. PCs that need access to the company's IBM AS/400 and 3090. PCs that need to swap information with a local file server. What are you going to do?

Many companies with similar concerns have solved them by wiring their PCs into a 16/4-megabit-per-second (Mbps) Token-Ring network, the LAN touted by IBM. Introduced in the mid-1980s, Token-Ring has become the most

IN THIS REVIEW

Accton RingPair 4/16.....	343
Anco T2002.....	353
CNet CN1000T.....	355
DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible.....	356
IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A.....	359
Lantana Cypress/2-16.....	361
Lantana Cypress/3-16.....	361
Madge Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode.....	366
Madge Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode.....	366
Madge Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode.....	366
Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter.....	367
Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter.....	367
Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter.....	367
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392.....	368
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892.....	368
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990.....	368
Thomas-Conrad TC4045.....	368
Thomas-Conrad TC4046.....	368



New chip sets and expanding options are shaking up the Token-Ring marketplace. We test 18 adapters to help you sort out the best choices.

by Frank J. Derfler, Jr. and David Greenfield

Token-Ring Adapters

popular way to connect local IBM computers. IBM has parlayed this popularity into dominance of adapter sales as well: According to InfoCorp, IBM is responsible for 77 percent of the Token-Ring adapter cards sold worldwide.

But what was once almost purely an IBM market is now poised for an explosion of competition—and competitive pricing. New Token-Ring chip sets from Advanced Micro Devices, Chips & Technologies, National Semiconductor Corp.,

Texas Instruments, and Western Digital Corp. are all expected to drop the cost of Token-Ring adapters by as much as \$300.

With so many new and emerging options, the smart shopper can now get the benefits of Token-Ring networking—performance, reliability, and most important, IBM compatibility—without paying for the IBM name.

Finding the right adapter isn't easy, though. It requires a thorough under-

standing of your own needs as well as the capabilities of the adapter you are considering. Our tests are designed to reveal the strengths and limitations of the 18 currently available 16- or 32-bit adapters for ISA (Industry Standard Architecture), EISA (Enhanced Industry Standard Architecture), and MCA (Micro Channel architecture) buses.

See the Editors' Choice box for our picks: the Anco T2002 for the ISA bus; the Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode, from Madge Networks, for the EISA bus; and the Thomas-Conrad TC4046 for the MCA bus. We also give honorable mention to three ISA adapters, the Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter, the Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode, and the Thomas-Conrad TC4045, and three MCA adapters, the DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible, the Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode, and the Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter.

These adapters and their competitors were tested under NetWare 3.11. We evaluated each one's throughput, impact on PC performance, robustness, ease of installation, and price.

VARIATIONS ON AN ADAPTER

Although all adapters can fit into a file server or client PC's slots, we found that certain characteristics often cause one adapter to be better suited to a particular need.

Client adapters are typically on the lower end of the price range. And while they may offer great performance, it's usually at the expense of CPU utilization. Eight-bit adapters, for example, are less expensive than 16- or 32-bit adapters, but informal testing reveals that they offer significantly less throughput and higher CPU utilization. For this reason, we recommend using a 16-bit adapter in a client 386 system.

Server adapters also offer great performance, but their effect on the CPU is also worth considering. One way to increase the performance of the file server is to feed it more data by adding a second or third network adapter to the server. Some adapters, however, like Olicom's EISA card, can hog as much as 70 percent of a PC's processing capabilities. Despite its high throughput, Olicom's adapter isn't the best choice for an EISA server.

We found a few other interesting

HIGHLIGHTS**16-Mbps Token-Ring Adapters**

EIGHTEEN TOKEN-RING internal adapter cards from ten vendors are reviewed here, all of them 16- and 32-bit adapters switchable between 16 and 4 megabits per second. All were evaluated for their suitability as server or client adapters.

DOUBLE THE BUS INTERFACE and you double the throughput. At least that's what we found in our initial evaluation of 8-bit versus 16-bit Token-Ring adapters. If you're going to buy a network adapter for a desktop computer, you'll want the speed of a 16-bit adapter.

STEEP PRICE DROPS in Token-Ring adapters are expected to follow the introduction of new chip sets from at least five different vendors.

THE IDEAL SERVER ADAPTER must not only be fast, it must conserve CPU overhead. Low CPU utilization allows you to add multiple adapters to the server so you can divide network traffic and get even better throughput.

THE IDEAL CLIENT ADAPTER not only has high throughput, it has a low price. Low CPU utilization is a plus but is not nearly as important as it is with a file server.

TOP PERFORMANCE in a Token-Ring adapter comes from an efficiently coded software driver and from superior techniques for transferring data from the computer's bus to the

adapter. One of these techniques, bus mastering, temporarily transfers control of the expansion bus from a system's microprocessor to the adapter, freeing up the PC's CPU to handle other tasks.

IBM DOMINATES THE TOKEN-RING market, but its network adapters are far from the fastest. If you want the security of an industry standard, then go with IBM. If you want speed, look at the other products reviewed here.

LOW-PRICED, EFFICIENT adapters such as the Anco T2002 offer good value for installations of large numbers of client PCs. The T2002 is the least expensive adapter we tested, and one of the best performers.

THE FASTEST ADAPTERS for the ISA bus are from Anco Technology Corp., Madge Networks, Olicom USA, and Thomas-Conrad Corp. For the Micro Channel bus, Thomas-Conrad's and Olicom's adapters lead the way. For the EISA bus, the swiftest adapter comes from Madge.

DUAL-PROTOCOL CHIPS are on the horizon, with the ability to run both Token-Ring and Ethernet from the PC's motherboard. The first vendor to ship a multiprotocol chip was Texas Instruments, with its Super Eagle. Compaq is expected to release a server based on the Super Eagle sometime this November.



EDITORS' CHOICE

- **Anco T2002 (ISA)**
- **Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode (EISA)**
- **Thomas-Conrad TC4046 (MCA)**

The ideal adapter card for a network server is reliable and blazingly fast. It uses minimal CPU cycles, and it comes backed by a strong, high-quality company. The best choice for an EISA card is Madge Networks' Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode.

It showed the highest throughput of any adapter we tested, regardless of bus type. If the Ringnode has a drawback, it's the \$1,295 price tag. The slower Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990 costs \$300 less.

If the perfect server adapter must be fast, the perfect client adapter must be fast and inexpensive. This is why we are not giving Editors' Choice to the IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A, despite IBM's strong presence in the Token-Ring market. The \$895 adapter is no less expensive than several better-performing MCA adapters.

The Thomas-Conrad TC4046 is our Editors' Choice in the MCA arena for its balance of high throughput and low CPU utilization. The \$750 adapter achieved the highest Performance Index among MCA adapters in three out of four instances.

The runner-up in the MCA category, the DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible, offered low CPU utilization and a flexible design that also allows it to work in ISA and EISA machines, earning it an honorable mention.

The DCA card has the same price

as the Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter (\$895), but costs less than Madge's Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode (\$945). Despite their relatively high pricing, the Madge and Olicom MCA adapters are still solid buys. They offer fine performance, and with strong companies behind them, they deserve honorable mentions as well.

The Anco T2002 and Thomas-Conrad TC4045 were by far the best picks among ISA cards; they both performed well on our tests. But the Anco's \$495 price—the lowest of any adapter reviewed here—makes it the runaway Editors' Choice, with a strong honorable mention going to the TC4045, which costs \$795.

Madge and Olicom also earn honorable mentions for their ISA adapters (the Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode and Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter, respectively). These products displayed excellent throughput. Their CPU utilization was very high, however, and so was their pricing: The Madge product costs \$945, and the Olicom runs \$895. These ISA cards are more appropriate for client adapters, since client stations typically contain only one network adapter using up CPU cycles.

twists as well. Several vendors simplify installation by using software to configure an ISA adapter. EISA and MCA adapters ship with an Adapter Description File (ADF) containing the necessary settings for the configuration program that comes with the EISA or MCA machine. Four vendors—Digital Communications Associates (DCA), IBM Corp., Lantana Technology, and Madge Networks—provide ISA adapters that are completely software-configurable, while six of the vendors of ISA products—Accton Technology Corp., Anco Electronics, CNet Technology, Olicom USA, Proteon Technology Corp., and Thomas-Conrad Corp.—require you to set some switches. If you're a novice, look for software installation, but expect to pay a little bit more.

Flexibility is important, since you may want to expand or change your network sometime in the future. You may be able to avoid purchasing a new adapter if the one you're using works with a variety of network operating systems and on various types of cabling. All of the adapters that we review support NDIS (Network Driver Interface Specification). With NDIS, the adapters can run under Microsoft LAN Manager in its various flavors in server and client PCs and with Banyan's VINES on client PCs. And all the adapters support the popular shielded twisted-pair (STP) cabling. With the exception of the IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A, the devices also offer support for UTP. The Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A can support UTP once you add a \$50 media filter.

If you're concerned about your adapter breaking down, relax. Long-term warranties are standard. Most vendors back up their adapters for three to five years. Accton, Lantana, and Proteon provide lifetime warranties.

PERFORMANCE DIFFERENCES

With the exception of IBM, which makes its own chip set, all of the vendors depend on Texas Instruments for their Token-Ring controllers. Still, there are significant differences in performance, depending on the efficiency of the driver and how the data is moved between the PC and the adapter.

The Token-Ring adapters in this re-

view each move data to and from the PC in at least one of three ways. Some use I/O channels. Other adapters create a region in memory and move the data in and out of it; this technique is called *shared memory*.

Both techniques require the intervention of the PC's processor. A third approach, bus mastering, does not require much help from the host processor. A

bus-mastering adapter has its own on-board processor that moves data to and from the PC's RAM without interrupting the PC's processor (see the sidebar "Mastering the Bus").

The quality of the driver can have a huge impact on adapter performance. The driver initially sent by Accton, for example, slowed its adapter down significantly. A newer ODI (Open Data-link

Token-Ring Adapters

Interface) driver the company sent later vastly improved the performance of the adapter. On the other hand, the high performance and low CPU utilization of Madge's Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode adapter can largely be attributed to its driver.

One distinctive aspect of all of the adapters from Madge is their ability to improve performance by running network protocols, such as Novell's IPX (Internet Packet Exchange), on the TI Token-Ring chip set itself, rather than completely through the software. Madge licenses source code from Novell and customizes the code for the TI processor.

TEST RESULTS

Among EISA adapters, Madge's Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode had the highest throughput. Our CPU Utilization tests showed that the devices from Proteon and Madge had the least impact on the server. Because of its lack of bus mastering, Olicom's adapter used more than 70 percent of the server's processing capabilities on the first 4K-packet test. None of the three EISA adapters had any problem with the Cable Lobe Length tests, in which we varied the cable length between the server and the Multistation Access Unit (MAU) from 412 to 462 to 512 feet. Each adapter worked at all three test lengths.

Among ISA devices, the products from Madge, Olicom, and Thomas-Conrad showed the highest throughput, with the Lantana device and the Accton adapter under its IPX driver offering the poorest performances. The Anco and Thomas-Conrad adapters achieved the best scores in the Performance Index, which shows the ratio of network utilization to CPU utilization. All the adapters passed the Cable Lobe Length test at 412 feet. All the devices but the CNet CN1000T passed at 462 feet; the Anco, DCA, Lantana, Madge, Olicom, Proteon, and Thomas-Conrad devices passed the test at 512 feet.

The MCA adapters were the most difficult to test. Unlike EISA or ISA, MCA

uses an arbitration scheme for installed cards. The cards having the highest arbitration level get the least priority in service. We tested the adapters at their default priority levels and then raised their priority; these experiments almost always increased throughput. All the results on our charts are for the default priorities.

The Thomas-Conrad TC4046 and the Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter had the best throughput of any of the MCA adapters. All MCA adapters passed the Cable Lobe Length tests at 412 and 462 feet. Only Madge's Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode did not work at 512 feet.

REVIEW CRITERIA

To be included in this roundup, the 16-megabit-per-second Token-Ring adapters had to support NDIS and ODI drivers and have at least a 16-bit interface; the adapter vendor also had to be the OEM (original equipment manufacturer).

NDIS and ODI are two of the leading device driver specifications. Introduced by Microsoft, NDIS has since been adopted by many other vendors. ODI is championed largely by Novell. Both NDIS and ODI enable you to run multiple network protocols simultaneously. By providing vendors with standards for drivers, these specs let vendors concentrate on enhancing their drivers to work with a variety of network environments.

Most of the vendors whose products are reviewed here also offer 8-bit adapters. At an average list price of \$500, 8-bit adapters are significantly less expensive than 16-bit adapters. But that price drop does not come without some restrictions in performance, as noted earlier. For many users, those restrictions may not be a concern—particularly users with older, less powerful computers and minimal networking requirements. But if you are connecting a 386 or better computer

to a network, it's probably wise to invest in the more powerful 16-bit adapter so you can expand your network to meet future needs.

A number of vendors, such as Optical Data Systems and Ungermann-Bass, license adapters from Olicom. Madge has also sold its Token-Ring software to a number of vendors. Typically, such vendors don't alter the hardware or software and consequently their products aren't included in the review.

We also didn't look at external Token-

Ring adapters, such as those sold by Accton and Xircom. External Token-Ring adapters typically attach to the parallel port of the PC and tend to be slower than internal adapters. If you're looking for a laptop connection, external Token-Ring adapters are great, but they're not the best choice for

desktop PCs. (For more information on these devices, see "External Token-Ring Adapters: Plug and Play—and Pay?" *PC Magazine*, January 14, 1992).

MAKING THE CHOICE

When deciding among Token-Ring adapters, you'll need to evaluate their reliability, compatibility, CPU utilization, network throughput, and of course, price. A long-term warranty is a good indication that the vendor is confident of its adapter's reliability; all of the adapters we review have such warranties. But beyond comparing warranties, what other indicators of reliability should you be looking for?

One important aspect of an adapter's reliability is its ability to distinguish a received signal from electrical noise over a long length of wire. Token-Ring installations have recommended maximum distances for placing a station or server away from a hub. The maximum recommended distance for the unshielded twisted-pair cabling (what IBM calls Type 3 cable) and the Cabletron Concentrator TRMIM-22 hub used in our installation is 197 feet. We tested our Token-Ring LAN adapters over cable lengths of up to 512 feet. At that distance, only

Significant performance differences result from the efficiency of the driver and how data is moved between the PC and the adapter.

Our Contributors: FRANK J. DERFLER, JR. is senior networking editor of *PC Magazine*. DAVID GREENFIELD is associate editor of the networking and communications team. WINN L. ROSCH is a contributing editor to *PC Magazine*. STEVE RIGNEY and M. KEITH THOMPSON are frequent contributors to *PC Magazine*. PADRAIC R. BOYLE is senior networks analyst for Ziff-Davis Publishing Co.

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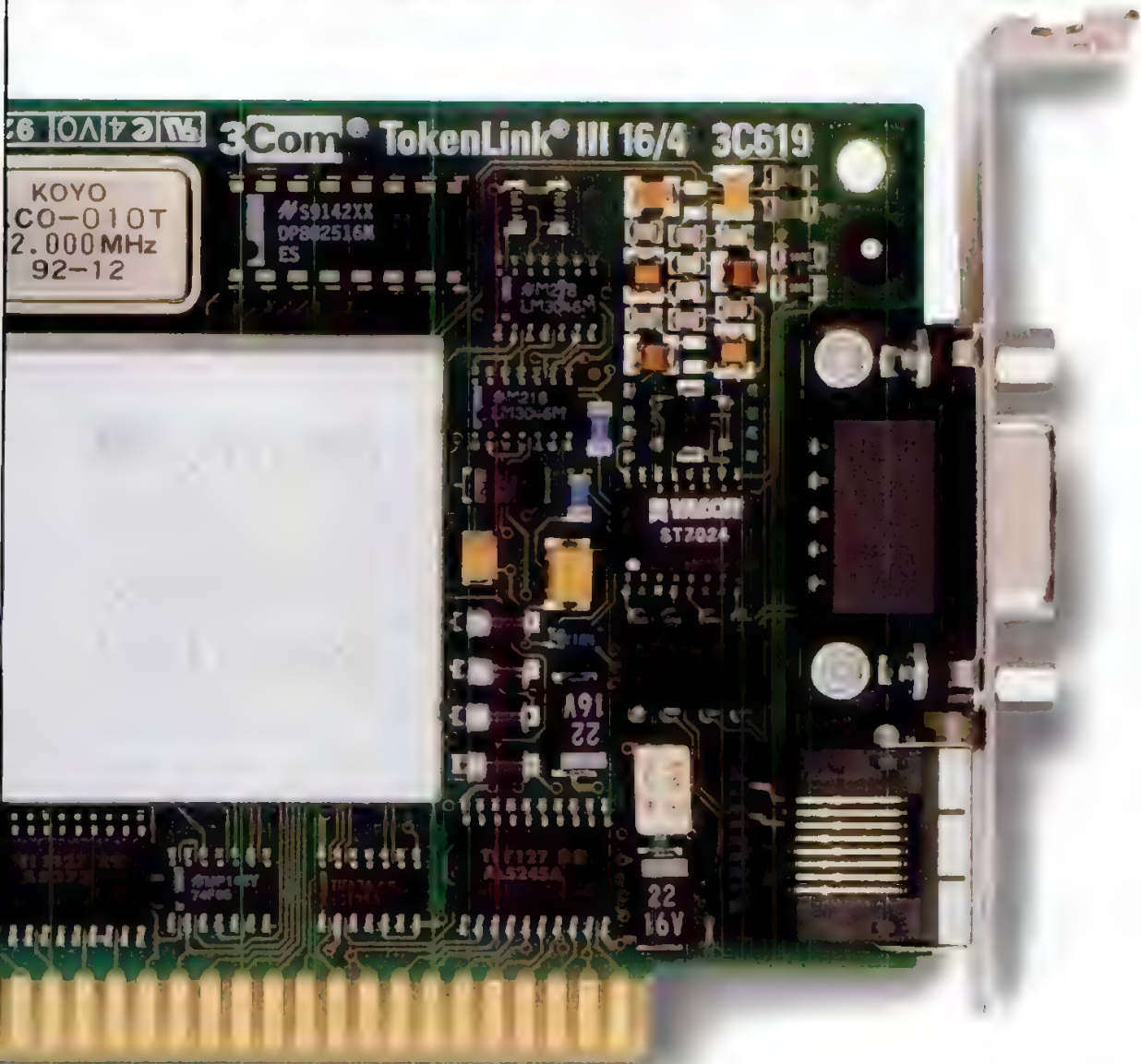
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■ Around the Token-Ring

by Frank J. Derfler, Jr.

To understand Token-Ring networks is to understand some of the fundamental principles of group communication. For a group of people to communicate, a certain protocol must be followed, whether it involves raising hands or following a set speaking order.

The same reasoning applies to computer networks. Unless there's some way of controlling who speaks when, effective communication is impossible. Vendors have developed several ways of solving this problem. Token-Ring is one solution; Ethernet is another. Because these architectures control access to the cabling, they are called *media access control (MAC) protocols*.

Like the different ways of determining who speaks when, MAC protocols have a few things in common. For one, each of the devices attached to the network has a name, called the *MAC-layer address*. Ethernet and Token-Ring send information in packets called *frames*, which are something like envelopes containing letters. Each frame has an originating address (called the

source address) and a destination address, along with a message enclosed.

Beyond these basic similarities, the networks are vastly different. They operate at different line speeds. They have varying built-in capabilities built into the protocol. And they use slightly different procedures to determine who speaks when.

In the case of Token-Ring, devices can communicate at two speeds: 4 Mbps (megabits per second) or 16 Mbps. All of the adapters we reviewed for this story can operate at either speed. And with the exception of the IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A, all of the adapters offer pretty much the same chip set to implement the Token-Ring protocol.

The concept of Token-Ring is pretty straightforward, although its actual functioning is much more complex. A frame, called a *token*, travels around the network. A station wanting to transmit data grabs hold of the token and flips a few bits in it when it arrives, and sends the frame on with the new data attached.

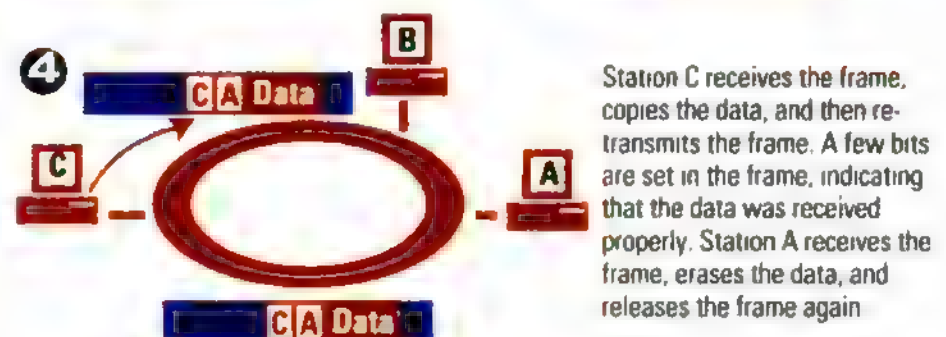
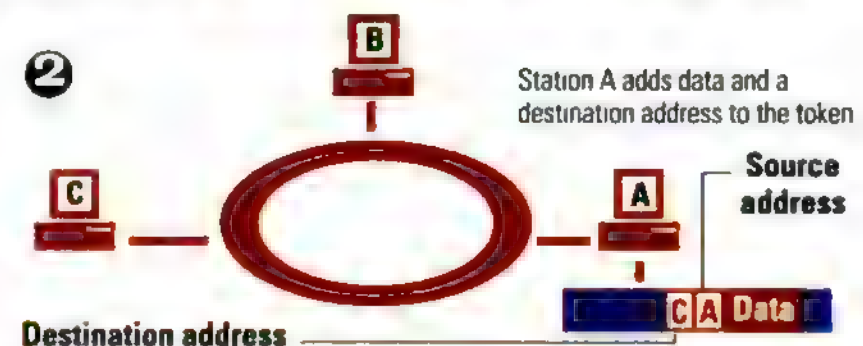
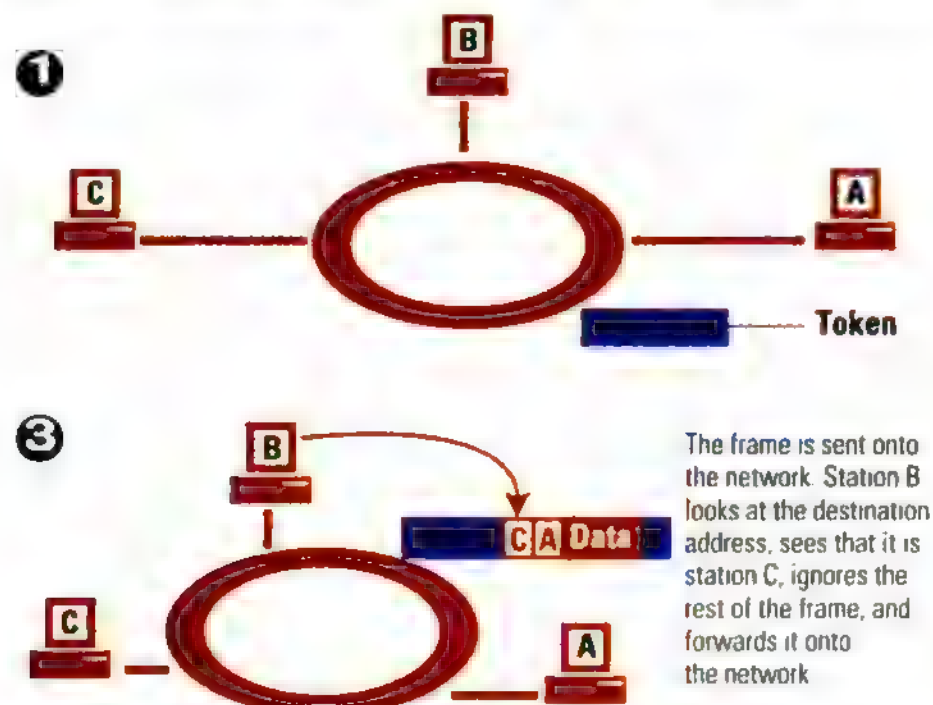
Each device on the network checks the destination address of the incoming message. If the station does not have the same address, the frame is ignored. If the station does have the same address as the frame's destination, it copies the data into memory and changes some more bits in the frame to indicate that the data has been properly received. The frame continues around the ring until it reaches the original sending station, which turns the busy token into a free token and releases it for the next user.

Initially, Token-Ring networks used a physical ring consisting of shielded twisted-pair cabling. Today, Token-Ring networks are typically laid out in a star topology, with a wiring hub known as the *Multistation Access Unit (MAU)* at the center, connecting devices over shielded or unshielded twisted-pair cabling (STP or UTP cabling). Many of the vendors whose adapters are reviewed here also sell MAUs. Together, these products give you a better-integrated solution for building a Token-Ring network. □

Token-Ring: A Station-to-Station Itinerary

A Token-Ring functions in a round-robin fashion. In a Token-Ring network, an electronic token—a frame—literally travels around an electronic ring. In this illustration, station A grabs the token (1). It adds the destination address (station C), the source address (A), and

some data (2). The final frame is then sent onto the ring. Each station looks at the frame (3), but only the station with the right address receives the data (4). Once the data is copied, the frame is resent onto the network, where it is eventually released by station A (4).



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■ Mastering the Bus

by Winn L. Rosch

If you're really looking for a network performance fix, chances are you're going to want a bus-mastering Token-Ring adapter.

Bus mastering is a technique that temporarily moves control of the expansion bus from your system's microprocessor to the adapter. Instead of the PC managing the processing overhead involved in transferring data to and from another bus-mastering device, the adapter manages the data flow. Thus, the PC's processor can continue to handle other operations.

All advanced expansion buses, even 16-bit ISA, can support bus-mastering adapters (or "masters"). The difference between the various bus designs is in how a master gains control of the bus—a process called *arbitration*—and how the transfers are managed.

The 16-bit AT bus, unlike the 8-bit PC bus, allows a bus master to take command although it offers no additional management or arbitration capabilities. Problems can arise when multiple masters are installed in one PC, or when a single bus-mastering adapter attempts to return control to the microprocessor.

MCA, EISA, AND VL BUSES

The Micro Channel architecture (MCA) adds full management and arbi-

tration capabilities. Bus masters bid for control by sending special signals that indicate the priority assigned to each master. The priorities are entirely flexible, assigned during the Programmable Option Select phase of the system configuration procedure. This procedure is used to assign interrupts, memory addresses, and all the other options that require DIP switches on ISA boards.

Arbitration is normally required for every word transferred by the bus master on any architecture, including MCA. But using a special transfer feature called *burst mode*, a master can perform multiple transfers without arbitration for as long as 15 milliseconds, the period needed to perform a memory refresh. EISA and VL buses also offer burst modes.

In each arbitration cycle (with or without burst mode), if one or more masters are contending for control of the bus, MCA prevents the bus master in command from regaining control during the next arbitration cycle. The Micro Channel arbitration system can be programmed for linear priority or for fair-

ness. With *linear priority*, control returns to the device of highest priority for every second arbitration cycle until the device's needs are fulfilled. If the arbitration system is programmed for *fairness*, all arbitrating masters are served once before any given master can regain bus control.

In EISA systems, arbitration is han-

dled in cycles and epicycles (cycles within cycles).

Access to the bus rotates among three system functions: refreshing the memory, performing DMA (direct memory access) transfers, and giving control to the micro-

processor or a bus-mastering adapter. And the opportunity to perform each function rotates among devices in accordance with priorities assigned to them.

In a given cycle, the arbitration mechanism runs through all three functions, with a different device qualifying to take control of each. For example, if in the first cycle the microprocessor gets control, in the next cycle a competing bus master gets control during the corresponding epicycle, and in the next cy-

A transfer feature called burst mode allows multiple transfers without arbitration for up to 15 milliseconds.

Madge's MCA adapter, CNet's ISA adapter, and Accton's ISA adapter failed to communicate reliably. It's worth noting that all of the products worked in a relatively ideal electrical environment at a length of 412 feet of cable, more than twice the recommended cable span.

One reliability problem that we did not test for is a type of distortion called *jitter*. Jitter became an issue in large 16-Mbps Token-Ring installations, particularly those using unshielded twisted-pair wire, in late 1990. Jitter stems from two related problems: distortion being introduced by stations inaccurately reading network data and distortion becoming intensified when a signal travels around the

ring. Action by a number of vendors has led to the general adoption of techniques that now control the problem.

Software drivers determine compatibility with operating systems and applications. Drivers need to support hundreds of calls to ensure complete compatibility. We conducted one test of IBM compatibility by running IBM LAN Server, Version 2.0. All the adapters that offer drivers for LAN Server were able to work under the program without any problem. Only the adapters from CNet and Anco came without drivers for LAN Server.

The CPU Utilization tests depict the impact of network traffic on a heavily loaded server. The adapters were tested

using the default bus-master arbitration level setting provided by each individual vendor. Changing the arbitration level affects the adapter's percentage of CPU utilization. You can fine-tune this factor by changing the arbitration level, but you simultaneously affect throughput. CPU loading is an especially important factor if you want your file server to function as a gateway to midsize or mainframe computers, or even if you simply use it as an active print server.

Throughput is also important. While we saw marked throughput differences between adapters, they were apparent only under very heavy loads. You are not likely to see a difference in adapter

Token-Ring Adapters

cle another bus master takes control. Or the microprocessor gets control again, if no other master is in contention or if the microprocessor has a high linear priority.

In the VESA local-bus design, priority is assigned to each of three possible bus-mastering devices, and the bus controller determines which master gets command. The design achieves fairness by forbidding a master to regain command of the bus until two cycles have elapsed after it loses control. EISA and the VL Bus also offer burst modes.

ADVANCED MODES

The Micro Channel can also improve bus throughput by using a streaming mode and data multiplexing. A *streaming data mode* allows a bus master to assert a starting address and send a block of data without further addressing. (Normal transfer procedures, even in burst mode, require the assertion of an address before the transfer of each word or double-word of data.) *Data multiplexing* allows the bytes of streaming data transfers to be carried across both the data and address lines of the bus, yielding a 64-bit effective data path.

With one bus master installed, any one of the three systems will yield about the same results. With multiple competing masters, however, the Micro Channel gives developers more flexibility to optimize performance. □

throughput on a client PC. At the server, however, the differences become appreciable; you won't want to limit your system by using an adapter with less than optimal throughput.

The price of these adapters ranges from \$495 to \$1,295. The least expensive is Anco's ISA product; Madge's EISA adapter is the most expensive. Price is a much more important consideration for client PCs than it is for servers, because you have to buy many more adapters for the client units.

LOOKING UPSTREAM

What's in store for Token-Ring adapters? With network adapters approaching

the 16-megabit-per-server speed that is considered ideal, vendors are exploring a variety of ways to add value to their adapters.

One way is to improve the data interface between the adapter and the PC. A new breed of MCA-based PCs, such as IBM's PS/2 Model 95, will allow high-speed transfers using MCA streaming mode across the backplane. Madge has released its Smart 16/4 MC32 Ringnode, which also takes advantage of MCA streaming mode. IBM is expected to release a similarly capable MCA board.

Attempts to make better use of the Token-Ring controller are also sure to start drawing attention soon. The TI TMS380C16, the controller used in most Token-Ring adapters, is a full 16-bit microprocessor. Some reports estimate its performance to be equal to that of a 10- or 12-MHz 80286. With the exception of Madge and Proteon, most vendors have largely ignored the capabilities of the TMS380C16, however.

Proteon's efforts involve a set of tools called ACE (Advanced Computing Environment), which Texas Instruments began providing late last year. These tools run applications directly on the chip set.

Proteon has used ACE to improve the speed of its Token-Ring adapters and has announced plans to use ACE to run a management agent and SNA (Systems Network Architecture) software on the controller itself. DCA is expected to use ACE to provide similar capabilities with its adapters.

Whether or not Proteon, DCA, and other Token-Ring vendors throw their weight behind ACE may hinge on the emergence of the new Token-Ring chip sets from Chips & Technologies, IBM, National Semiconductor, and Western Digital. With such other sources of Token-Ring controllers to choose from, adapter vendors will have to think twice before investing their resources in developing the TMS380.

Texas Instruments won't rest on its laurels, however. Its new dual-protocol chip, the TMS380C26 Super Eagle, combines the Token-Ring capabilities of its present popular chip set with the Ethernet protocol. Texas Instruments will become one of the first vendors of chip sets to team up with a PC manufacturer, Compaq, in providing a network-ready PC

(see the sidebar "Network-Ready PCs Arrive"). TI has also announced a wiring technique called SPLIT (Selectable Physical Layer Interface Transceivers) that makes it easier to put the TMS380C26 chip set on a PC's motherboard while keeping wire connections flexible.

Chips & Technologies has announced a similar product, ChipsLAN, a dual-protocol chip set that is scheduled for release in the third quarter of 1992. Advanced Micro Devices (AMD) has announced its intention to produce a similar product. The goal of these vendors is to integrate the network controller into the PC, thus selling more chips at lower prices.

All of this means good news for the customer. With lower prices and greater functionality, Token-Ring will stay competitive as new standards emerge.

Accton Technology Corp.

Accton RingPair 4/16

BY M. KEITH THOMPSON

The performance of the Accton RingPair 4/16 clearly illustrates how important a software driver is to an adapter card. The Accton RingPair 4/16 uses the same chip set as its competitors, but its IPX (Internet Packet Exchange) driver slows it down significantly. Accton Technology Corp.'s new ODI (Open Data-link Interface) driver vastly improves performance, but also increases the product's CPU Utilization scores.

The combination of the Accton adapter's test results and a price tag that's

FACT FILE

Accton RingPair 4/16

Accton Technology Corp., 46750 Fremont Blvd., #104, Fremont, CA 94538; 800-926-9288, 510-226-9800; fax, 510-226-9833

List Price: \$799

In Short: A middle-of-the-pack adapter card for ISA computers, the Accton RingPair 4/16 is a slow performer under its IPX driver; throughput improves when you use its ODI driver instead. Accton also makes an \$829 Micro Channel adapter, the RingPair MC 4/16, and an external adapter, the \$699 RingPocket 4/16, that received Editors' Choice in our January 14, 1992,

ISSUE

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NETWORKING

Token-Ring Adapters

as high as some of the leading adapters on the market makes Accton's ISA device hard to recommend for either a client or server PC.

Accton is one of the few vendors to market both portable and internal Token-Ring adapters. We looked at the RingPair 4/16, a \$799 ISA adapter. Accton also makes the RingPair MC 4/16, an \$829 Micro Channel adapter that arrived too late for formal benchmark testing, as well as the RingPocket 4/16, a previous Editors' Choice-winning \$699 external adapter. (For more information, see "External Token-Ring Adapters: Plug and Play—and Pay?" *PC Magazine*, January 14, 1992.) In addition to Token-Ring adapters, Accton manufactures eight-port multistation access units (MAUs) for shielded (STP) and unshielded twisted-pair cable (UTP).

Accton includes drivers for Novell's NetWare and Microsoft LAN Manager with the RingPair 4/16, but sells IBM LAN Support drivers for \$49. NetWare drivers come in both DOS and OS/2 versions for ODI, and a DOS version for IPX. The NDIS (Network Driver Interface Specification) drivers for LAN Manager also work with 3Com's 3+Open and Banyan's VINES.

The ISA adapter uses jumpers that are easy to find and change, while the MCA adapter uses an Adapter Description File for configuration. The ISA and MCA products work as bus masters and include 128K of RAM.

The performance of the RingPair 4/16 was slightly below average with 512-byte packets and well below average when we increased the packet size to 4K. Upon investigation, we found that the IPX driver could handle only 2K blocks of data and broke all 4K frames into two packets, producing slow test results and a Performance Index of 0.84, the lowest of any ISA card on the 4K-packet test. The Accton device passed the Cable Lobe Length test at 462 feet, but failed to communicate at 512 feet.

Accton's ODI driver roughly doubled the card's throughput by extending the maximum packet length to 4K. The new driver also increased the CPU overhead, however.

Although the RingPair manual is small, its detailed charts that show the adapter's jumper settings and locations



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Benchmark Tests: Token-Ring Adapters

Among EISA adapters, Madge's Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode ranks at the top in performance; it is the priciest as well. Even though the Anco T2002 is not the fastest of the ISA adapters, it offers outstanding performance for the lowest price. In the MCA category, the Thomas-Conrad TC4046 soars ahead of its competitors, scoring highest in three of the four Performance Index ratings.

HOW WE TESTED

We tested all of the adapters on a NetWare 3.11 network consisting of three clients running DOS 5.0 and one server connected via the Cabletron Concentrator TRMIM-22, a passive hub. We used the default settings for each adapter. Some adapters, particularly the MCA products, may show better results under different conditions. We installed the EISA and ISA adapters in a Compaq 486/33M Deskpro with 8MB of RAM and a 120MB hard disk. We ran the MCA adapters in the IBM PS/2 Model 90, a 33-MHz 486 machine with 8MB of RAM and a 150MB hard disk. Each adapter vendor supplied its own drivers.

We ran four sets of tests from the Network Interface Card (NIC) Throughput group from ZD Labs' benchmark test suite, NetBench, Version 1.0. These tests flooded the network with 512-byte and 4K packets. These packets simulate particular types of typical network traffic. Applications reading and writing to a file over a network primarily use 512-byte packets; file transfers typically use 4K packets. We also wanted to see how a file server with two and then three of these adapters could handle multiple file transfers of large packets simultaneously; the 4K packets allowed us to saturate the line more easily when we were testing with multiple adapters.

The **Network Throughput** tests measure the amount of data an adapter can transmit over the network, in megabits per second. We installed each vendor's adapters in the server and client PCs, and used NetBench to create a traffic flow of 512-byte and 4K frames. Ideally, these adapters should produce network throughputs as high as 16 megabits per second.

The **CPU Utilization** tests measure the amount of overhead the adapter adds to the server, particularly under heavy traffic loads. For the EISA and MCA adapters, we ran separate tests with one, two, and three adapters installed in the server, and we report the percentage of CPU utilization for each configuration. For each ISA product, we installed only one adapter in the server, because in this configuration the percentage of CPU utilization was already approaching the saturation point and because an ISA product is not likely to be used in multiple-adapter configurations.

The **Performance Index (PI)** shows the ratio of network utilization to CPU utilization; high throughput at the expense of a crippled server would clearly be undesirable. We give each adapter a network-utilization rating based on the Network Throughput test score, on a scale where 16 megabits per second would become a rating of 100. We then divide this score by the CPU Utilization test score to determine the performance index. The higher the number, the better the adapter.

NETWORK THROUGHPUT

■ 1 adapter, 512-byte packets ■ 1 adapter, 4K packets ■ 2 adapters, 4K packets ■ 3 adapters, 4K packets

Megabits per second

0 10 20 30 40

EISA ADAPTERS

Madge Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode		5.96 15.28 36.75 46.13
Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter		5.08 14.58 19.46 19.98
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990		3.81 11.84 23.64 31.95

ISA ADAPTERS

Accton RingPair 4/16 (IPX driver)		N/A * N/A *	3.85 5.14
Accton RingPair 4/16 (ODI driver)		N/A * N/A *	4.11 11.73
Anco T2002		N/A * N/A *	4.57 16.27
CNet CN1000T		N/A * N/A *	3.81 8.41
DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible		N/A * N/A *	3.81 8.27
Lantana Cypress/3-16		N/A * N/A *	2.73 7.96
Madge Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode		N/A * N/A *	6.34 15.37
Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter		N/A * N/A *	5.18 16.21
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392		N/A * N/A *	3.81 8.37
Thomas-Conrad TC4045		N/A * N/A *	4.37 15.28

MCA ADAPTERS

DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible		N/A **	4.08 18.28 8.58
IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A		N/A *** N/A ***	2.24 6.16
Lantana Cypress/2-16		N/A *** N/A ***	2.75 8.98
Madge Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode			4.67 18.88 11.84 11.81
Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter			4.90 13.88 19.21 18.88
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892			3.80 18.32 16.88 16.90
Thomas-Conrad TC4046			3.98 14.29 18.88 13.96

WORST

BEST

*N/A—Not applicable. We did not test the product in this configuration, which falls outside its primary intended use.

**N/A—Not applicable. The size of this adapter prevented us from installing three in one server.

***N/A—Not applicable. The product did not complete the test in this configuration.



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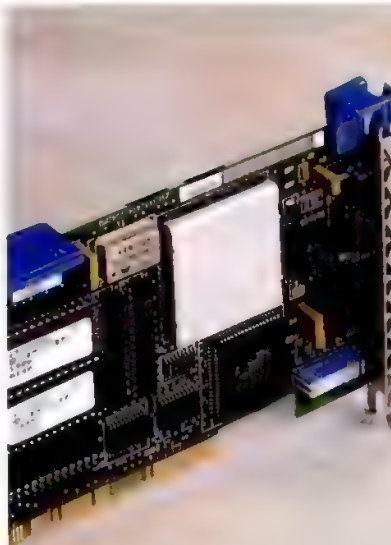
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V3.11	5	04G4098	04G4099	\$720
V3.11	10	04G4079	04G4080	\$1,660
V3.11	20	85F0794	85F0795	\$2,335
V3.11	50	04G4195	04G4196	\$3,300
V1.0 Lite		04G4193	04G4194	\$65

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IBM 8228 Multistation Access Unit

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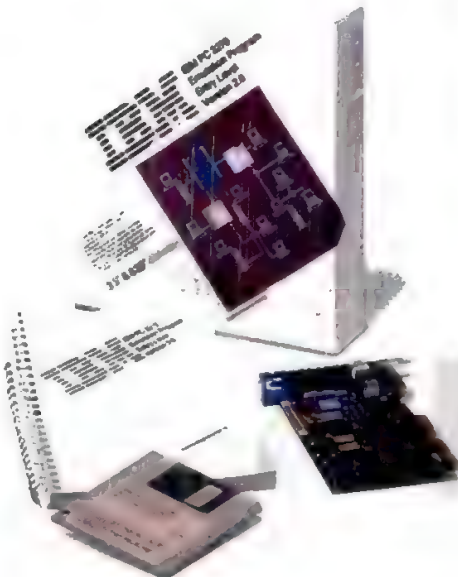
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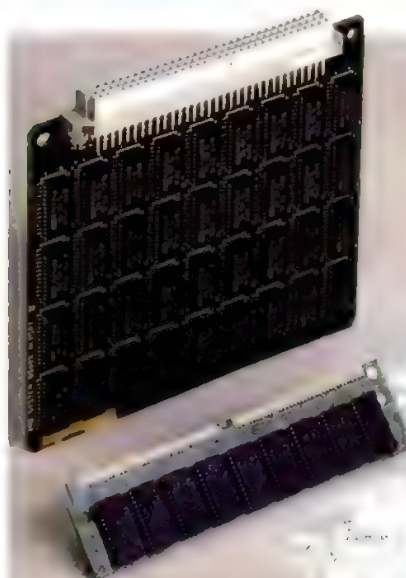
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80ns	87F9856	70, P70, 80	\$430
85ns	6450604	25SX, 35, 40, 50, 55, 65, 70-E61/061/081/121/161, P70, 90, 95	\$130
4MB:			
70ns	6450128	25SX, 35, 40, 56, 57, P75, 90, 95	\$265
80ns	87F9977	25SX, 35, 40, 55, 65, 90, 95	\$260
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70ns	6450130	25SX, 35, 40, 56, 57, 90, 95	\$625
80ns	6450129	25SX, 35, 40, 90, 95	\$630

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Benchmark Tests: Token-Ring Adapters

CPU UTILIZATION

■ 1 adapter, 512-byte packets ■ 1 adapter, 4K packets ■ 2 adapters, 4K packets ■ 3 adapters, 4K packets

Percentage of CPU overhead

EISA ADAPTERS	0	20	40	60	80	
Madge Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode						26.16 19.18 36.86 55.98
Olivcom 16/4 EISA Adapter						51.58 71.72 96.97 99.99
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990						28.44 15.97 25.04 40.58

ISA ADAPTERS

Accton RingPair 4/16 (IPX driver)						30.17 38.28
	N/A *					
Accton RingPair 4/16 (ODI driver)						42.38 59.00
	N/A *					
Anco T2002						29.18 57.27
	N/A *					
CNet CN1000T						33.19 44.10
	N/A *					
DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible						46.31 56.63
	N/A *					
Lantana Cypress/3-16						23.47 32.11
	N/A *					
Madge Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode						54.26 73.80
	N/A *					
Olivcom 16/4 ISA Adapter						69.38 63.55
	N/A *					
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392						47.17 49.50
	N/A *					
Thomas-Conrad TC4045						28.11 50.56
	N/A *					

MCA ADAPTERS

DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible						26.39 13.95 15.34
	N/A **					
IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A						38.38 55.30
	N/A ***					
	N/A ***					
Lantana Cypress/2-16						19.15 25.04
	N/A ***					
	N/A ***					
Madge Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode						36.17 30.12 28.94 29.17
Olivcom 16/4 MCA Adapter						30.37 30.17 39.02 38.38
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892						32.66 23.14 30.78 34.44
Thomas-Conrad TC4046						20.17 25.15 32.44 28.22

BEST

WORST

*N/A—Not applicable. We did not test the product in this configuration, which falls outside its primary intended use.

**N/A—Not applicable. The size of this adapter prevented us from installing three in one server.

***N/A—Not applicable. The product did not complete the test in this configuration.

PERFORMANCE INDEX

■ 1 adapter, 512-byte packets ■ 1 adapter, 4K packets ■ 2 adapters, 4K packets ■ 3 adapters, 4K packets

Ratio of network utilization to CPU utilization

EISA ADAPTERS	0	2	4	
Madge Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode				1.39 5.81 5.21 5.15
Olivcom 16/4 EISA Adapter				0.62 1.28 1.25 1.35
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990				0.86 4.63 5.90 4.63

ISA ADAPTERS

Accton RingPair 4/16 (IPX driver)				0.63 0.64
	N/A *			
Accton RingPair 4/16 (ODI driver)				0.61 1.24
	N/A *			
Anco T2002				0.67 1.67
	N/A *			
CNet CN1000T				0.74 1.23
	N/A *			
DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible				0.93 1.05
	N/A *			
Lantana Cypress/3-16				0.73 1.56
	N/A *			
Madge Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode				0.62 1.30
	N/A *			
Olivcom 16/4 ISA Adapter				0.66 1.91
	N/A *			
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392				0.52 1.29
	N/A *			
Thomas-Conrad TC4045				0.97 1.04
	N/A *			

MCA ADAPTERS

DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible				0.97 4.57 3.48
	N/A **			
IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A				0.36 0.69
	N/A ***			
	N/A ***			
Lantana Cypress/2-16				0.90 2.47
	N/A ***			
	N/A ***			
Madge Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode				0.81 2.34 2.51 2.46
Olivcom 16/4 MCA Adapter				1.01 2.88 2.92 3.04
Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892				0.74 2.79 3.39 3.00
Thomas-Conrad TC4046				1.23 3.95 3.04 3.00

WORST

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Network-Ready PCs Arrive

by David Greenfield

Wouldn't it be wonderful just to buy a network the way you buy a PC? You know, get a box, open it up, and poof! In 2 minutes you're attached to a network.

It may sound too good to be true, but in the next few months the network-ready PC is sure to become one of the hottest product categories around. Vendors like Compaq are getting set to cut the cost and complexity of networking with a new breed of PCs that are ready for connecting right out of the box. No network adapters to install. No DIP switches to set. Just turn the unit on, connect a cable, add a network operating system or drivers, and your PC is ready to network.

Enabling this quiet revolution is a new breed of chip sets that execute both the Ethernet and Token-Ring protocols. Vendors have long resisted adding networking hardware to PC motherboards, even when there was a demand. With Ethernet dominating the networking market but IBM backing Token-Ring, no one clear networking solution emerged. Now, with dual-protocol chip sets, vendors won't have to stock two separate product lines. They'll have one solution for both environments.

The first PCs expected to benefit from the integrated chip sets will be file servers. Next month, Compaq will become the first vendor to ship a network-ready PC, a Systempro based on the Super Eagle chip set from Texas Instruments.

The upcoming Systempro will inte-

grate the Super Eagle chip set as a standard feature. Making the Super-Eagle an integral part of the system design will not only provide something closer to a plug-and-play solution but will offer enhanced network performance at a cost several hundred dollars lower than comparable solutions available today, according to Mike Perez, Compaq's director of systems development.

Some pitfalls may await vendors and users who jump too quickly into the world of the networked PC. Software drivers are a potential problem. Much of the speed of today's network adapters rides on the efficiency of the drivers. Gaining the expertise to build efficient driver code is no simple task, and vendors must be prepared to make the investment.

A second potential hurdle may be one of perception. PCs require more than simply a network connection before they can be considered truly network-ready. They demand the right software, whether it's NetWare or TCP/IP. You will still have to deal with the installation process.

Part of the solution, at least to the second problem, may be resolved with the next generation of high-end operating systems, such as Windows NT and Windows for Workgroups, a network-ready version of Microsoft Windows. These products have networking built-in. If Compaq packages the Systempro, a server, with NT, a server platform, you may truly get the transparent networking access you need. □

make configuration quick and simple. The only documentation on the drivers is supplied in a README file, however. Accton does rise above the pack, along with Lantana and Proteon Technology, by offering a lifetime warranty for the RingPair 4/16.

The Accton RingPair 4/16 fits in the middle of the Token-Ring pack. While the product doesn't offer any exceptional features to match the self-configuring drivers from Madge Networks, for exam-

ple, the Accton adapter certainly doesn't lack such necessities as bundled software drivers.

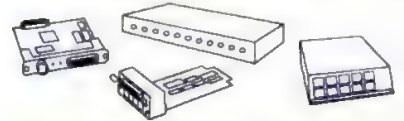
Anco Electronics Inc.

Anco T2002

BY STEVE RIGNEY

Low price and good performance make the Anco T2002 a great choice for ISA client and server PCs. At \$495, this 4/16-

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NETWORKING
Token-Ring Adapters

► **S U M M A R Y O F F E A T U R E S**

16-Mbps Token-Ring Adapters

Products listed in alphabetical order

☒ = YES ☐ = NO	Accton RingPair 4/16	Anco T2002	CNet CN1000T	DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/ Convertible	IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A	Lantana Cypress/2-16
List price	\$799	\$495	\$649	\$895	\$895	\$625
Physical Characteristics						
Bus interface	16-bit	16-bit	16-bit	16-bit	16-bit	16-bit
Bus architecture	ISA	ISA	ISA	ISA, MCA	MCA	MCA
Cabling supported	STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP	STP, UTP
Total amount of buffered RAM	128K	128K	128K	128K	64K	128K
Remote program load	☐	☒	☐	☒	☒	☒
Drivers Supported						
LANtastic	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐
NDIS	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒
NetBIOS	☒	☒	☐	☒	☒	☒
ODI	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒
VINES	☒ (workstation only)	☒ (workstation only)	☒ (workstation only)	☒ (workstation and server)	☒ (workstation and server)	☐
Protocols on adapter	None	None	None	None	None	IPX, NetBEUI
Data-Transfer Technique						
Shared memory	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐
Bus-mastered DMA	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒
Programmed I/O	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☐
Other Token-Ring Products						
Multistation Access Unit	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☒
Macintosh adapter	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐
Token-Ring-to-Token-Ring bridge	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐
Token-Ring-to-Ethernet bridge	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐
Configuration Options						
I/O port choices	A20-0A31, 1A20-1A31, 2A20-2A31, 3A20-3A31	1A20, 2A20, 3000- 3FF0	A20, A24, A50, A54	A20, 1A20	None	1A20, B20, 1B20
IRQ choices	3-12	2-7, 10-12	2-3, 5, 10-12	2-3, 5, 7 (ISA); 2-3, 10-11 (MCA)	2-3, 10-11	3, 5, 7, 11, 15
DMA choices	5-7	3	5, 8-14	5-6 (ISA); 4-7 (MCA)	N/A	None

N/A—Not applicable: The product does not have this feature

Mbps card is the least expensive Token-Ring adapter card reviewed here.

A 16-bit bus-master adapter, the T2002 contains 128K of memory, diagnostic LEDs for basic troubleshooting, and connectors for Type 1, 2, 6, or 9 shielded and Type 3 unshielded twisted-pair cable.

You can easily configure the Anco T2002 through jumpers and DIP switches. Its drivers run under OS/2 and DOS on NetWare, LAN Manager, and Token-Ring networks that use the LLC/AHI (Logical Link Control/Adapter

*Among ISA adapter cards,
the low-priced Anco T2002
performed well, equaling
or surpassing many of its
more expensive
competitors.*

Handling Interface) standard.

The Anco T2002 performed well, ranking among the highest on the Network Throughput tests, along with the Madge, Olicom, and Thomas-Conrad devices. The T2002 also did well on the CPU Utilization tests. The Anco T2002 completed all three lengths on our Cable Lobe Length tests.

The Anco T2002 was available only as an ISA adapter during our tests, but Anco Electronics plans to be shipping a switchable MCA card, based on the IBM chip set, by the time you read this. Anco

Token-Ring Adapters



FACT FILE

Anco T2002

Anco Electronics Inc., 140 North Palm St.,
Brea, CA 92621; 800-545-2626, 714-992-
9000; fax, 714-992-1672

List Price: \$495

In Short: Strong performance, low CPU utilization, and a low price make Anco's T2002 Token-Ring adapter a great choice for client as well as server PCs. It was available only for ISA buses at the time of testing, although a 16/4 MCA adapter should now also be shipping.



ON READER SERVICE CARD

CNet Technology Inc.

CNet CN1000T

BY STEVE RIGNEY

If you get headaches just thinking about fiddling around with your PC, you might want to pass on CNet's CN1000T adapter card. Its average performance won't compensate for its complex configuration, inadequate documentation, and limited network operating system (NOS) support. And at \$649, the 16-bit ISA adapter card is not even the least expensive among the adapters we review.

CNet Technology claims that the CN1000T runs with IBM PC LAN, Novell's NetWare, Microsoft LAN Manager, and 3Com's 3+Open. We were able to use the adapter with NetWare and Microsoft LAN Manager, but it wasn't easy.

CNet provides drivers for NetWare only (along with the diagnostic software to test the adapter), and the documentation doesn't describe specific network operating systems. Although the CN1000T mimics a standard IBM Token-Ring adapter, for which most NOSs provide a driver, there are 20 DIP switches you must change, including a DIP switch with 12 choices. CNet leaves it to you to configure the card and make it work with the particular brand of networking software you are using. The adapter also includes connectors for shielded and unshielded twisted-pair cable as well as 128K of RAM and DMA (direct memory access) bus mastering.

The manual's not much better. Its only

laudable feature is an appendix explaining and illustrating Token-Ring cabling and connector components. But the documentation lists the card's base I/O address options only in hexadecimal, a possible problem for inexperienced users. The product comes with a five-year warranty.

The CN1000T performed well, but not outstandingly, on the Network Throughput and CPU Utilization tests. It ranked behind the Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode, the Thomas-Conrad TC4045, the Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter, and the Anco T2002 on the Throughput tests and also placed near the middle of the pack on the CPU Utilization tests. The CN1000T's Performance Index was also near the middle.

Although the CN1000T mimics a standard IBM adapter, there are 20 DIP switches and jumpers to change, including a DIP switch with 12 choices.

The adapter was able to communicate only at 412 feet in the Cable Lobe Length tests, failing at 462 and 512 feet.

For users who are committed to the CN1000T, CNet Technology also makes eight-port STP and UTP multistation access units (\$479 and \$399 respectively) to tie the adapters together. The CN1000T is more suitable as a client adapter than as a server adapter.

FACT FILE

CNet CN1000T

CNet Technology Inc., 2199 Zanker Rd.,
San Jose, CA 95131; 408-954-8000;
fax, 408-954-8866

List Price: \$649

In Short: The CNet CN1000T performed well on our Network Throughput and CPU Utilization tests, but lacks thorough documentation and sufficient network software drivers. This ISA adapter is designed for the experienced user, not the novice.



ON READER SERVICE CARD

Lantana Cypress/3-16	Madge Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode	Madge Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode
\$625	\$945	\$1,295

16-bit ISA	16-bit ISA	32-bit EISA
STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP
128K	128K	256K
■	■	■

□	■	■
■	■	■
■	■	■
■	■	■
□	■	■
	(workstation and server)	(workstation and server)
IPX, NetBEUI	IPX, NetBEUI	IPX, NetBEUI

□	□	□
■	■	■
■	■	□

■	■	■
□	□	□
□	■	■
□	□	□

1A20, B20, 1B20	A20, 1A20, 2A20, 3A20	None
3, 5, 7, 11-12	2-3, 5, 7, 10-12, 15	2-3, 10-12, 15
0, 5-7	1, 3, 5-6	None

CONTINUES

also offers a \$695 8-bit ISA card using IBM's chip set, as well as multistation access units for shielded and unshielded twisted-pair media for \$425 each.

Anco provides well-written, thorough documentation on installation, and a five-year warranty for its product. The Anco T2002 offers a good network solution at a reasonable price, with performance equaling or surpassing many of its more expensive ISA competitors. The MCA adapter, though not available at the time of our review, should also be worth investigating.

Token-Ring Adapters

► SUMMARY OF FEATURES

Products listed in alphabetical order

■ = YES □ = NO

	Madge Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode	Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter	Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter	Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter	Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392	Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892
List price	\$945	\$950	\$895	\$895	\$795	\$795
Physical Characteristics						
Bus interface	16-bit	32-bit	16-bit	16-bit	8/16-bit	16-bit
Bus architecture	MCA	EISA	ISA	MCA	ISA	MCA
Cabling supported	STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP
Total amount of buffered RAM	128K	128K	128K	128K	128K	128K
Remote program load	■	■	■	■	■	■
Drivers Supported						
LANtastic	■	■	■	■	□	□
NDIS	■	■	■	■	■	■
NetBIOS	■	■	■	■	■	■
ODI	■	■	■	■	■	■
VINES	■ (workstation only)	■ (workstation and server)	■ (workstation and server)	■ (workstation and server)	■ (workstation and server)	■ (workstation and server)
Protocols on adapter	IPX, NetBEUI	None	None	None	IPX, NetBEUI, TCP/IP	IPX, NetBEUI, TCP/IP
Data-Transfer Technique						
Shared memory	□	□	□	□	□	□
Bus-mastered DMA	■	□	■	■	■	■
Programmed I/O	■	■	■	■	■	■
Other Token-Ring Products						
Multistation Access Unit	■	■	■	■	■	■
Macintosh adapter	□	□	□	□	□	□
Token-Ring-to-Token-Ring bridge	■	■	■	■	■	■
Token-Ring-to-Ethernet bridge	□	□	□	□	■	■
Configuration Options						
I/O port choices	A20, 1A20, 2A20, 3A20	A20-A23, A30-A3F, A24-A27, A40-A4F, A50-A53, A60-A6F, A54-A57, A70-A7F	A20-A23, A30-A3F, A24-A27, A40-A4F, A50-A53, A60-A6F, A54-A57, A70-A7F	A20-A23, A30-A3F, A24-A27, A40-A4F, A50-A53, A60-A6F, A54-A57, A70-A7F	A20-FE20	71C0, 71D0, 75C0, 75D0, 79C0, 79D0, 7DC0, 7DD0
IRQ choices	2, 3, 10	2-3, 10-11	2-3, 10-11	2-3, 10-11	2-7, 10-12	3-5, 10-12, 14-15
DMA choices	None	None	5, 6, 7	8-14	5-7	0-14

N/A—Not applicable. The product does not have this feature

Digital Communications Associates Inc.

DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring
Adapter/Convertible

BY STEVE RIGNEY

Whether you have a PS/2 Model 80 or an AT clone, the DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible could be the adapter card for you. Priced at \$895, the device is a 16/4-Mbps, 16-bit bus-master adapter designed to work in an ISA,

MCA, or 16-bit EISA bus PC. Perfect for corporate accounts that wish to stock only a single adapter, the easy-to-configure card showed average throughput and low CPU utilization on our tests.

DCA packages the IRMAtrac as a kit. The main board has ISA connections on one edge and MCA connections on the other, and you must use a screwdriver to attach an appropriate end plate and a daughterboard that contains the adapter electronics. Assembly takes only 3 to 5 minutes, but the added space the daughterboard requires can be a disadvantage

in a crowded PC expansion bus.

DCA provides drivers for Banyan's VINES, IBM LAN Server, IBM PC LAN, Novell's NetWare, Microsoft LAN Manager, 3Com's 3+Open, and other NetBIOS-compliant LANs. The card includes shielded and unshielded twisted-pair connectors, as well as 128K of on-board RAM, expandable to 2MB. You can offload processing from the PC to the on-board memory.

Although unique in design, DCA's IRMAtrac is average in performance, with throughput roughly comparable to

Token-Ring Adapters

Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990	Thomas-Conrad TC4045	Thomas-Conrad TC4046
\$995	\$795	\$750

32-bit	16-bit	32-bit
EISA	ISA	MCA
STP, UTP	STP, UTP	STP, UTP
128K	128K	128K
■	■	■

☐	■	■
■	■	■
■	■	■
■	■	■
■	■	■
(workstation and server)	(workstation only)	(workstation only)
IPX, NetBEUI, TCP/IP	None	None

☐	■	■
■	■	■
■	☐	☐

■	☐	☐
☐	☐	☐
■	☐	☐
■	☐	☐

None	1A20, 2A20, 3000-3FF00	1A20-8A2F
2, 5, 10-12	2-7, 10-12	2-4, 10-12, 14-15
None	1, 5-7	0-14

ENDS

CNet's ISA and Proteon's MCA cards. Its CPU utilization also landed in the middle as an ISA adapter, although the adapter did well on large block sizes as an MCA adapter. Not surprisingly, its Performance Index was a midrange 1.05 for 4K packets among ISA cards; but as an MCA card, it had the best index at 4.57 for 4K packets (one adapter). On the Cable Lobe Length tests, it passed at 512 feet in both configurations.

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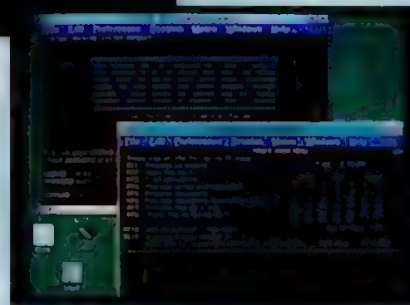
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Token-Ring Adapters

FACT FILE

DCA IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible

Digital Communications Associates Inc.,
1000 Alderman Dr., Alpharetta, GA 30202-
4199; 800-274-6633, 404-442-4000;
fax, 404-442-4366

List Price: \$895

In Short: Great flexibility and good performance make DCA's IRMAtrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible a logical choice for companies that want to limit the number of adapters they keep in stock. The IRMAtrac is really two adapters in one. It performed adequately as an ISA adapter on our tests but was a real winner as an MCA adapter.

ON READER SERVICE CARD

the MacIRMAtrac line of Token-Ring adapters for the Macintosh. A 4-Mbps MacIRMAtrac adapter costs \$795 and a 4/16-Mbps adapter costs \$895. Multistation access units (MAUs) are also available to tie those stations together. Unshielded and shielded twisted-pair eight-port MAUs are priced at \$575. A 16-port MAU for fiber-optic cable costs \$4,995. DCA also sells the UTP/STP RIM, a ring-interface module for upgrading 4-Mbps PC-based IRMAtrac adapters to 16-Mbps unshielded twisted-pair or fiber-optic networks, for \$195.

The multivolume documentation is well written. DCA supplies a one-year warranty for the card and covers the software for 90 days.

The IRMAtrac is ideal for an organization with a mix of ISA and MCA client PCs. Its flexibility and common set of drivers can keep down the cost of spares, making life a lot simpler for network administrators.

IBM Corp.

IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A

BY M. KEITH THOMPSON

The original proponent of Token-Ring networks, IBM has by far the broadest, most complete Token-Ring product line on the market today.

Yet if performance and price are the yardsticks you use in measuring adapter

cards, IBM's Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A falls short. The 16-bit MCA adapter, priced at \$895, offers mediocre performance at a high price. It does, however, feature compatibility with IBM computers and other IBM Token-Ring products, as well as strong support.

Although IBM, along with SynOptics Communications, developed the standard for Token-Ring over unshielded

twisted-pair cable, the 16/4 Adapter/A comes equipped with only a standard shielded twisted-pair cable connector. IBM also does not offer an EISA model.

The 16/4 Adapter/A is a cinch to install. Microsoft, Novell, and Banyan provide drivers for IBM Token-Ring adapters in their network operating systems, and the 16/4 Adapter/A is software-configurable. IBM offers a wealth of shared-

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Wakefield, MA 01880-3004
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CIRCLE 031 ON READER SERVICE CARD

NETWORKING

Token-Ring Adapters

► FACT FILE

IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A

IBM Corp., Old Orchard Rd., Armonk, NY 10504; 800-426-3333

List Price: \$895.

In Short: The IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A doesn't feature the best performance or the lowest price tag, but IBM is the standard for Token-Ring compatibility and its adapter offers great reliability. IBM also makes another Micro Channel adapter, the IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Busmaster Server Adapter/A, priced at \$1,030. The Server Adapter/A can work either in a server or an OS/2 client, but lacks the performance of some other high-speed MCA adapters, such as Madge's Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode.



memory choices with the 16/4 Adapter/A, which gives you flexibility in assigning memory locations to cards.

The 16/4 Adapter/A ranked near the bottom on our tests, mainly because it uses shared memory rather than bus mas-

tering to move data between the host and the adapter. The lack of bus mastering is reflected in the 16/4 Adapter/A's high CPU Utilization score in its default configuration while under heavy load. The IBM adapter achieved a Performance Index score of 0.69, the lowest among MCA adapters, for 4K packets. It was, however, able to communicate at 512 feet, the longest distance on our Cable Lobe Length tests, a plus for companies that are located far from the wiring hub.

The IBM adapter's scores may not be irredeemable, however. If you alter the 16/4 Adapter/A's default configuration and play with the arbitration levels in the MCA server, the device may exhibit better performance. Tweaking the arbitration levels in the PC may also improve CPU overhead, but these adjustments may affect the performance

of other network adapters that are loaded into the server.

IBM also markets a bus-mastering server adapter, the 16/4 Busmaster Server Adapter/A, a 32-bit device priced at \$1,030. Since the 16/4 Busmaster Server Adapter/A works only as a server or OS/2 client, we were not able to include it in our tests.

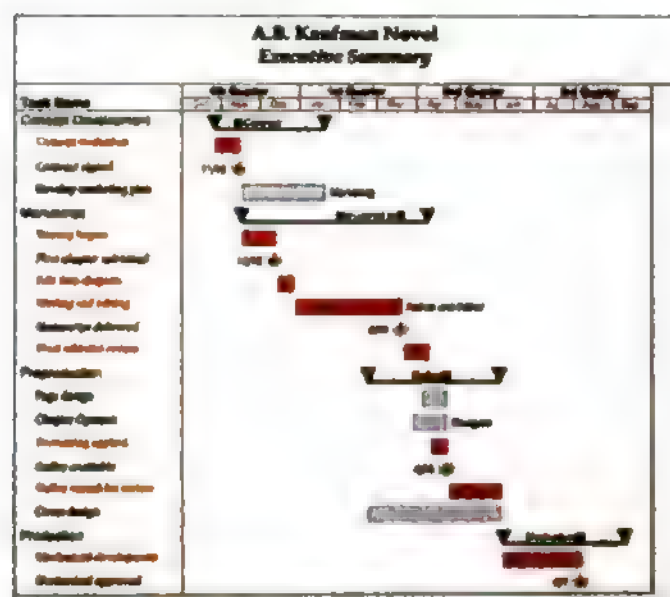
Through some additional research, however, we did find that IBM's server adapter may actually slow down a network. How much all depends on the

baseline, but when tested against Madge Network's server adapter, for example, we found that the IBM device had 43 percent less throughput.

The test that we ran utilized the same software, PC, and server configurations as our throughput tests did, with a twist:

IBM can provide a full line of Token-Ring products and the expertise needed to combine those products into a cohesive network.

The CEO wants to know when it will be finished.



The staff wants to know when they can start.



As a project manager, you've seen it all before. Everyone who needs to know, all too often, needs to know something different. Which is why there's new Microsoft Project version 3.0 for Windows.

It not only makes it easy to present

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Now you can enter and view data in a variety of ways—Gantt, tables, graphs, forms and more. Microsoft Project also has a customizable Toolbar, giving you access

Token-Ring Adapters

We first ran the test with the same type of adapter in the server and the client PC. We then installed the IBM server adapter and retested. We did this across the product lines we reviewed, and found that the network consistently generated poorer throughput results with the IBM server adapter.

The 16/4 Adapter/A's documentation is skimpy and not too useful, and IBM provides only a one-year warranty. An extended service contract for the PS/2, however, covers the adapter.

Many customers probably value the 16/4 Adapter/A for reasons other than pure performance. IBM is one of the few vendors that can provide a complete line of Token-Ring products, from bridges and routers to multistation access units, printer-sharing units, and adapters for a slew of IBM platforms. What's more, IBM can provide the expertise needed to wrap all those elements up into a cohesive network.

The 16/4 Adapter/A is reliable and is backed by the largest company in the computer business. For those reasons

alone, we recommend taking a careful look at this adapter for use in client machines, particularly if you don't mind rolling up your sleeves to optimize the system.

Lantana Technology Inc.

Lantana Cypress/2-16

Lantana Cypress/3-16

BY STEVE RIGNEY

Lantana Technology makes installation easy. You can configure the company's \$625 16-bit Token-Ring adapter cards entirely with software, instead of searching through a maze of jumpers or DIP switches. The Lantana Cypress/2-16, an MCA adapter, and the Lantana Cypress/3-16, an ISA adapter, experienced performance and compatibility problems during our testing, however.

The Lantana Cypress package comes with drivers and configuration software for IBM LAN Server, IBM PC LAN Support, Novell's NetWare, and Microsoft

FACT FILE

Lantana Cypress/2-16

Lantana Cypress/3-16

Lantana Technology Inc., 4393 Viewridge Ave., Suite A, San Diego, CA 92123; 800-666-4526, 619-565-6400; fax, 619-565-0798

List Price: \$625 each

In Short: The Lantana Cypress/2-16 MCA and Cypress/3-16 ISA Token-Ring adapters are easy to install and you can configure them entirely by software. The products displayed some incompatibility and did not score well on our Token-Ring Throughput tests, however.

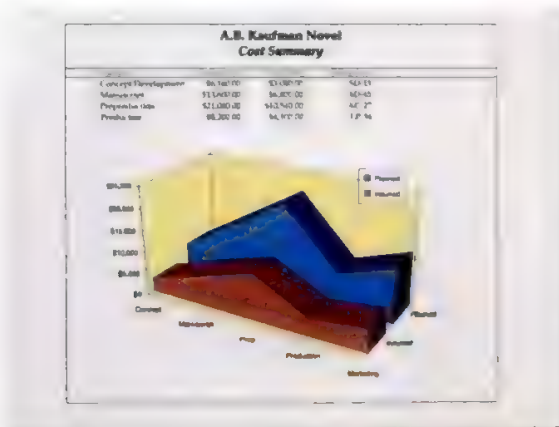
ON READER SERVICE CARD

LAN Manager. Using the configuration program to set up the adapter takes only a few minutes. You can change the adapter configuration without having to bother removing the machine's cover, unplugging the adapter, finding the right jumper or DIP switch, and plugging the adapter card back in.

Lantana also sells a \$535 8-bit adapter

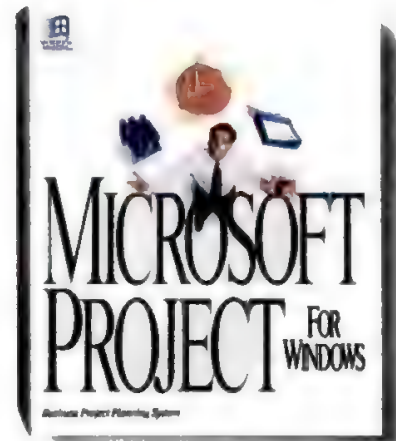
The controller wants to know how much it will cost.

We want to know what you're waiting for.



to the functions you use most with a click of the mouse. While PlanningWizards give you online assistance to help develop plans.

What's more, new Microsoft Project has WYSIWYG and Multi-Page Print Preview, so plan on visiting the printer less.



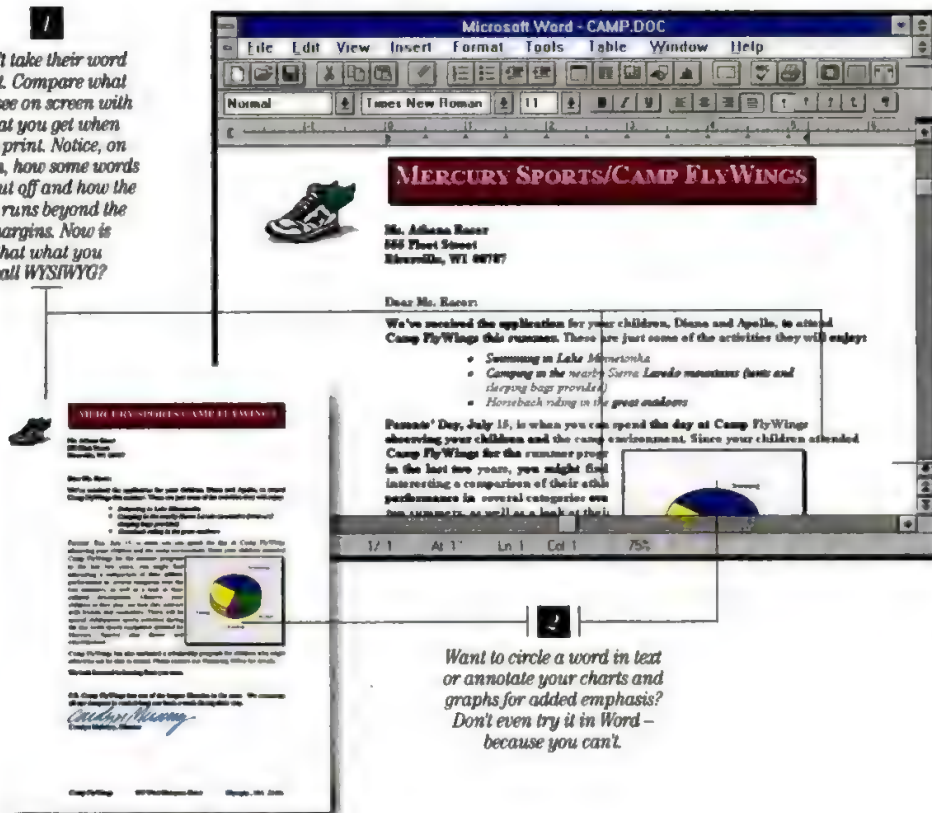
For your upgrade or the name of a reseller, call (800) 541-1261, Dept. X19. You'll satisfy a lot more people. Including yourself.

Microsoft
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Their Word.

Microsoft Word 2.0

1
Don't take their word for it. Compare what you see on screen with what you get when you print. Notice, on screen, how some words are cut off and how the text runs beyond the margins. Now is that what you call WYSIWYG?



2
What good are tools if they're inflexible? The Toolbar™ in Word sits on the top of your screen—on or off—those are your only options. And though you can change icons, you can't save sets of the ones you use most. And you certainly can't create your own icons.

3
Word has a Drag-and-Drop text editing feature. But that's about as far as it goes.

4
Want to circle a word in text or annotate your charts and graphs for added emphasis? Don't even try it in Word—because you can't.

Against Ours.

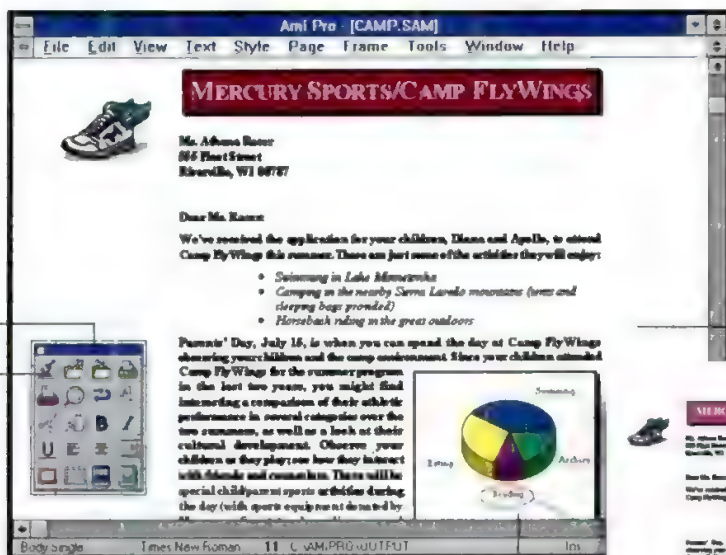
Lotus Ami Pro 3.0

3

Only Ami Pro 3.0 gives you colorful SmartIcons for one-click access to your most frequent tasks. And the freedom to customize, arrange or place them anywhere you choose. You can even create your own personal sets of SmartIcons based on the tools you need for certain tasks.

4

Of course, Ami Pro 3.0 has Drag-and-Drop, too. But that's not all. Ami Pro 3.0 is the only word processor with Fast Format. So you can take the formatted attributes of a highlighted block of text and, with one quick click, apply those attributes to other text blocks.

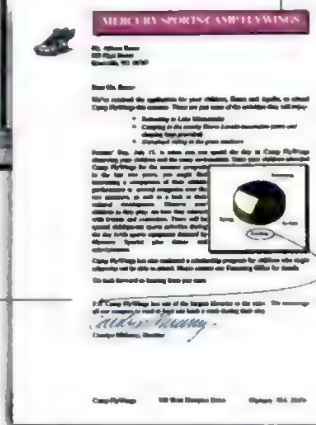


1

Ami Pro 3.0 gives you WYSIWYG in its truest form. What-You-See-Is-What-You-Always-Get, no matter what fonts or view you're working with, including Full Page view. All your text is there on screen, right where you put it. Now isn't that what WYSIWYG was meant to be?

2

Use Ami Pro 3.0's frames and drawing tools to quickly and easily annotate charts, graphics or your whole page with lines, arrows and circles. Try it with Word and you'll end up going round in circles.



There's no question about it. The new Lotus Ami Pro™ 3.0, the only word processor designed exclusively for Windows™, is not only technically superior to Microsoft® Word. It's also much easier to learn and use.

Now if this comes as a surprise to you, or if you haven't yet considered Ami Pro, then you need to try it for yourself. Because once you do, you'll understand why *PC/Computing* (8/92) wrote that "Ami Pro 3.0 answers all the formidable challenges that Word for Windows 2.0

laid down and presents some new challenges for Microsoft to wrestle with."

Ami Pro 3.0 includes all the unique capabilities you see above. As well as a host of other easy-to-use features such as: a Style Sheet Viewer that lets you preview Style Sheets before selecting; SmartMerge™ that literally walks you through the different steps of completing a mail merge; a Clean Screen feature that lets you view only the tools you want to see on-screen to maximize workspace; a unique

Context-sensitive Help system that's attached to each dialog box; and a QuickStart tutorial that gets you going in no time.

So don't take their word for it. Or even ours. You be the judge. If you're comparing word processors, order your free working model of Ami Pro 3.0 today by calling 1-800-872-3387, ext. 6961. Or better still, upgrade from your current word processor* for just \$129 and enjoy our new, free 24 hour support along with a 60-day money back guarantee.

Lotus Ami Pro 3.0 Word Processor for Windows

are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. Adobe Type Manager and the ATM logo are registered trademarks, in the United States, of Adobe Systems, Inc. *Offer expires March 31, 1993. Call for a list of eligible word processors. (Note: Microsoft Word screen was created with Microsoft Word 2.0A using Windows 3.1. Ami Pro screen was created with Ami Pro 3.0 using Windows 3.1. Both were created using TrueType fonts at 75% view level.)

Token-Ring Adapters

and multistation access units for shielded and unshielded twisted-pair media. The multistation access units range in price from \$400 for a four-port unshielded twisted-pair model to \$675 for an eight-port shielded twisted-pair multistation access unit.

The Cypress/2-16 fared better on our Network Throughput tests than did the 3-16, but both remained near the back of the pack. On the other hand, they both turned in excellent performance on the CPU Utilization tests. Both adapters worked at 412, 462, and the maximum length of 512 feet on the Cable Lobe Length tests.

ZD Labs' servers encountered several compatibility problems during the tests, however. The Cypress/2-16's port speed was too high for the PS/2 Model 90, while the Cypress/3-16 was not compatible with the Compaq Deskpro 483-33's CPU module version 2319.

Lantana solved both problems during our test period, and you can download new Model 90 drivers from Lantana's free BBS and get advice there for changing the Compaq's system configuration to fix the CPU problem.

Lantana's fine documentation explains each step of installation, and the company offers a limited lifetime warranty that covers parts and labor for any damages incurred during normal usage. Lantana has viable, but not outstanding, products, suitable for client personal computers as well as moderately loaded servers.

Madge Networks Inc.

Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode

Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode

Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode

BY M. KEITH THOMPSON

The Smart 16/4 Ringnode line of Token-Ring adapters offers speed, flexibility, reliability, and advanced, self-configuring drivers. What's more, Madge offers drivers for just about every network, PC bus type, and operating system, but at price tags ranging from \$945 to \$1,295.

Madge offers a broad line of Token-Ring products, including bridges, multistation access units, controlled access

units, and a network management software package called RingManager II. But Madge has made its greatest impact with network adapters.

We tested three of Madge's 16-bit adapters: the Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode, Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode, and Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode, for ISA, EISA, and MCA machines, respectively. Madge also makes the Smart 16/4 PC Workstation Ringnode, a \$795 8-bit adapter, for PCs, XT's, and ISA machines. Madge offers drivers for DOS, LANTastic, Microsoft LAN Manager, Novell's NetWare, OS/2, TCP/IP, Unix, and VINES with each adapter. Madge also has a Smart series of intelligent drivers for IBM LAN Server, Microsoft LAN Manager, and NetWare that load and find the network adapter in your PC, regardless of the adapter's settings. This convenience makes Madge's network adapters simple to use and manage.

All Ringnode adapters include connectors for shielded and unshielded twisted-pair cable, as well as 128K of RAM on-board (except the 16/4 EISA, which has 256K). Madge also markets reprogrammable boot ROMs for LAN Manager and NetWare, allowing you to boot up a diskless LANstation from the network.

The 16/4 MC32 Ringnode, \$1,295, which we received too late for performance testing, is a full 32-bit bus-mastering Micro Channel adapter, with 32-bit addressing and 32-bit data paths. Some cards provide a 32-bit bus, but cannot perform 32-bit DMA (direct memory access) transfers.

The 16/4 MC32 is the first Token-Ring adapter to take advantage of Micro Channel's streaming mode, allowing it to transfer data from the Token-Ring to the computer, theoretically, at 40 megabytes per second; normal MCA adapters transfer data at 4 to 6 megabytes per second.

The 16/4 EISA Ringnode provided the most throughput among the EISA adapters. Madge's 16/4 AT and MC cards

scored at or near the top of our ISA and MCA throughput charts for one adapter, along with Olicom's and Proteon's adapters. Madge's 16/4 MC, however, had the lowest throughput among the MCA cards in the three-adapter configuration. The 16/4 EISA Ringnode ranked with Proteon's EISA card on CPU utilization,

beating out Olicom by a wide margin. But the 16/4 AT's CPU utilization score was the poorest of its group. The 16/4 MC also showed excessive CPU utilization, but this decreased when larger blocks were used. The performance index of 5.01 for the 16/4 EISA was the highest among EISA cards for the 4K-packet, one-adapter configuration. The

16/4 AT scored a below-average 1.30 and the 16/4 MC rated a low 2.24 for the same configuration, however. For the 4K-packet, two-adapter configuration, the 16/4 EISA scored just behind Proteon's EISA adapter on the Performance Index, and it gained the highest P.I. in the 4K-packet, three-adapter setup. But of the

The Smart 16/4 MC32 Ringnode, from Madge Networks, is the first Token-Ring adapter card to take advantage of Micro Channel's streaming mode in transferring data.

FACT FILE

Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode

Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode

Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode

Madge Networks Inc., 42 Airport Pkwy., San Jose, CA 95110-1009; 800-876-2343, 408-441-1300; fax, 408-441-1335

List Price: Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode, \$945; Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode, \$1,295; Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode, \$945.

In Short: The Madge Ringnode line of Token-Ring adapters turned in some of the fastest numbers among our test products and comes with a wide variety of software drivers, including several that are self-configuring. Madge markets an adapter for each type of PC bus and sells its adapters at the top of the price scale. Madge's Smart 16/4 Ringnode line also features the Smart 16/4 PC Workstation Ringnode, an 8-bit adapter for PCs, XT's, and ISA machines, priced at \$795.



ON READER SERVICE CARD

Token-Ring Adapters

five MCA adapters tested in the two- and three-adapter configurations in the server, the 16/4 MC had the lowest P.I. in both setups. The ISA and EISA Ringnode cards successfully transferred data at the maximum distance of 512 feet on the Cable Lobe Length tests, but the MCA card worked only as far as 462 feet.

All adapters in the Ringnode line use the same software, and Madge conveniently prints the switch setting on the adapter, so you don't have to refer to the manual. If you do need to look at the excellent Ringnode documentation, it is thorough and helpful.

Madge offers a money-back guarantee and five-year warranty. If a problem cannot be resolved via its toll-free number, Madge sends a technician on-site.

If you're looking for high-performance Token-Ring adapters, Madge likely has the solution for you. The company's extensive support for drivers and operating systems makes the Ringnode line a strong corporate platform. Madge's EISA and MC Ringnodes are strong server cards, while the AT Ringnode should perform well as a high-performance adapter for client PCs.

Olicom USA Inc.

Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter

Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter

Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter

BY M. KEITH THOMPSON

Bus-mastering adapter cards are supposed to be perfect for file servers because of their blazing speed and, more important, great scalability (or, ability to handle multiple adapters). Olicom USA's adapters hit the first mark. The company's 16-bit ISA, EISA, and MCA adapters, which are priced from \$895 to \$950, screamed through our throughput tests. But the Olicom EISA adapter's high CPU utilization brought our server to its knees.

Why? Despite Olicom's advertising, its EISA card isn't a bus-mastering adapter. It actually implements programmed I/O and DMA (direct memory access) to move data between adapter and PC, hence the high overhead. Still, if you're looking for a line of fast client adapters for ISA, EISA, and MCA machines with drivers for virtually every operating environment at a fair price, Olicom's line of adapter cards deserves a long, hard look.

Olicom provides a complete set of drivers, making installation easy for administrators of Banyan's VINES, IBM LAN Server, Novell's NetWare, or Microsoft LAN Manager. Although the drivers don't have the self-configuration features of Madge's Smart drivers, the documentation is good enough to make installation simple. And NetWare options are plentiful: For clients, Olicom provides DOS and OS/2 ODI drivers in addition to traditional IPX drivers. For file servers, Olicom offers drivers for NetWare 2.2, 3.0, and 3.1.

FACT FILE

Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter

Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter

Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter

Olicom USA Inc., 900 East Park Blvd.,
#180, Plano, TX 75074; 214-423-7560;
fax, 214-423-7261.

List Price: Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter, \$950, Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter, \$895, Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter, \$895

In Short: Olicom's line of adapters provides excellent throughput, ease of use, and support for a vast number of drivers. The EISA adapter isn't the best choice for file servers connecting many segments, but they are all good choices for small companies. Olicom also makes the Olicom 16/4 PCA Adapter, an 8-bit adapter for ISA machines, for \$695



ON READER SERVICE CARD

THREE BLIND MICE



Token-Ring Adapters

Olicom also markets an optional \$85 boot ROM for NetWare, allowing computers without disk drives to access the network. Olicom's cards come with 128K of RAM. Olicom also makes bridges, hubs, repeaters, and a 16/4 converter.

On our throughput tests, Olicom's cards finished at or near the top. The 16/4 MCA rated first in two of the Micro Channel tests, while the 16/4 ISA finished near the top of the charts. The 16/4 EISA was second to Madge's Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode in two of the EISA tests. But because the product does not use a bus-master design, server CPU utilization jumped to 71.72 percent for the 16/4 EISA on the 1-adapter, 4K-packet test, compared with 19.18 percent for Madge's Smart 16/4 EISA. With two adapters, the Olicom 16/4 EISA reached 96.97 percent, and with three adapters, it went as high as 99.99 percent, compared with Madge's 36.86 and 55.98 percent with the same respective configurations. This effectively limits the 16/4 EISA to only one adapter per server. With one adapter, the 16/4 EISA had the lowest performance index at 1.26, the 16/4 ISA a fairly high 1.51, and the 16/4 MCA a respectable 2.88. Olicom's adapters all passed the Cable Lobe Length test at the maximum 512 feet.

Olicom offers a three-year warranty and good documentation, complete with charts, diagrams, and a large section on error messages. Olicom's Token-Ring adapters receive high marks for fast throughput, ease of use, and good construction. But the 16/4 EISA's throughput will drop severely when you put multiple adapters in the server. We recommend Olicom's EISA board only for light-duty, single-segment servers. All of the adapters should function just fine as client PC cards.

Proteon Technology Corp.

Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392

Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892

Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990

BY M. KEITH THOMPSON

Despite the high-performance design of Proteon Technology Corp.'s ProNET-4/16 line of adapter cards, the devices did not always produce the best results on

our series of benchmark tests. The company has a good reputation in the Token-Ring marketplace, however, and offers a reliable product. Proteon's pricing ranges from \$795 for the P1392 ISA model and

*Proteon Technology's
ProNET-4/16 series of
adapter cards uses well-
designed bus-master
technology instead of the
conventional I/O or shared
RAM designs.*

the P1892 Micro Channel adapter to \$995 for the P1990 EISA unit.

The driver disk for the Proteon products offers server drivers for NetWare 2.15c, 2.2, and 3.11, and SCO Unix. For client adapters, Proteon supplies IPX drivers for DOS, ODI drivers for DOS and OS/2, NDIS drivers for DOS and OS/2, VINES drivers, and the IBM LAN Requester for IBM PC LAN. The adapters work well and install easily in IBM LAN Server 1.3 and 2.0 environments. The ProNET series of adapters uses well-designed bus-master technology instead

of the conventional I/O or shared RAM designs. The adapter cards provide connections for shielded and unshielded twisted-pair cable and offer 128K of RAM on-board.

Proteon's adapters turned in mixed performance throughout our tests. The ProNET-4/16 P1990 had the poorest results among our reviewed products on two of our Network Throughput tests, while the ProNET-4/16 P1392 and P1892 ran near the middle of the pack for MCA and ISA bus adapters. The ProNET-4/16 P1990 performed well on the CPU Utilization tests, taking first place for the one-, two-, and three-adapter, 4K-packet configurations.

In the Performance Index, the ProNET adapters received midrange scores: 1.39 for its ISA adapter, 4.63 for its EISA device, and 2.79 for the MCA unit (all scores for the 1-adapter, 4K-packet configuration). Proteon's EISA card achieved the highest Performance Index in the two-adapter configuration. The other Proteon cards got midrange P.I. ratings in the multiple-adapter configurations. Each of the ProNET adapters was able to communicate at 512 feet, the maximum distance in our Cable Lobe Length tests.

The adapters come with detailed, well-illustrated documentation that features charts and diagrams, step-by-step instructions, a troubleshooting section, and a complete error-message description. The adapters are backed by a lifetime warranty. Proteon's Token-Ring line also includes bridges, routers, and passive and active hubs. The ProNET series is cost-competitive and dependable.

Thomas-Conrad Corp.

Thomas-Conrad TC4045

Thomas-Conrad TC4046

BY PADRAIC R. BOYLE

Need a network connection for your client or server? Thomas-Conrad Corp. offers two: the TC4045, an ISA adapter, and the TC4046, an MCA adapter. Both 16-bit adapter cards, priced at \$795 and \$750 respectively, offer performance that was very competitive among the adapter cards we tested.

The cards use either bus-mastering

FACT FILE

Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392

Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892

Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990
*Proteon Technology Corp., Two
 Technology Dr., Westborough, MA 01581;
 800-545-7464, 508-898-2800;
 fax, 508-366-7930*

List Price: Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392, \$795; Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1892, \$795; Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990, \$995.

In Short: Proteon has a reputation for providing a quality product at a competitive price. Its ProNET line offers a reliable set of adapters, but with only average performance. The adapters offer a well-engineered bus-mastering design.

 ON READER SERVICE CARD

...AND ONE WITH 20/20 VISION



Turn the new Honeywell mouse over, and it's easy to see the difference between it and the conventional ball mouse you're using now.

The problem with all ball mice is that they pick up dirt and dust which contaminate the internal mechanism. When this happens, the mouse can't "see" very well, and your cursor hops, skips and jumps

across the screen. Or, you have to drag it three times instead of once to get the cursor to move.

You won't have these problems with the new Honeywell

Why The New Honeywell Mouse Sees Perfectly!



Old-fashioned mice use a ball mechanism, which can pick up dirt and dust and contaminate the internal mechanism. This makes your cursor hop, skip and jump across the screen.



Instead of a ball, the new Honeywell mouse has two "feet" which help keep the mouse clean, and working perfectly — forever!

mouse, because instead of a ball it has two "feet". This new, patented technology eliminates problems inherent in other mice.

You never have to clean it; your cursor always goes where you want it — when you want it; and you no longer need a special pad because it works perfectly on any surface at any angle.

In fact, we're so sure the new Honeywell mouse will outperform your current mouse that it comes with a limited lifetime warranty*.

So quit dragging your old-fashioned ball mouse around, and go get a new Honeywell mouse. You won't need glasses to see the difference.

The new Honeywell mouse is Microsoft® Windows™ compatible, works with IBM, compatibles and PS/2 systems.



Honeywell

Helping You Control Your World

*See warranty for complete details. ©1992 Honeywell Inc., Keyboard Division 43774E, Mpls. Bldg. D, El Paso, TX 79967. 1-800-445-6931. All prices, names and trademarks of their respective companies.

CIRCLE 396 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Token-Ring Adapters

FACT FILE

Thomas-Conrad TC4045

Thomas-Conrad TC4046

Thomas-Conrad Corp., 1908-R

Kramer Ln., Austin, TX 78758; 800-332-8683, 512-654-1935; fax, 512-836-2840

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UTILITIES

The Bugs You'll Want to Keep In Your Windows 3.1 Setup

BY DOUGLAS BOLING

Look around today's offices and you'll probably see a constantly changing screen-saver display on the monitor at every unoccupied desk. Once needed to prevent burning in a C:\> prompt on an unattended monochrome monitor—or to provide a minimal level of security by blanking the display—screen savers have become popular in their own right.

I couldn't resist the trend, so this issue's utility is a screen saver called BUGS. BUGS creates voracious little "bugs" that gradually eat away the display on your screen whenever the monitor is left idle for more than a few minutes. As with other screen savers, you can instantly restore your normal display with any keystroke or mouse movement. Note that since it takes a little time before BUGS covers the display entirely, you'll want to use a different screen saver if you need instant blanking for security reasons. Note, too, that BUGS only works with Version 3.1 of Microsoft Windows.

You can download BUGS.SCR from Library 2 (PCMag Utils) of the Utilities/Tips Forum on PC MagNet by following the instructions in the sidebar "Utilities by Modem." If you also want the C source code and the necessary include and resource files, you should download BUGS.ZIP. To make use of the code, you'll need either the Windows SDK (Software Development Kit) and Microsoft C 6.0, or Borland's C++ 3.0 compiler. To compile using C 6.0, the command is

```
NMAKE BUGSMSC.MAK
```

To compile with C++ 3.0, enter

```
MAKE -f BUGSBC.MAK
```

If you don't have a modem, you can get both the executable and source code directly from *PC Magazine*. Just send a postcard with your name, address, and preferred disk size to the attention of Katherine West, *PC Magazine*, One Park Ave., New York, NY 10016. No phone calls please.

BREEDING BUGS To install the program, just copy BUGS.SCR into your Windows directory (or into the directory that contains CONTROL.EXE). To se-

*Here's a screen saver that
will devour your display,
and a set of routines
so you can write your
own screen saver.*

lect BUGS as your screen saver, open the Control Panel and double-click on the Desktop. Pull down the Screen Saver combo box that contains the list of screen savers installed on your machine and pick the one titled Hungry Bugs.

Like the other Windows 3.1 screen savers, BUGS can be configured and tested from the Desktop configuration dialog box. By pressing the Screen Saver Setup button, you can modify the basic parameters that affect the life of a typical

bug. The OK and Cancel buttons close the dialog box, with only OK saving the changes you have made.

A short course in basic bug biology will help you understand the configuration options, which are pictured in Figure 1. Each pixel has a specific *nutritional value* based on its color. If a bug ingests a bright red pixel, for example, it takes in 255 calories, since the pixel has an RGB value of Red 255 + Green 0 + Blue 0. The calorie count for a white pixel is 765 (RGB = 255 + 255 + 255). To add a touch of variety, the three sliders in the nutrition level section of the Setup dialog box let you vary the relative nutritional values of the different colors.

When a bug eats a pixel, the pixel turns black and the bug moves on, seeking further nourishment. Movement requires energy, however, so each time a bug moves, a *sustenance value* is subtracted from that bug's caloric reserve. Thus, if you set the sustenance value to 64, 64 calories will be subtracted from a bug's energy stock each time the bug makes a turn. Naturally, if the value of a bug's food units falls below zero, it dies of starvation. Setting a high sustenance value causes bugs to starve quickly after they are born, while reducing this value permits bugs to survive on very few dimly colored pixels.

When a bug eats enough pixels to reach the *reproduction level* set by the user, a new bug is born automatically. By setting this level low you can cause something of a population explosion; setting a high level as a requirement for reproduction will keep only a select few bugs wandering the screen. Each newborn bug has enough calories to sustain itself for at least a few turns before it finds any food. The birth of the baby reduces its

► IN THIS SECTION:

Environments 380
Power Programming 405
Databases 412
Languages 414

■ Utilities by Modem

The *PC Magazine* utilities are available by modem from PC MagNet, a ZiffNet service hosted by CompuServe.

To find the phone number nearest you, set your communications software to 300, 1,200, 2,400, or 9,600 bits per second, 7 data bits, even parity, 1 stop bit, and full duplex, then dial 800-346-3247 with your modem. When the modem connects, press Enter. At the HOST NAME prompt, enter PHONES. Follow the menus and note the number closest to you. Or you can call 800-635-6225 (voice) and follow the instructions and note the number.

To obtain the current issue's utility *free of charge*, dial the local number; at the HOST NAME prompt, type CIS; at the USER ID prompt, enter 60116,1. And then at the PASSWORD prompt, enter PCMAG-UTIL.

To join ZiffNet: At the USER ID prompt, type 177000,5000. Then, at the PASSWORD prompt, enter PC*MAGNET. And finally, at the ENTER AGREEMENT NUMBER prompt, type PCMAG92.

Register your name and enter your MasterCard, Visa, or American Express card number. (If you'd like to have your company billed instead, call CompuServe at 800-848-8990.) Your personal user ID and a temporary password will be displayed. A new password will arrive in the mail within 10 days to confirm your subscription.

ZiffNet membership costs \$2.50 per month. This includes access to PC Magazine Editors' Choice Awards, Product Reviews index, Weekly News from *PC Week*, Buyers's Market, ZiffNet Highlights, and the Support Forum (which also includes the current utility). CompuServe members can join by entering GO PCMAG at any CompuServe ! prompt.

PC MagNet costs \$6.30 per hour for 300-bps service, \$12.80 for 1,200 or 2,400 bps, and \$22.80 for 9,600 bps. Billing is based on 1-minute increments.

These programs can be copied but are copyrighted. You may make copies for others as long as no charge is involved, but making copies for any commercial purpose is prohibited. □

parent's food reserve by half.

When BUGS starts, one bug is generated at a random location on the screen. This bug immediately begins to eat away at the display and quickly reaches its reproduction level, whereupon it reproduces. The second bug acts just like the first, eating pixels and giving birth to other bugs. Within a second, anywhere from tens to hundreds of bugs will have been spawned in the vicinity of the initial insect.

To inject a touch of biospheric variety, some bugs have slightly different tasks. Thus, 10 percent of the bugs are programmed to be best at finding bright pixels. These bugs serve as scouts. Scout bugs don't wander randomly, but tend rather to move in the direction that provides the best food. If moving up the screen provides a scout bug with a good meal, its next move will more than likely be up. These scout bugs help prevent a boring herd of bugs clustering around the

initial bug.

Calculating the next move for hundreds of bugs is a time-consuming task, so the Setup box lets you limit the maximum number of bugs. A fast 486 with a graphics accelerator card can support up to 1,000 bugs without trouble. For slower machines, 200 or 300 bugs is the recommended maximum. BUGS will still work if you set the limit higher, but the program will slow down.

As a final customization option, color boxes can be checked that show you how the bugs are performing. When you enable colorization for new baby bugs, they shown up as green pixels. When you enable colorization for dead bugs, they are shown as red pixels.

Modifying the sustenance and reproduction level controls can easily produce excessive results. Since it's possible to create an environment in which all the bugs starve before reproducing, or, conversely, to bog down the program by

overpopulation, BUGS contains two checks on the environment. If all the bugs die off, a new seed bug is randomly placed somewhere on the screen. This repopulation allows the program to blank the screen eventually no matter what parameters you set. When repopulation takes place, the sustenance value is automatically lowered by 10 percent, making the new bugs tougher than their recently deceased predecessors.

To curb overpopulation, the ranks of the bugs are culled if their number rises to within 80 percent of the maximum number of bugs allowed. (After all, in an overpopulated environment, predators will soon learn about such a rich food source.) Trimming the bug population takes place every 15 seconds, with the least productive 20 percent of the bugs being killed off.

HOW BUGS WORKS The screen-saver modules (.SCR files) used by the Windows 3.1 screen-saver program are really nothing more than standard Windows applications with a few special features. For starters, the modules must have an .SCR extension. Second, the description line inside them must follow a specific format. And third, the screen-saver module must respond to a specific command line parameter.

When opened, the Desktop control panel applet checks its directory for all files with an .SCR extension. Each .SCR file is opened and the description line is read. (This line is inserted by the linker when the program is created.) If the description line contains the opening text SCRNSAVE : then the file is considered a screen-saver module.

The desktop applet takes the text that immediately follows the SCRNSAVE : and places it in the drop-down combo box that lists the available screen-saver modules. Thus, since BUGS contains the description SCRNSAVE : Hungry Bugs the desktop applet puts the title "Hungry Bugs" in the combo box, along with the standard modules such as Mystify, Marquee, and Flying Windows.

When the user selects a screen saver and presses the Setup button, the Desktop applet uses the standard WinExec function to run the screen-saver module. The module is responsible for displaying a Setup dialog box, interacting with the user, and saving the new configuration.

The configuration for each screen saver is kept in the CONTROL.INI file, in a section called [Screen Saver.xxx], where xxx is the screen saver's name. Thus, BUGS stores its configuration in a [Screen Saver.Bugs] section. Each screen saver is responsible for reading and writing its own configuration.

When the user presses the Test button, the Desktop applet runs the screen-saver module with a -S (or a /S or just S) command line parameter. The screen saver must recognize this command line parameter so that instead of displaying the Setup dialog box it starts the actual

in order to write a screen-saver module. In fact, after describing the BUGS.SCR, which was written to make use of Microsoft's SCRNSAVE.LIB, I'll discuss an alternative BUGSBC.SCR, which was written to get along without SCRNSAVE. Files for both versions are available for downloading.

USING THE SCRNSAVE LIBRARY Why would you want to use the SCRNSAVE library if it's easy enough to write a screen-saver module that incorporates the special features outlined above without relying on SCRNSAVE.LIB? For one thing, of course, it does save you the trouble of having to write a number of routines. A more important reason, however, is that the password feature of the Windows 3.1 screen saver requires a proprietary encoding routine that is found only in SCRNSAVE.LIB. Without the SCRNSAVE password routines, there is no way for a screen saver to read or write the password that is used by the other Windows screen-saver modules.

Using the SCRNSAVE library presents its own problems, however, for it is rather clumsily tacked onto the other parts of the screen-saver module. The library requires the developer to use a block of predefined global variables and to make additions to the resource file. Further, the screen-saver routines and dialog boxes require the developer to use predefined names.

The block of global variables programmers must use with the SCRNSAVE library can only be found in the BOUNCER example screen saver that comes with the SDK. The variables themselves are arbitrarily named and useless to the rest of the screen saver; nonetheless, they must be included in order to link SCRNSAVE.LIB without errors.

The resource file for the screen saver must also include a block of String resources that the programmer must use to initialize the global variables. As with the global variables, these resource strings are not documented anywhere, but they do appear in the BOUNCER example. The SCRNSAVE library requires these resource strings to determine informa-

tion about the screen saver such as its name and password protection status.

Writing a screen saver using the static library requires that the screen-saver code contain three routines: ScreenSaverProc, ScreenSaverConfigureDialog, and RegisterDialogClasses. As you'd deduce from the names, ScreenSaverProc is the window procedure, and ScreenSaverConfigureDialog is the dialog procedure for the Setup dialog box. Both these routines must be exported using the EXPORTS section in the .DEF file. RegisterDialogClasses is used to register any necessary window classes before the Setup dialog box is displayed. This routine should not be exported.

The ScreenSaverProc shown in Figure 2 provides the basic function of the screen saver. It is constructed like any other window procedure, and it must respond to the standard set of window messages. Unlike a standard window, however, the screen-saver window is not confined to a small client window; it's the entire desktop. Any messages not processed by ScreenSaverProc should be passed on to DefScreenSaverProc, another routine in the static library. DefScreenSaverProc is responsible for monitoring the keyboard and mouse as well as for blanking the cursor and displaying the password query box (if implemented).

ScreenSaverConfigureDialog, shown in Figure 3, provides the code for the Setup dialog box. The routine must read the current configuration from CONTROL.INI to set the initial state of the dialog box controls. It must also respond to any messages from the controls and save the new settings if the user presses the OK button. ScreenSaverConfigureDialog is like any other Windows dialog box procedure, the name being the only requirement imposed by the SCRNSAVE library. The layout of the Setup dialog box and its actions are up to you.

The RegisterDialogClasses procedure shown in Figure 4 is called before the Setup dialog box is displayed so that the screen saver has a chance to register any special window classes needed for the dialog box. (Such special window classes would be required if the Setup dialog used any custom controls or special windows.) If the registration is successful or if there are not window classes to register, the routine should return TRUE; other-

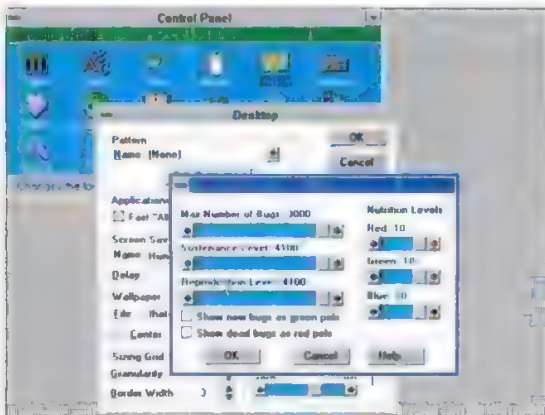


Figure 1: The Hungry Bugs screen saver's Setup dialog box is where you choose the bugs' characteristics.

screen-saver routine.

SCREEN SAVER LIBRARY MODULE To help developers write Windows 3.1 screen savers, Microsoft has included a static library (SCRNSAVE.LIB) in the Windows 3.1 SDK. This library of routines allows a programmer simply to link in the routines required for screen savers. The static library includes routines for WinMain (a default screen-saver window procedure) and a set of routines used for password protection.

This static link approach is strangely contrary to the extremely flexible dynamic linking approach used elsewhere in Windows. Moreover, since the SCRNSAVE library files are not distributed with Windows, programmers would have to buy the SDK or some other programming product that provides the routines.

Fortunately for programmers who lack 3.1 development tools, most of the functions in SCRNSAVE are simple and easily duplicated. Thus, it is not necessary for you to have the SCRNSAVE library

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ScreenSaverProc

```

//-----
//ScreenSaverProc - The Window procedure
//-----
LONG FAR PASCAL ScreenSaverProc(HWND hwnd, WORD msg, WORD wParam,
                                LONG lParam) {
    static HWND    hwndDesktop;
    static int     sScreenCx, sScreenCy;
    static WORD    wTimer;
    static WORD    wTimer1;

    HDC    hdc;
    int    i, j;

    switch(msg) {
        case WM_CREATE:
            hwndDesktop = GetDesktopWindow();

            GetStrings();
            GetProfile();

            hdc = GetDC (hwndDesktop);
            sScreenCx = GetDeviceCaps (hdc, HORZRES);
            sScreenCy = GetDeviceCaps (hdc, VERTRES);
            ReleaseDC (hwndDesktop, hdc);

            srand (LOWORD (GetCurrentTime()));
            sBugLimit = sBugLimit / 10;
            if (sSustenance > 100)
                sSustenance += sSustenance/100;
            else
                sSustenance++;

            PostMessage (hwnd, WM_USER, 0, 0);

            //-----
            //Use timer 1 if BugSmarts routine is called from WM_TIMER
            //instead of from the message loop.
            //-----
            wTimer = SetTimer (hwnd, 1, 100, NULL);
            //
            //Timer 2 used for population ctl
            //
            wTimer1 = SetTimer (hwnd, 2, 15000, NULL);
            break;

        case WM_USER:
            //
            // WM_USER message used to reseed bug population
            //
            hdc = GetDC (hwnd);
            for (i = 0; i < 6; i++)
                for (j = 0; j < 6; j++)
                    SetPixel (hdc, i, j, 0x000000);

            if (sSustenance > 100)
                sSustenance -= (sSustenance/100);
            else
    
```

```

        if (sSustenance > 0) sSustenance--;

        sNumBugs = 1;
        //
        //10 tries to find a non black pixel
        //
        for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            bsBugArray[i].PosX = (sScreenCx / 100) * (rand() % 100)+50;
            bsBugArray[i].PosY = (sScreenCy / 100) * (rand() % 100)+50;
            if (GetPixel (hdc, bsBugArray[i].PosX, bsBugArray[i].PosY))
                break;
        }
        bsBugArray[i].wXVec = rand() % 3;
        bsBugArray[i].wYVec = rand() % 3;
        bsBugArray[i].lFood = sSustenance * 20;
        bsBugArray[i].dwColor = 0x00000000;

        ReleaseDC (hwnd, hdc);
        break;

    case WM_TIMER:
        //-----
        //Use two timers if BugSmarts called from timer routine
        //-----
        if (wParam == 1) {
            BugSmarts(hwnd);
        } else {
            if (sNumBugs > (sBugLimit/5) * 4) {
                qsort (bsBugArray, sNumBugs,
                    sizeof(BUGSTRUCT), BugCmp);
                sNumBugs -= (sNumBugs / 5);
            }
        }
        break;

    case WM_ERASEBKGD:
        //
        // We don't want the background erased
        //
        return 0;

    case WM_DESTROY:
        //-----
        //Use timer 1 if BugSmarts routine is called from WM_TIMER
        //instead of from the message loop.
        //-----
        if (wTimer) KillTimer(hwnd, 1);
        if (wTimer1) KillTimer(hwnd, 2);
        break;

    }
    return DefScreenSaverProc(hwnd, msg, wParam, lParam);
}

```



Figure 2: When using the Microsoft SCRNSAVE library, ScreenSaverProc is the main routine used by BUGS.SCR.

wise, the routine should indicate a failure by returning FALSE.

Three additional routines must be considered for screen savers that implement password protection: DlgChangePassword, DlgGetPassword, and DlgInvalidPassword. All three are provided by the SCRNSAVE.LIB, so the only programming requirement is that they be exported in the .DEF file. The SCRNSAVE routines encode the password before it is stored in CONTROL.INI and ensure that the same password works with all screen-saver modules. To me, the password protection provided in SCRNSAVE.LIB is its best feature.

The SCRNSAVE library also requires the inclusion of a block of string resources in the resource file. The string idsAppName must contain the heading used in the CONTROL.INI file. Thus, since BUGS saves all its configuration information under the heading Screen Saver.Bugs, the idsAppName resource in

BUGS is also defined as Screen Saver.Bugs. Other strings are also required: idsIsPassword must be set to the flag in the CONTROL.INI file that indicates whether a password is required, and the string "control.ini" must be assigned to idsIniFile.

In addition to using the resource strings required by SCRNSAVE, the resource file must use predefined names for dialog boxes and icons. The first icon specified in the resource file must have the identifier ID_APP. This particular icon is used as the icon for the executable program. The Setup dialog box template must also be labeled DLG_SCRNSAVE-CONFIGURE.

Again, if the screen saver is to implement password protection, three other dialog box templates must be provided. These templates, DLG_CHANGE-PASSWORD, DLG_ENTERPASS-WORD, and DLG_INVALIDPASS-WORD, are used by the routines

DlgChangePassword, DlgGetPassword, and DlgInvalidPassword, respectively. Since the routines that control these password dialog boxes are embedded in the SCRNSAVE library, these templates must use a predefined set of controls and control IDs. Suggested templates for these password dialog boxes are provided in the Screen Saver Overview section of the SDK help file.

From what I've said, you can probably understand why writing a screen saver using the SCRNSAVE library is like wrestling with an octopus: Its tentacles seem to reach everywhere you try to turn. The necessity of the global variables, their strange initialization, and the demands for specific routine names make for a more complex program. If you want 100 percent Microsoft screen-saver compatibility, however, SCRNSAVE is the way to go.

GETTING ALONG WITHOUT SCRNSAVE
Since not everyone will have the 3.1 de-

velopment tools, I have included a package of routines that duplicate all but the password functions of SCRNSAVE.LIB. They are in the files PCSCRLIB.C and PCSCRLIB.H. My routines assume the same procedure names as SCRNSAVE so that your code can be easily migrated to SCRNSAVE if that should ever become necessary.

The include files for my screen-saver routines include a WinMain routine and include files to replace the includes needed by the SCRNSAVE routines. The WinMain routine parses the command line and either creates a screen-

saver window or displays the Setup dialog box. As with SCRNSAVE, my WinMain calls the RegisterDialogClasses routine to allow the screen-saver code to register any special window classes.

My default screen-saver procedure implements the standard functions required by a screen saver. When the screen-saver window is created, the cursor is hidden and the current position of the mouse is stored. From then on, any WM_CHAR or WM_MOUSEMOVE messages cause the program to terminate. Any messages not parsed by the default screen-saver procedure are passed

to the window's DefWindowProc.

THE BUGS THEMSELVES Ignoring the special screen-saver requirements, the way the bugs themselves are handled in the program calls for some comment. Each bug has its own life, so each must be processed individually. The state of all bugs on the screen is kept in an array of structures. Each structure contains the position, current direction, and food content of a single bug. The main work of the BUGS screen saver is to process this array continually, in this way providing a life for each bug in the array. The array is processed as fast as Windows allows.

ScreenSaverConfigureDialog

1 of 2

```
//=====
//ScreenSaverConfigureDialog - Dialog procedure for configure dialog box
//=====

BOOL FAR PASCAL ScreenSaverConfigureDialog(HWND hDlg, WORD msg, WORD wParam,
LONG lParam) {

    int i, j;

    char szTemp[10];

    switch (msg) {
        case WM_INITDIALOG:

            GetStrings();

            GetProfile();

            SetText (hDlg, IDD_REDTTEXT, WRNutrition, "Red: ");
            SetText (hDlg, IDD_GREENTEXT, WGNutrition, "Green: ");
            SetText (hDlg, IDD_BLUETEXT, WBNutrition, "Blue: ");
            SetText (hDlg, IDD_MAXBTEXT, sBugLimit, "Max Number of Bugs: ");
            SetText (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHTEXT, sBabyLevel, "Reproduction Level: ");
            SetText (hDlg, IDD_SUSTTEXT, sSustenance, "Sustenance Level: ");

            SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_REDLLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, 0, 10, FALSE);

            SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_REDLLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, WRNutrition, TRUE);

            SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_GREENLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, 0, 10, FALSE);

            SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_GREENLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, WGNutrition, TRUE);

            SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_BLUELEVEL),
                SB_CTL, 0, 10, FALSE);

            SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_BLUELEVEL),
                SB_CTL, WBNutrition, TRUE);

            if (sBugLimit > 100)
                i = ((sBugLimit - 100) / 10) + 100;
            else
                i = sBugLimit;

            SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_MAXBLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, 0, (MAXBUGS-100)/10+100, FALSE);

            SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_MAXBLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, i, TRUE);

            if (sBabyLevel > 100)
                i = ((sBabyLevel - 100) / 10) + 100;
            else
                i = sBabyLevel;

            SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, 0, 500, FALSE);

            SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, i, TRUE);

            if (sSustenance > 100)
                i = ((sSustenance - 100) / 10) + 100;
            else
                i = sSustenance;

            SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_SUSLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, 0, 500, FALSE);
```

```
SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_SUSLEVEL),
                SB_CTL, i, TRUE);

            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHCOLOR, BM_SETCHECK,
                hBColorFlag, 0);

            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_DEATHCOLOR, BM_SETCHECK,
                hDColorFlag, 0);

            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_PWFENABLE, BM_SETCHECK,
                bPWRenable, 0);

            return TRUE;

        case WM_COMMAND:
            switch (wParam) {

                case IDD_BIRTHCOLOR:
                    if (HIWORD (lParam) == BN_CLICKED) {
                        if (SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHCOLOR,
                            BM_GETCHECK, 0, 0) == 0)
                            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHCOLOR, BM_SETCHECK,
                                1, 0);
                        else
                            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHCOLOR, BM_SETCHECK,
                                0, 0);
                    }
                    break;

                case IDD_DEATHCOLOR:
                    if (HIWORD (lParam) == BN_CLICKED) {
                        if (SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_DEATHCOLOR,
                            BM_GETCHECK, 0, 0) == 0)
                            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_DEATHCOLOR, BM_SETCHECK,
                                1, 0);
                        else
                            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_DEATHCOLOR, BM_SETCHECK,
                                0, 0);
                    }
                    break;

                case IDD_PWFENABLE:
                    if (HIWORD (lParam) == BN_CLICKED) {
                        if (SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_PWFENABLE,
                            BM_GETCHECK, 0, 0) == 0)
                            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_PWFENABLE, BM_SETCHECK,
                                1, 0);
                        else
                            SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_PWFENABLE, BM_SETCHECK,
                                0, 0);
                    }
                    break;

                case IDD_PWSET: {
                    FARPROC lpfnPWDlgProc;
                    lpfnPWDlgProc = MakeProcInstance (DlgChangePassword,
                        hMainInstance);

                    DialogBox (hMainInstance,
                        MAKEINTRESOURCE (DLG_CHANGEPASSWORD),
                        hDlg, lpfnPWDlgProc);
                    FreeProcInstance (lpfnPWDlgProc);
                }
                break;

                case IDD_HELP: {
                    FARPROC lpfnAboutDlgProc;
                    lpfnAboutDlgProc = MakeProcInstance (AboutDlgProc,
                        hMainInstance);

                    DialogBox (hMainInstance, "About", hDlg, lpfnAboutDlgProc);
                    FreeProcInstance (lpfnAboutDlgProc);
                }
                break;

                case IDOK:
                    i = GetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_REDLLEVEL), SB_CTL);
                    itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
                    WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "Red", szTemp,
                        szIniName);
```



Figure 3: ScreenSaverConfigureDialog provides the Dialog procedure for configuring the dialog box of BUGS.SCR.

ScreenSaverConfigureDialog

2 of 2

```

i = GetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_GREENLEVEL), SB_CTL);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "Green", szTemp,
                           szIniName);

i = GetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_BLUELEVEL), SB_CTL);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "Blue", szTemp,
                           szIniName);

i = GetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_MAXLEVEL), SB_CTL);
if (i > 100) i = 100 + ((i - 100) * 10);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "MaxBugs", szTemp,
                           szIniName);

i = GetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHLEVEL), SB_CTL);
if (i > 100) i = 100 + ((i - 100) * 10);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "BabyLevel", szTemp,
                           szIniName);

i = GetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hDlg, IDD_SUSLEVEL), SB_CTL);
if (i > 100) i = 100 + ((i - 100) * 10);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "Sustenance", szTemp,
                           szIniName);

i = (int) SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHCOLOR,
                              BM_GETCHECK, 0, 0);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "BirthColor", szTemp,
                           szIniName);
i = (int) SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_DEATHCOLOR,
                              BM_GETCHECK, 0, 0);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, "DeathColor", szTemp,
                           szIniName);
i = (int) SendDlgItemMessage (hDlg, IDD_PVENABLE,
                              BM_GETCHECK, 0, 0);
itoa (i, szTemp, 10);
WritePrivateProfileString (szAppName, szIsPassword, szTemp,
                           szIniName);
EndDialog (hDlg, TRUE);
return TRUE;
case IDCANCEL:
EndDialog (hDlg, FALSE);
return TRUE;
}

break;

case WM_HSCROLL:

i = GetScrollPos (HIWORD (lParam), SB_CTL); // Get Scroll bar Pos
j = GetDlgCtrlID (HIWORD (lParam)); // Get Scroll bar ID

switch (wParam) {
case SB_LINEUP:
i--;
break;

case SB_LINEDOWN:
i++;
break;

case SB_PAGEUP:
if (j == IDD_REDLEVEL ||
    j == IDD_GREENLEVEL ||
    j == IDD_BLUELEVEL)
i -= 2;
else
i -= 10;
break;

case SB_PAGEDOWN:
if (j == IDD_REDLEVEL ||
    j == IDD_GREENLEVEL ||
    j == IDD_BLUELEVEL)
i += 2;
else
i += 10;
break;

case SB_THUMBTRACK:
case SB_THUMBPOSITION:
i = LOWORD (lParam);
break;

}

SetScrollPos (HIWORD (lParam), SB_CTL, i, TRUE);

switch (j) {
case IDD_REDLEVEL:
SetText (hDlg, IDD_REDTXT, i, "Red: ");
break;

case IDD_GREENLEVEL:
SetText (hDlg, IDD_GREENTXT, i, "Green: ");
break;

case IDD_BLUELEVEL:
SetText (hDlg, IDD_BLUETXT, i, "Blue: ");
break;

case IDD_MAXLEVEL:
if (i > 100) i = 100 + ((i - 100) * 10);
SetText (hDlg, IDD_MAXTXT, i, "Max Number of Bugs: ");
break;

case IDD_SUSLEVEL:
if (i > 100) i = 100 + ((i - 100) * 10);
SetText (hDlg, IDD_SUSTXT, i, "Sustenance Level: ");
break;

case IDD_BIRTHLEVEL:
if (i > 100) i = 100 + ((i - 100) * 10);
SetText (hDlg, IDD_BIRTHTXT, i, "Reproduction Level: ");
break;

}
break;
}
return FALSE;
}

```

In the version of BUGS that uses the Windows 3.1 SCRNSAVE routines, a 100-millisecond timer is used to trigger processing of the bug array. For the standalone version (BUGSBC.SCR), the bug array is processed continually whenever no messages are waiting in the window's message queue.

However the processing is triggered, the results are the same. The routine examines each bug structure. The next position of the bug is computed using a random number. For most bugs this means an equal chance of moving one pixel in any of eight possible directions (north, northeast, east, southeast, and so on). Once the bug is moved to the new location, the color value of the pixel is read using the Windows function GetPixel and the pixel is set to black using SetPixel.

The color from the pixel, which is represented as a combination of red, green, and blue components, is multiplied by the color multiplier with this equation:

$$\text{Pixel foodvalue} = (\text{Redvalue} * \text{Red Nutrition}) + (\text{Greenvalue} * \text{Green Nutrition}) + (\text{Bluevalue} * \text{Blue Nutrition})$$

The food content is then added to the bug's current food value, kept in the wFood field of the bug structure.

Once the ingested calories have been added, the sustenance value is subtracted from the wFood field. If the bug's food value falls below zero, it is considered a dead bug and is consequently removed from the array. On the other hand, if the

RegisterDialogClasses

```

//-----
//RegisterDialogClasses - Called by the screen saver applet during
//                           initialization.
//-----
BOOL RegisterDialogClasses (HANDLE hInst) {
    //
    // Nothing to register !
    //
    return TRUE;
}

```

Figure 4: The RegisterDialogClasses procedure is called before the dialog configuration box.



PC Magazine Utilities Updates

Here's a partial list of the programs on PC MagNet that have been upgraded. To download these files from the Utilities/Tips Forum, type GO ZNT:TIPS, type LIB, or select Libraries from the menu, then select Library 2 PCMAG UTILS. Type DOW and the filename listed below (DOW ANSI.COM) or select Download a File from the menu.

ANSI.COM, Version 1.3

BAT2EXEC.COM, Version 1.5

BCOPY, Version 1.2

CARDFILE.COM, Version 1.1

CHKFRAG.EXE, Version 1.7
CONFIG.CTL, Version 3.0
DIRMATCH.COM, Version 3.1
EMMA.COM, Version 2.2
EMS40.SYS, Version 1.1
PCACCESS.EXE, Version 1.1
RN.COM, Version 3.0
SLICE.COM, Version 1.3
SNIPPER.COM, Version 1.2
ZCOPY.COM, Version 1.4

For a list of programs on PC MagNet, download PCMCAT.ZIP from Library 0 (New Uploads) of the Utilities/Tips Forum. □

food value rises above the birth level, a new bug is added to the array. The baby bug's position is randomly placed within two pixels of its parent. The parent's food reserve value is then cut in half. The food value for the baby bug is set at twice the sustenance level, allowing the newborn to survive two turns before it must land on a lit pixel to get more food.

The bug array is sorted every 15 seconds so as to place the bugs with the largest caloric reserve at the start of the array. If the array is more than 80 percent full, the 20 percent of the bugs with the least food in their "stomachs" are removed from the array. Since the bugs are already sorted by efficiency, deleting the least productive 20 percent is simply a

matter of reducing the count of bugs in the array. This ensures there will be room within the overall bug limit for any baby bugs that need to be born.

A second reason for sorting the bug array so frequently is that the top 10 percent of the bugs are to be designated as scout bugs. Scout bugs are enhanced by being provided with an additional vector component; as a result, their motion is not completely random.

This vector consists of a bias toward motion in one direction. Normally, the vector does not change between turns. If the food value of the last pixel the scout bug consumed was less than the current sustenance value, however, the vector is randomly recomputed. This gives the scout bugs an impetus to change direction when they find themselves in a dark area of the screen.

BUGS provides an instructional and entertaining example of how a Windows 3.1 screen saver works. The next step is for you to create your own! □

DOUGLAS BOLING IS A CONTRIBUTING EDITOR TO PC MAGAZINE.



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Playing MIDI Files Using The Media Control Interface

BY CHARLES PETZOLD

I had originally intended to write a program that would demonstrate nearly all of the interesting things you can do with MIDI using the Media Control Interface (MCI) of the multimedia extensions to Windows. The program would then be something like the Media Player included in Windows 3.1, but a little more functional for MIDI. This job turned out to be easier than I expected in some ways, but more difficult in others.

MIDI support in MCI is very powerful—you can play an industry-standard MIDI file with just a few commands—but the support is not very broad. As I've noted before, MCI can't record MIDI messages originating from a keyboard (or other controller) and save them into a MIDI file.

At first I was very disappointed that I couldn't record from my MIDI keyboard into a MIDI file using MCI. (After all, MCI allows sound to be recorded in waveform files.) But after giving the matter some thought, I realized that adding MIDI recording facilities to MCI would have strained the capabilities of that high-level interface.

For example, you probably wouldn't want to create a MIDI file by playing on the keyboard just once. You'd like to go back and listen to what you recorded and add additional parts. If you made a mistake on a couple of notes, it would be convenient to change them through on-screen editing rather than re-recording. Some MIDI controllers only send MIDI messages over channels 1 or 2. You'd need some way to convert these messages to other channels. And some MIDI controllers have no way to send a MIDI Program Change message. You'd need a facility to define an instrument voice for a

sequence that would be embedded in the MIDI file.

I eventually decided that creating MIDI files is best left to application software with a user interface that allows implementing these features. Meanwhile, let's explore what we can do with MCI to play MIDI files.

MIDI SEQUENCER COMMANDS As you may recall from previous columns, MCI

*You can't use MCI to record
MIDI messages and save
them to MIDI files, but—
as our sample program
shows—you can use it to play
and manipulate MIDI files.*

exists in two forms: One is based on messages and data structures, and the other uses text strings. In practice, these are almost interchangeable. Internally, the MCI driver simply converts the text strings into the equivalent messages and data structures.

It's easiest to get a feel for the MIDI support under MCI by examining the documentation for the text-string form of MCI, as shown in Chapter 7 of the *Multimedia Programmer's Reference* included in Microsoft's Windows 3.1 SDK (Software Development Kit). (The MIDI commands begin on page 7-52.) The Microsoft C/C++ 7.0 compiler and the Borland C++ 3.1 compiler also include an on-line MCI reference. Choose "MIDI Sequencer Commands" from the opening window.

Of particular interest are the *set* and *status* commands. These two commands allow you to set and query various aspects of the MIDI sequence:

- The *set* and *status* commands using the parameter *audio* involve turning the audio of the MIDI synthesizer on or off, either entirely, or independently for the left and right sound channels. These commands are not supported.
- The *set* and *status* commands using the *master* parameter involve using the MIDI timing information generated by MCI as a source of timing information for other hardware (for example, a standalone sequencer). These commands are not supported.
- The *set* and *status* commands using the *slave* parameter involve using an external time source for synchronizing MCI. This would be useful for synchronizing a MIDI music sequence for a soundtrack that accompanies video recorded on external VCRs. But these commands are not supported.
- The *set* and *status* commands using the *track* parameter are implemented but are not very useful. The MIDI file format can accommodate a file that contains more than one independent "track" of MIDI sequences. MCI only works with MIDI files that support one track, or multiple tracks that are played simultaneously.
- The *set* and *status* commands using the *offset* parameter involve setting and querying a SMPTE (Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers) time code, normally stored in the MIDI file, that indicates when the sequence is supposed to begin. This is supported under MCI, but I decided not to implement it in my program because it only makes sense when using the MIDI file as a master or slave.

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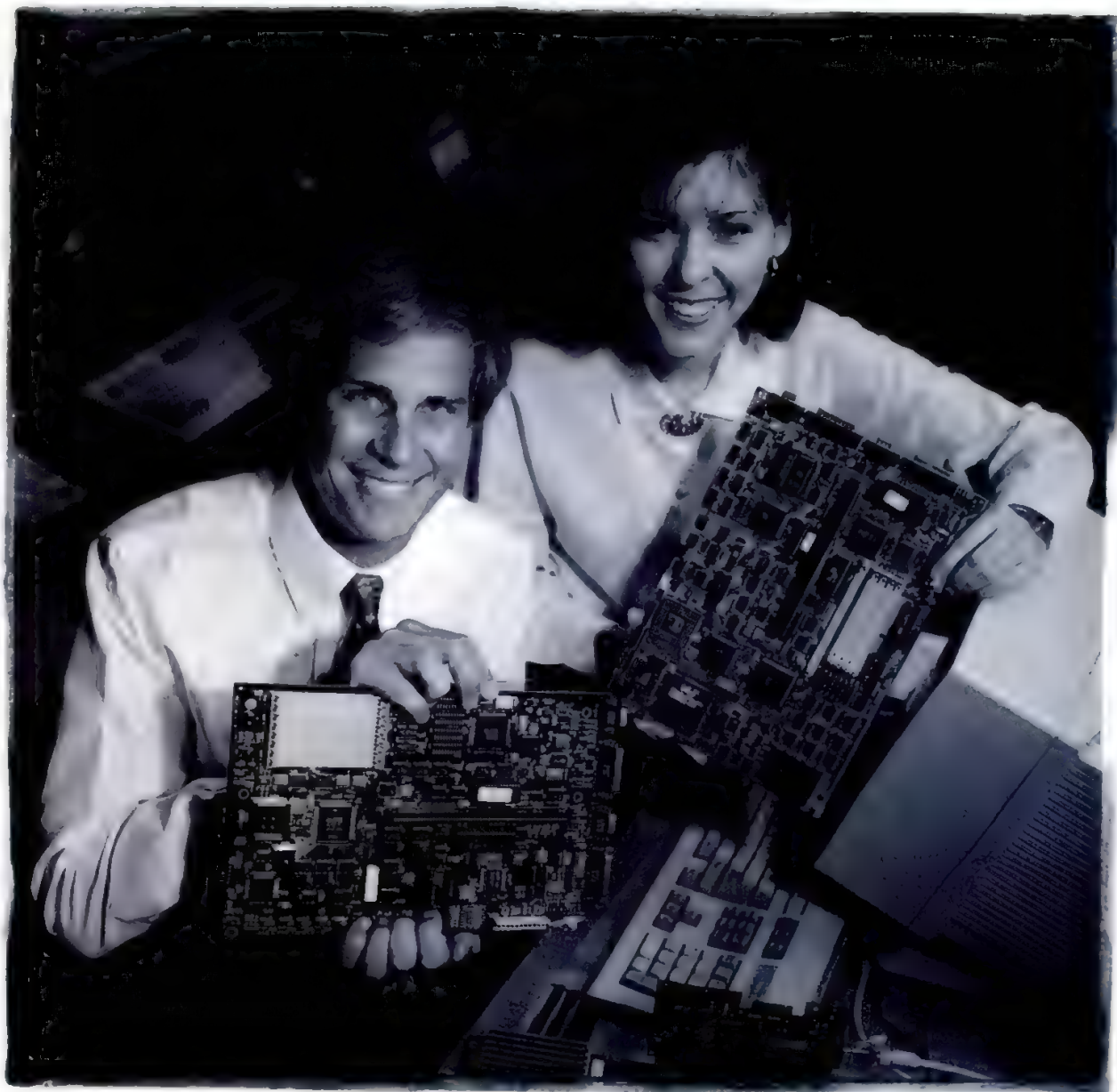
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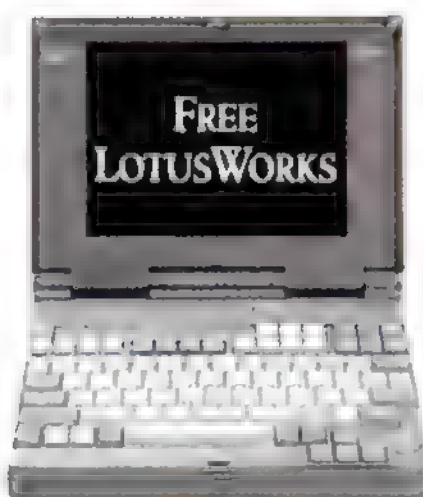
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• The set and status commands using the *port* parameter allow setting and querying the port used for playing the MIDI file. This port is equivalent to the device ID used in the `midiOutOpen` function, and indicates one of the MIDI devices installed on the PC or the MIDI Mapper device. I decided not to implement this in my program and instead used the default, which is the MIDI Mapper.

All the other set and status commands involve timing information; this turned out to be the hard part of writing my program because it required a good understanding of MIDI files.

A TERMINOLOGY REVIEW Music is a temporal art, and timing information is an important component of MIDI files. In the last issue, I discussed how this timing information is encoded in a MIDI file. Here's a brief terminology review:

The *division type* is encoded in the header section of the MIDI file and applies to the whole file. It indicates whether timing information is coded in parts per quarter note (PPQN) or parts of a frame in one of four SMPTE formats. The four SMPTE formats are 24 frames per second (movies), 25 frames per second (PAL and SECAM television standards used in Europe, Africa, and much of Asia), 30 frames per second (American television prior to 1953), and 29.92 frames per second (the NTSC television standard used in the Americas and Ja-

pan). The division type of a MIDI file can be obtained from MCI using the status command with the division type parameter. It cannot be changed using the set command.

The *division value* is also stored in the header section of the MIDI file. It indicates the number of parts into which a quarter note (for a PPQN file) or a frame (for a SMPTE file) is divided. All timing information in the file is based on this division value. You cannot obtain or change this value using MCI.

The *tempo* is encoded in the MIDI file as a meta-event, which is a small record that may be mixed in a MIDI message. Because the tempo of a musical composition can change for different sections, there can be more than one tempo meta-event in a file. For a PPQN file, the tempo is specified in the MIDI file as the number of microseconds per quarter note (by default, 500,000 microseconds, or 120 quarter notes per minute). For a SMPTE file, the tempo is implied by the frame rate. For example, for the SMPTE 25 format, each frame is 40,000 microseconds long. As nonsensical as it seems, however, tempo meta-events in a SMPTE file can alter that.

You can use the MCI status command with the tempo parameter to obtain the current tempo. For a PPQN file, MCI reports the tempo in quarter notes per minute. For a SMPTE file, the tempo is re-

ported in frames per second. You can also use the MCI set command with the tempo parameter to set a different tempo as the MIDI file is being played.

Each MIDI message in the file is preceded by a *delta time*. After sending a MIDI message to a synthesizer, the software playing the file waits this period of time before sending the next message. For either PPQN or SMPTE files, a delta time can be converted to a millisecond duration with the following formula:

$$\text{Duration/ms.} = \frac{\text{Tempo}}{1000} * \frac{\text{Delta time}}{\text{Division}}$$

The total time required to play a MIDI file can be calculated by totaling all the delta times within the file, and then performing this calculation. However, it may be more complex than that if there are multiple tempo meta-events in the file.

You can use the MCI status command with the *length* parameter to obtain the total length of a MIDI file or—as it's being played—the current position using the *position* parameter. You can also change the position using the set command with the *position* parameter to skip ahead or back within the file. The file length and current position are specified in one of six time formats: milliseconds, the four SMPTE formats (in which the time is in units of hours, minutes, seconds,

MIDPLA.C

1 of 4

```

/*-----
MIDPLA.C -- MIDI File Player
(c) Charles Petzold, 1992
-----*/

#include <windows.h>
#include <msystem.h>
#include <comdlg.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "midpla.h"

#define ID_TIMER      1
#define MIN_TEMPO_BPS 20
#define MAX_TEMPO_BPS 480
#define MIN_TEMPO_SMPTE 5
#define MAX_TEMPO_SMPTE 120

#define min(a,b) (((a) < (b)) ? (a) : (b))
#define max(a,b) (((a) > (b)) ? (a) : (b))

#define EnableDlgWindow(hwnd, wID, bEnable) \
    (EnableWindow(GetDlgItem((hwnd), (wID)), (bEnable)))

BOOL FAR PASCAL _export DlgProc (HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);

static char szAppName [] = "MidPla";

int PASCAL WinMain (HANDLE hInstance, HANDLE hPrevInstance,
    LPSTR lpszCmdLine, int nCmdShow)
{
    FARPROC lpDlgProc;

    lpDlgProc = MakeProcInstance ((FARPROC) DlgProc, hInstance);

```

```

    DialogBox (hInstance, szAppName, NULL, lpDlgProc);
    FreeProcInstance (lpDlgProc);

    return 0;
}

/*-----
mciSendCommand with an error message display
-----*/

BOOL MciSend (UINT wDeviceID, UINT wMessage, DWORD dwParam1, DWORD dwParam2)
{
    static char szBuffer [256];
    DWORD dwError;
    HWND hwnd;

    dwError = mciSendCommand (wDeviceID, wMessage, dwParam1, dwParam2);

    if (dwError)
    {
        hwnd = (HWND) ((LPMCI_GENERIC_PARMS) dwParam2)->dwCallback;

        if (!mciGetErrorString (dwError, szBuffer, sizeof (szBuffer)))
            strcpy (szBuffer, "Error not known");

        MessageBox (hwnd, szBuffer, szAppName, MB_OK | MB_ICONEXCLAMATION);
    }

    return dwError == 0;
}

/*-----
Open function
-----*/

```



Figure 1: MIDPLA.C has all the source code for the MIDI player program.

MIDPLA.C

2 of 4

```
UINT MciMidiOpen (HWND hwnd, char * szFileName, DWORD dwFlags)
{
    BOOL      bSuccess ;
    MCI_OPEN_PARMS open ;

    open.dwCallback      = (DWORD) hwnd ;
    open.lpstrDeviceType  = "sequencer" ;
    open.lpstrElementName = szFileName ;
    open.lpstrAlias       = NULL ;

    bSuccess = MciSend (§, MCI_OPEN,
        MCI_OPEN_ELEMENT | MCI_OPEN_TYPE | dwFlags,
        (DWORD) (LPMCI_OPEN_PARMS) &open) ;

    return bSuccess ? open.wDeviceID : 0 ;
}

/*-----
  Functions and macros for operations using the generic structure
  -----*/

BOOL MciMidiGeneric (UINT wDeviceID, HWND hwnd, UINT wMessage, DWORD dwFlags)
{
    MCI_GENERIC_PARMS generic ;

    generic.dwCallback = (DWORD) hwnd ;

    return MciSend (wDeviceID, wMessage, dwFlags,
        (DWORD) (LPMCI_GENERIC_PARMS) &generic) ;
}

#define MciMidiClose(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    (MciMidiGeneric ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), MCI_CLOSE, (dwFlags)))

#define MciMidiPause(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    (MciMidiGeneric ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), MCI_PAUSE, (dwFlags)))

#define MciMidiStop(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    (MciMidiGeneric ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), MCI_STOP, (dwFlags)))

/*-----
  MIDI Play and Seek functions
  -----*/

BOOL MciMidiPlay (UINT wDeviceID, HWND hwnd, DWORD dwFlags, DWORD dwFrom,
    DWORD dwTo)
{
    MCI_PLAY_PARMS play ;

    play.dwCallback = (DWORD) hwnd ;
    play.dwFrom     = dwFrom ;
    play.dwTo       = dwTo ;

    return MciSend (wDeviceID, MCI_PLAY, dwFlags,
        (DWORD) (LPMCI_PLAY_PARMS) &play) ;
}

BOOL MciMidiSeek (UINT wDeviceID, HWND hwnd, DWORD dwFlags, DWORD dwTo)
{
    MCI_SEEK_PARMS seek ;

    seek.dwCallback = (DWORD) hwnd ;
    seek.dwTo       = dwTo ;

    return MciSend (wDeviceID, MCI_SEEK, dwFlags,
        (DWORD) (LPMCI_SEEK_PARMS) &seek) ;
}

/*-----
  Functions and macros to obtain status information
  -----*/

DWORD MciMidiGet (UINT wDeviceID, HWND hwnd, DWORD dwFlags, DWORD dwItem)
{
    BOOL      bSuccess ;
    MCI_STATUS_PARMS status ;

    status.dwCallback = (HWND) hwnd ;
    status.dwItem     = dwItem ;

    bSuccess = MciSend (wDeviceID, MCI_STATUS, dwFlags | MCI_STATUS_ITEM,
        (DWORD) (LPMCI_STATUS_PARMS) &status) ;

    return bSuccess ? status.dwReturn : 0 ;
}

#define MciMidiGetMode(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    MciMidiGet ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), (dwFlags), MCI_STATUS_MODE)

#define MciMidiGetDivType(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    MciMidiGet ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), (dwFlags), MCI_SEQ_STATUS_DIVTYPE)

#define MciMidiGetFormat(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    MciMidiGet ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), (dwFlags), MCI_STATUS_TIME_FORMAT)

#define MciMidiGetLength(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    MciMidiGet ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), (dwFlags), MCI_STATUS_LENGTH)

#define MciMidiGetPosition(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    MciMidiGet ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), (dwFlags), MCI_STATUS_POSITION)
```

```
#define MciMidiGetTempo(wDeviceID, hwnd, dwFlags) \
    MciMidiGet ((wDeviceID), (hwnd), (dwFlags), MCI_SEQ_STATUS_TEMPO)

/*-----
  Functions to set time format and tempo
  -----*/

BOOL MciMidiSetFormat (UINT wDeviceID, HWND hwnd, DWORD dwFlags, DWORD dwFormat)
{
    MCI_SEQ_SET_PARMS set ;

    set.dwCallback = (HWND) hwnd ;
    set.dwTimeFormat = dwFormat ;

    return MciSend (wDeviceID, MCI_SET, dwFlags | MCI_SET_TIME_FORMAT,
        (DWORD) (LPMCI_SEQ_SET_PARMS) &set) ;
}

BOOL MciMidiSetTempo (UINT wDeviceID, HWND hwnd, DWORD dwFlags, DWORD dwTempo)
{
    MCI_SEQ_SET_PARMS set ;

    set.dwCallback = (HWND) hwnd ;
    set.dwTempo    = dwTempo ;

    return MciSend (wDeviceID, MCI_SET, dwFlags | MCI_SEQ_SET_TEMPO,
        (DWORD) (LPMCI_SEQ_SET_PARMS) &set) ;
}

/*-----
  Update the labels on the window
  -----*/

void UpdateLabels (UINT wDeviceID, HWND hwnd)
{
    char szPosBeg [16], szPosEnd [16], szPosition [48], szTempo [48] ;
    DWORD dwDivType, dwFormat, dwLength, dwPosition, dwTempo ;
    UINT iPosition, iTempo ;

    // Get information

    dwDivType = MciMidiGetDivType (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT) ;
    dwFormat  = MciMidiGetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT) ;
    dwLength  = MciMidiGetLength (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT) ;
    dwPosition = MciMidiGetPosition (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT) ;
    dwTempo   = MciMidiGetTempo (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT) ;

    // Format the length and position values, calculate position scroll

    if (dwFormat == MCI_FORMAT_MILLISECONDS ||
        dwFormat == MCI_SEQ_FORMAT_SONGPTR)
    {
        wsprintf (szPosBeg, "0");
        wsprintf (szPosEnd, "%ld", dwLength) ;
        wsprintf (szPosition, "Position: %ld %s", dwPosition,
            (LPSTR) (dwFormat == MCI_FORMAT_MILLISECONDS ?
                "milliseconds" : "sixteenth notes")) ;

        iPosition = (UINT) (1000 * dwPosition / dwLength) ;
    }
    else
    {
        wsprintf (szPosBeg, "00:00:00:00") ;

        wsprintf (szPosEnd, "%02d:%02d:%02d:%02d",
            LOBYTE (LOWORD (dwLength)), HIBYTE (LOWORD (dwLength)),
            LOBYTE (HIWORD (dwLength)), HIBYTE (HIWORD (dwLength))) ;

        wsprintf (szPosition, "Position: %02d:%02d:%02d:%02d",
            LOBYTE (LOWORD (dwPosition)), HIBYTE (LOWORD (dwPosition)),
            LOBYTE (HIWORD (dwPosition)), HIBYTE (HIWORD (dwPosition))) ;

        // (switch to millisecond format for scroll bar calc)

        MciMidiSetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd,
            MCI_WAIT, MCI_FORMAT_MILLISECONDS) ;

        iPosition = (UINT) (1000 *
            MciMidiGetPosition (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT) /
            MciMidiGetLength (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT)) ;

        MciMidiSetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT, dwFormat) ;
    }

    // Format the tempo, calculate tempo scroll

    if (dwDivType == MCI_SEQ_DIV_PPQN)
    {
        wsprintf (szTempo, "Tempo: %ld quarter notes per minute", dwTempo) ;

        iTempo = (UINT) (max (MIN_TEMPO_BPS, min (dwTempo, MAX_TEMPO_BPS))) ;
    }
    else
    {
        wsprintf (szTempo, "Tempo: %ld frames per second", dwTempo) ;

        iTempo = (UINT) (max (MIN_TEMPO_SMPTE,
            min (dwTempo, MAX_TEMPO_SMPTE))) ;
    }
}
```


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MIDPLA.C

3 of 4

```

// Set text and scroll bar positions
SetDlgItemText (hwnd, ID_POSBEG, szPosBeg);
SetDlgItemText (hwnd, ID_POSEND, szPosEnd);
SetDlgItemText (hwnd, ID_POSTEXT, szPosition);
SetDlgItemText (hwnd, ID_TMPTEXT, szTempo);

SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_POSITION), SB_CTL, iPosition, TRUE);
SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_TEMPO), SB_CTL, iTempo, TRUE);
}

/*-----
Main dialog box procedure
-----*/

BOOL FAR PASCAL _export DlgProc (HWND hwnd, UINT message, UINT wParam,
                                LONG lParam)
{
    static char    szFileName [_MAX_PATH],
                  szTitleName [_MAX_FNAME + _MAX_EXT];
    static char *  szFilter[] = { "MIDI Sequencer (*.mid;*.rmi)",
                                   "*.mid;*.rmi", "" };
    static DWORD   dwFormats [] = { MCI_FORMAT_MILLISECONDS,
                                    MCI_SEQ_FORMAT_SONGPTR,
                                    MCI_FORMAT_SMPTE_24,
                                    MCI_FORMAT_SMPTE_25,
                                    MCI_FORMAT_SMPTE_30,
                                    MCI_FORMAT_SMPTE_30DROP };
    static OPENFILENAME ofn = { sizeof (OPENFILENAME) };
    static UINT        wDeviceID;
    int                i, iPosition, iTempo, iMin, iMax;
    DWORD              dwDivType, dwFormat, dwMode;

    switch (message)
    {
        case WM_INITDIALOG:
            // Initialize OPENFILENAME structure

            ofn.hwndOwner      = hwnd;
            ofn.lpstrFilter    = szFilter [0];
            ofn.lpstrFile      = szFileName;
            ofn.nMaxFile      = sizeof (szFileName);
            ofn.lpstrFileTitle = szTitleName;
            ofn.nMaxFileTitle = sizeof (szTitleName);
            ofn.Flags          = OFN_FILEMUSTEXIST |
                                OFN_PATHMUSTEXIST;
            ofn.lpstrDefExt    = "mid";

            // Initialize position scroll bar

            SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_POSITION),
                           SB_CTL, 0, 1000, FALSE);

            SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_POSITION),
                          SB_CTL, 0, FALSE);

            return TRUE;

        case WM_COMMAND:
            switch (wParam)
            {
                case ID_OPEN:
                    // Display open-file dialog box

                    if (!GetOpenFileName (&ofn))
                        return TRUE;

                    // Open the file

                    wDeviceID = MciMidOpen (hwnd, szFileName, MCI_WAIT);

                    if (0 == wDeviceID)
                        return TRUE;

                    // Possibly disable song pointer button

                    dwDivType = MciMidGetDivType (wDeviceID, hwnd,
                                                  MCI_WAIT);

                    EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_SONGPTR,
                                    dwDivType == MCI_SEQ_DIV_PPQN);

                    // Set the tempo scroll bar range

                    if (dwDivType == MCI_SEQ_DIV_PPQN)
                    {
                        SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_TEMPO),
                                       SB_CTL, MIN_TEMPO_BPS, MAX_TEMPO_BPS, TRUE);

                        SetDlgItemInt (hwnd, ID_TMPMIN, MIN_TEMPO_BPS,
                                     FALSE);

                        SetDlgItemInt (hwnd, ID_TMPMAX, MAX_TEMPO_BPS,
                                     FALSE);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        SetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_TEMPO),
                                       SB_CTL, MIN_TEMPO_SMPTE, MAX_TEMPO_SMPTE,
                                       TRUE);
                    }
            }
    }
}

```

```

SetDlgItemInt (hwnd, ID_TMPMIN, MIN_TEMPO_SMPTE,
              FALSE);

SetDlgItemInt (hwnd, ID_TMPMAX, MAX_TEMPO_SMPTE,
              FALSE);
}

// Find the default time format
dwFormat = MciMidGetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd,
                             MCI_WAIT);

for (i = 0; i < 6; i++)
    if (dwFormat == dwFormats [i])
        break;

CheckRadioButton (hwnd, ID_MILLISECONDS,
                  ID_SMPTE30DF, ID_MILLISECONDS + 1);

// Display labels

iPosition = 0;
UpdateLabels (wDeviceID, hwnd);

// Ready to play

EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_OPEN, FALSE);
EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PLAY, TRUE);
EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_CLOSE, TRUE);
SetFocus (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_PLAY));

return TRUE;

case ID_PLAY:
    if (MciMidPlay (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_NOTIFY, 0, 0))
    {
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PLAY, FALSE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PAUSE, TRUE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_STOP, TRUE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_CLOSE, FALSE);

        SetFocus (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_STOP));

        SetTimer (hwnd, 1, 250, NULL);
    }

    return TRUE;

case ID_PAUSE:
    if (MciMidPause (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT))
    {
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PLAY, TRUE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PAUSE, FALSE);

        SetFocus (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_PLAY));

        KillTimer (hwnd, 1);
        UpdateLabels (wDeviceID, hwnd);
    }

    return TRUE;

case ID_STOP:
    if (MciMidStop (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT))
    {
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PLAY, TRUE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PAUSE, FALSE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_STOP, FALSE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_CLOSE, TRUE);

        SetFocus (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_PLAY));

        KillTimer (hwnd, 1);
        UpdateLabels (wDeviceID, hwnd);
    }

    return 0;

case ID_CLOSE:
    if (MciMidClose (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT))
    {
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_OPEN, TRUE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_PLAY, FALSE);
        EnableDlgWindow (hwnd, ID_CLOSE, FALSE);

        SetFocus (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_OPEN));

        wDeviceID = 0;
    }

    return TRUE;

case ID_MILLISECONDS:
case ID_SONGPTR:
case ID_SMPTE24:
case ID_SMPTE25:
case ID_SMPTE30:
case ID_SMPTE30DF:
    dwFormat = wParam - ID_MILLISECONDS;

```


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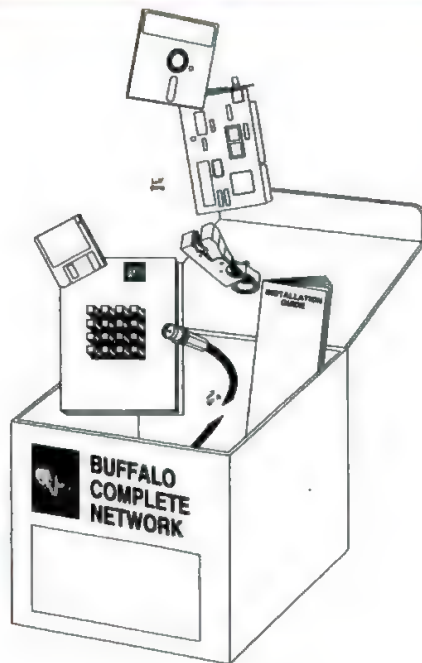
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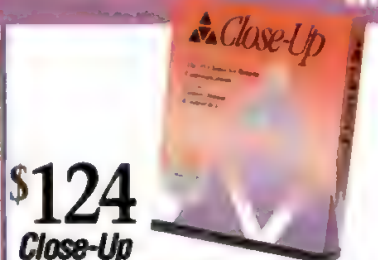
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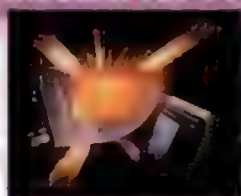
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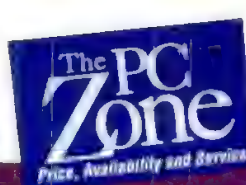
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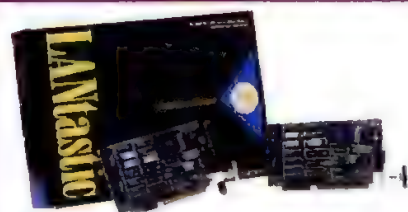
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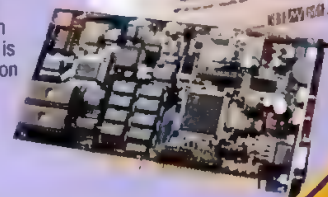
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MIDPLA.C

4 of 4

```

    if (MciMidiSetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT,
        dwFormats [dwFormat]))
    {
        CheckRadioButton (hwnd, ID_MILLISECONDS,
            ID_SMPTE30DF, wParam);

        UpdateLabels (wDeviceID, hwnd);
    }

    return TRUE;

default:
    break;
}

return TRUE;

case WM_HSCROLL:
    switch (GetDlgCtrlID (HIWORD (lParam)))
    {
        case ID_POSITION:
            iPosition = GetScrollPos (
                GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_POSITION), SB_CTL);

            switch (wParam)
            {
                case SB_LEFT:      iPosition = 0; break;
                case SB_LINELEFT:  iPosition -= 10; break;
                case SB_PAGELEFT:  iPosition -= 100; break;
                case SB_PAGERIGHT: iPosition += 100; break;
                case SB_LINERIGHT: iPosition += 10; break;
                case SB_RIGHT:     iPosition = 1000; break;

                case SB_THUMBPOSITION:
                    iPosition = LOWORD (lParam);
                    break;

                default:
                    return TRUE;
            }

            iPosition = max (0, min (iPosition, 1000));

            SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_POSITION),
                SB_CTL, iPosition, FALSE);

            if (wDeviceID)
            {
                // Save existing time format

                dwFormat = MciMidiGetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd,
                    MCI_WAIT);

                // Set time format to milliseconds

                MciMidiSetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT,
                    MCI_FORMAT_MILLISECONDS);

                // Find out if we're currently playing

                dwMode = MciMidiGetMode (wDeviceID, hwnd,
                    MCI_WAIT);

                // Perform a seek

                MciMidiSeek (wDeviceID, hwnd, MCI_WAIT | MCI_TO,
                    iPosition * MciMidiGetLength (wDeviceID,
                        hwnd, MCI_WAIT) / 1000);

                // Reset the time format

                MciMidiSetFormat (wDeviceID, hwnd,
                    MCI_WAIT, dwFormat);

                // Update the scroll bar labels

                UpdateLabels (wDeviceID, hwnd);
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        // Continue playing

        if (dwMode == MCI_MODE_PLAY)
            SendMessage (hwnd, WM_COMMAND, ID_PLAY, 0L);
    }

    return TRUE;

case ID_TEMPO:
    iTempo = GetScrollPos (
        GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_TEMPO), SB_CTL);

    GetScrollRange (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_TEMPO), SB_CTL,
        &iMin, &iMax);

    switch (wParam)
    {
        case SB_LEFT:      iTempo = iMin; break;
        case SB_LINELEFT:  iTempo -= 1; break;
        case SB_PAGELEFT:  iTempo -= 10; break;
        case SB_PAGERIGHT: iTempo += 10; break;
        case SB_LINERIGHT: iTempo += 1; break;
        case SB_RIGHT:     iTempo = iMax; break;

        case SB_THUMBPOSITION:
            iTempo = LOWORD (lParam);
            break;

        default:
            return TRUE;
    }

    iTempo = max (iMin, min (iTempo, iMax));

    SetScrollPos (GetDlgItem (hwnd, ID_TEMPO),
        SB_CTL, iTempo, FALSE);

    if (wDeviceID)
    {
        // Set the new tempo

        MciMidiSetTempo (wDeviceID, hwnd,
            MCI_WAIT, iTempo);

        // Update the scroll bar labels

        UpdateLabels (wDeviceID, hwnd);
    }

    return TRUE;

return TRUE;

case WM_TIMER:
    UpdateLabels (wDeviceID, hwnd);
    return TRUE;

case MM_MCINOTIFY:
    if (wParam == MCI_NOTIFY_SUCCESSFUL)
        SendMessage (hwnd, WM_COMMAND, ID_STOP, 0L);

    return TRUE;

case WM_SYSCOMMAND:
    switch (wParam)
    {
        case SC_CLOSE:
            if (wDeviceID)
                SendMessage (hwnd, WM_COMMAND, ID_CLOSE, 0L);

            EndDialog (hwnd, 0);
            return TRUE;

        break;
    }

    return FALSE;
}

```

and frames), or song pointers, which give a duration in number of sixteenth notes. The default time format is implied by the file. MCI will use the song pointer for PPQN files and one of the SMPTE formats for SMPTE files.

You can use the MCI set command with a *time format* parameter to change the time format; the only exception is that you can't use the song pointer time format with a SMPTE file. All of the subsequent length and position information

will be in that time format.

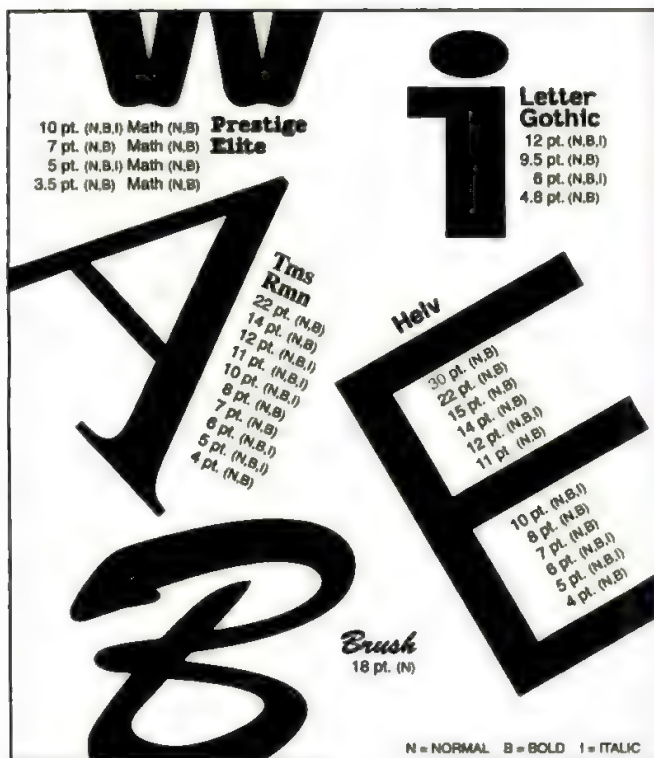
THE MIDI PLAY PROGRAM With that background, we are ready to look at the MIDPLA ("MIDI Player") program. Figure 1 shows the C listing for MIDPLA. The resource script is shown in Figure 2. Both of these files, as well as the rest of the source files and the executable, can be downloaded from PC MagNet archived as MIDPLA.ZIP.

MIDPLA uses a dialog box as its main window, with five push buttons for the

basic operations of opening, playing, pausing, stopping, and closing a MIDI file; two scroll bars for changing the current position and tempo; and five radio-buttons for selecting the time format. The window is shown in Figure 3.

I used the message and structure form of MCI rather than the text-string form in MIDPLA because I knew that MIDPLA would be performing calculations based on the length of the sequence and the current position, and it seemed more

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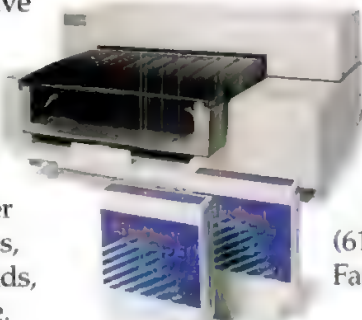


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reasonable to keep this information in numeric form rather than converting numbers to and from text strings.

Using the message and structure form of MCI involves two basic functions: `mciSendCommand` to pass messages and structures to MCI, and `mciGetErrorString` to report errors. The syntax for the `mciSendCommand` function is:

```
dwError = mciSendCommand
(wDeviceID, wMsg, dwParam1,
dwParam2) ;
```

The `wDeviceID` parameter is obtained when the device is first opened. The `wMsg` parameter is one of about 30 messages beginning with the prefix MCI defined in the `MMSYSTEM.H` header file, such as `MCI_OPEN`, `MCI_PLAY` and `MCI_CLOSE`. The `dwParam1` parameter contains flags for the command, and `dwParam2` is a far pointer to a data structure. Some 30 data structures are defined in `MMSYSTEM.H`; they begin with the prefix MCI and end with the suffix

PARMS (`MCI_OPEN_PARMS` and `MCI_PLAY_PARMS`, for example). Some messages use the generic `MCI_GENERIC_PARMS` structure.

Near the beginning of the `MIDPLA.C` source code is a function called `MciSend` that encapsulates the `mciSendCommand` and `mciGetErrorString` functions. If `mciSendCommand` returns 0 (indicating that the function was successful), `MciSend` returns TRUE. If `mciSendCommand` returns an error code, the corresponding error string is obtained and displayed. `MciSend` then returns FALSE.

To further simplify using the MCI commands from the program, `MIDPLA.C` includes a number of functions and macros as well, each of which corresponds to an MCI command I use in the program. (I wanted to redefine all of MCI as functions in a C++ class, but it seemed a bit too ambitious a project to do correctly, so I took this simpler approach.)

Besides the dialog box procedure for `MIDPLA`'s main window, the only other function in `MIDPLA.C` is `UpdateLabels`.

This function updates much of the text information shown in the window, including the length of the MIDI file in whatever time format has been selected, the current position in the MIDI file, and the current tempo. The two scroll bars are also updated by this function to indicate the current position and tempo.

PLAYING THE MIDI FILE The five push buttons in `MIDPLA`'s main window—Open, Play, Pause, Stop, and Close—correspond to what are probably the five most common MCI commands.

Pressing the Open button causes `MIDPLA` to call the `GetOpenFileName` function included in the Windows 3.1 common dialog box library. This displays a dialog box that lets you select a MIDI file to open. Windows 3.1 includes a MIDI file called `CANYON.MID`, which is convenient to try. (Unfortunately, the file is a particularly vapid example of "industry" music, so called because it's common in product announcements and other industry shows).

The program then attempts to open the file using the `MCI_OPEN` message. If successful, the window is initialized: The Song Pointer radio button is disabled for SMPTE files, and the range of the tempo scroll bar is set. The range is fixed at 20 to 480 quarter notes per minute for a PPQN file, and 5 to 120 frames per second for a SMPTE file.

Selecting the Play button causes `MIDPLA` to send the `MCI_PLAY` message to start the music. The `MCI_NOTIFY` flag is used so that the window procedure is notified when the file is finished playing. This is indicated by an `MM_MCI_NOTIFY` message with `wParam` equal to `MCI_NOTIFY_SUCCESSFUL`. To keep the position scroll bar updated, `MIDPLA` sets a windows timer. On receipt of `WM_TIMER` message, `MIDPLA` calls `UpdateLabels`.

At this point, the Pause and Stop buttons can be pressed. Although two different MCI messages are involved (`MCI_PAUSE` and `MCI_STOP`), they have basically the same effect. To resume playing, press the Play button.

The first scroll bar indicates the relative position in the file and can also be used to change the position, making use of the `MCI_SEEK` command. The scroll bar range is kept constant from 0 to 1,000. Therefore, the new position can be calcu-

MIDPLA.RC Complete Listing

```
/*-----
MIDPLA.RC resource script
-----*/

#include <windows.h>
#include "midpla.h"

#define GRP WS_GROUP
#define TSG WS_GROUP | WS_TABSTOP

MidPla DIALOG 12, 20, 270, 122
CAPTION "MIDI File Player"
STYLE DS_MODALFRAME | WS_POPUP | WS_CAPTION | WS_SYSMENU | WS_MINIMIZEBOX
{
PUSHBUTTON "Open", ID_OPEN, 8, 8, 28, 14, GRP
PUSHBUTTON "Play", ID_PLAY, 44, 8, 28, 14, GRP | WS_DISABLED
PUSHBUTTON "Pause", ID_PAUSE, 80, 8, 28, 14, GRP | WS_DISABLED
PUSHBUTTON "Stop", ID_STOP, 116, 8, 28, 14, GRP | WS_DISABLED
PUSHBUTTON "Close", ID_CLOSE, 152, 8, 28, 14, GRP | WS_DISABLED

LTEXT "", ID_POSBEG, 16, 42, 78, 8
RTEXT "", ID_POSEND, 94, 42, 78, 8
SCROLLBAR ID_POSITION, 8, 50, 172, 9, WS_TABSTOP
CTEXT "Position", ID_POSTEXT, 8, 62, 172, 8

LTEXT "", ID_TMPMIN, 16, 86, 78, 8
RTEXT "", ID_TMPMAX, 94, 86, 78, 8
SCROLLBAR ID_TEMPO, 8, 94, 172, 9, WS_TABSTOP
CTEXT "Tempo", ID_TMPTEXT, 8, 106, 172, 8

GROUPBOX "Time Format", -1, 188, 4, 74, 110
RADIOBUTTON "Milliseconds", ID_MILLISECS, 192, 18, 66, 12, TSG
RADIOBUTTON "Song Pointer", ID_SONGPTR, 192, 34, 66, 12
RADIOBUTTON "SMPTE 24", ID_SMPTE24, 192, 50, 66, 12
RADIOBUTTON "SMPTE 25", ID_SMPTE25, 192, 66, 66, 12
RADIOBUTTON "SMPTE 30", ID_SMPTE30, 192, 82, 66, 12
RADIOBUTTON "SMPTE 30 Drop", ID_SMPTE30DF, 192, 98, 66, 12
}
```

Figure 2: This resource script defines the dialog template used as `MIDPLA`'s main window.

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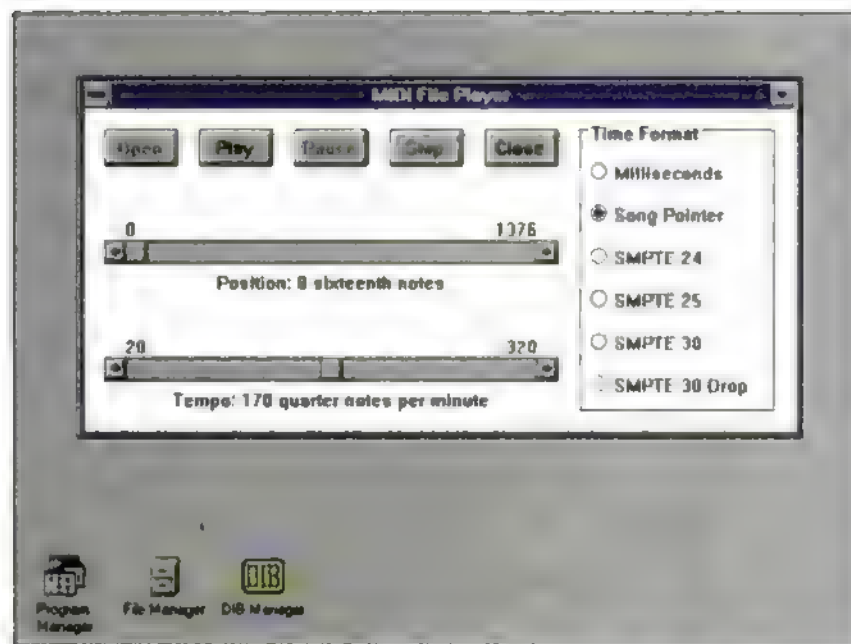


Figure 3: This shows the MIDPLA program with a MIDI file opened, ready to play.

lated as the scroll bar position times the length of the MIDI file divided by 1,000. To avoid complex calculations when the time format is SMPTE, the time format is temporarily switched to milliseconds for this calculation. (A similar temporary switch to the millisecond time format also occurs in UpdateLabels to set the position scroll bar.)

TIME FORMATS After a MIDI file has been opened, you can select a different time format at any time. The length and position values will change accordingly. For example, CANYON.MID is a PPQN file. The tempo is 170 quarter notes per minute. With the millisecond time format, the length is 121,363 milliseconds, or 2 minutes 1.363 seconds. Selecting the song pointer time format shows a length of 1,376 sixteenth notes. This corresponds to 344 quarter notes. Because the tempo is 170 quarter notes per minute, that makes the length of the composition 2 minutes 1.412 seconds—close enough, considering that the tempo of 170 is an integer approximation of the actual tempo stored in the file (which is 352,941 microseconds per quarter note).

If you select the SMPTE 24 time format (24 frames per second), the length of the file is given as 00:02:01:08, or minutes, second, and frames. For the SMPTE 25 format, it's 00:02:01:09, and for the SMPTE 30 format, the length is given as 00:02:01:10. The differing number of frames results from multiplying 0.363 (the number of seconds beyond 2 minutes 1 second) by 24, 25, and 30 frames per second and truncating.

TEMPO STRANGENESS You can dynamically change the tempo of the MIDI file

as it's playing by manipulating the second scroll bar. Notice, however, that the length of the file as reported by MCI does not change, even though the music obviously plays at a slower or faster rate. There's a reason for this: The tempo of a MIDI file is governed by meta-events in the file and there may be several tempo meta-events located throughout the file. The music could be playing at one tempo for a while, and a second tempo meta-event could speed up the music.

While it's fairly straightforward for MCI to calculate the length of the MIDI file based on multiple tempo meta-events, what does it mean when the tempo is changed dynamically from an MCI command? Does it mean that this new tempo replaces only the tempo meta-event in effect at the time? Or will it replace future tempo meta-events?

To investigate this, I needed a MIDI file with at least two tempo meta-events. I couldn't find such a file in my own collection, so I decided to make one out of CANYON.MID. If you take the TEMPO.SCR script shown below

```
e 4150 00 FF 51 03 02 B1 56
n canyon.mid
w
q
```

and run DEBUG like so

```
DEBUG CANYON.MID < TEMPO.SCR
```

you can create CANYONT.MID, which has a second tempo meta-event embedded halfway through the file. This tempo meta-event plays the last half of the piece at double the speed.

When you load CANYONT.MID into MIDPLA, you'll see the length of the piece indicated as about 92 seconds rather than 121 seconds. About 63 seconds into the piece the tempo jumps from 170 to 340 quarter notes per minute. If you change the tempo using the scroll bar before this point, the tempo you set will be in effect only until MCI encounters the next tempo meta-event in the file.

So, we see that while it may be fun to change the tempo of a MIDI file as it's

playing, this facility of MCI has only limited general use. It can't uniformly slow down or speed up a composition that contains multiple tempo meta-events.

EXPERIMENTING WITH SMPTE FILES I couldn't find any SMPTE files to test MIDPLA, so I used another DEBUG script, SMPTE.SCR, to create one:

```
e 10C E7 32
e 132 00 9C 40
n canyons.mid
w
q
```

Run it through DEBUG as follows

```
DEBUG CANYON.MID < SMPTE.SCR
```

to create CANYONS.MID, a SMPTE-based MIDI file. The first 2 bytes alter the header section to indicate a SMPTE 25 file with a division value of 50 (to approximate the tempo of the original). The other 3 bytes alter the tempo meta-event in CANYON.MID to give it 40,000 microseconds per frame—consistent with 25 frames per second.

When you load CANYONS.MID into MIDPLA, you'll see that it's reported as having a length of 00:02:12:02, or 132,096 milliseconds. These two values are consistent. The tempo is specified as 25 frames per second. Now change the time format—with the SMPTE 24 time format the length is indicated as 00:02:17:14. And with the SMPTE 30 time format, the length is indicated as 00:01:50:02, even though the composition will still play in 2 minutes 12 seconds. Just what is going on here?

Well, for SMPTE files, apparently MCI calculates the length without taking into account any tempo meta-events. This is reasonable, considering that tempo meta-events have no real place in a SMPTE file. When you set a different SMPTE time format for such a file, MCI reports the length of the composition as if that were the division type of the file. But the file is played at the tempo implied by the division type or indicated by a tempo meta-event.

COMING UP: MIDI FILE FORMAT If you've been dumping out CANYON.MID and attempting to figure out the MIDI file format, hold on for a bit. That will be the subject of the next issue's column. □

POWER PROGRAMMING

Exploring the WIN16, WIN32, and WIN32S APIs

BY RAY DUNCAN

Everyone agrees that OS/2 1.x was a flop, but there's little agreement about *why* it flopped. OS/2's bumpy history has been affected by a vast constellation of personalities, strategic decisions, and market forces both seen and invisible. IBM supporters feel that Microsoft contributed to OS/2's problems first by failing to commit itself wholeheartedly to OS/2 application and device driver development, and then by unilaterally abandoning the operating system when it became financially expedient to do so. Microsoft partisans, on the other hand, claim that IBM doomed OS/2 by insisting on a 286 version, by linking OS/2's destiny with the PS/2, and by inventing a new graphical API instead of simply porting Windows to protected mode and running it on top of the OS/2 kernel. There are those who see the last six years' events as evidence of sinister plots at IBM or Microsoft, and others who see the same events as healthy manifestations of a capitalist economy and a free market.

Clearly, there are no simple explanations for what went wrong, and nearly all of the proposed explanations for OS/2's problems are subject to various interpretations. For example, it's certainly fair to condemn Microsoft for reneging on its commitments to OS/2 developers two years ago when it decided to focus on Windows development. It's equally fair to criticize Microsoft for its decision three years earlier to embrace the new Presentation Manager (PM) API just to gain IBM's endorsement, leaving Windows developers (both inside and outside Microsoft) to twist slowly in the wind. If there's a lesson to be learned here, it's that developers of any stripe need to be

wary, because Microsoft never learned how to set long-range goals and then stick to them through good times and bad.

In any event, at least one of the OS/2 theories is about to be publicly tested—the premise that the OS/2 1.x PM API was “too big a delta” from the Windows 2.x API, that developers couldn't handle the transition, and that consequently OS/2 suffered from a lack of pull-

Despite the move toward a 32-bit environment, the 16-bit Windows 3.1 API will likely be secure for some time, making code portability increasingly important.

through demand generated by hypothetical killer applications.

The whole scenario is about to be played out again for 32-bit apps, only the playing field is somewhat more level. The stable retail version of OS/2 2.0, along with a complete set of development tools, is already in the hands of tens of thousands of developers, some of whom have been subsidized by IBM to the tune of millions of dollars to generate shrink-wrapped OS/2 applications. OS/2 2.0 is being pitted against Microsoft's NT (New Technology) operating system and its WIN32 API, which first reached selected developers in fall 1991 and became broadly available to programmers in July 1992. The results of the test will be easy to evaluate. If, in spite of OS/2 2.0's head start, IBM feels obligated to add WIN32

support to a subsequent version of OS/2 in order to maintain the system's viability, we will know that the API issue was in fact a crucial one.

WIN16, WIN32, and WIN32S The whole concept of the WIN32 API has caused tremendous confusion among industry columnists and observers. Traditionally, the gold standard for a personal computer operating system API has been a particular *delivered version* of that operating system, that is, *what it does*, rather than the documentation (which was often incomplete, severely delayed, or downright misleading). When the behavior of the operating system and its documentation disagreed, the system itself always prevailed.

By contrast, the WIN32 API first arrived during early 1991 as a specification document—unaccompanied (and untainted) by any attempt at a real-world implementation. The specification drove the construction of the system, rather than being written as an afterthought. It's worth taking a few minutes now to clarify exactly how WIN32 and its cousin, WIN32S, are related to the Windows 3.x API.

For convenience, let's refer to the Windows 3.1 16-bit API—which includes the new functions for DDE (Dynamic Data Exchange), drag-and-drop, multimedia, common dialogs, and OLE (Object Linking and Embedding)—as the WIN16 API. This API reached its present configuration through a process of accretion; it is almost laughably asymmetric and contains a great many redundant or overlapping functions. It seems likely that the rich, complex, and wacky WIN16 API will be secure for several years—if for no other reason than that its object-oriented successor (called Windows Cairo by Microsoft) will be even more

Power Programming

hideously complex and will inevitably be subject to many unforeseen development delays and a lengthy beta test cycle.

WIN32 is an almost pure 32-bit superset of WIN16. In other words, for essentially every hardware-independent function in WIN16, there exists a function in WIN32 that has the same calling syntax and the same semantics. Because WIN32 is a superset of WIN16, though, WIN32 also includes many functions that don't exist in WIN16. These functions are designed to position WIN32 as a credible competitor to UNIX and the 32-bit OS/2 Presentation Manager API; they include support for security, networking, memory-mapped files, preemptive multitasking, threads, symmetric multiprocessing, Named Pipes, mailslots, semaphores, and advanced graphics engine capabilities such as paths, transforms, and Bezier curves.

The WIN32 API has been implemented initially on top of Microsoft's NT

operating system. NT was written by a team led by ex-Digital Equipment Corp. operating system guru David Cutler, and its microkernel architecture is similar to Mach (a variant of Unix used on the NeXT computer). As I write this, NT/WIN32 is running on Intel 80386/486 and MIPS processors, and will soon be available for Digital's Alpha processor as well. Microsoft has also promised that WIN32 will be implemented on top of a "future version of DOS," though the company has been rather vague about the time frame.

Where does WIN32S fit into this picture? Apparently, WIN32S is Microsoft's attempt to counter widespread fears that NT will be too expensive, too powerful, and too resource-hungry for the average desktop machine. The *S* in WIN32S stands for subset: the WIN32S API consists of all the WIN32 functions—and only the WIN32 functions—that have direct counterparts in WIN16. WIN32S ap-

plications will be true 32-bit protected-mode applications, but with a crucial advantage over full-fledged WIN32 applications: The same binaries will run on either Windows 3.x or NT/WIN32 systems.

On an NT/WIN32 platform, a WIN32S application will not take advantage of all the NT capabilities, but it will benefit from NT's flat memory model, 32-bit graphics engine, and improved file system. On a Windows 3.x platform, each function call by the WIN32S application will be trapped by a translation layer in a DLL or Virtual Device Driver (VxD) and remapped into an ordinary WIN16 function call. The performance of WIN32S applications running under Windows 3.x will be throttled by the WIN16 graphics engine, but the ability to run on Windows 3.x will increase the short-term market for WIN32S applications dramatically, and should provide powerful motivation for developers to migrate their Windows programs from 16

WINAPP.C

1 of 2

```
// WINAPP - WIN16 and WIN32 Portable Application Skeleton
// Copyright (C) 1992 Ray Duncan
// PC Magazine * Ziff Davis Publishing

#define dim(x) (sizeof(x) / sizeof(x[0])) // returns no. of elements

#include "windows.h"
#include "winapp.h"

HANDLE hInst; // module instance handle
HWND hFrame; // handle for frame window

char szShortAppName[] = "WinApp"; // short application name
char szAppName[] = "Windows Demo App"; // long application name
char szMenuName[] = "WinAppMenu"; // name of menu resource
char szIconName[] = "WinAppIcon"; // name of icon resource

//
// Table of window messages supported by FrameWndProc()
// and the functions which correspond to each message.
//
struct decodeUINT messages[] = {
    WM_PAINT, DoPaint,
    WM_COMMAND, DoCommand,
    WM_DESTROY, DoDestroy, };

//
// Table of menubar item IDs and their corresponding functions.
//
struct decodeUINT menuitems[] = {
    IDM_EXIT, DoMenuExit,
    IDM_ABOUT, DoMenuAbout, };

//
// WinMain -- entry point for this application from Windows.
//
INT APIENTRY WinMain(HANDLE hInstance,
    HANDLE hPrevInstance, LPSTR lpCmdLine, INT nCmdShow)
{
    MSG msg;

    hInst = hInstance; // save this instance handle

    if(!hPrevInstance) // if first instance,
        if(!InitApp(hInstance)) // register window class
            return(FALSE); // exit if couldn't register

    if(!InitInstance(hInstance, nCmdShow)) // create this instance's window
        return(FALSE); // exit if create failed

    while(GetMessage(&msg, NULL, 0, 0)) // while message != WM_QUIT
    {
        TranslateMessage(&msg); // translate virtual key codes
        DispatchMessage(&msg); // dispatch message to window
    }
}
```

```
TerminateInstance(hInstance); // clean up for this instance
return(msg.wParam); // return code = WM_QUIT value
}

//
// InitApp --- global initialization code for this application.
//
BOOL InitApp(HANDLE hInstance)
{
    WNDCLASS wc;

    // set parameters for frame window class
    wc.style = CS_HREDRAW|CS_VREDRAW; // class style
    wc.lpfnWndProc = FrameWndProc; // class callback function
    wc.cbClsExtra = 0; // extra per-class data
    wc.cbWndExtra = 0; // extra per-window data
    wc.hInstance = hInstance; // handle of class owner
    wc.hIcon = LoadIcon(hInst, szIconName); // application icon
    wc.hCursor = LoadCursor(NULL, IDC_ARROW); // default cursor
    wc.hbrBackground = GetStockObject(WHITE_BRUSH); // background color
    wc.lpszMenuName = szMenuName; // name of menu resource
    wc.lpszClassName = szShortAppName; // name of window class

    return(RegisterClass(&wc)); //register class, return status
}

//
// InitInstance --- instance initialization code for this application.
//
BOOL InitInstance(HANDLE hInstance, INT nCmdShow)
{
    hFrame = CreateWindow( // create frame window
        szShortAppName, // window class name
        szAppName, // text for title bar
        WS_OVERLAPPEDWINDOW, // window style
        CW_USEDEFAULT, CW_USEDEFAULT, // default position
        CW_USEDEFAULT, CW_USEDEFAULT, // default size
        NULL, // no parent window
        NULL, // use class default menu
        hInstance, // window owner
        NULL); // unused pointer

    if(!hFrame) return(FALSE); // error, can't create window

    ShowWindow(hFrame, nCmdShow); // make frame window visible
    UpdateWindow(hFrame); // force WM_PAINT message
    return(TRUE); // return success flag
}

//
// TerminateInstance -- instance termination code for this application.
//
BOOL TerminateInstance(HANDLE hInstance)
{
}
```

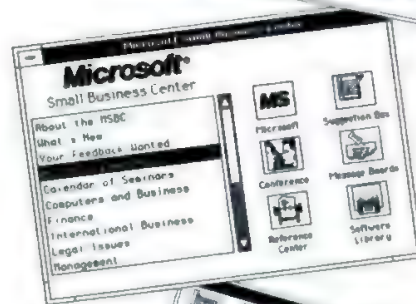
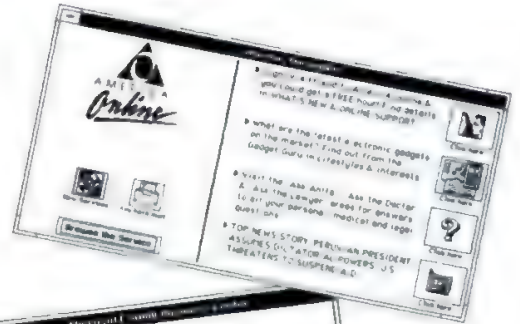
Figure 1: This is the source code for the skeleton program that can be compiled for either WIN16 or WIN32.

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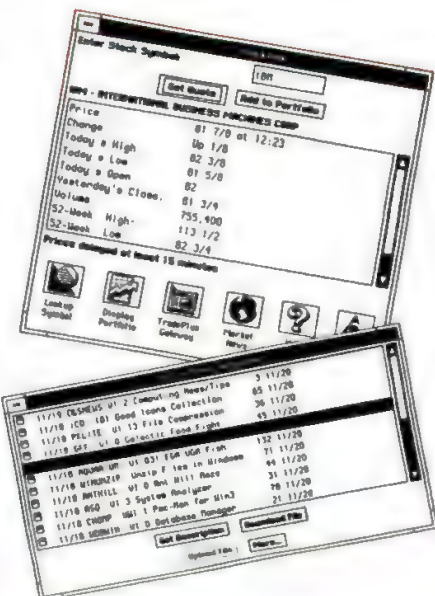
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WINAPP.C

2 of 2

```

    return(TRUE);                // return success flag
}

//
// FrameWndProc --- callback function for application frame window.
//
LONG FAR APIENTRY FrameWndProc(HWND hWnd, UINT wParam, LONG lParam)
{
    INT i;                        // scratch variable

    for(i = 0; i < dim(messages); i++) // decode window message and
    {                               // run corresponding function
        if(wParam == messages[i].Code)
            return((*messages[i].Fxn)(hWnd, wParam, lParam));
    }

    // or hand off to Windows
    return(DefWindowProc(hWnd, wParam, lParam));
}

//
// DoCommand -- process WM_COMMAND message for frame window by
// decoding the menu item with the menuitems[] array, then
// running the corresponding function to process the command.
//
LONG DoCommand(HWND hWnd, UINT wParam, LONG lParam)
{
    INT i;                        // scratch variable

    for(i = 0; i < dim(menuitems); i++) // decode menu command and
    {                               // run corresponding function
        if(wParam == menuitems[i].Code)
            return((*menuitems[i].Fxn)(hWnd, wParam, lParam));
    }

    return(DefWindowProc(hWnd, wParam, lParam));
}

//
// DoDestroy -- process WM_DESTROY message for frame window.
//
LONG DoDestroy(HWND hWnd, UINT wParam, LONG lParam)
{
    PostQuitMessage(0);          // force WM_QUIT message to
    return(0);                   // terminate the event loop
}

//
// DoPaint -- process WM_PAINT message for frame window.
//
LONG DoPaint(HWND hWnd, UINT wParam, LONG lParam)
{

```

```

    HDC hdc;
    PAINTSTRUCT ps;
    RECT rect;
    HFONT hfont;

    hdc = BeginPaint(hWnd, &ps); // get device context
    GetClientRect(hWnd, &rect); // get client area dimensions
    hfont = CreateFont(-36, 0, 0, 0, 700, // get handle for pretty font
        TRUE, 0, 0, ANSI_CHARSET,
        OUT_DEFAULT_PRECIS, CLIP_DEFAULT_PRECIS,
        DEFAULT_QUALITY, (FF_MODERN << 4) + DEFAULT_PITCH,
        "Arial");
    SelectObject(hdc, hfont);      // realize font in DC
    DrawText(hdc, "Hey, Dude!", -1, // paint text in window
        &rect, DT_CENTER | DT_VCENTER | DT_SINGLELINE);
    EndPaint(hWnd, &ps);          // release device context
    return(0);                   // terminate the event loop
}

//
// DoMenuExit -- process File-Exit command from menu bar.
//
LONG DoMenuExit(HWND hWnd, UINT wParam, LONG lParam)
{
    SendMessage(hWnd, WM_CLOSE, 0, 0); // send window close message
    return(0);                          // to shut down the app
}

//
// DoMenuAbout -- process File-About command from menu bar.
//
LONG DoMenuAbout(HWND hWnd, UINT wParam, LONG lParam)
{
    WNDPROC lpProcAbout;          // scratch far pointer

    lpProcAbout = MakeProcInstance((WNDPROC)AboutDlgProc, hInst);
    DialogBox(hInst, "AboutBox", hWnd, lpProcAbout);
    FreeProcInstance(lpProcAbout);
    return(0);
}

//
// AboutDlgProc -- callback routine for About... dialog
//
BOOL FAR APIENTRY AboutDlgProc(HWND hWnd, UINT msg, WPARAM wParam, LONG lParam)
{
    if((msg == WM_COMMAND) && (wParam == IDOK))
        EndDialog(hWnd, 0);
    else
        return(FALSE);
}

```

bits to 32 bits.

HOW BIG THE GAP? In the introduction to the *WIN32 Programmer's Reference Manual*, Volume I (Microsoft Press, 1991), Microsoft lists six general goals for the WIN32 API. The first two of these goals are to provide a 32-bit migration path for existing Windows applications and to make porting a Windows application to WIN32 as easy as possible. How completely has Microsoft achieved these goals? The same manual recounts "[The Windows 3.1] File Manager contains 20,000 lines of code; yet within one day, it was compiling as a native WIN32 application. Within a week, File Manager could execute and display directory listings." I don't find this to be an incredible feat at all; in fact, the admission that it took a whole week to get File Manager to execute as a WIN32 application makes reasonable the assumption that the original File Manager was very sloppily coded. In my own experience, clean Windows 3.x application code can be mechanically edited for WIN32 and will usually

compile and run on WIN32 the very first time. The application code may not work entirely *correctly* the first time, but it will do something, and the trouble spots are normally quite obvious.

More importantly, if you study the WIN16 and WIN32 APIs carefully before writing your application, it's quite feasible to compile both WIN16 and WIN32 binaries from the exact same source code base. In fact, if you're willing to sacrifice the function calls that are unique to NT/WIN32—in other words, to settle for a WIN32S application instead of a full-fledged WIN32 application—you can readily hide all the differences between the two APIs with conditional compilation and #defines in the application's header files. All this certainly bodes well for the early availability of mainstream applications on NT/WIN32, and in fact Microsoft demonstrated Excel 3.0 running as a native WIN32 app before most Windows developers had even heard of WIN32. Let's take a minute to look at some of the differences between WIN16

and WIN32 that have to be provided for in the header file of such a "dual-targeted" application.

The most obvious discrepancy between the two APIs is that WIN16 was built for the Intel 80x86 segment architecture, while WIN32 was designed for the 32-bit flat memory model typical of the Intel 80386/486 running in paged virtual memory mode, the Motorola 680x0 family, and the RISC processors. Thus, the segment:offset *far* pointers of the WIN16 API become 32-bit *near* offsets in WIN32. Microsoft's 32-bit C compiler treats the FAR keyword essentially as a NOOP, and large-model WIN16 code (which doesn't attempt to take advantage of "magical" knowledge about the contents of a far pointer) will usually compile without changes for WIN32—though it will execute much more efficiently. Similarly, application callback functions are entered via near calls instead of far pascal calls in WIN32. The two calling conventions can easily be hidden within conditional #defines and made transparent to

WINAPP.H

Complete Listing

```
//
// WINAPP.H -- Header File for Demo Program WINAPP.C
//

#if !defined(WIN32)

    #define WIN16    TRUE
    #define WIN31

    #define INT      int
    #define UINT     WORD
    #define APIENTRY PASCAL
    #define WNDPROC  FARPROC

#else

    #define WIN16    FALSE

#endif

struct decodeUINT {                // structure associates
    UINT Code;                     // messages or menu IDs
    LONG (*Fxn)(HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG); // with a function

#define IDM_EXIT    100
#define IDM_ABOUT   101

// Function prototypes
INT APIENTRY WinMain(HANDLE, HANDLE, LPSTR, INT);
BOOL InitApp(HANDLE);
BOOL InitInstance(HANDLE, INT);
BOOL TerminateInstance(HANDLE);
LONG FAR APIENTRY FrameWndProc(HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);
BOOL FAR APIENTRY AboutDlgProc (HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);
LONG DoDestroy(HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);
LONG DoPaint(HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);
LONG DoCommand(HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);
LONG DoMenuExit(HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);
LONG DoMenuAbout(HWND, UINT, UINT, LONG);
```



Figure 2: The #define statements in this header file supplement the WINDOWS.H header file to mask the differences between WIN16 and WIN32.

a well-behaved application at both compile time and runtime.

Another point of divergence between WIN16 and WIN32 is that an integer in WIN16 code is, logically enough, 16 bits wide, while an integer in WIN32 is 32 bits wide. A "short" value, on the other hand, remains 16 bits in both systems and a "long" is likewise 32 bits in both systems. This means you must be very careful about using the proper data types for handles, logical and device coordinates, and other values that are defined as signed or unsigned integers in the WIN16 API, since these are all widened to 32-bits in the WIN32 API. For example, I often see Windows source code that declares parameters as WORD when they should be unsigned integers (UINT), or vice versa. When compiling 16-bit code, these data types are equivalent, but improperly specifying a WORD (16 bits) instead of UINT (32 bits) in WIN32 code

will yield a compilation error if you're lucky, or a crash at execution time if you're not.

The third potential trouble spot—no, make that a *definite* trouble spot—is Win-

dows messages. Windows applications are event-driven, and the events are represented as message packets that are posted to the application's message queue. The application responds to an event by reading a message from its queue and processing it; if the queue is empty, the application yields control of the system until a message arrives. A WIN16 message packet has four components: a 16-bit handle for the window that is to receive the message, a 16-bit message number (the possible values are defined in the Windows SDK header file as names of the form WM_xxxx), a 16-bit parameter called wParam, and a 32-bit parameter called lParam. In a WIN32 message packet, the four components have the same general usage, but all four are the same length: 32-bits.

Unfortunately, in the WIN16 API, certain messages used half of lParam for a handle of some type, and the remaining half of lParam for other data. Since WIN32 handles are 32 bits, such message packets obviously must be redefined for WIN32, usually by moving the "other" data from lParam to the upper or lower half of the widened wParam. Once you know about them, differences in message formats can be hidden by trivial conditional #defines in the header file, but the mutation of many important message packets is the main reason why newly ported WIN32 apps often only "sort of work" on first try after a clean compile.

This problem with message packets was really completely unnecessary. If Microsoft had elected to double the size of lParam along with everything else in

WINAPP.DEF

Complete Listing

```
NAME      WinApp

DESCRIPTION 'WinApp - Demonstration Windows Application'

EXETYPE    WINDOWS

STUB       'WINSTUB.EXE'

CODE       PRELOAD MOVEABLE
DATA       PRELOAD MOVEABLE MULTIPLE

HEAPSIZE   32768
STACKSIZE  8192

EXPORTS
    FrameWndProc
    AboutDlgProc
```

Figure 3: This is the module definition file for the WINAPP program.



the message packet, no redefinition of message formats would have been needed, and one of the few significant aggravations involved with porting applications to WIN32 would have been prevented. The decision to leave the size of IParam at 32-bits in WIN32 was predestined back when CL386 was being thrown together for the first OS/2 2.0 SDK. Ignoring history, Microsoft's languages division decreed that there was no need for their compiler to support true "longs" that were twice the size of a 32-bit integer because a 32-bit address or value was big enough for any app they could imagine. Less than four years later, with the very first prerelease version of NT/WIN32 running on a true 64-bit microprocessor (the MIPS R4000), I can't help but wonder whether those worthy language developers are still employed.

You've probably been wondering when I'd get around to talking about inconsistencies between the WIN16 and WIN32 APIs proper. The truth is, the glitches you'll encounter in this area will be extremely rare. In both WIN16 and WIN32, the same functions do the same things with the same side effects and they use the same parameters. If structures are passed to or received from the functions, the elements of the structures have the same names and the same meanings. The one API-related circumstance that may

cause some confusion occurs when the compiler generates error messages that refer to apparently nonexistent function parameters. What's almost always happening in such cases is that the function you think you're using is being remapped by a macro in the WIN32 header file to another (more general) function, and the parameters are being rearranged. Thus, for

example, an invocation of CreateWindow() in your source code is silently remapped to a call to CreateWindowEx().

A PORTABLE APP SKELETON We will be discussing the WIN16, WIN32, and OS/2 PM APIs in more detail in upcoming columns, with particular attention to code portability. To give you some initial feeling for the similarities between the WIN16 and WIN32 APIs, however, I've written a skeleton application called WINAPP that can be compiled without changes for Windows 3.1 using Borland C++ 3.x or for NT/WIN32 with Micro-

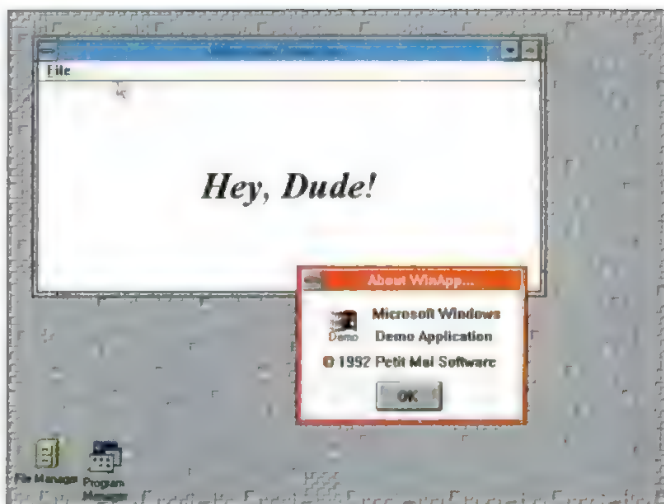


Figure 5: This is a screen shot of the WINAPP program. Can you guess whether it's running under Windows 3.x or NT/WIN32?

soft's CL386. The source code for WINAPP can be found in Figure 1, the header file in Figure 2, the module definition file in Figure 3, the resource script in Figure 4, and a screenshot of WINAPP in action in Figure 5. All of these source files can be downloaded from PC MagNet. Or, if you don't have access to PC MagNet, you can get the files on-disk by sending a postcard with your name, address, and preferred floppy disk size to Katherine West, Power Programming, *PC Magazine*, One Park Ave., New York, NY 10016.

WINAPP is just a toy program of the "Hello World" genre, but it knows how to carry out almost all of the fundamental tasks of a Windows application. It processes messages, decodes menu commands, selects a font, paints in its window, and has a dialog box. The modularity and maintainability of the program is enhanced by use of the same table-driven message dispatcher that we previously saw in the DLGDEMO and SYSMON programs. You can use the WINAPP program as a starting point for much more elaborate applications that will run happily in either 16-bit or 32-bit mode; I've been doing it for quite a few months now, and you'll see some of the results in the next few issues.

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WINAPP.RC Complete Listing

```
// Resource script for WINAPP.C

#include "windows.h"
#include "winapp.h"

WinAppIcon ICON winapp.ico

WinAppMenu MENU
BEGIN
    POPUP            "%File"
    BEGIN
        MENUITEM     "E&xit",        IDM_EXIT
        MENUITEM     SEPARATOR
        MENUITEM     "A&bout",       IDM_ABOUT
    END
END

AboutBox DIALOG 23, 19, 106, 61
CAPTION "About WinApp..."
STYLE DS_MODALFRAME | WS_CAPTION | WS_SYSMENU
BEGIN
    ICON "WinAppIcon", -1, 12, 9, 16, 16, WS_CHILD | WS_VISIBLE
    CTEXT "Microsoft Windows", -1, 33, 7, 64, 8
    CTEXT "Demo Application", -1, 30, 18, 68, 9
    CTEXT "\251 1992 Petit Mal Software", -1, 9, 30, 87, 9
    CONTROL "OK", IDOK, "BUTTON", WS_GROUP, 36, 43, 32, 14
END
```



Figure 4: This is the resource script for the WINAPP program.

Conditions in Calculated Fields: How to simulate IF statements in Paradox reports and forms.

BY SAL RICCIARDI

Conditions in Calculated Fields

Although Paradox Application Language (PAL) is mainly for developing scripts and applications, you can also use many of PAL's functions in calculated fields, which can be inserted directly into reports and forms. Sometimes you can use calculated fields in not-so-obvious ways. For example, one of my reports requires that a secondary field be substituted if the primary field is blank. To handle this requirement, I created the following expression for a Paradox calculated field:

```
[pr] + SUBSTR([secondary], 1,  
(1-LEN([pr])) * LEN([secondary]))
```

I also used this "pseudo IF statement" approach to print an X if a field is non-blank:

```
SUBSTR("X", 1, LEN([field]))
```

and also to print an X only if a date is this year or later:

```
SUBSTR("X", 1,  
1 + YEAR([field]) - YEAR(TODAY()))
```

I have used this approach successfully with several languages that did not provide decision logic (IF), but do provide functions.

*Jon E. Pearkins
Ardrossan, Alberta, Canada*

► **PC MAGAZINE** You can simulate IF-THEN decision logic in reports and forms by mastering the subtleties of the SUBSTR() function and applying that knowledge in your calculated field formulas. This lets you avoid using full-blown PAL scripts for reports that require conditional logic.

In a moment, we'll dissect Mr. Pearkins's examples to see how they work. But first, let's review the SUBSTR() function. The purpose of this function is to extract and return a portion of a string (a substring). The function accepts three parameters. The first is the source string,

You can simulate IF- THEN decision logic in reports and forms by mastering the subtleties of SUBSTR() and using it in calculated-field formulas.

the second is the starting position within the source string, and the third is the number of characters to return. For example,

```
SUBSTR("Sal", 1, 2)
```

says: Starting at the first position, return the next two characters from "Sal". The string returned is "Sa".

There are some interesting properties of the SUBSTR() function. All three parameters can accept nonsense. That is, the source string can be null, the start position can be negative, and the length can be negative (or 0), all without Paradox generating an error.

When the SUBSTR() function is called with a length parameter that is negative or 0, the function returns nothing. It is this property that makes Mr. Pearkins's techniques possible. Basically, you simulate an IF-ELSE construct by using the fact that SUBSTR() *does* return something when the length is positive,

but returns *nothing* when the length is negative or 0.

Now for the examples. In the first one, the secondary field should be substituted if the primary field is blank:

```
[pr] + SUBSTR([secondary], 1,  
(1-LEN([pr])) * LEN([secondary]))
```

Suppose the primary field is blank and the secondary field contains "Sal". Since the primary field (represented by [pr]) is blank, the first part of the expression is empty. That leaves the SUBSTR() function. Since the primary field is empty, LEN([pr]) is 0. So, the first part of the length expression, (1-LEN([pr])), becomes (1-0), or 1, and the SUBSTR() becomes

```
SUBSTR("Sal", 1, 1 * LEN("Sal"))
```

Since LEN("Sal") is 3, we're left with

```
SUBSTR("Sal", 1, 3)
```

or "Sal". In this way, the secondary field is substituted if the primary field is empty.

Now let's consider what would happen if the primary field did contain something. Let's say it contains "Connie". In that case, our expression looks like

```
"Connie" + SUBSTR("Sal", 1,  
(1-LEN("Connie")) * LEN("Sal"))
```

Since the length of "Connie" is 6 characters and the length of "Sal" is 3, we're left with

```
"Connie" + SUBSTR("Sal", 1,  
(1-6) * 3)
```

or

```
"Connie" + SUBSTR("Sal", 1, -15)
```


Since the SUBSTR() function doesn't return anything at all when the length parameter is negative (-15 in this case), you get an end result of the primary field alone: "Connie". With this method, if the primary field exists, only that field will be displayed.

*An interesting
property of the SUBSTR()
function is that all
three of its parameters
can accept nonsense,
without Paradox generating
an error.*

The second example is much simpler than the first:

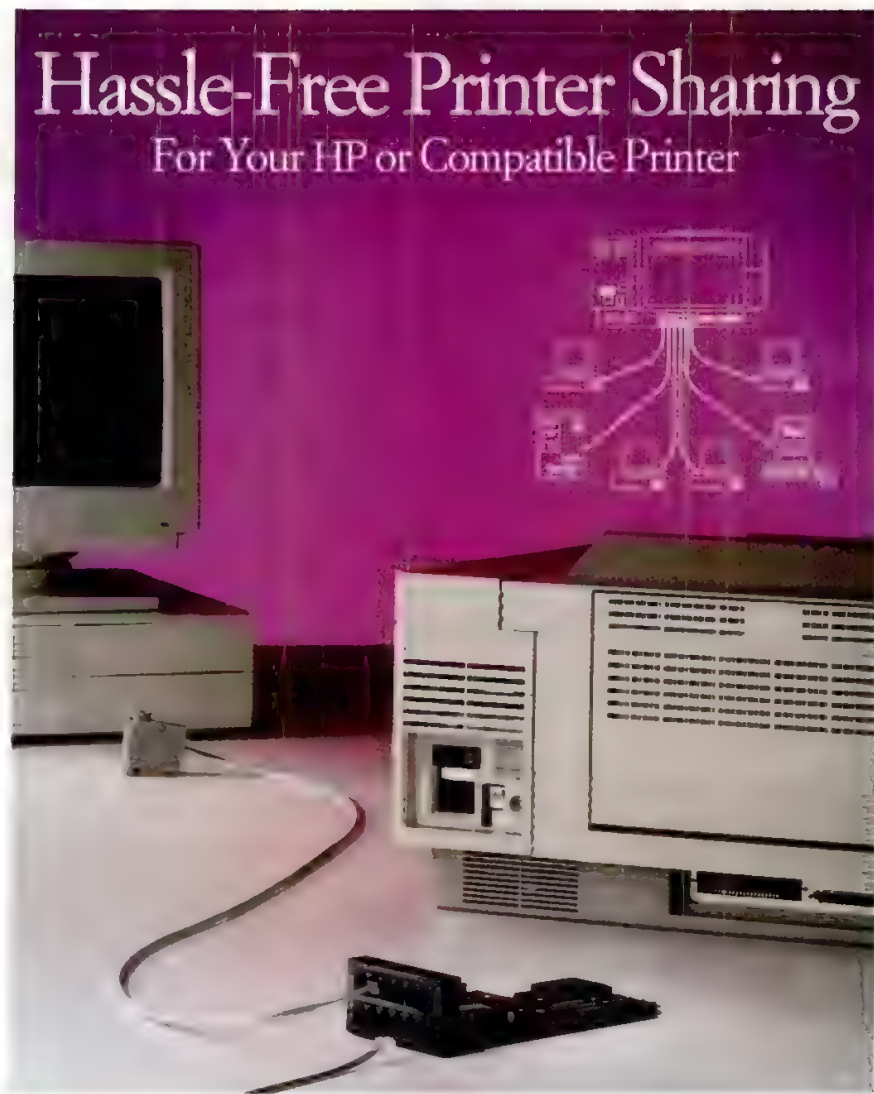
```
SUBSTR("X", 1, LEN([field]))
```

Note that in this case, X appears only if the field exists, since that's the only time LEN([field]) is nonzero. If the field does not exist, the SUBSTR() statement amounts to "Return a portion of X starting with position 1 and continuing for 0 characters." In other words, return nothing.

In the third example, the length expression will be negative for all dates that have a year before the current year; consequently the X will not print for those years. □

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Tracking File Versions: Here's a Turbo Pascal utility that will automatically add version numbers to your filenames.

EDITED BY SHARON TERDEMAN

Tracking File Versions

It's often necessary to retain several versions of a file. One way I keep track of multiple versions of any file is to name them with the extensions 001 through 999 (for example, I use the filenames MYFILE.001, MYFILE.002, and so on). I do this with the Turbo Pascal program RENVER, shown in Figure 1. Here's

how to use the program

RENVER [path] file1 [file2]

where the parameters are as follows:

- *path* is the path to *file1*; the default is the current directory.
- *file1* is the file to rename.
- *file2* is the new name (not including the path or the extension) for the file; the de-

fault is *file1*'s filename without the extension.

RENVER searches the path containing *file1* for *file2.nnn*, seeking the largest version number *nnn* (*nnn* is set to 0 if no file exists as *file2.nnn*). The program then shells out to DOS to rename *file1* to *file2.nnn+1*. For example,

RENVER MYFILE.TMP

RENVER.PAS

Complete Listing

```
PROGRAM renver;
USES Dos;
VAR
  f1Path, f2Path : pathStr;
  f1Dir, f2Dir   : dirStr;
  fName, f2Name : nameStr;
  fExt, f2Ext   : extStr;
  f             : File;
  version       : Integer;
  verStr        : String;

PROCEDURE doHelp;
{ Display help. }
BEGIN
  Writeln('Rename file file1 to file2.nnn, where ',
    'nnn is the latest version');
  Writeln('from 001 through 999.');
```

```
Writeln;
Writeln('Usage: renver [path]file1 [file2]');
Writeln;
Writeln(' path      Path to file1. Default = ',
  'current directory');
Writeln;
Writeln(' file1     File to rename');
Writeln;
Writeln(' file2     New name (no path or ',
  'extension) for file');
Writeln('          Default = file1 less extension.');
```

Figure 1: This clever utility renames a file to use the first numeric extension that's not already in use.

renames MYFILE.TMP to MYFILE.003 if the last MYFILE.*nnn* happens to be MYFILE.002.

Among other uses, I find it convenient to name letters after their addressees and

like those found on mainframes and minicomputers.

Stephen Chow

Minneapolis, Minnesota

► **PC MAGAZINE** This clever little utility will endear itself to anyone who is familiar with an operating system that maintains multiple file versions. These systems, usually running on mainframes or minicomputers, use a filename, extension, and version number in a form like RENVER.PAS;001. Alas, under DOS we must forfeit extensions for such files because there's nowhere else to keep the version number.

As originally written, RENVER renamed files by using the Exec function to invoke a secondary copy of COMMAND.COM. Since Turbo Pascal has its own Rename procedure, I eliminated the secondary command processor.

The easiest way to store a numbered version of a file *and* retain the file under its original name is this:

• Save the file by using the program that created it, with a standard filename like

RENVER.WP.

- Shell to DOS and use RENVER to rename the file to a numbered version.
- Exit the DOS shell and save the file again under the original name.

Many word processing programs now have the ability to compare two documents and generate a third with redline and strikeover text showing deletions and insertions. Combine this ability with RENVER, and you have a simple way to track changes. □—Neil J. Rubenking

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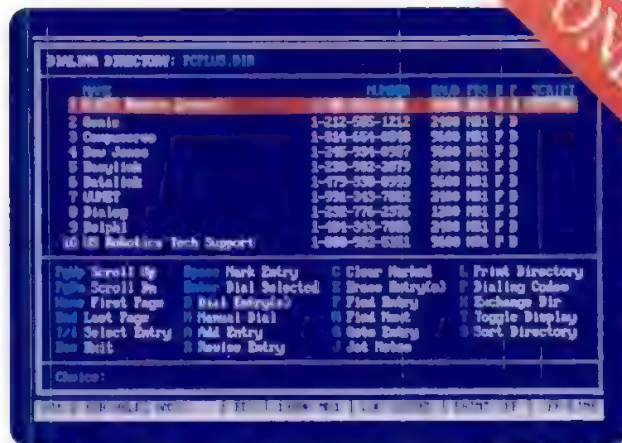
*This clever little
utility will endear
itself to anyone
who is familiar
with an operating
system that maintains
multiple file versions.*

just use the RENVER utility to add version numbers to continue the series (for instance, MARY.001, MARY.002, and so on).

I wonder when we'll see PC file systems with file versions or cycle numbers



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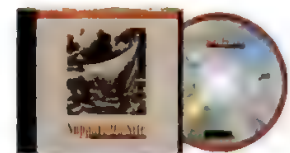
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INDEX

Systems

Acma Computers, Inc.	453
Ariel Designs	448
Computer Sales Professional.....	456
Comtrade	432
Edge Computers.....	441
FASTMICRO	425
Insight Computers	417
Olympic Computer	
Technology	438
PCs Compleat	436
PCs Compleat	450
PC Innovation Computers	452

Primax	459
Quill Corporation	454
Tangent Computer, Inc.	434
USA Flex	444

Software/Peripherals/ Components

Alpha Systems	464
American Small Business.....	466
Arlington Computer Products ..	465
Bitstream	477
Bulldog Computer Products ..	476
Compuclassics	463
Computability	479
Computer Discount Warehouse..	460
Diskette Connection	464
Dustin Discount Software	422
FAST MICRO	430
First Source International	458
H Co. Memory Upgrades	481
Hard Drives International	470
LA Trade	478
Midwest Computer Works	462
Pacific Wave (Paradise)	469
Peripheral Express	468
Telemart	473

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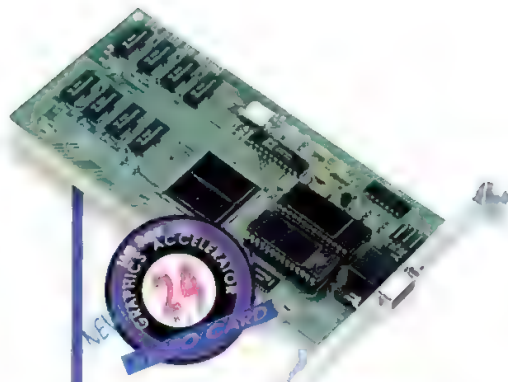
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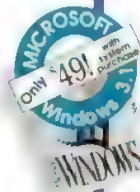
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Solutions

ADVISOR

Learning Pascal: Books that get you started on programming in Pascal. RAM Upgrades: What you need to know when adding memory.

BY JOE SALEMI

Learning Pascal

Do you know of any books or tutorials that can help me learn to program in the Pascal language? I've recently installed Turbo Pascal Professional, Version 6.0, on my computer and plan to take a course at a local junior college sometime soon, but in the meantime, I'd like to get started on my own.

Marcel Richer
Bellingham, Massachusetts

► **PC MAGAZINE** The best introduction I've seen to the Pascal language is *Oh! Pascal!*, Second Edition, by Doug Cooper and Michael Clancy (W.W. Norton & Co., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, NY 10110; ISBN 0-393-95445-5; \$35.95). Although it was last updated in 1985, it presents an easy, step-by-step series of instructions and examples that teach the basics of Pascal and structured programming.

Once you've mastered the concepts and techniques introduced in *Oh! Pascal!*, you'll be ready to move on to *Turbo Pascal 6.0 Techniques and Utilities* by PC Magazine's technical editor, Neil J. Rubenking (Ziff-Davis Press, 5903 Christie Ave., Emeryville, CA 94608; ISBN 1-56276-010-6; \$39.95). This book covers the specifics of using Turbo Pascal 6.0, and it includes two 1.2MB floppy

disks containing a variety of code samples and programs that can help you get the most from the compiler.

You should have no difficulty finding either book in most large bookstores or computer specialty stores. You can order Ziff-Davis Press books through ZiffNet by typing GO ZDBOOKS at the prompt, by fax from BookNet at 510-601-2099, or by mail from BookNet at the Ziff-Davis Press address listed above. To order by phone, call 800-688-0448 in the U.S. or 800-263-4374 in Canada.

You can also find a wealth of information and sample source code on CompuServe in Borland's programming forum. Just type GO CIS:BRPOGA at the prompt to get there.

RAM Upgrades

I'm planning to add more RAM to my 386DX system. I've checked around, and the computer's manual says it takes 256K or 1MB SIMM chips. However, when I check on available SIMMs, I'm always asked if I need 1MBx9 or 1MBx8 chips, and if I want 70-ns, 80-ns, or 100-ns chips. Does it matter which ones I get? If so, how can I tell which ones are the right ones for my system?

Shen Wang
Anaheim, California

► **PC MAGAZINE** When memory vendors talk about "x8" or "x9" SIMMs (single in-line memory modules), they're referring to the number of actual memory chips on the board. An 8-by-1-megabit SIMM contains eight chips of 1 megabit (Mb) each; since 8 bits make a byte, the module contains 1 full megabyte (MB). Systems that do parity checking use the ninth chip as the parity chip, for holding

and comparing the checksums.

If your manual doesn't specify which type to get, the only way to tell for sure is to open the system and examine the SIMMs that are already on the motherboard. If the current ones have nine chips, you'll need the 9-by-1Mb SIMMs. You should never mix the two different types; doing so can cause memory problems and could even prevent your system from booting, as it will be unable to complete the power-on tests.

Chip speed is a different matter altogether. The "ns" refers to the chip's memory refresh rate in nanoseconds (the refresh rate is governed by the CPU and other control chips in the system). The lower the number, the faster the chips are. You can usually use SIMMs with a faster rating than those found in your system without experiencing any sort of problems. But you shouldn't install chips slower than those that are already there; doing so can cause timing problems and memory or parity errors that will usually lock up any applications you're running, forcing you to reboot the system. In addition, most system vendors advise against mixing chips of different speeds in the same memory bank. You should check your computer's manual or system board for a diagram that indicates which SIMMs are banked together, and keep the SIMMs in the same bank at the same speed. □

► IN THIS SECTION

Tutor 433
User-to-User 440
Spreadsheets 451
The Working Word 457
Connectivity 467
PC MagNet 472

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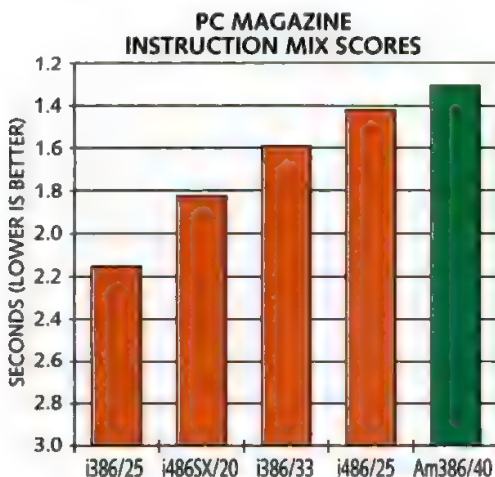
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Compare the cost of the Am386DXL-40 against the i486SX-25 and the faster Am386 chip actually costs less! FastMicro really stretches your computing budget.

486SX and FastMicro passes the savings and performance gain on to you. Plus, there is no sacrifice in upgradability - read on!

Certified Compatible - of Course.

The Am386 processor family is certified compatible with all 386 compatible hardware and software. It has flawlessly passed tests from every top computer publication and has been tested in over 100 different 386 systems (including FastMicro's) and passed all tests without a single failure or incompatibility. Its compatibility has even been certified by XXCAL Testing Labs.



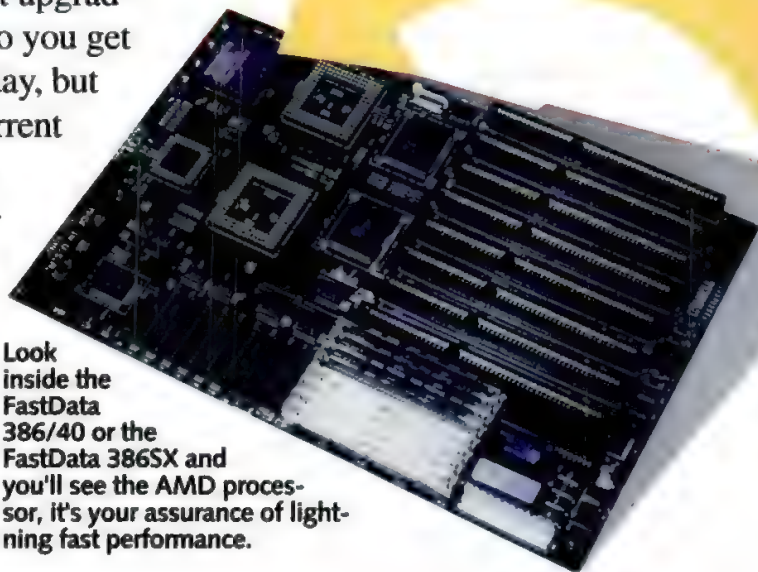
Buy Today - Upgrade Tomorrow.

The FastData 386-40 is the most upgradable PC on the market! Not only do you get the most power for your money today, but you can upgrade your system to current and future 486 processors. Unlike competitors' very expensive proprietary upgrade cards, all you do is plug in a new processor & a \$20 clock crystal (the silver part at the top center of the board) and change some jumper settings.

Processors & crystals are widely available. You can install i486DX, i486DX/2, i486SX, announced

AMD 486 CPUs & even promised next generation upgrade processors, all up to 50mhz external clock rate (100mhz for DX/2s and

Look inside the FastData 386/40 or the FastData 386SX and you'll see the AMD processor, it's your assurance of lightning fast performance.



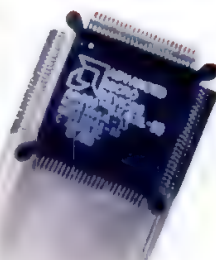
BUYER'S CHECKLIST

	FastData 386/40	Other 386's	Other 486SX's
386 Priced	X	X	
40mhz Performance	X		
486SX Overdrive Ugr.	X		X
486DX Upgradeable	X		
486DX2 Upgradeable	X		
Cache Upgradeable	X		?
170mb Conner Drive	X		
7 Drive Bays	X		
Dual Cooling Fans	X		
GE On-Site Service	X		
7th Year in Business	X	?	?

other doubler designs). That's more flexibility than other companies' 486 computers. FastMicro really maximizes value today and protects your investment tomorrow!

The Fastest 386SX Too!

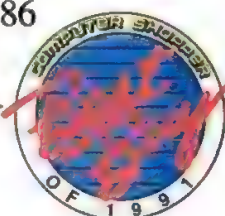
The latest high performance 386 processor from Advanced Micro Devices is the Am386SXL-33. It's 32% faster than 25mhz 386SXs and combined with FastMicro's 16K optimized cache, it boosts performance to 74% above normal 386SX-25 levels.



FastMicro's got the new Am386SXL/33

FastMicro includes the fastest 386 chips.

Don't settle for less, FastMicro's new 386/40, 386SX/25 & 386SX/33 utilize high performance 386 processors and do it at a price that will make ordinary 386 PCs obsolete. Plus FastMicro backs every PC with its award-winning support and service. Turn the page to learn more!



FASTMICRO PRESENTS THE FASTEST 386 PC'S

FastData 386/40

\$1499

INCLUDES

- ⇒ Am386DXL™ 40mhz Processor
- ⇒ 64K Static RAM Cache
- ⇒ Upgradable to 486 Processors.
- ⇒ 4 megabytes of high speed RAM.
- ⇒ 170 mb 17ms IDE hard disk, 1:1 interleave with 32K cache.
- ⇒ 1.2mb 5.25" & 1.44mb 3.5" drives.
- ⇒ New Generation Desktop Case.
- ⇒ 72hz Non-Interlaced 14" Super VGA color monitor, 1024x768 resolution.
- ⇒ 16 bit SVGA card with 1mb Ram, 32,768 Colors & Windows Accelerator.
- ⇒ Clock calendar, parallel port, game port and two serial ports.
- ⇒ 8 expansion slots, 2 occupied.
- ⇒ Microsoft Windows 3.1 & Mouse.
- ⇒ MS-DOS 5.0.
- ⇒ FastMicro Peace of Mind.



A System That's Cool & Quiet? FastMicro Innovates.



Every new desktop FastData PC comes with dual cooling fans. It has a main fan that's quieter than fans in ordinary PCs- plus, it includes a special second fan that comes on only when the system gets warm. A cooler system lasts much longer - a concern particularly when upgrading to higher heat-producing clock doubler chips.

Fourth Generation Case

Our new desktop case has been developed to afford maximum strength, expandability and protection in a versatile and compact design. From the minute you look inside, you know this is not like the minimum cost cases most of our competitors use. It includes no less than seven drive bays and has extra protection against radio interference.

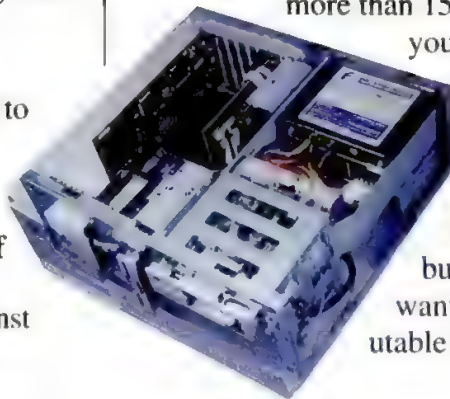
Powerful 170 Mb IDE Drive.

FastMicro includes Conner's CP-30174 170mb IDE hard drive standard in the FastData 386/40.

Conner has a reputation for building the most reliable drives on the market, in fact, the CP-30174 has a MTBF (mean time between failures) rating of

more than 150,000 operating hours. If

you ran your FastData system 24 hours a day - that's more than 17 years! Couple this with a <17 millisecond access time and 32K built-in cache and you won't want to gamble on a less reputable drive.



Ultra-Fast, Ultra Clear Video

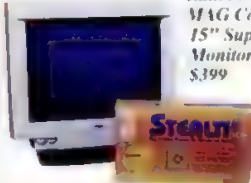
Order the FastData 386/40 and we'll include a High Performance Windows Video Accelerator Card at no extra charge. Its Tseng Labs ET-4000 graphics accelerator runs Windows *five times* faster than standard VGA cards and its Sierra Ramdac Hi-color chip delivers up to 32,768 colors. We top your system off with a Non-Interlaced Super VGA monitor with resolutions to 1024 x 768 and a sparkling 72hz refresh rate. Order either of our Am386SXL models and we include the non-interlaced monitor with a 1mb Super VGA Card (it's three times faster than standard cards).

Remember, when you buy from FastMicro, you can choose from hundreds of hardware and software products to enhance your system.



EDITOR'S CHOICE VIDEO BUNDLE

Upgrade your FastData 386 system to the PC Magazine Editors' Choice Diamond Stealth VRAM and the PC Magazine Editors' Choice MAG Colorview/15 15" Super VGA Monitor for just \$399



Legendary FastMicro Service

FastMicro backs up all FastData PC's with the most comprehensive service in the business. Seven day a week toll-free technical support is included for as long as you own your FastData PC. In the unlikely event a part should fail during the one year warranty, we'll express ship you the replacement part. If we still can't resolve the problem, we'll send GE on-site or replace the system at no charge.



GE Computer Service

"FastMicro has lasted while scores of other companies have come and gone"
-Computer Buyer's Guide 10/91

Why buy your PC from one company and your software and peripherals from another? FastMicro supports you better with our complete inventory of all the leading computer products at low FastMicro prices.

Satisfaction Guaranteed

We'd love to add you to the FastMicro family of satisfied customers. Every FastData 386 PC comes with our 30 day money back guarantee - you're going to very satisfied. Call 800-551-0386.



FastData386SX/25 \$1299

- ⇒ Am386SXL™ 25mhz Processor
- ⇒ 4 megabytes of high speed RAM.
- ⇒ 120 mb 17ms IDE hard disk.
- ⇒ 1.2mb 5.25" & 1.44mb 3.5" drives.
- ⇒ Mini-Tower Chassis.
- ⇒ 72hz Non-Interlaced 14" Super VGA monitor, 1024x768 resolution.
- ⇒ 16 bit SVGA card with 1mb Ram.
- ⇒ Clock calendar, parallel port, game port and two serial ports.
- ⇒ MS-DOS 5.0, Microsoft Windows 3.1 & Mouse Included.

FastData386SX/33 \$1339

- ⇒ Adds a 16K Static Ram Cache

FASTMICRO

1-800-551-0386

FastMicro, Inc.
4405 East Baseline Road
Phoenix, AZ 85044
Toll-Free: 800-551-0386
Fax: 602-431-8300

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SuperStor 2.0 \$77

Install SuperStor and double or triple the capacity of your hard disk effortlessly. SuperStor's data compression operates in the background and is so fast, it actually improves the performance of many of your applications. Its universal data exchange feature even allows compressed floppies to be read by other non-compressed systems.



Microsoft Money \$49

Easy data entry, personal or business expense tracking, quick and accurate reporting help you take control of your finances. Use it to write checks, set budgets, track expenses, or plan ahead. Money gives you fast and flexible ways to enter, report, and review your financial information.



CA-Textor \$135

CA-Textor is a full-featured word processor that offers total word mastery with such advanced features as: dynamic user-defined dictionaries coupled with a complete spell checker and thesaurus (in American & British English and French languages), full editing capabilities in both preview and draft mode, an MFI interface which permits you to work on multiple documents simultaneously, embedded graphics, an advanced table editor, a unique calculation facility that enables you to perform up to 70 functions, and much more!



FastData PowerWin VGA \$109

Run Windows six times faster than ordinary VGA! This 1mb VGA card features an E14000 accelerator chip, maximum 1024x768 resolution, and standard 16 bit ISA compatibility. It also includes a Sierra RAMDAC chip which allows it to do 32,768 colors at the 800x600.



Norton Desktop for DOS \$109

The Norton Desktop for DOS reduces learning time and frustration, and increases productivity for any DOS user. Launch programs from a menu. View, print, copy, backup, and protect your data files easily, all without knowing a word of DOS! On-line help is thorough and comprehensive and an easy-to-use quick reference card is included.



CTX SVGA 5468-NI \$339

This 14" SuperVGA non-interlaced monitor provides resolutions up to 1024x768. It works with virtually all VGA cards and has scan rates up to 90 Hz. Its 28 mm dot pitch and 800x600 make this monitor easy on the eyes. It supports up to 16.7 million colors and has an auto-switching power supply from 90-260 volts.



Lotus SmartSuite for Windows \$449

SmartSuite includes full-featured Lotus applications including: 1-2-3 for Windows, Ami Pro for Windows, Freelance Graphics, and cc:Mail. These leading-edge applications in SmartSuite share more than just the Lotus name. They share innovations like SmartIcons for one-click access to the tasks you perform most. SmartSuite offers easy, consistent installation, menus, displays and help tools.



FAST MICRO DIRECT EXPRESS

CD & MULTIMEDIA

NEC CD Gallery \$559

Get a whole CD set-up at one low price. Includes NEC CDR-37 Ext. CD player, a pair of amplified speakers, stereo headphones and X/AI interface. Also includes: Grolier Electronic Encyclopedia, Time Table of History, World Atlas, TIML Almanac, National Geographic Mammals, Great Cities of the World, and Battle Chess CD's.



CD-ROM Software

Artshow by Corel 49
Baseball's Greatest Hit 49
Battle Chess or Carmen San Diego 45
Berlitz Think & Talk French 99
Berlitz Think & Talk Spanish 99
Book of Mammals 49
Encyclopedia 69
MS Bookshelf, Stat. Pack, World Atlas & Consultant 99
MS Multimedia Bookshelf 55
PC SIG Shareware CD 99
U.S. or World Atlas - MPC Vers. 85
World Atlas or U.S. Atlas 45

Video Blaster \$329

The ultimate in video versatility for multimedia computing. Integrate video from a wide range of sources - video cameras, VCRs, TV - with your PC applications. Runs within Windows and lets you combine video with text & graphics.



CD-ROM Hardware

Hitachi Ext. 680mb Kit 449
NEC Ext. CD Gallery w/CDR37 559
Pinnacle Internal CD-Rom w/Atlas 319
Pinnacle External CD-Rom w/Atlas 379
Soundblaster Pro w/ Int. CD Kit 559
Sony Int. CD Drive Kit 349
ATI Stereo F/X 129
Creative Labs
Multimedia Kit CD-ROM & SB Pro 559
Sound Blaster 95
Sound Blaster Pro (stereo & MIDI) 179
Video Blaster 319

DRIVES

Seagate 130mb IDE Kit \$339

IDE performance. Big 130-megabyte capacity. 19ms access time and 5 mbps transfer rate make this a great buy.

Controller, cables and rails are included to make installation fast and easy.

Colored

DJ-10 40-120mb Int. Tape 199
DJ-20 80-240mb Int. Tape 259
External Kit w/AB11 99

DTC

6280 ESDI 16bit HD/FD Cont 119
6280-15T 24mb/sec transfer rate 169

Maxtor

7120A 120mb 15ms IDE 299
7120A 213mb 15ms IDE 499

Micropolis (see DTC Controllers)

MC1684 345mb HH ESDI 14ms 899
MC1588 668mb FH ESDI 14ms 1399
MC1518 1.3gb FH ESDI 14ms 2399

Plus Development

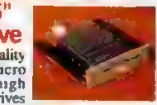
HardCard IIXL 50mb 9ms 16bit 249
HardCard IIXL 105mb 9ms 16bit 399

Quantum

LPS52A 52mb 9ms IDE 199
LPS120A 120mb 9ms IDE 339
LPS240A 240mb 9ms IDE 599

Teac 1.44mb 3.5" or 1.2mb 5.25" Floppy Drive

Genuine Teac quality at a low FastMicro price, these high density floppy drives also read, write & format low density floppy disks. They work great with all true 286, 386 & 486 compatibles. 1.44 mb 3.5" drive includes mounting kit and bracket. For rails for 1.2mb 5.25" drive, add \$5.



HARDWARE

DRIVES CONT.

Seagate
30MB XT Kit ST238 w/ cont. 249
40MB ST351A 28ms IDE Drive 179
105MB ST3120A 19ms IDE Drive 279
125MB ST3144A 19ms IDE Drive 299
245MB ST283A 12ms IDE Drive 549
425MB ST1480A 14ms IDE 899
1.3MB ST41800N 14ms SCSI 2299
Teac
1.2MB 5.25" Floppy 59
1.44MB 3.5" Floppy 59
Toshiba
360K 5.25" Floppy (Black) 59
1.2MB 5.25" Floppy 59
1.44MB 3.5" Floppy 59
Western Digital
WDAC280 80mb IDE 20ms 259
WDAC2120 120mb IDE 20ms 299
WDAP4200 200mb IDE 20ms 479

MODEMS

ATI
2400 ETC V.42 Int. / Ext. 75/99
9600 External MNP V.42bis 279
Everex 2400B Int Modem 65
Hayes
Optima 9600 Ext. 349
Optima 9600 Ext w/ Fax 379
Ultra 144 Ext. 669
Pocket Edition 2400 Modem 119

Optima 9600 \$349

Hayes quality and affordability in this V.32 9600 bps modem. V.42 bis boosts throughput to 38,400 bps. It also includes V.42 & MNP 5 error correction and automatic feature negotiation for the most efficient performance.

Initial

Classic 2400 Modem Int./Ext. 139/149
Satistation Int. 100/200 99/299

Practical Peripherals

2400B Int Modem Std/MNP 79/119
PM9600SA Int. / Ext. 279/299
PM14400FX Int. / Ext. 379/419

USRobotics

2400 Sportster MNP Int. / Ext. 149/159
9600 Sportster Int. / Ext. 399/449
Courier HST 14,400 Int. / Ext. 539/559
Courier HST 14,400 Dual Std Ext. 799

ZOOM

2400b Internal Modem 59
2400 V.42bis External Modem 119
9624 Send/Receive Int Fax Modem 79

MICE & INPUT

Kurta XLP1212 \$249

Whether you're a graphics or CAD user, the XLP is easy to use. Drivers include AutoDesk ADI and Windows 3.1 support. Bundle includes 4-button cursor, pen and lifetime warranty. XLP-1218 available for \$529.

Key Tronic 101 Keyboard 59

Logitech

Mouseman Serial righthand 65
Mouseman Bus righthand 65
Mouseman Cordless 85

PhotoMan

ScanMan 32 139
ScanMan 32 with Catchword 179
ScanMan 256 for Windows 259
Trackman 9/25 75

Microsoft

Serial or Bus Mouse only 83
Serial or Bus with parity 95
Serial with Windows 147

NETWORKING

Artisoft/LanTastic

LanTastic for Windows 165
LanTastic 2 Station Ethernet Kit 468
Ethernet Additional Stations 208

Engle

NE2000 2 Station NW Lite Kit 458
NE1500 16 Bit 10baseT Adapter 149
FastData NE2000 16 Bit 10-BaseT 109
Intel EtherExpress 16 or 16TP 129
Novell Netware Lite 1.1 w/ DR DOS 85

VIDEO & MONITORS

ATI
Graphics Vantage 1mb 219
VGA Basic 16 / Intega 65/79
VGA Wonder XL24 1mb 149
Graphics Ultra 8514-VGA 1mb 479
Diamond
SpeedStar24X 16 Million Colors 179
Stealth VRAM HiColor 1mb 255
Everex EGA 480 Card 69
FastData Monitors & Cards see below
Hercules Graphic Card + 99
MAG Colorview/15 Call
Mitsubishi
1410 EGA Monitor 259
Diamond Pro 14 399
Diamond Scan 16L 919
NEC
Multisync 3FGX 669
Multisync 4FG 799
Multisync 5FG 1399
Orchid
ProDesigner II 1mb 219
Fahrenheit 1280s HiColor 319
Parasitic C1381 VGA1024 329
Radius Color Pivot w/ Card 1099
Seiko CM1440 / CM1450 489/569
Sony 1304 Multiscan 599

Panasonic 24 Pin KX-P2123 \$259

The Panasonic KX-P2123 combines high-quality 24 pin printing with 10 resolution fonts and color upgradability at a great FastMicro price! It includes an easy to set front panel and prints up to 240 cps in draft mode. It is very quiet with only 46.5 dBA in standard mode and 43.5 dBA in Super Quiet mode. Plus, it has a two year warranty and you can upgrade to color for just \$59.

PRINTERS CONT.

Panasonic 4410 Laser \$649

The Panasonic KX-P4410 includes 5 PPM, HP IIP emulation, a large 200 sheet paper tray and 28 standard fonts. It works with all current major software programs, has 512K of upgradable memory, and has an E-Z-set LCD panel.

Okidata

Okilaser 400 599

Panasonic

KXP1180 9 Pin 149
KXP1123 24 Pin 199
KXP1124 High Speed 24 Pin 279
KXP1624 24 Pin Wide 339
KXP2180 Quiet 9 Pin 179
KXP2123 Quiet 24 Pin 259
KXP2124 Quiet 24 Pin Call
KXP21XX Series Color upgrade kit 59
KXP2624 High Speed Quiet 24 Pin 389
KXP4410/4430 Laser 649/Call
KXP4450 Laser 1069
KXP4455 Laser 1699
QMS PS410 1599
Seiko Smart Label Printer Plus 139

Plus, it has a two year warranty

and you can upgrade to color for just \$59.

Plus, it has a two year warranty

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DATABASE & FORMS

askSam 5.0	209
Claron Personal Developer	45
Claron Professional Developer 3.0	449
Clipper 5.01	489
DataEase	509
dBase III+	419
dBase IV 1.5	479
DBlast for Windows	319
dBXL V	129
FormTool Gold	52
FormMaker	79
FormWorx for Windows	199
Formbase Plus	229
FoxPro	449
Paradox 4.0	519
Paradox Competitive Upgrade	165
Paradox SE	65
Per-Form Designer & Filler	89
Per-Form Pro	179
Personal Rbase	69
Q & A 4.0	249
Rbase 4.0	447

DESKTOP PUBLISHING

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Microsoft Publisher	129
Pagemaker	489
PFS Publisher	33
Printshop	33
Publisher's Paintbrush	279
Publish III	89
Ventura Publisher for Windows	499
Ventura Database Publisher	179



Smartcom Exec \$69
Powerful communications software that combines terminal emulations, error-control protocols, and a text editor to meet the needs of virtually any user. In addition to modem sharing support over a LAN, Smartcom Exec provides SCOPE scripting language, keyboard macros, mouse control and more. It provides options for installation in one or more languages (English, French, Italian, Spanish or German) and multi-language documentation. Smartcom Exec also supports popular terminals and emulations and error-control file transfer protocols.

ENTERTAINMENT

AutoMap U.S.A./Europe	45/75
BodyWorks /Orbits	39/29
Carmen SanDiego Deluxe Edition	45
F-19 Stealth Fighter	39
Falcon 3.0	45
King's Quest 5 (VGA Vers.)	39
Leisure Suit Larry V	39
Microsoft Flight Pack I, II or III	27
Microsoft Flight Simulator	39
Aircraft & Scenery Designer	27
Microsoft Golf	47
PC Globe or PC USA	35
Smity or Smity for Windows	29
SimEarth	39
Wing Commander I/II	39/45

FINANCIAL

Peachtree for Windows \$69	
Peachtree Accounting comes to Windows! It combines the easy to use graphical interface of Windows with powerful accounting features. This fully integrated system includes:	
• Gen. Ledger, Accts. Rec., Invoicing, Accts. Payable, Payroll, Inv. and Job Costing.	
• Writing checks is on-screen easy and bank reconciliation is practically automatic. Plus it's custom forms, report writer & data exchange really flex to your needs.	
ACCPAC BPI Value Pak	369
ACCPAC Simply Accounting DOS	119
ACCPAC Simply Accounting Windows	119
DAC Accounting 4.2	119
DAC Bonus Pack 4.2	119
DAC Accounting Upgrade	45
Managing Your Money	47
Microsoft Money for Windows	45
Money Matters	29
M Y O B	129
One Write Plus G/L, A/P & A/R	79
Pacioli 2000	29
Peachtree Basic Acctg.	69
PeachPay	69
Peachtree Acctg. for Windows	69
Peachtree Complete 6.0 (with DO)	169
Peachtree Network Accounting	279
Quicken for Windows	41

ACCAC BPI Value Pak	369
ACCPAC Simply Accounting DOS	119
ACCPAC Simply Accounting Windows	119
DAC Accounting 4.2	119
DAC Bonus Pack 4.2	119
DAC Accounting Upgrade	45
Managing Your Money	47
Microsoft Money for Windows	45
Money Matters	29
M Y O B	129
One Write Plus G/L, A/P & A/R	79
Pacioli 2000	29
Peachtree Basic Acctg.	69
PeachPay	69
Peachtree Acctg. for Windows	69
Peachtree Complete 6.0 (with DO)	169
Peachtree Network Accounting	279
Quicken for Windows	41

SOFTWARE

= Windows Software

FINANCIAL CONT.

Quicken DOS	41
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QuickBooks with QuickPay	109
The Manager's Organizer	139
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Wealth Builder	89

GRAPHICS

3-D Charts to Go for Windows	55
Adobe Illustrator 4.0	359
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Corel Draw! 3.0	369
Design CADD 3-D	235
DrawPerfect	259
Freehand	389
Freelance Graphics 4.0	289
Freelance Graphics for Windows	289
Freelance Competitive Upgrade	289
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Generic Cadd Level 2 Starter Kit	279
Harvard Graphics DOS	Call
Harvard Graphics Windows	Call
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1-2-3 Competitive Upgrades	99ea
Always	115
Excel 4.0	299
Excel 4.0 Comp./Vers. Upgr.	119/95
Quattro Pro 4.0	299
Quattro Pro 4.0 Comp. Upgrade	89
Quattro Pro SE	45
Quattro Pro for Windows	Call
Supercalc 5.2	89

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Ami Pro 3.0	249
Ami Pro 3.0 Comp. Upgrade	Call
CA-Textor	85
Correct Grammar	57
Facilist for WordPerfect	57
Grammar! IV for Windows	55
Grammar! V	55
JustWrite	125

WordPerfect for Windows \$249
The #1 Word Processor comes to Windows! WordPerfect 5.1 for Windows is simple, powerful, and fun to use. WPWin includes customizable ButtonBar™, Dynamic Data Exchange, and full graphical integration. Upgrade from WP for DOS for \$79

LetterPerfect	85
WordPerfect for Windows	249
Microsoft Word for DOS	209
Microsoft Word for Windows	299
Pro Write Plus	159
Multimate 4.0	239
PC Write Standard Level	59
Professional Write	159
Publisher's PowerPak / WordPerfect	45
RightWriter DOS	55
RightWriter for Windows	55
WordPerfect 5.1	249
WordPerfect for Windows	249
WordPerfect DOS to Win. Upgrade	79
WordPerfect Add'l Station License	159
WordPerfect Office	89
WordStar for Windows	89
WordStar Pro	259
Writer's Toolkit DOS/Windows	79/79

UTILITIES - DOS

386 MAX	59
Address Book Plus	47
Calendar Creator Plus	39
Carbon Copy Plus	107

Close-Up 4.0 Dual Pack \$119

Winner of PC Magazine Editor's Choice & PC World's Best Buy. Close-Up is the ideal way to run another PC remotely via modem. It runs remote DOS and Windows applications with the fastest remote screens and file transfers ever. Special Dual Pack includes host & remote.

Central Point Anti-Virus	79
Central Point Backup	75
Central Point Commute	79
CheckIt	79
Company Ladder	45
CoreFast	60
Desqview 2.4	75
Desqview 386 2.4/6.0	125
Direct Access	57
Disk Manager Dos / Novell	36/119
Disk Optimizer	29
DR DOS 6.0	65
DosFax Pro	49
Fastback Plus	109
GoScript 4.0	89
InfoSpotter	45
Labels Unlimited	59
Laplink Pro	95

UTILITIES - DOS CONT.

Microsoft Learning DOS	32
MS-DOS 5.0 Upgrade	55
Norton AntiVirus	75
Norton Backup	89
Norton Desktop for DOS	109
Norton Utilities	109
PC Anywhere IV	109
PC Tools Deluxe 7.1	105
Personal Lawyer	15

Outside In for Windows \$119

Outside In for Windows is a file viewing and data import utility. It lets you reuse data that already exists. Use Outside In to quickly look at a fully formatted view of a file. Select all or part of the file and Outside In will copy data to the clipboard for use in any program. Use the power of Windows without giving up all of your DOS files.

P.D. Queue	55
Pop Drop Plus	53
PrintFile	19
ProComm Plus	65
Prody	25
QA Plus	85
QEMM 386 6.0	49
QRAM 2.0	57
SideKick 2.0	59
Sideways	85
Smartcom Exec	69
Sprint! II	69
Stacker	79
Stacker XT8 / AT16	149/179
Super PC Kwik	49
Virex-PC	75
XTree Gold 2.5	89

UTILITIES - WINDOWS

Adobe Type Sets	Call
Adobe Type Align	59
Adobe Type Manager	59
Adobe Type Manager Plus Pack	115
After Dark for Windows	25
BeckerTools	37
Bitstream MakeUp	89
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Direct Access Windows	80
Hjaak	125
Instant Organizer	119
Lotus Organizer	89
MicroPhone II	89
Microsoft Mouse w/ Windows 3.1	147
Microsoft Productivity Pack	39
Microsoft Project for Windows	429
Microsoft TrueType Font Pack	65
Microsoft Windows 3.1	89
Norton Backup	89
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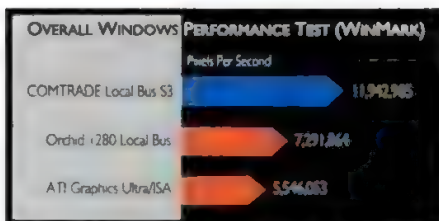
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TUTOR

Saving Program Manager Settings: How to prevent users from altering Program Manager settings.

BY JEFF PROSISE

Saving Program Manager Settings

Our university has Windows 3.1 installed on several of the PCs in our computer labs, and we use the Program Manager as the primary Windows shell. One of the problems we're experiencing is that students often alter the default Program Manager settings while they work on the PCs and then save the settings when they exit. When the next student sits down at the machine, he or she may be faced with an unfamiliar environment. For those who are new to Windows, the prospect of getting back to a known starting point can be daunting. Is there a mechanism for preserving Program Manager settings so

that they're the same for all users? Better yet, is it possible to restrict Program Manager operation so that settings can't be saved on exit, and so that users are unable to add new icons to a program group or edit existing ones?

*John Smith
New York, New York*

► **PC MAGAZINE** You can accomplish all this and more by adding a few lines to the `PROGMAN.INI` file in each PC's Windows directory. First, make a backup copy of `PROGMAN.INI`, just in case something goes wrong. Then call up the original in Windows Notepad or your favorite text editor and add these three lines to the end of the file:

```
[restrictions]
NoSaveSettings=1
EditLevel=4
```

Save your changes. Now restart Windows and pull down the Program Manager's File menu. All menu items except Open, Properties, Run, and Exit Windows should be disabled. The Save Settings Exit menu item in the Options menu should also be disabled. Configured this way, Windows will not allow users to save changes made to the Program Manager. Nor will it let users add, delete, or edit program groups; add or delete program items; or change pro-

gram item information in any way. In short, the user's freedom to change the setup of the Program Manager is severely restricted.

As the name implies, this [restrictions] section of `PROGMAN.INI` specifies a set of constraints that the Program Manager will enforce at the user level. Figure 1 lists the entries you can add to this section, and their meanings. The `NoRun=1` statement disables the File menu's Run command, but it is only marginally useful for preventing programs not represented by icons in the Program Manager from being run, because there are plenty of other ways to launch programs in Windows.

`NoClose=1` prevents users from terminating the Program Manager and, if the Program Manager is the primary shell (as specified with a `SHELL=` statement in the [boot] section of `SYSTEM.INI`), from exiting Windows. Be careful with this option. Unless you have another utility that initiates a Windows shutdown, there's no way out except to reboot.

`NoSaveSettings=1` disables the Program Manager's Save Settings on Exit option, while `NoFileMenu=1` removes the File menu altogether. Finally, the `EditLevel` statement supports four different and increasingly curtailed levels of restriction. □

The [restrictions] Section of PROGMAN.INI

Entry	Result
<code>NoRun=1</code>	Disables the Run command in Program Manager's File menu.
<code>NoClose=1</code>	Disables the Exit Windows command in the File menu, the Close command in the control menu, and prevents the user from exiting Windows using the Alt-F4 key combination.
<code>NoSaveSettings=1</code>	Disables the Save Settings on Exit command in the Options menu.
<code>NoFileMenu=1</code>	Suppresses the display of Program Manager's File menu.
<code>EditLevel=1</code>	Disables the New, Move, Copy, and Delete commands in the File menu and prevents the user from creating or deleting program groups. Also disallows editing of any of the information in the Program Group Properties dialog box.
<code>EditLevel=2</code>	Same as <code>EditLevel=1</code> , but also prevents users from creating or deleting program items.
<code>EditLevel=3</code>	Same as <code>EditLevel=2</code> , but also prevents users from editing the Command Line field in the Program Item Properties dialog box.
<code>EditLevel=4</code>	Same as <code>EditLevel=3</code> , but also prevents users from editing any of the information in the Program Item Properties dialog box.

Figure 1: Adding these commands to `PROGMAN.INI` can restrict users' abilities to alter the Windows environment.

ASK THE TUTOR

The Tutor solves practical problems and explains techniques for using your hardware and software more productively. Questions about DOS and systems in general are answered here. Send your question to Tutor, *PC Magazine*, One Park Ave., New York, NY 10016, or upload them to PC MagNet. We regret that we are unable to acknowledge submissions or answer letters individually.

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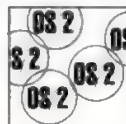
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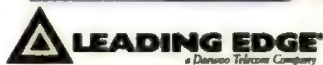
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Screen Saver Security: Two ways to invoke a Windows 3.1 screen saver on demand.

BY NEIL J. RUBENKING

Screen Saver Security

The Windows 3.1 screen savers can be set to require passwords before they stop displaying, thus preventing unauthorized people from seeing what you're working on or making any changes to your system. The problem with this security feature is that it's active only when the screen saver is active. Most users set the screen saver to activate after 10 or 15 minutes of idle time—any less and the display may blank before you can read the screen or think about what you're working on. Between the time you leave your desk and the time the screen saver kicks in, your Windows environment is not secure.

Fortunately, it's reasonably easy to force the screen saver (and its password protection) to start immediately. All screen savers that use the Windows 3.1 screen saver functions are stored as .SCR files in your Windows directory. If you copy any of these to an .EXE file, you can run it like any other Windows program. Just run the screen saver with a /S switch on the command line and it will blank the screen immediately. Omit the

/S switch and you get the screen saver's setup dialog box.

If you decide to use this technique regularly, you'll want to add the .EXE file as a program item in your favorite program group; the screen savers include appropriate icons. Note, however, that the password and other settings apply only to the screen saver currently selected by the Control Panel. Once you've set up an .EXE file screen saver, keep the corresponding .SCR screen saver selected in the Control Panel.

Windows 3.1 comes with five screen savers. Here are their filenames and corresponding Control Panel descriptive names:

- SCRNSAVE.SCR—Blank screen
- SSFLYWIN.SCR—Flying Windows
- SSMARQUE.SCR—Marquee
- SSMYST.SCR—Mystify
- SSSTARS.SCR—Starfield Simulation

Note that not all screen savers use the Windows 3.1 screen saver facility. This technique applies only to screen savers you can select via the Control Panel.

Paul Thomsen

Missauga, Ontario, Canada

► **PC MAGAZINE** It's good to know you can simply run a screen saver, as long as you copy it to an .EXE file first. If you have a favorite screen saver, the technique described above is a great way to make it available for screen saving on demand.

But some of us just can't leave the Windows environment alone. I'm always changing my system colors, wallpaper, and screen saver. Rather than copying every .SCR file to an .EXE file and then trying to remember which is currently selected, I devised a tiny program in Turbo Pascal for Windows. The SAVENOW program shown in Figure 1 first checks WIN.INI to be sure screen saving is enabled, and then gets the filename of the current screen saver from SYSTEM.INI. If screen saving is not enabled, or if it fails to get the screen saver name, SAVENOW displays a message instructing the user to select a screen saver in the Control Panel. Otherwise, it tacks a /S switch onto the program name and executes the .SCR file directly.

You don't have to worry about the inner workings of SAVENOW.EXE in order to use it. Just download the file from PC MagNet (as SAVENO.ZIP); it's less than 3K. Install the program in an appropriate program group and you're ready to activate the current screen saver. □

SAVENOW.PAS

Complete Listing

```
{$R-,S-,L-,D-}
PROGRAM SaveNow;
{$R SAVENOW}
USES WinTypes, WinProcs, Strings;
VAR SSName : ARRAY[0..150] OF Char;
BEGIN
  IF GetProfileInt('Windows', 'ScreenSaveActive', 0) = 0 THEN
    MessageBox(0, 'Use Control Panel to select a screen saver',
      'ERROR', mb_Ok + mb_IconStop)
  ELSE
    BEGIN
      GetPrivateProfileString('boot', 'SCRNSAVE.EXE', '',
        SSName, 150, 'SYSTEM.INI');
      IF SSName[0] = #0 THEN
        MessageBox(0, 'Use Control Panel to select a screen saver',
          'ERROR', mb_Ok + mb_IconStop)
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          StrCat(SSName, ' /S');
          WinExec(SSName, sw_Normal);
        END;
      END;
    END;
END.
```

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Figure 1: This little TPW program instantly activates the selected Windows 3.1 screen saver.

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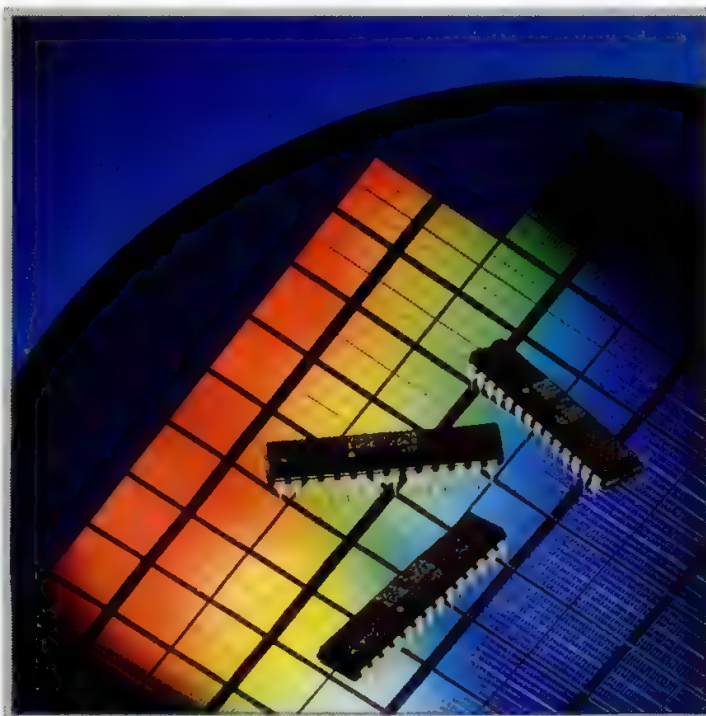


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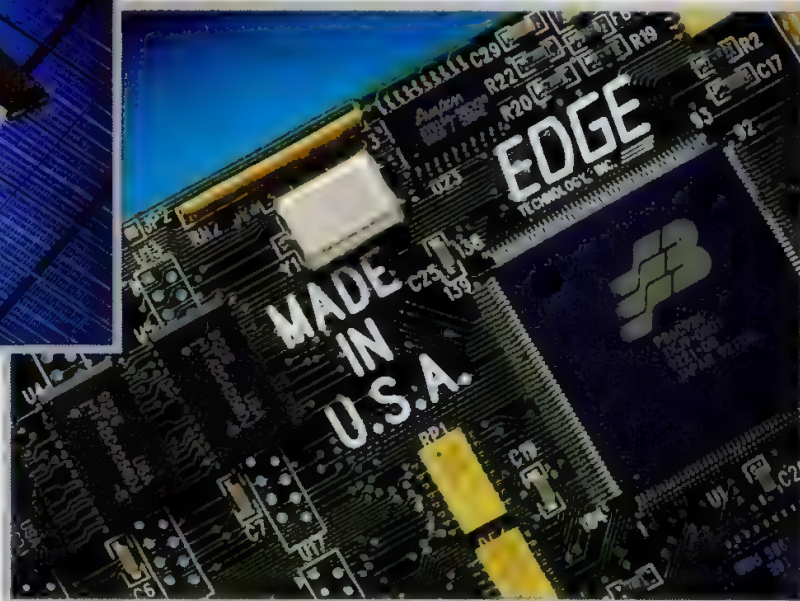
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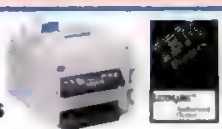
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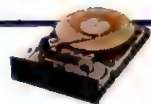
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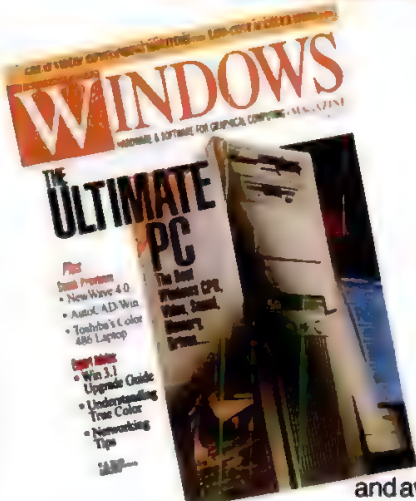
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SPREADSHEETS

Crosstab Tables in Excel: Version 4.0 has a better way. **The Bottom Line:** Why you should put your spreadsheet totals at the top.

BY CRAIG STINSON

Crosstab Tables in Excel

Excel's documentation presents the Data Consolidate command as a way of combining data from several spreadsheets. However, it is also a very powerful tool for summarizing data from a single worksheet. This use of Data Consolidate gets only the briefest mention in the documentation, but it was pointed out to me by the Excel tech support people, and it has saved me a great deal of time.

*Robert Saxe
La Canada, California*

► **PC MAGAZINE** Mr. Saxe is right. You can use the Consolidate command in either Microsoft Excel 3.0 or 4.0 to pull together information from various places on a single worksheet—as well as for its more customary “roll-up” purposes. You can also use it as a simple cross-tabulator to summarize numerical information stored in a single data block.

For example, suppose you have the transaction database shown in Figure 1. With a little effort on your part, the Consolidate command can turn this into the

summary table shown in Figure 2. Each figure in the second column of the table shows the total of the Amount field for each record with the associated Category value. In other words, the table tells you how much you've spent in each expense category.

For this to work, the column whose values you want to aggregate must be the first one in the database. So if your data is organized as in Figure 1, you have to rearrange your fields to get the table shown in Figure 2. That's a pain in the neck, but remember, the Consolidate command wasn't really designed for this sort of thing! (As we'll see in a moment, Excel 4.0 offers a simpler alternative.)

Once you have the summary field in the leftmost column, copy the field headings you're interested in to a blank area of the worksheet. In Figure 2, we wanted the Amount totals by Category, so we copied the Category and Amount headings. Next, select those headings, pull down the Data menu, and choose Consolidate. In the dialog box, leave SUM as your aggregating function (unless you want some other information, such as the average amount for purchases in each expense category). On the Reference line, type the name or coordinates of your data range (you can simply type Database if you're working with a defined Excel database range). Click on the Add button, select the Top Row and Left Column check boxes, and click on OK.

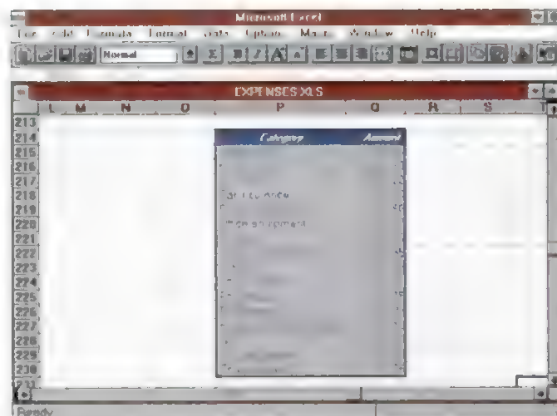


Figure 2: After reordering and applying the Data Consolidate command, you can get this summary of the data in Figure 1.

Date	Amount	Account	Payer	Category
1/2/92	20.60	Checking 1	Lif' Balls	Telephone
1/10/92	186.49	MasterCard 1	Bonehead Discount Computer Supply	Hardware
1/11/92	374.79	Checking 2	LMV Leasing	Car lease
1/11/92	500.00	Checking 2	TOI	Car insurance
1/11/92	11.00	Checking 2	Confederate Express	Postage/shipping
1/11/92	68.00	Checking 2	Confederate Express	Postage/shipping
1/15/92	197.95	Visa 1	Norm Thompson	Office equipment
1/21/92	37.25	MasterCard 1	Bonehead Discount Computer Supply	Software
1/25/92	96.98	Checking 1	Lif' Balls	Telephone
1/25/92	85.00	Checking 2	Confederate Express	Postage/shipping
1/25/92	247.40	Checking 2	MG Mail	Telecommunications
2/3/92	75.25	Checking 2	Confederate Express	Postage/shipping
2/7/92	30.00	MasterCard 1	Super Shuttle	Travel
2/7/92	942.00	MasterCard 1	Alaska Airlines	Travel
2/7/92	76.79	MasterCard 1	Blue Tiger Inn	Travel
2/11/92	30.00	MasterCard 1	Super Shuttle	Travel
2/11/92	158.80	MasterCard 1	Budget	Travel
2/20/92	55.00	Checking 2	Lif' Balls	Telephone

Figure 1: This database of expense transactions is summarized in the crosstab table in Figure 2.

As a cross-tabulator, the Consolidate command has several drawbacks. First, it's a miserable item to figure out, particularly if you use it only occasionally. The documentation is terse, the setup requirements are quirky, and the information content of the inevitable error messages is low, to put it kindly. Second, the output is static. If you use Consolidate to roll up data from two or more separate worksheets, you can generate linking formulas that are automatically updated as your source values change. For some reason, though, Consolidate can't create links within a single worksheet. To get an update, you have to repeat the command. Finally, Consolidate can't do a thing with nonnumeric values, not even count them.

If static output doesn't deter you, however, you may find tabulating with Consolidate less troublesome than creating a range of array formulas (for more information, see "Arrays in Excel" in the October 29, 1991, *Spreadsheets* column).

Excel users who upgrade to Version 4.0 have a much better option, though, in the form of the Crosstab Report-

SOLUTIONS Spreadsheets

Wizard. The Wizard is a strong and flexible report-generating tool. From our transaction database, for example, the Wizard could generate not only a simple tabulation of totals by category, but also a variety of other useful formulations—account subtotals within expense categories, subtotals for months or quarters, and category totals as percentages of the entire expense outlay. The Wizard's output is automatically outlined and linked to the source data (the table can be recalculated on demand so it can stay current with changing inputs). Best of all, you don't need an advanced degree to figure out how to use it. The Wizard holds your hand by showing you a diagram of your table while you're in the process of defining it, and by explaining your options in reasonably comprehensible English. It could be the best reason to consider upgrading to Version 4.0.

The Bottom Line

Sometimes it's hard to recognize that old pen-and-pencil habits are inappropriate for a computerized context.

Consider the traditional location of the totals formula: at the bottom of a column of numbers. In the days of manual addition, this position made sense because it forced us to keep our writing hand from covering the numbers that we were adding. But for computer spreadsheet use, I find it preferable to put totals at the top, directly below each column's label.

Putting totals at the top enables me to keep the total value in view at all times. I just use Lotus 1-2-3's /Worksheet Titles Horizontal command to lock the top rows of the sheet. Then, no matter how deep my columns go, I can still see the totals. Putting the totals at the top also makes it easy to include them on each page of a printout. I just designate the top rows of the worksheet as "row borders."

*Howard I. Podell
New Rochelle, New York*

► **PC MAGAZINE** Mr. Podell's strategy makes sense, particularly if you use underscores or borders to separate the totals from the values being added. In general, it's not a bad idea to organize your

worksheets with summary material at the top and subsidiary information below. That way, anyone looking at your work can get the message with a minimum of scrolling.

In Excel and Quattro Pro for Windows, another way to put the bottom line at the top is to open a second window on a worksheet. Then you can use sizing and positioning procedures to put summary rows near the top of your screen. If you do this in Quattro Pro for Windows, you'll probably want to remove the page tabs from the summary window so that they don't obscure the supporting information below. □

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THE WORKING WORD

Duplicating a Format: A quick way to apply a format to another section of text. **Rotating Graphics:** Printing landscape graphics on a portrait page in WinWord 2.0.

BY M. DAVID STONE

Duplicating a Format

There is a quick way to apply the formatting of existing text in Word for Windows to other text in a document. Highlight the text you want to format. Move the mouse cursor to the text that's already formatted the way you want, then hold down the Ctrl and Shift keys, and click the left mouse button. The formatting of the text you click on will be applied to the highlighted text. This technique works for changes in font, point size, bold, italics, underline, superscript or subscript, condensed or expanded, and any other changes you can specify through the Format Character dialog box.

*Phillip P. Gutilla
Phoenix, Arizona*

► **PC MAGAZINE** This formatting shortcut is available in both WinWord 1.x and 2.x, and is fully documented in the Word for Windows manuals and in its on-line help. It's worth mentioning here because the procedure is arcane enough that you could easily miss it.

You can use a similar technique to duplicate paragraph formats, such as indents, spacing before and after, and so on. First, either place the text cursor in the paragraph you want to copy the format to or highlight all or part of the paragraph or paragraphs you want to copy the format to. Then move the mouse cursor to the hidden selection bar at the left of the paragraph with the formatting you want to copy. (The hidden selection bar is an invisible area located to the left of the text. You know you're in it when the mouse pointer suddenly changes to a right-pointing arrow.) Again, hold the Ctrl and Shift keys down and click the left mouse button to copy the paragraph

format to the designated paragraphs.

Those who prefer using keyboard commands will want to look at CopyFormat, which can be found listed as a command in the appropriate dialog boxes in WinWord 2.x and as a macro in the equivalent dialog boxes in WinWord 1.x. (If you want to attach CopyFormat to a

*You can easily rotate
an imported graphic in
WinWord by using
Microsoft Draw.*

keyboard shortcut in WinWord 2.0, for example, choose Tools, Options, Keyboard, and pick Show Commands to see the CopyFormat choice. In WinWord 1.1, choose Macro Assign to Key to see the choice.)

Rotating Graphics

I often print graphics in Word for Windows 2.0a using graphics created in other programs. However, there doesn't seem to be any easy way to rotate the graphic so that it prints in landscape orientation while still having the headers and footers print in portrait orientation to match the rest of the document. I've worked around this problem by printing pages with graphics twice, printing the header and footer on an otherwise blank page, and then sending the page through the printer a second time for the graphic. Is there another choice for mixing orientations on the same page?

*James Swartz
Chicago, Illinois*

► **PC MAGAZINE** There certainly is. You can easily do this by taking advantage of the Microsoft Draw mini-application that ships with WinWord 2.x. Simply leave the page in portrait format, which will put the headers and footers where you want them. Then, after importing the graphic (with the Insert Picture command or by pasting from the Clipboard), either double-click on it or select it with the mouse or keyboard and choose the Edit Picture command. This will convert the picture to a Draw object and take you to Draw with the object loaded so that you can edit it as you wish.

Once in Draw, choose Draw, then Rotate/Flip, followed by Rotate Left (or Rotate Right, as appropriate) to rotate the picture to the orientation you need. Note that you may have to move the object away from the edge of the Draw work area first. If you try rotating the graphic while it is too close to the edge, you will get an error message stating that you cannot rotate the object because it would extend off the edge.

Finally, be sure to update the document by choosing File, Update. Then exit Draw and get back to WinWord. □

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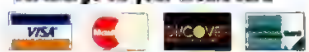
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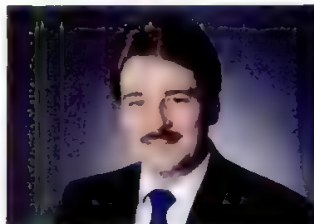
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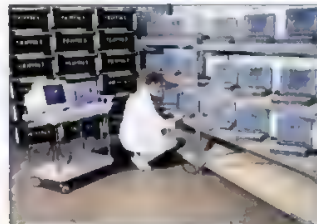
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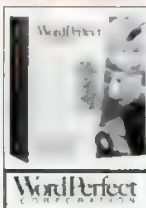
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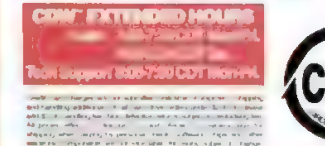
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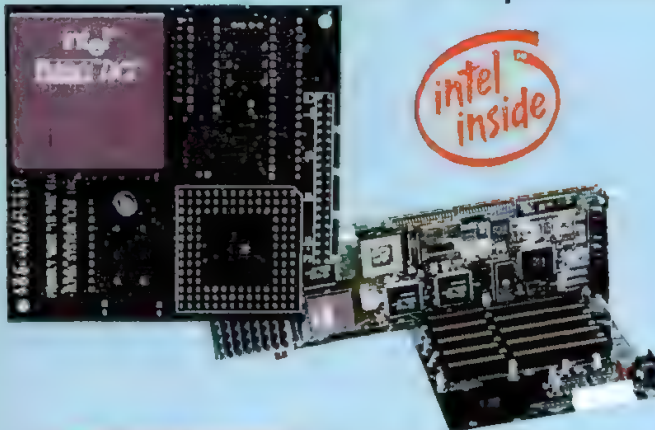
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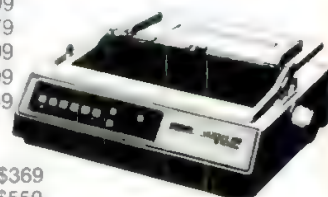
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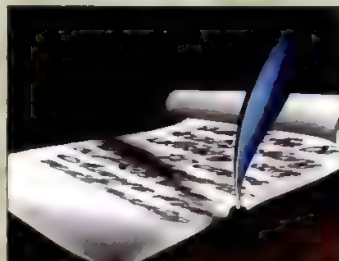
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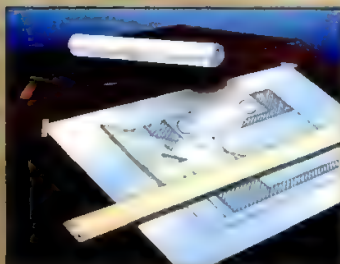
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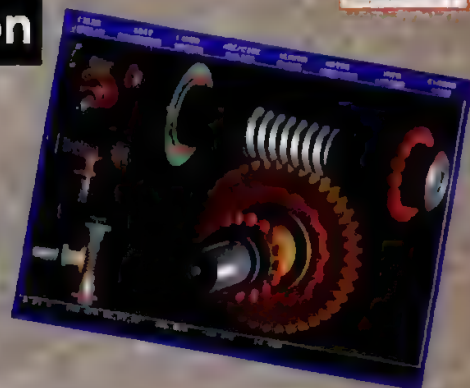
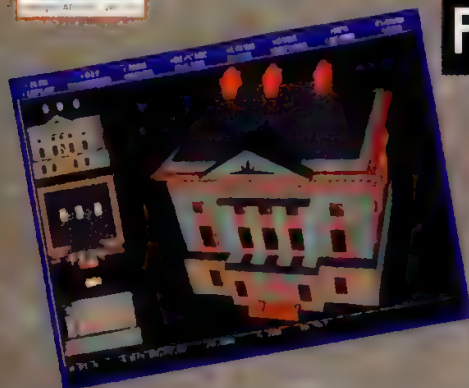


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CONNECTIVITY

Making Good Connections: Indispensable tools for Ethernet cabling problems.

BY FRANK J. DERFLER, JR.

Making Good Connections

We have frequent problems with our thin Ethernet wiring system, primarily from bad connections. Users sometimes get NetWare's "Server Not Found" message, and often performance is just unbearably slow. Do you have any hints for making good Ethernet connections?

Jubal King
Chicago, Illinois

► **PC MAGAZINE** Thin Ethernet connections are particularly troublesome since, in the typical station-to-station wiring scheme, one bad connection disrupts the entire network. You need two indispensable tools: the best crimper you can find and an inexpensive volt-ohm meter.

If your installation uses twist-on BNC connectors, replace them with the crimp-on kind. Twist-on hardware cannot stand up to the constant reconnection caused by the here-today-gone-tomorrow life of a corporate PC. You should use high-quality crimp-on BNC connectors, a heavy-duty crimping tool with wide jaws and ratcheting handles, and T-connectors that will withstand a lot of strain. I like the Ethernet installation kit sold by Inmac (800-547-5444). The tools are sturdy and the case has a place for everything, so you lose fewer of the tiny gold connector center posts. Plan on spending about \$70 for the crimping tool alone or \$159 for a kit. If you do a lot of this work, the \$49.95 coaxial cable stripping tool is valuable.

For Ethernet cable, one of the most practical and cost-effective troubleshooting tools you can own is Radio Shack's tiny \$24.95 volt-ohm meter (catalog number 22-171). If you don't need a digital readout, the \$12.95 model 22-212 will work fine.

Either meter will help you find open

and shorted connections if you take advantage of the Ethernet terminators at both ends of the cable. Terminators use a resistor encased in a metal shell to absorb Ethernet signals, thus preventing them from reflecting back along the wire. They can also serve as a calibrated resistance, typically 50 ohms $\pm$ 10%, for use in troubleshooting.

The resistors at each end connect the center conductor and the shield, putting them in parallel with each other and making the effective resistance half the value

*Twist-on hardware
cannot stand up to the
constant reconnection
caused by the here-today-
gone-tomorrow life
of a corporate PC.*

of a single resistor. Measure the resistance between the center conductor and outside shell of any connector in the network: With all PCs turned off or disconnected, it should be about 25 ohms. The cable adds 2 to 3 ohms per 100 feet, so add that to your measurements.

If the cable is open in one direction from your meter, you'll see only the series resistance of the terminator in the other direction—50 ohms. To isolate the problem quickly, remove either terminator. If the reading changes, the cable is good on that side of the meter, so move along in the opposite direction. The first time you read 50 ohms again, you'll have moved to the connector just past the open spot.

It's wise to get baseline measurements of the resistances at many points along

the cable when the system is operating properly. Then, when trouble strikes, you can compare the current readings with those from the baseline to help find the fault. Remember that a system with both terminators should measure about 25 ohms at all points, a system with one terminator should read about 50 ohms, and a cable with no terminators should have an infinite resistance.

In an installation of any size, you'll gain good insurance if you install a couple of Ethernet adapters in the server, allowing you to split the cable. With two separate wiring spans going to a server, you can avoid getting everyone mad at you when someone breaks the cable. You'll also be able to isolate the problem more quickly.

My idea of a perfect installation uses thin Ethernet cabling in a star wiring configuration. Coaxial cabling is easy to install, and the star wiring layout prevents disruption of the whole network. Many hub manufacturers offer BNC modules for their products. Using this configuration you can string some nodes on a daisy chain while giving others dedicated wire spans, avoid the distance limitations and crosstalk problems of unshielded twisted-pair cable, and build a highly reliable, flexible, noise-resistant wiring system. □

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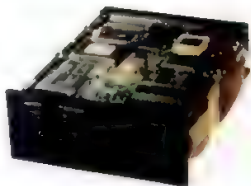
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PC MAGNET

ZVIEW: The Superior Way to View ZiffNet Text Files

BY PAULA LOVEJOY AND RYCK LENT

If you've ever downloaded a long text file, you know how difficult it can be to find the information you want. You sometimes even have to search through the entire file several times if related topics are at opposite ends of the file or buried somewhere in the middle.

Wouldn't it be nice if the information were presented in a neatly organized way, with outline-style headings, indexes, and links to related subjects? ZiffNet has the answer: ZVIEW.EXE, ZiffNet's own structured text-file viewer. ZVIEW is designed to work with files that have information coded in the ZiffNet tagged format and a .ZDG extension. When a .ZDG file is viewed, ZVIEW interprets these tags to present the information on-screen in an easy-to-understand, outline-style format. The .ZDG files are permanently compressed to save downloading time and precious hard-disk space. When loaded into ZVIEW they are decompressed on the fly, though they always remain in their compressed form on-disk.

ZVIEW's features include:

- An outline-style Table of Contents screen. Its headings can be expanded or collapsed with a keystroke or mouse click. You can click on any heading to see the associated text.
- One-key navigation when viewing text. Using cursor keys or a mouse, you can scroll through text, advance to the next heading and associated text, move back to the previous combination, or return to the Table of Contents.
- Hypertext links to related topics. When the Link button is highlighted, you can click (using the Tab key or a mouse) to jump to the item described. Using the Esc key or Retrace button returns you to your starting point.
- A preset Keyword index to search topics within the document. Accessible from the Locate pull-down menu, the Key

word index is an alphabetical listing of the major topics and subtopics in the document. You can click on an entry to jump directly to the associated text.

- User-controlled searching. Also accessible from the Locate pull-down menu, this feature allows you to search through the text of the current file for a particular word or phrase. When ZVIEW finds a match, the word or phrase (search string) is highlighted in the text and the heading of that text page is also highlighted. After expanding all the headings (Alt-E) and selecting and opening the first highlighted heading, you can move to each

***ZVIEW lets you organize
the information available
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match sequentially using a single keystroke.

- Printing to a printer or to a file.
- User-modifiable color and sound settings.
- Single-key quick help with the F1 key in addition to extensive documentation in native ZVIEW format.

ZVIEW lets you organize the enormous amount of information available on ZiffNet in a way that makes the data more useful to you. The first ZiffNet offerings to benefit from the new file format are the Buyers' Digests. These buying guides pull together a vast amount of information about computer products and, with the help of ZVIEW, present it in an easy-to-use package.

Each Buyers' Digest features specifications and vendor information for every product in a category, along with back-

ground articles and reviews from major computer publications. For example, a Digest on low-cost 386SX notebooks includes 60 product specs, 55 company profiles, and 28 reviews. ZiffNet compiles the Digests from the Computer Database Plus and Computer Directory sections of Computer Library, then adds a buying checklist and a glossary of terms.

If you view the Buyers' Digest with ZVIEW, you can now read a product description, for example, and then jump to a review or a menu of reviews with a single keystroke or mouse click. You can also compare similar products on a feature-by-feature basis, jumping from one product spec to the next with one keystroke. The same is true for the vendor lists, which give the names and phone numbers of people to contact, along with background information about each company. Keyword searches let you easily find items of interest in the text—for example, which products have received *PC Magazine* Editors' Choice awards. (There is a surcharge for each Digest.)

Getting ZVIEW is easy: Just type GO ZNT:DIGESTS at the CompuServe ! prompt and download the ZVW.EXE self-extracting file, which contains both ZVIEW.EXE and the documentation for ZVIEW (ZVIEW.ZDG) in ZVIEW format. You can download ZVIEW at standard connect rates. After extracting ZVW onto your hard disk, type ZVIEW; this will run ZVIEW and the documentation file will load by default. If you downloaded other *.ZDG files, you can specify the directories where they are located (if different from the current one) by using the File, Directory pull-down menu (Alt-F) and making the change in the dialog box. Then use the File, Open pull-down menu to see the *.ZDG files available. Highlight your selection and click or press Enter to load the file. □

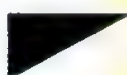


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Dosmm 386	58

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SCREEN SAVERS

After Dark	29
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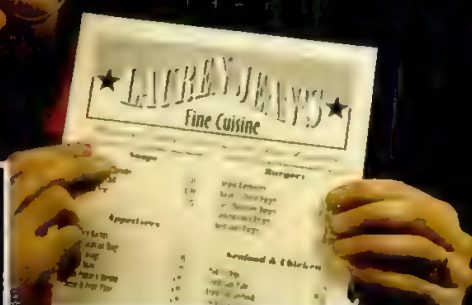
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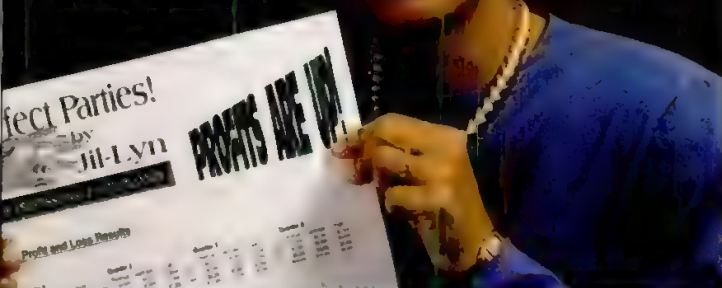


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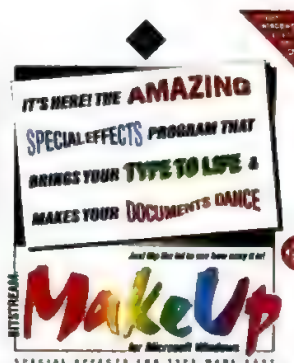
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1Meg x 4 (Zip Pack)	—	23.00	21.00	—
256 x 4 (Video Zip)	—	—	—	12.95
256 x 4	4.50	4.25	4.10	3.90
256 x 1	2.30	2.15	1.70	1.40
64 x 4	—	—	3.00	—
64 x 1	—	—	—	1.30

SIMM MODULES (Add \$3** for SIPP)

	40NS	53NS	60NS	70NS	80NS	100NS
1Meg x 9 (IBM)	75.00	45.00	38.00	36.00	34.00	32.00
4Meg x 9 (IBM)	CALL	CALL	139.00	124.00	119.00	—
256 x 9 (IBM)	—	—	19.00	18.00	16.00	15.00
256 x 36 1Meg (72 PIN)	—	—	—	—	50.00	—
512 x 36 2Meg (72 PIN)	—	—	—	—	85.00	—
1 x 36 4Meg (72 PIN)	—	—	169.00	—	149.00	—
2 x 36 8Meg (72 PIN)	—	—	329.00	—	309.00	—
4 x 36 16Meg (72 PIN)	—	—	599.00	—	549.00	—

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8087	49.00	487-SX20	549.00
8087-2	69.00	80387-DX (Does All)	479.00
8087-1	89.00	Intel SX (Does All)	99.00
80287-XL	89.00	Intel SL Mobil	99.00
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83587-25SX Ver. — 99.00

AST MEMORY MODULES

MODEL#	AMT. UPGRADED	AST PART#	PRICE
Premium 386/25, 16 SX	1Meg	500718-001	55.00
Premium 386/33	1Meg	500718-002	56.00
Premium II	1Meg	500780-003 WPB	60.00
386SX20, 486-25, 25E, 33	4Meg	500780-004 WPB	149.00
Premium Tower, 386/33TE, 486/25TE, 486/33TE	8Meg	500780-001 WPB	298.00

ZENITH MEMORY UPGRADES

MODEL#	AMT. UPGRADED	ZENITH PART#	PRICE
Z386/33, 25, 20, 33E	1Meg	ZA3800ME	50.00
Z386/33, 25, 20, 33E	4Meg	ZA3800MK	159.00
Z248, Z286LP Z386SX	2Meg	Z-605-1 modules	99.00
Z486/33ET	4Meg	ZA-4200-M2	199.00
Z486/33ET	16Meg	ZA-4200-M8	639.00

MAGNAVOX

286/386SX-16, 386SX-20, 486SX-20 & 386-33
all are 72PIN SIMM: 1MEG — 50.00 4MEG — 149.00 8MEG — 309.00

IBM PS/2 SIMM MODULES

IBM PART NO.	WORKS WITH MODEL NO.	PRICE
30F5348 (512K)	30-286	30.00
30F5360 (2Meg)	30-286, 25-286, 50 MTHR BD.	89.00
6450375 (1Meg)	80-041	65.00
6450379 (2Meg)	80-111, 311-121, 321, 081, 161	109.00
6451060 (4Meg)	80-A21, A-81, 80-A31, 80-111, 80-311	199.00
6450603 (1Meg)	35SX, 40SX, 55SX, Model-70's, P-70	49.00
6450604 (2Meg)	70-061, E61, 121, 50Z, 55SX, 65SX, P-70, 55LS, 65LS, X-Station 120 & 130, 35SX, 35LS, 40SX	79.00
6450608 (2Meg)	70-A21, A-51, B-21, B-61, 35SX, 35LS, 40SX	84.00
78X8955 (128K)	25	35.00
34F2933 (4Meg)	35SX, 40SX, 55SX, 65SX, 55LS, 65LS	149.00
87F9977 (4Meg)	55SX, 55LS, 65SX, 40SX, 35SX, 35LS	149.00
1057035 (512K)	P/S1	40.00
92F9935 (2Meg)	P/S1 & P/S1/386SX	79.00
92F9694 (4Meg)	P/S1 & P/S1/386SX	149.00
6450902 (2Meg)	57SX, 90, 95, P-75, 57SLC	94.00
6450128 (4Meg)	57SX, 90, 95, P-75, 57SLC	149.00
6450129 (8Meg)	35SX, 40SX	319.00
6450130 (8Meg)	57SX, 90, 95, P-75, 57SLC	319.00
79F0999 (2Meg)	LX40, N33SX	99.00
79F1000 (4Meg)	LX40, N33SX	149.00
79F1001 (8Meg)	LX40, N33SX	299.00

COMPAQ MEMORY MODULES

MODEL#	AMT. UPGRADED	COMPAQ PART#	PRICE
DeskPro 386/33, 386/33L	2Meg Module	115144-001	104.00
486/25, 486/33L	8Meg Module	116561-001	299.00
486/50L	32Meg Module	116568-001	1700.00
System Pro			
DeskPro 386/25, 386/20	1Meg Module	113131-001	65.00
	4Meg Module	113132-001	169.00
DeskPro 386S-16MHz	1Meg Exp Bd	113633-001	110.00
	4Meg Exp Bd	113634-001	219.00
	1Meg Module	113646-001	75.00
	4Meg Module	112534-001	169.00
DeskPro 386/20E	1Meg Exp Bd	113644-001	119.00
DeskPro 386/25E	4Meg Exp Bd	113645-001	219.00
	1Meg Module	113131-001	75.00
	4Meg Module	113132-001	169.00
DeskPro 286N, 386N	1Meg Module	118588-001	50.00
386SX/20, 386/25M	2Meg Module	118689-001	85.00
486/33M, 486S/25M	4Meg Module	118690-001	159.00
486S/16M			
DeskPro 386/16	1Meg Kit	108071-001	99.00
	4Meg Kit	108072-001	269.00
	1-2Meg Exp Bd	108069-001	249.00
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Compaq Lite 286	1Meg Bd	117081-001	79.00
	2Meg Bd	117081-002	99.00
	4Meg Bd	117081-003	219.00
Compaq Lite 386S/20	1Meg Module	121125-001	99.00
Compaq Lite 386S/20	4Meg Module	121125-002	219.00
Compaq Lite Lite/20, 25	2Meg Module	129769-001	159.00
Compaq Lite Lite/20, 25	4Meg Module	129769-002	249.00
Compaq Lite/Lite20, 25	8Meg Module	120769-003	499.00

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T2000/T2000SX	2Meg	PC18-PA8317U	109.00
T2000SX/T1000LE	4Meg	PC-PA8314U	179.00
T2000SX/T1000LE	8Meg	PC14-PA8315U	349.00
T2000SX/2200SX	2Meg	PC-PA2000U	109.00
T2000SX/2200SX	4Meg	PC-PA2001U	179.00
T2000SX/2200SX	8Meg	PC-PA2002U	349.00
T4400SX, SXC T6400	2Meg	PC-PA2003U	159.00
T4400SX, SXC T6400	4Meg	PC-PA2004U	229.00
T4400SX, SXC T6400	8Meg	PC-PA2005U	470.00
T4400SX, SXC T6400	16Meg	PC-PA2010U	999.00
T3300SL	2Meg	PC-PA2006U	169.00
T3300SL	4Meg	PC-PA2007U	229.00
T3300SL	8Meg	PC-PA2008U	319.00
T3300SL	16Meg	N/A	499.00
T1200XE	2Meg	PC-PA2009U	999.00
T1600	2Meg	PC13-PA8306	95.00
T3100	2Meg	PC8-PA8302U	95.00
T3100	2Meg	PC3-PA7135E	189.00
T3100SX	2Meg	PC9-PA8340U	95.00
T3100SX	4Meg	PC15-PA8308U	95.00
T3200SX	2Meg	PC15-PA8310U	159.00
T3200SX	3Meg	PC8-PA7137U	159.00
T3200SX	2Meg	PC12-PA8307U	94.00
T3200SX	4Meg	PC12-PA8909	159.00
T3200SX	2Meg	PC19-PA8318U	99.00
T3200SX	4Meg	PC19-PA8319U	159.00
T5100	2Meg	PC7-PA8301U	99.00
T5200/T8500	2Meg	PC10-PA8304U	99.00
T5200/T8500	8Meg	PC16-PA8313U	309.00

BRANDNAME LAPTOP MEMORY

Leading Edge D/LT 386SX	1Meg		119.00
Bondwell B310, Plus	1Meg	23050-09100	109.00
Bondwell B310V, SX	1Meg		109.00
NEC Prospeed 286, 386SX-16	1Meg	PC21-21	119.00
NEC Prospeed 286, 386SX-16	4Meg	PC21-22	209.00
NEC Prospeed 386	2Meg	PC31-21	159.00
NEC Prospeed 386	8Meg	PC31-22	579.00
NEC Prospeed 386SX-20	1Meg	PC43-21	139.00
NEC Prospeed 386SX-20	4Meg	PC43-22	409.00
Sharp PC-6220	1Meg	CE 621B	109.00
TI Travelmate 2000	1Meg	2568034-0001	109.00
TI Travelmate 3000	2Meg	2568996-1	89.00
Zeos 386SX Notebook	2Meg		99.00
Zenith Master Sport 386SX	2Meg	ZA-300-1	129.00
Zenith Master Sport SL, SLE	2Meg	ZA-4-4	119.00
Zenith Super Sport —			
286, 286E	1Meg	ZA-180-66	99.00
286E, SX	2Meg	ZA-180-64	139.00
SX Alpha	2Meg	ZA-180-86	139.00
SX Beta	2Meg	ZA-180-87	139.00
Everex Tempo LX, LX20	2Meg	PCA 00053-0001	99.00
Everex Tempo Carner	2Meg	PWA 0884-A-J000	129.00
AST Notebook Prem Exec	4Meg	500814-003, 386SX/20/25/2SL	139.00
Sanyo 1711B NB	2Meg	MBC-NBMEM2	99.00
Panasonic CF170, CF270, CF370	1Meg	CF-BA165	59.00
Epson NB3	4Meg	A808511	179.00
Tandon	2Meg, 8Meg	NB386SX-20	89.00, 319.00
AT&T Safari NSX/20	2Meg, 4Meg	PEC 37650, 37651	159.00, 299.00
Packard Bell 386SX	1Meg, 4Meg	286, 386SX	99.00, 219.00
Magnavox Metals	1Meg, 4Meg	286, 386SX	99.00, 219.00
Goldstar GS520 386SX/16	1Meg, 4Meg	S386-1M, S386-4M	99.00, 249.00
Librex 286	2Meg		179.00
H.P. 80LX Printout	128K, 512K, 1Meg, 2Meg		82.00, 149.00, 229.00, 429.00

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Panasonic 4410/4430	—	129	199	HP III SI	55	159
Panasonic 4420/4450I	89	119	199	Panasonic 4455	—	119
Panasonic 4450	119	—	—	NEC 90, 290	—	119
Epson 6000, Action Lsr	—	115	179	NEC 95	—	139
Epson Action Laser II	CALL	CALL	CALL	QMS 410	119	159, 249
Ioshida Page Laser 6	—	115	179	TI XL/PS1/7/PS35	55	—
Packard Bell PB9500	—	115	179	STAR LS04	129	179, 269
OKI 400	—	109	—	Starscript 4	129	179, 269
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PC Computing April 1992

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Prospect	1MB BD	\$199.00			
286	4MB BD	\$399.00			
486SX-16	2MB BD	\$259.00	T31003X T2000X TSKL	2MB	\$109.00
	4MB BD	\$399.00		4MB	\$159.00
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	4MB	\$299.00		4MB	\$159.00
	8MB	\$299.00		8MB	\$199.00
Ultraline SL20	2MB	\$199.00			
NEW					
COMPAQ	Memory Added	Price	NEW		
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Portable 386/20	2MB	\$129.00	T4400 T6400	4MB	\$199.00
			NEW		
	1MB	\$179.00			
	4MB	\$399.00			
Portable	1MB BD	\$199.00	IBM	Memory Price	
17E286	2MB BD	\$499.00	405X	2MB Mem	\$109.00
	4MB BD	\$599.00		4MB Mem	\$169.00
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286/20 & 25e/21				4MB	\$159.00
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30/286	2MB	95.00
PS*	2MB	85.00
80/64*	1MB	70.00
80/111 31	2MB	109.00
80/64* A2* A3* A6*	4MB	199.00
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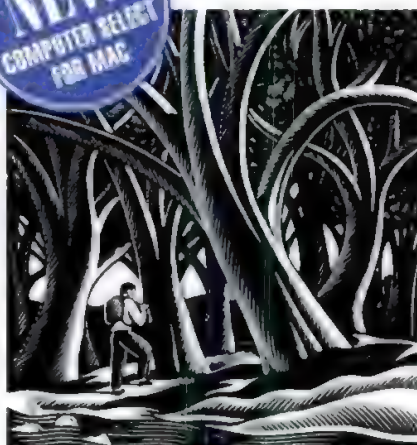
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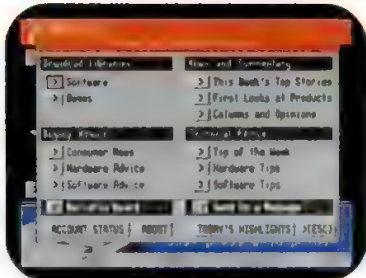
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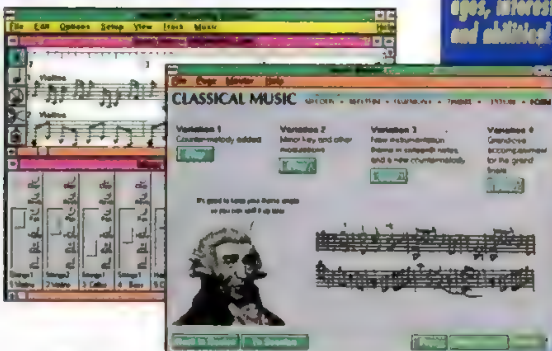
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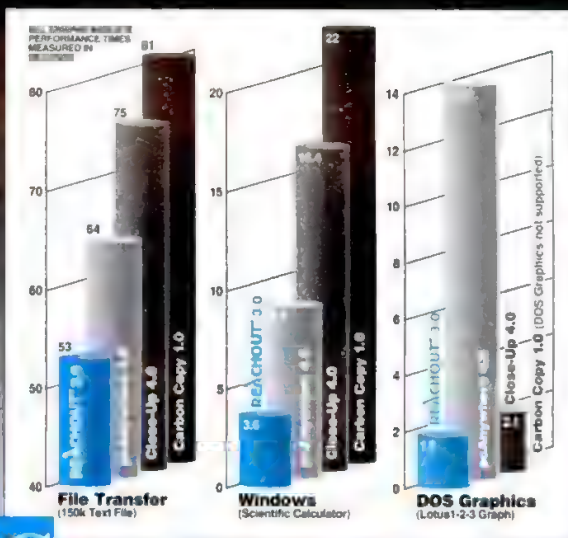
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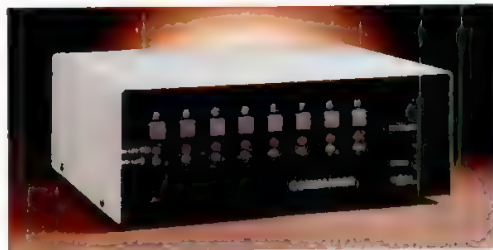
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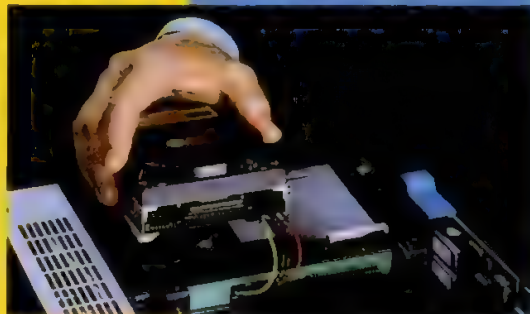
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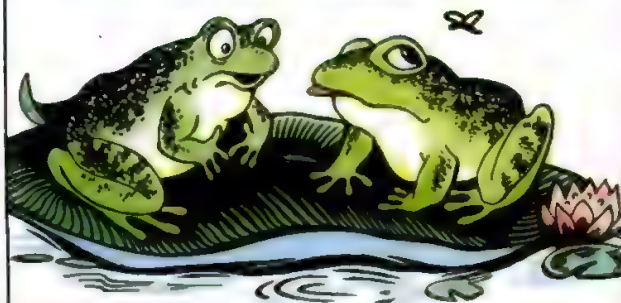
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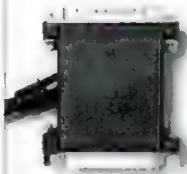


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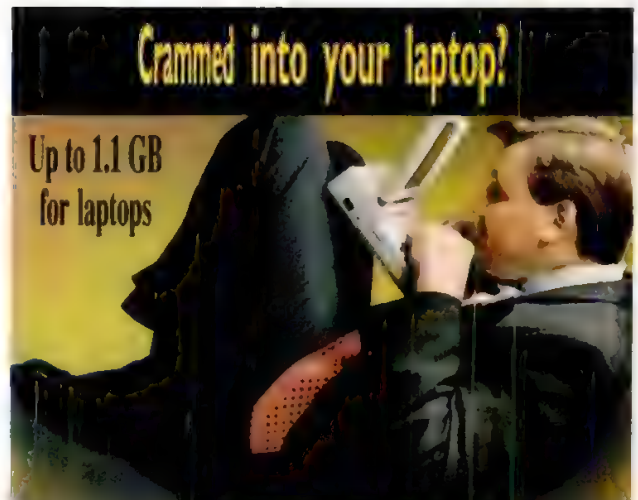
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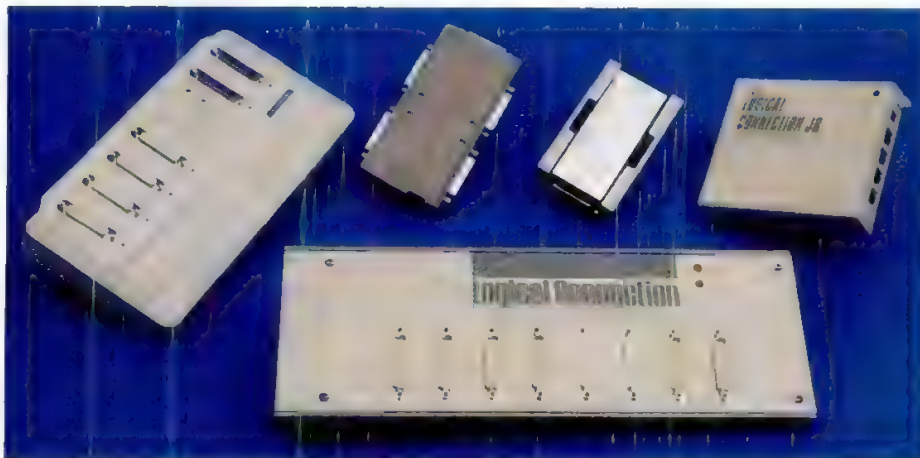
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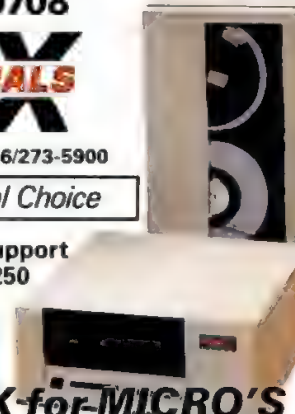
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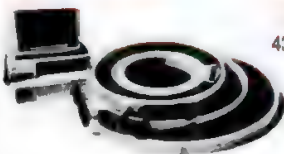
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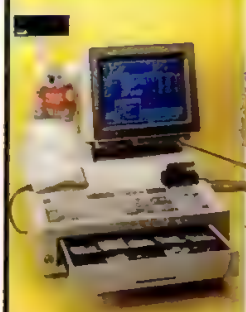
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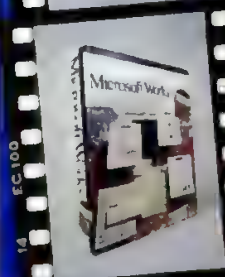
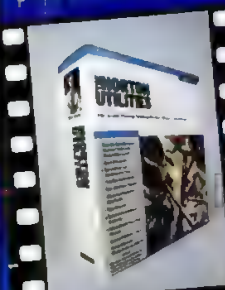
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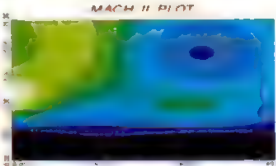
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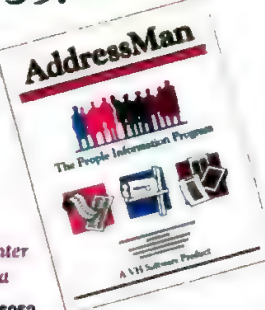
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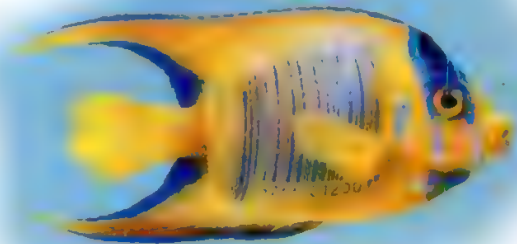
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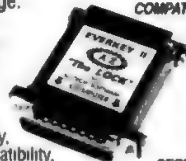
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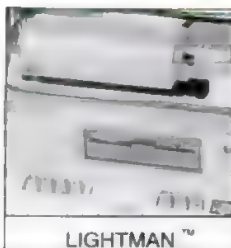
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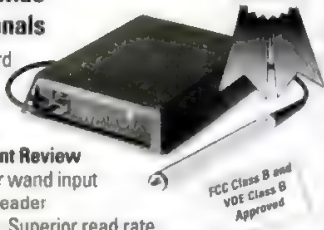
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1 issue—\$715, 3 issues—\$625, 6 issues—\$605,
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DEADLINES:

PC Magazine is published 22 times a year, (bimonthly except for July and August). The BusinessCard closing is approximately two months prior to issue date. Please send copy and payment to:
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For more information, call 800-825-4237 or 212-503-5175, FAX: 212-503-5860.

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CIRCLE FOR FREE INFORMATION

Void after February 28, 1993

036	037	038	039	040	041	042	043	044	045	046	047	048	049	050	051	052	053	054	055	056	057	058	059	060	061	062	063	064	065	066	067	068	069	070	071	072	073	074	075	076	077	078	079	080	081	082	083	084	085	086	087	088	089	090	091	092	093	094	095	096	097	098	099	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200
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1. Do you work in a DP/MIS department?
☐ 01 Yes ☐ 02 No

2. Please indicate your company or organization's primary business activity. (Check one only.)
☐ 01. Manufacturer of Computer Equipment, Computers, Software
☐ 02. Manufacturer—Aerospace
☐ 03. Manufacturer—Other
☐ 04. Systems House
☐ 05. Computer Consultant
☐ 06. Computer Retailer/VAR/VAD Distributor
☐ 07. Communications
☐ 08. Finance/Banking/Insurance/Real Estate/Accounting
☐ 09. Education
☐ 10. Government—Federal
☐ 11. Government—Non-Federal
☐ 12. Research and Development
☐ 13. Data Processing/Computer Service
☐ 14. Health/Medical/Legal Service
☐ 15. Engineering/Architecture

16. Agriculture/Construction/Mining/Oil/Transportation/Utilities
☐ 17. Non-Computer Retailer/Distributor
☐ 18. Other Business or Service
☐ 99 Other

3. Please indicate your primary business function: (Check one only)
☐ 01. DP/MIS
☐ 02. Systems, Programming
☐ 03. Communications
☐ 04. Engineering
☐ 05. Res./Dev./Scientific
☐ 06. Accounting/Finance
☐ 07. Computer Consulting
☐ 08. Purchasing
☐ 09. Operations
☐ 10. Production
☐ 11. Education/Training
☐ 12. Marketing/Sales
☐ 13. Medical/Legal
☐ 14. Admin./Mgmt.
☐ 99 Other

4. Is your company a reseller?
☐ 01 Yes ☐ 02 No

5. For how many IBM PCs and compatibles do you specify brands of products?
☐ 01 10 or less ☐ 03 26-99
☐ 02 11-25 ☐ 04 100 or more

6. Are there any PCs in your office? (Check all that apply.)
☐ 01 Linked to mainframe
☐ 02 Linked to mini
☐ 03 Networked together

7. Please check the equipment currently installed at your location: (Check all that apply.)
☐ 01 IBM or Compatible PCs
☐ 02 IBM or Compatible Mainframes
☐ 03 IBM or Compatible Minis
☐ 04 Macintosh
☐ 05 CD-ROM
☐ 06 Windows

8. Do you plan to buy any PC Products?
☐ 01 Now
☐ 02 In 4 to 6 months
☐ 03 In 7 to 12 months
☐ 04 No definite plans

9. Number of Employees in your entire company:
☐ 01 25 or less
☐ 02 26-99 ☐ 04 500-999
☐ 03 100-499 ☐ 05 1000 or more

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One Park Avenue, 4th Floor
New York, NY 10016
(212) 503-5307

District Sales Manager
Lisa Friedman
(212) 503-5149

Sr. Account Representative
Karen Keavey
(212) 503-5333

DE, MD, DC, VA, WV, NC, SC, AL,
MS, TN, AR, KY, GA, FL

3405 Piedmont Road, Suite 460
Atlanta, GA 30305
(404) 239-9780

Account Representative
Allyson Deane
(212) 503-5044

NE, WI, IL, IN, KS, MN, MO, OH,
MI, IA, ND, SD, Canada

District Sales Manager
Stephen Dress
150 North Wacker Drive, 25th Floor
Chicago, IL 60606
(312) 346-7666

District Sales Manager
Jay Overbye
(312) 346-7666

Sr. Account Representative
Beth Boyle
(212) 503-5047

Account Representative
Maureen Dooley
(212) 503-5126

TX, OK, LA, NM

District Sales Manager
Paul Klein
5956 Sherry Lane, Suite 625
Dallas, TX 75225
(214) 360-5725

Sr. Account Representative
Stephanie Brzozowski
(212) 503-5675

CA (San Diego & Orange County),
AZ, NV, HI

District Sales Manager
David Lynn (714) 852-5924
18500 Von Karman Avenue, Suite 510
Irvine, CA 92715
(714) 852-5914

District Sales Manager
Robin Kofsky
(714) 852-5920

Sr. Account Representative
Molly Shank
(212) 503-5113

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1-800-33MAG AD

CA (Los Angeles)

District Sales Manager
Mary Arlotto (213) 351-1811
3530 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 645
Los Angeles, CA 90010
(213) 351-1810

Account Representative
Elizabeth O'Connor
(212) 503-5040

CA (San Jose)

District Sales Manager
Michael Klein (415) 378-5521
110 Marsh Drive, Suite 103
Foster City, CA 94404
(415) 378-5520

Sr. Account Representative
Kathy Kottenbach
(212) 503-5041

Mike Kisseberth - Northwest
Advertising Manager
(415) 378-5510

CA (San Francisco & North), ID,
OR, WA

District Sales Representative
Todd Anderman (415) 378-5527
110 Marsh Drive, Suite 103
Foster City, CA 94404
(415) 378-5520

District Sales Representative
Rick Vandervoorn
(415) 378-5523

Account Representative
Mike Medwig
(212) 503-5129

CA (South San Francisco to
Mountainview), CO, UT, WY, AK

District Sales Manager
Phyllis Egan
110 Marsh Drive, Suite 103
Foster City, CA 94404
(415) 378-6859

Sr. Account Representative
Kathy Kottenbach
(212) 503-5041

Account Representative -
Networking
Andrew Jacobs
(212) 503-5130

Account Development Specialist
Ronni Reiburn
(212) 503-5104

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CA (408, 415, 510)

Account Representative
Michael Alexander
(212) 503-5118

CT, MA, NH, NJ, NY, OH, RI, VT, PA

Account Representative
Bill Herbst
(212) 503-5193

AL, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, MD, MS, NC,
SC, TN, VA, WV

Account Representative
Margaret Kennelly
(212) 503-5176

CA (209, 707, 916) CO, ID, MT, NV, OR,
UT, WA, WY

Account Representative
Caroline Padron
(212) 503-5156

CA (213, 310, 714, 818), HI

Account Representative
Claudia Porfilio
(212) 503-5184

AR, AZ, CA (619, 805), LA, NM, OK, TX

Account Representative
Jason Weiskopf
(212) 503-5145

AK, CN, IL, IN, IO, KS, MI, MN, MO,
NB, ND, SD, WI, OVERSEAS

Account Representative
Stuart Zura
(212) 503-5117

Business Card Account
Representatives
Daniel Morton (212) 503-5216
Tim Stanton (212) 503-5175
PC Magazine Marketplace
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Advertisers' Index COMPANIES

Reader Service No.	Advertiser	Page
293	3 Com.....	337-339
070	3-D VISIONS.....	247
167	3M Data Storage Products.....	94-95
208	ABECO Datentechnik.....	357
360	Acma Computers, Inc.....	453
196	Alpha Software.....	183
359	Alpha Systems Lab.....	464
198	Altima Systems, Inc.....	169
*	America On-Line.....	407-408
025	American Small Business Computer.....	466
209	Ariel Designs.....	448-449
336	Arlington Computer Products.....	465
254	Artisoft.....	311
*	Asante Technologies.....	341
008	ASP Computer Products.....	413
337	ATI Technologies Inc.....	66-67
211	Attachmate.....	358
012	Austin Computers.....	13-15
042	Autodesk.....	90
170	Avery Dennison.....	4
129	Avery Dennison.....	255
130	BASF Corp.....	60
131	Bitstream.....	477
285	Borland International.....	6
287	Borland International.....	51-55
295	Borland International.....	57
328	Buffalo Products.....	395
015	Bulldog Computer Products.....	476
190	CallSoft.....	84
026	Colorado Memory Systems, Inc.....	36
203	Compaq Computer Corporation.....	20-21
137	Compaq Computer Corporation.....	285-288
*	CompuAdd Express.....	381-388
*	CompuAdd.....	223-232
205	Compuclassics.....	463
132	COMPU DYNE.....	142-143
357	COMPU DYNE.....	299-301
300	Computability.....	479
348	Computer Associates.....	5
381	Computer Associates.....	145
400	Computer Associates.....	392-393
109	Computer Discount Warehouse.....	460-461
009	Computer Library.....	416
158	Computer Library.....	485
095	Computer Sales Professional.....	456
316	Comtrade.....	432
315	Concentric Data Systems.....	119
185	CONNEXPERTS.....	353
011	Corel Systems.....	295
184	DCA.....	82-83
389	DCA.....	332
030	Dell Computer Corporation.....	C5-C8
164	Dell Computer Corporation.....	147-149
166	Dell Computer Corporation.....	258
029	Dell Computer Corporation.....	319
250	Delrina Technology.....	98
049	Desktop Direct From Digital.....	197-206
188	Digicom Systems Inc.....	263
002	Digital Products.....	92
249	Diskette Connection.....	464
212	Dolch Computers.....	108
*	Dow Jones Information Services.....	379
150	Dresselhaus Computer Products.....	370
168	Dustin Discount Software.....	47

Reader Service No.	Advertiser	Page
017	Dustin Discount Software.....	71
347	Dustin Discount Software.....	422-423
356	Eastman Kodak.....	110-111
362	Eastman Kodak.....	243
119	Edge Technology, Inc.....	441-443
*	EPS Technologies.....	155-158
*	Epson.....	88-89
*	Everex.....	240
032	FASTMICRO.....	425-429
352	FASTMICRO.....	430-431
288	Fifth Generation.....	69
286	Fifth Generation.....	309
382/320	First Source International.....	458
103	Frame Technology.....	112-113
031	FTP Software.....	359
*	Gateway 2000.....	129-138
207	Gold Disk Software.....	141
391	H.Co Memory Upgrades.....	481
*	Hard Drives International.....	470-471
073	Hewlett Packard New Wave.....	296-297
*	Hewlett Packard Peripheral Group.....	41
*	Honeywell Inc.....	367
366	Honeywell Inc.....	369
275	Hyundai.....	162-165
024	IBM Corporation.....	100-101
*	IBM Corporation.....	347-350
*	Insight Computers.....	418-421
363	Intel Corporation.....	266
378	Iomega Corporation.....	190
178	Jensen Jones, Inc.....	43
139	KA0 Infosystems Company.....	153
202	Key Tronic.....	93
106	Kingston Technology Corp.....	209
370	Kyocera Electronics.....	189
019	LA Trade.....	478
195	Lasermaster.....	192
081	Lexmark International.....	59
098	Lexmark International.....	276-277
*	Librex Computer Systems.....	26-27
182	Logitech.....	126-127
*	Lotus Development Corp.....	78-80
040	Lotus Development Corp.....	362-365
263	Macola Inc.....	282
067	MAG Innovision.....	65
154	MathSoft Inc.....	275
021	Maynard/Irwin.....	151
*	Meca.....	403
093	Media Vision.....	221
*	Microcom.....	315
361	Micrografx.....	125
*	Microsoft.....	2-3
*	Microsoft.....	360-361
225	MicroWarehouse Inc.....	304-307
010	Midwest Computer Works.....	462
280	Mitsubishi Electronics.....	23
371	Motorola Computer Group.....	173
283	Nanao, USA Corp.....	239
153	NEC Technologies, Inc.....	C2-C4,p1
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.....	105-107
157	NEC Technologies, Inc.....	184-185
*	Northgate Computer Systems.....	237
*	Northgate Computer Systems.....	265
*	Northgate Computer Systems.....	312-313
155	Occidental, Inc.....	175-180

Reader Service No.	Advertiser	Page
235	Okidata.....	256
215	Olympic Computer Technology.....	438-439
133	On Track Computer Systems.....	264
216	P.C. Innovation Computers.....	452
*	Pacific Data Products.....	16-17
*	Pacific Data Products.....	401
145	Pacific Wave (Paradise).....	469
*	PC Brand.....	249-252
*	PC Connection.....	268-273
199	PC Zones.....	396-399
092	PCs Compleat.....	436-437
146	PCs Compleat.....	450
358	Peachtree Software.....	87
324	Peripheral Express.....	468
172	Philips Consumer Electronic.....	171
312	Pioneer Communications of America.....	352
089	PKWARE.....	318
148	Primavera Systems.....	62
333	Primax.....	459
259	QMS.....	72-73
338	Quarterdeck Office Systems.....	45
*	Quill Corporation.....	454-455
321	RealWorld Corp.....	344
*	Scitor Corporation.....	102
176	Sierra On Line.....	520
213	Sigma Data.....	283
104	Swan Technologies.....	374-375
344	Symantec.....	28
264	Symantec.....	235
186	Symantec.....	320
045	Tangent Computer, Inc.....	434-435
159	Teac Corporation of America.....	317
206	TELEMART.....	473-475
353	Texas Instruments.....	123
304	Texas Instruments.....	187
330	Thomas Conrad Corporation.....	345
379	Toshiba America.....	120-121
047	Toshiba Computer Display Group.....	245
340	Touchstone Software Corp.....	314
088	Traveling Software.....	290
121	Tri-Star Computer.....	10-11
327	Truevision Inc.....	195
231	U.S. Robotics, Inc.....	415
191	USA Flex.....	444-445
189	USA Flex.....	446-447
233	VALITEK.....	86
223	Verbatim.....	76-77
118	ViewSonic.....	219
270	Western Telematic.....	257
180	Wolfram Research, Inc.....	104
*	WordPerfect.....	18
*	XTREE-Div of Executive Systems.....	391
*	Zenith Data Systems.....	323-330
063	Zeos International.....	24-25
115/035	Zeos International.....	33
036	Zeos International.....	34-35
151	Zeos International.....	48A-48H
038	Zeos International.....	74
060	Zeos International.....	96
085	ZiffNet Information Services.....	488

* No Reader Service #. Please Call Advertiser For Information.

Advertisers' Index PRODUCTS

Reader Service No.	Company	Product	Page	Reader Service No.	Company	Product	Page
ACCOUNTING SOFTWARE				DATA COMPRESSION SOFTWARE			
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5	089	PKWARE	PK Zip/PK Lite	318
400	Computer Associates	AccPac Plus	392-393	ANTI-VIRUS SOFTWARE			
263	Macola Inc.	Accounting Software	282	286	Fifth Generation	Untouchable	309
358	Peachtree Software	Accounting Software	87		XTREE-Div of Executive Systems	Virusafe, Allsafe	391
321	RealWorld Corp.	Accounting Software	344	IMAGE EDITING SOFTWARE			
DATA BASE MANAGERS				361	Micrografx	Picture Publisher	125
196	Alpha Software	Alpha 4	183	SOFTWARE			
287	Borland International	Paradox 4.0	51-55	032	FASTMICRO	Software	425-429
009	Computer Library	Support On Site	416	093	Media Vision	Pro 16 MultiMedia System	221
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119	092	PCs Complete	Software	436-437
264	Symantec	Q&A for DOS	235	206	TELEMART	Software	473-475
085	ZiffNet Information Services	ZiffNet for Prodigy	488	DISK BACKUP & TAPE DRIVES			
FINANCIAL PLANNING SOFTWARE				167	3M Data Storage Products	Data Storage Products	94-95
	Meca	Taxcut	403	026	Colorado Memory Systems, Inc.	Jumbo 12250	36
INFORMATION MANAGERS				378	Imega Corporation	Bernoulli	190
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5	021	Maynard/Inwin	Tape Backup	151
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119	233	VALITEK	Portable Tape Backup	86
178	Jensen Jones, Inc.	Commence	43	223	Verbatim	Optical Disk	76-77
OPERATING SYSTEMS/ENVIRONMENTS				COMPUTERS/COMPATIBLES			
338	Quarterdeck Office Systems	DesQview X	45	360	Acma Computers, Inc.	Acma PC's	463
PROJECT MANAGEMENT				359	Alpha Systems Lab	Systems	464
	Microsoft	Project for Windows	360-361	198	Altima Systems, Inc.	Desktops	169
148	Primavera Systems	Primavera Project Planner	62	209	Amel Designs	Computers	448-449
	Sctor Corporation	Project Scheduler 5.0	102	012	Austin Computers	PC's	13-15
STATISTICAL SOFTWARE				015	Bulldog Computer Products	Compatibles	476
154	MathSoft Inc.	MathCad 3.0	275	203	Compaq Computer Corporation	Desktops	20-21
180	Wolfram Research, Inc.	Windows Mathematical Software	104		CompuAdd	CompuAdd Systems	223-232
UTILITIES					CompuAdd Express	CompuAdd Express Systems	381-388
129	Avery Dennison	Label Pro	255	132	COMPUADYNE	Desktop PC's	142-143
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119	109	Computer Discount Warehouse	Hardware	460-461
017	Dustin Discount Software	Print D	71	095	Computer Sales Professional	PC's	456
288	Fifth Generation	Direct Access	69	316	Comtrade	Systems	432
286	Fifth Generation	Untouchable	309	030	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	C5-C8
073	Hewlett Packard New Wave	HP Dashboard	296-297	164	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	147-149
133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery/Utilities	264	166	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	258
338	Quarterdeck Office Systems	DesQview X	45	029	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	319
344	Symantec	Norton Desktop for Windows	28	119	Edge Technology, Inc.	Edge PC's	441-443
186	Symantec	Norton Desktop for DOS	320		EPS Technologies	PC's	155-158
340	Touchstone Software Corp.	Utilities	314	032	FASTMICRO	Systems	425-429
	XTREE-Div of Executive Systems	Virusafe/Allsafe	391	352	FASTMICRO	Systems	430-431
WORD PROCESSING SOFTWARE AIDS					Gateway 2000	PC's	129-138
190	CallSoft	Word Processing Software	84		Hard Drives International	Hard Drives	470-471
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5	275	Hyundai	386's, 486's	162-165
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119		Insight Computers	Systems	418-421
040	Lotus Development Corp.	Ami Pro 3.0	362-365	010	Midwest Computer Works	PC's	462
	WordPerfect	Word Processing	18	394	NEC Technologies, Inc.	PC's	105-107
CAD/CAM				157	NEC Technologies, Inc.	Systems	184-185
025	American Small Business Computer	DesignCAD	466		Northgate Computer Systems	PC's, Mail Order, Compatibles	237
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.	CAD	105-107		Northgate Computer Systems	Desktops, Laptops, Mail Order	265
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.	Desktop Publishing	105-107		Northgate Computer Systems	Novell Certification, PC's	312-313
SPREADSHEET TEMPLATES				155	Occidental, Inc.	486 DX-25, 486SX-33, 486DX2-50	175-180
295	Borland International	Quattro Pro 4.0/Network	57	215	Olympic Computer Technology	O.C.T. Systems	438-439
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5	216	P.C. Innovation Computers	386, 486 Systems	452
381	Computer Associates	CA-Compete	145	145	Pacific Wave (Paradise)	PC's, Software	469
	Lotus Development Corp.	Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows	80		PC Brand	PC's	249-252
DATA ACQUISITIONS				199	PC Zones	Mail Order	396-399
133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery/Utilities	264	092	PCs Complete	Computers	436-437
DESK TOP PUBLISHING				146	PCs Complete	Computers/Compatibles	450
042	Autodesk	Instant Artist Software	90	333	Primax	PC's	459
190	CallSoft	Desktop Publishing	84		Quill Corporation	PC's, Notebooks, Mail Order	454-455
103	Frame Technology	FrameMaker 3.0	112-113	104	Swan Technologies	PC's, Hardware, Software, Periph.	374-375
TAX SOFTWARE				045	Tangent Computer, Inc.	PC's	434-435
	Meca	Taxcut	403	121	Tn-Star Computer	Systems	10-11
VERTICAL MARKET SOFTWARE				191	USA Flex	Mail Order	444-445
154	MathSoft Inc.	MathCad 3.0	275		Zenth Data Systems	PC's	323-330
ENTERTAINMENT SOFTWARE				063	Zeos International	Zeos 486 Eisa	24-25
176	Sierra On Line	Kings Quest	520	115/035	Zeos International	Z-Card	33
FORM DESIGNERS				036	Zeos International	Zeos Freestyle Notebook	34-35
250	Delrina Technology	PerFORM PLUS	98	151	Zeos International	Upgradables	48A-48H
FONT SOFTWARE				038	Zeos International	Zeos Color Notebook	74
131	Bitstream	Fonts	477	060	Zeos International	Zeos Palmtop	96
PRESENTATION SOFTWARE				INPUT DEVICES			
070	3-D VISIONS	Stanford Graphics 2.0	247		Honeywell Inc.	Honeywell Mouse	367
042	Autodesk	Instant Artist Software	90	366	Honeywell Inc.	Honeywell Mouse	369
103	Frame Technology	FrameMaker 3.0	112-113	202	Key Tronic	TRAK 101	93
207	Gold Disk Software	Professional Draw	141	PROGRAMMERS TOOLS UTILITIES			
098	Lexmark International	Power Point	276-277	285	Borland International	Object Vision	6
	Microsoft	Power Point	2-3	133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery Utilities	264
WINDOWS SOFTWARE					Lotus Development Corp.	CC, Mail	78-79
070	3-D VISIONS	Stanford Graphics 2.0	247	MULTIFUNCTION BOARDS			
208	ABECO Datatechnik	CAME Multimedia Software	357	ADD-ON BOARDS			
131	Bitstream	Fonts	477	359	Alpha Systems Lab	Add in Boards	464
190	CallSoft	Windows Software	84	382/320	First Source International	Mail Order, Memory	458
103	Frame Technology	FrameMaker 3.0	112-113	195	LaserMaster	Win Print Products	192
207	Gold Disk Software	Professional Draw	141	213	Sigma Data	Processor Upgrades	283
073	Hewlett Packard New Wave	HP Dashboard	296-297	327	Truevision Inc.	Truevision Bravado	195
178	Jensen Jones, Inc.	Commence	43	SCANNERS/DIGITIZERS			
	Lotus Development Corp.	CC-Mail	78-79	182	Logitech	ScanMan	126-127
	Lotus Development Corp.	Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows	80	PRINTERS			
040	Lotus Development Corp.	Ami Pro 3.0	362-365	008	ASP Computer Products	Server Jet	413
263	Macola Inc.	Windows Software	282	170	Avery Dennison	Personal Label Printer	4
154	MathSoft Inc.	MathCad 3.0	275	137	Compaq Computer Corporation	Network Printer	285-288
	Microcom	Carbon Copy	315	049	Desktop Direct From Digital	Printer	197-206
361	Micrografx	Picture Publisher	125	002	Digital Products	Print Director	92



Advertising Sales Staff

One Park Avenue,
New York, NY 10016
212 503-5100

DISPLAY ADVERTISING

Dan Rosensweig -
Associate Publisher
(212) 503-5354

Anna Zornosa - Associate
Publisher/West Coast
(415) 378-5505

Robert Dittler - Central
Advertising Manager
(312) 346-7666

Lon Otremba -
East Coast
Advertising Director
(212) 503-4453

Sales Manager
Michael Hatherill
(212) 503-5128

Ad Systems Supervisor
Christine Holsten
(212) 503-5264

Advertising Coordinator
Jamie Todfield
(212) 503-5107

MA, NH, VT, ME, RI

District Sales Manager
Kimberly Rene White
10 President's Landing, Mystic
Central
Medford, MA 02155
(617) 393-3055

Account Representative
Ira Becker
(212) 503-5132

CT, NY, NJ, PA

District Sales Manager
Michael Bird
One Park Avenue, 4th Floor
New York, NY 10016
(212) 503-5307

District Sales Manager
Lisa Friedman
(212) 503-5149

Sr. Account Representative
Karen Keavey
(212) 503-5333

DE, MD, DC, VA, WV, NC, SC, AL,
MS, TN, AR, KY, GA, FL

3405 Piedmont Road, Suite 460
Atlanta, GA 30305
(404) 239-9780

Account Representative
Allyson Deane
(212) 503-5044

NE, WI, IL, IN, KS, MN, MO, OH,
MI, IA, ND, SD, Canada

District Sales Manager
Stephen Dress
150 North Wacker Drive, 25th Floor
Chicago, IL 60606
(312) 346-7666

District Sales Manager
Jay Overbye
(312) 346-7666

Sr. Account Representative
Beth Boyle
(212) 503-5047

Account Representative
Maureen Dooley
(212) 503-5126

TX, OK, LA, NM

District Sales Manager
Paul Klein
5956 Sherry Lane, Suite 625
Dallas, TX 75225
(214) 360-5725

Sr. Account Representative
Stephanie Brzozowski
(212) 503-5675

CA (San Diego & Orange County),
AZ, NV, HI

District Sales Manager
David Lynn (714) 852-5924
18500 Von Karman Avenue, Suite 510
Irvine, CA 92715
(714) 852-5914

District Sales Manager
Robin Kofsky
(714) 852-5920

Sr. Account Representative
Molly Shank
(212) 503-5113

For more information
regarding display
advertising please call:
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CA (Los Angeles)

District Sales Manager
Mary Arlotto (213) 351-1811
3530 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 645
Los Angeles, CA 90010
(213) 351-1810

Account Representative
Elizabeth O'Connor
(212) 503-5040

CA (San Jose)

District Sales Manager
Michael Klein (415) 378-5521
110 Marsh Drive, Suite 103
Foster City, CA 94404
(415) 378-5520

Sr. Account Representative
Kathy Kottenbach
(212) 503-5041

Mike Kisseberth - Northwest
Advertising Manager
(415) 378-5510

CA (San Francisco & North), ID,
OR, WA

District Sales Representative
Todd Anderman (415) 378-5527
110 Marsh Drive, Suite 103
Foster City, CA 94404
(415) 378-5520

District Sales Representative
Rick Vandervoorn
(415) 378-5523

Account Representative
Mike Medwig
(212) 503-5129

CA (South San Francisco to
Mountainview), CO, UT, WY, AK

District Sales Manager
Phylliss Egan
110 Marsh Drive, Suite 103
Foster City, CA 94404
(415) 378-6859

Sr. Account Representative
Kathy Kottenbach
(212) 503-5041

Account Representative -
Networking
Andrew Jacobs
(212) 503-5130

Account Development Specialist
Ronni Reiburn
(212) 503-5104

CENTRAL ADVERTISING

VP, Central Advertising
Paul Stafford

Central Advertising Director
Vickie L. Pinsky

Sales Manager
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Production Director
Anne Brockinton

Production Supervisor
Bessi Dion

Production Coordinator
Mary C. Murawinski

CA (408, 415, 510)

Account Representative
Michael Alexander
(212) 503-5118

CT, MA, NH, NJ, NY, OH, RI, VT, PA

Account Representative
Bill Herbst
(212) 503-5193

AL, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, MD, MS, NC,
SC, TN, VA, WV

Account Representative
Margaret Kennelly
(212) 503-5176

CA (209, 707, 916) CO, ID, MT, NV, OR,
UT, WA, WY

Account Representative
Caroline Padron
(212) 503-5156

CA (213, 310, 714, 818), HI

Account Representative
Claudia Porfilio
(212) 503-5184

AR, AZ, CA (619, 805), LA, NM, OK, TX

Account Representative
Jason Weiskopf
(212) 503-5145

AK, CN, IL, IN, IO, KS, MI, MN, MO,
NB, ND, SD, WI, OVERSEAS

Account Representative
Stuart Zura
(212) 503-5117

Business Card Account
Representatives
Daniel Morton (212) 503-5216
Tim Stanton (212) 503-5175
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CIRCLE 869 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Advertisers' Index PRODUCTS

Reader Service No.	Company	Product	Page
ACCOUNTING SOFTWARE			
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5
400	Computer Associates	AccPac Plus	392-393
263	Macola Inc.	Accounting Software	282
358	Peachtree Software	Accounting Software	87
321	RealWorld Corp.	Accounting Software	344
DATA BASE MANAGERS			
196	Alpha Software	Alpha 4	183
287	Borland International	Paradox 4.0	51-55
009	Computer Library	Support On Site	416
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119
264	Symantec	Q&A for DOS	235
085	ZiffNet Information Services	ZiffNet for Prodigy	488
FINANCIAL PLANNING SOFTWARE			
	Meca	Taxcut	403
INFORMATION MANAGERS			
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119
178	Jensen Jones, Inc.	Commence	43
OPERATING SYSTEMS/ENVIRONMENTS			
338	Quarterdeck Office Systems	DesQview X	45
PROJECT MANAGEMENT			
	Microsoft	Project for Windows	360-361
148	Primavera Systems	Primavera Project Planner	62
	Sctor Corporation	Project Scheduler 5.0	102
STATISTICAL SOFTWARE			
154	MathSoft Inc.	MathCad 3.0	275
180	Wolfram Research, Inc.	Windows Mathematical Software	104
UTILITIES			
129	Avery Dennison	Label Pro	255
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119
017	Dustin Discount Software	Print Q	71
288	Fifth Generation	Direct Access	89
286	Fifth Generation	Untouchable	309
073	Hewlett Packard New Wave	HP Dashboard	296-297
133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery Utilities	264
338	Quarterdeck Office Systems	DesQview X	45
344	Symantec	Norton Desktop for Windows	28
186	Symantec	Norton Desktop for DOS	320
340	Touchstone Software Corp.	Utilities	314
	XTREE-Div of Executive Systems	Virusafe/Altsafe	391
WORD PROCESSING SOFTWARE AIDS			
190	CallSoft	Word Processing Software	84
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5
315	Concentric Data Systems	R&R Relational Report Writer	119
040	Lotus Development Corp.	Ami Pro 3.0	362-365
	WordPerfect	Word Processing	18
CAD/CAM			
025	American Small Business Computer	DesignCAD	466
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.	CAD	105-107
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.	Desktop Publishing	105-107
SPREADSHEET TEMPLATES			
295	Borland International	Quattro Pro 4.0/Network	57
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5
381	Computer Associates	CA-Compete	145
	Lotus Development Corp.	Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows	80
DATA ACQUISITIONS			
133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery Utilities	264
DESK TOP PUBLISHING			
042	Autodesk	Instant Artist Software	90
190	CallSoft	Desktop Publishing	84
103	Frame Technology	FrameMaker 3.0	112-113
TAX SOFTWARE			
	Meca	Taxcut	403
VERTICAL MARKET SOFTWARE			
154	MathSoft Inc.	MathCad 3.0	275
ENTERTAINMENT SOFTWARE			
176	Sierra On Line	Kings Quest	520
FORM DESIGNERS			
250	Deinna Technology	PerFORM PLUS	98
FONT SOFTWARE			
131	Bitstream	Fonts	477
PRESENTATION SOFTWARE			
070	3-D VISIONS	Stanford Graphics 2.0	247
042	Autodesk	Instant Artist Software	90
103	Frame Technology	FrameMaker 3.0	112-113
207	Gold Disk Software	Professional Draw	141
098	Lexmark International	Power Point	276-277
	Microsoft	Power Point	2-3
WINDOWS SOFTWARE			
070	3-D VISIONS	Stanford Graphics 2.0	247
208	ABECO Datatechnik	CAME Multimedia Software	357
131	Bitstream	Fonts	477
190	CallSoft	Windows Software	84
103	Frame Technology	FrameMaker 3.0	112-113
207	Gold Disk Software	Professional Draw	141
073	Hewlett Packard New Wave	HP Dashboard	296-297
178	Jensen Jones, Inc.	Commence	43
	Lotus Development Corp.	CC Mail	78-79
	Lotus Development Corp.	Lotus 1-2-3 for Windows	80
040	Lotus Development Corp.	Ami Pro 3.0	362-365
263	Macola Inc.	Windows Software	282
154	MathSoft Inc.	MathCad 3.0	275
	Microcom	Carbon Copy	315
361	Micrografix	Picture Publisher	125

Reader Service No.	Company	Product	Page
	Microsoft	Power Point	2-3
344	Symantec	Norton Desktop for Windows	28
180	Wolfram Research, Inc.	Windows Mathematical Software	104
DATA COMPRESSION SOFTWARE			
089	PKWARE	PK Zip/PK Lite	318
ANTI-VIRUS SOFTWARE			
286	Fifth Generation	Untouchable	309
	XTREE-Div of Executive Systems	Virusafe/Altsafe	391
IMAGE EDITING SOFTWARE			
361	Micrografix	Picture Publisher	125
SOFTWARE			
032	FASTMICRO	Software	425-429
093	Media Vision	Pro 16 MultiMedia System	221
092	PCs Complete	Software	436-437
206	TELEART	Software	473-475
DISK BACKUP & TAPE DRIVES			
167	3M Data Storage Products	Data Storage Products	94-95
026	Colorado Memory Systems, Inc.	Jumbo 12250	36
378	Iomega Corporation	Bermoulli	190
021	Maynard/Irwin	Tape Backup	151
233	VALITEK	Portable Tape Backup	86
223	Verbatim	Optical Disk	76-77
COMPUTERS/COMPATIBLES			
360	Acma Computers, Inc.	Acma PC's	453
359	Alpha Systems Lab	Systems	464
198	Altima Systems, Inc.	Desktops	169
209	Anel Designs	Computers	448-449
012	Austin Computers	PC's	13-15
015	Bulldog Computer Products	Compables	476
203	Compaq Computer Corporation	Desktops	20-21
	CompuAdd	CompuAdd Systems	223-224
	CompuAdd Express	CompuAdd Express Systems	381-388
132	COMPUPLYNE	Desktop PC's	142-143
109	Computer Discount Warehouse	Hardware	460-461
095	Computer Sales Professional	PC's	456
316	Comtrade	Systems	432
030	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	C5-C8
164	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	147-149
166	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	258
029	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	319
119	Edge Technology, Inc.	Edge PC's	441-443
	EPS Technologies	PC's	155-158
032	FASTMICRO	Systems	425-429
352	FASTMICRO	Systems	430-431
	Gateway 2000	PC's	129-138
	Hard Drives International	Hard Drives	470-471
275	Hyundai	386's, 486's	162-165
	Insight Computers	Systems	418-421
010	Midwest Computer Works	PC's	462
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.	PC's	105-107
157	NEC Technologies, Inc.	Systems	184-185
	Northgate Computer Systems	PC's, Mail Order, Compatibles	237
	Northgate Computer Systems	Desktops, Laptops, Mail Order	265
	Northgate Computer Systems	Novell Certification, PC's	312-313
155	Occidental, Inc.	486 DX-25, 486SX-33, 486DX2-50	175-180
215	Olympic Computer Technology	O.C.T. Systems	438-439
216	P.C. Innovation Computers	386, 486 Systems	452
145	Pacific Wave (Paradise)	PC's, Software	469
	PC Brand	PC's	249-252
199	PC Zones	Mail Order	396-399
092	PCs Complete	Computers	436-437
146	PCs Complete	Computers/Compatibles	450
333	Primax	PC's	459
	Quill Corporation	PC's, Notebooks, Mail Order	454-455
104	Swan Technologies	PC's, Hardware, Software, Periph.	374-375
045	Tangent Computer, Inc.	PC's	434-435
121	Tri-Star Computer	Systems	10-11
191	USA Flex	Mail Order	444-445
	Zenith Data Systems	PC's	323-330
063	Zeos International	Zeos 486 Eisa	24-25
115/035	Zeos International	Z-Card	33
036	Zeos International	Zeos Freestyle Notebook	34-35
151	Zeos International	Upgradables	48A-48H
038	Zeos International	Zeos Color Notebook	74
060	Zeos International	Zeos Palmtop	96
INPUT DEVICES			
	Honeywell Inc.	Honeywell Mouse	367
366	Honeywell Inc.	Honeywell Mouse	369
202	Key Tronic	TRAK 101	93
PROGRAMMERS TOOLS UTILITIES			
285	Borland International	Object Vision	6
133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery Utilities	264
MULTIFUNCTION BOARDS			
	Lotus Development Corp.	CC Mail	78-79
ADD-ON BOARDS			
359	Alpha Systems Lab	Add on Boards	464
382/320	First Source International	Mail Order, Memory	458
195	LaserMaster	Win Print Products	192
213	Sigma Data	Processor Upgrades	283
327	Truevision Inc.	Truevision Bravado	195
SCANNERS/DIGITIZERS			
182	Logitech	ScanMan	126-127
PRINTERS			
008	ASP Computer Products	Server Jet	413
170	Avery Dennison	Personal Label Printer	4
137	Compaq Computer Corporation	Network Printer	285-288
049	Desktop Direct From Digital	Printer	197-206
002	Digital Products	Print Director	92
249	Diskette Connection	Printers	464
362	Eastman Kodak	DiConix 701	243
	Epson	3250 Dot Matrix Printer	88-89
	Hewlett Packard Peripheral Group	HP PSC Postscript	41
370	Kyocera Electronics	Ecosys	189

Advertisers' Index COMPANIES

Reader Service No.	Advertiser	Page
293	3 Com.....	337-339
070	3-D VISIONS.....	247
167	3M Data Storage Products.....	94-95
208	ABECO Datentechnik.....	357
360	Acma Computers, Inc.....	453
196	Alpha Software.....	183
359	Alpha Systems Lab.....	464
198	Altima Systems, Inc.....	169
*	America On-Line.....	407-408
025	American Small Business Computer.....	466
209	Ariel Designs.....	448-449
336	Arlington Computer Products.....	465
254	Artisoft.....	311
*	Asante Technologies.....	341
008	ASP Computer Products.....	413
337	ATI Technologies Inc.....	66-67
211	Attachmate.....	358
012	Austin Computers.....	13-15
042	Autodesk.....	90
170	Avery Dennison.....	4
129	Avery Dennison.....	255
130	BASF Corp.....	60
131	Bitstream.....	477
285	Borland International.....	6
287	Borland International.....	51-55
295	Borland International.....	57
328	Buffalo Products.....	395
015	Bulldog Computer Products.....	476
190	CallSoft.....	84
026	Colorado Memory Systems, Inc.....	36
203	Compaq Computer Corporation.....	20-21
137	Compaq Computer Corporation.....	285-288
*	CompuAdd Express.....	381-388
*	CompuAdd.....	223-232
205	Compuclassics.....	463
132	COMPUDYNE.....	142-143
357	COMPUDYNE.....	299-301
300	Computability.....	479
348	Computer Associates.....	5
381	Computer Associates.....	145
400	Computer Associates.....	392-393
109	Computer Discount Warehouse.....	460-461
009	Computer Library.....	416
158	Computer Library.....	485
095	Computer Sales Professional.....	456
316	Comtrade.....	432
315	Concentric Data Systems.....	119
185	CONNEXPERTS.....	353
011	Corel Systems.....	295
184	DCA.....	82-83
389	DCA.....	332
030	Dell Computer Corporation.....	C5-C8
164	Dell Computer Corporation.....	147-149
166	Dell Computer Corporation.....	258
029	Dell Computer Corporation.....	319
250	Delrina Technology.....	98
049	Desktop Direct From Digital.....	197-206
188	Digicom Systems Inc.....	263
002	Digital Products.....	92
249	Diskette Connection.....	464
212	Dolch Computers.....	108
*	Dow Jones Information Services.....	379
150	Dresselhaus Computer Products.....	370
168	Dustin Discount Software.....	47

Reader Service No.	Advertiser	Page
017	Dustin Discount Software.....	71
347	Dustin Discount Software.....	422-423
356	Eastman Kodak.....	110-111
362	Eastman Kodak.....	243
119	Edge Technology, Inc.....	441-443
*	EPS Technologies.....	155-158
*	Epson.....	88-89
*	Everex.....	240
032	FASTMICRO.....	425-429
352	FASTMICRO.....	430-431
288	Fifth Generation.....	69
286	Fifth Generation.....	309
382/320	First Source International.....	458
103	Frame Technology.....	112-113
031	FTP Software.....	359
*	Gateway 2000.....	129-138
207	Gold Disk Software.....	141
391	H.Co Memory Upgrades.....	481
*	Hard Drives International.....	470-471
073	Hewlett Packard New Wave.....	296-297
*	Hewlett Packard Peripheral Group.....	41
*	Honeywell Inc.....	367
366	Honeywell Inc.....	369
275	Hyundai.....	162-165
024	IBM Corporation.....	100-101
*	IBM Corporation.....	347-350
*	Insight Computers.....	418-421
363	Intel Corporation.....	266
378	Iomega Corporation.....	190
178	Jensen Jones, Inc.....	43
139	KAO Infosystems Company.....	153
202	Key Tronic.....	93
106	Kingston Technology Corp.....	209
370	Kyocera Electronics.....	189
019	LA Trade.....	478
195	Lasermaster.....	192
081	Lexmark International.....	59
098	Lexmark International.....	276-277
*	Librex Computer Systems.....	26-27
182	Logitech.....	126-127
*	Lotus Development Corp.....	78-80
040	Lotus Development Corp.....	362-365
263	Macola Inc.....	282
067	MAG Innovision.....	65
154	MathSoft Inc.....	275
021	Maynard/Irwin.....	151
*	Meca.....	403
093	Media Vision.....	221
*	Microcom.....	315
361	Micrografx.....	125
*	Microsoft.....	2-3
*	Microsoft.....	360-361
225	MicroWarehouse Inc.....	304-307
010	Midwest Computer Works.....	462
280	Mitsubishi Electronics.....	23
371	Motorola Computer Group.....	173
283	Nanao, USA Corp.....	239
153	NEC Technologies, Inc.....	C2-C4,p1
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.....	105-107
157	NEC Technologies, Inc.....	184-185
*	Northgate Computer Systems.....	237
*	Northgate Computer Systems.....	265
*	Northgate Computer Systems.....	312-313
155	Occidental, Inc.....	175-180

Reader Service No.	Advertiser	Page
235	Okidata.....	256
215	Olympic Computer Technology.....	438-439
133	On Track Computer Systems.....	264
216	P.C. Innovation Computers.....	452
*	Pacific Data Products.....	16-17
*	Pacific Data Products.....	401
145	Pacific Wave (Paradise).....	469
*	PC Brand.....	249-252
*	PC Connection.....	268-273
199	PC Zones.....	396-399
092	PCs Compleat.....	436-437
146	PCs Compleat.....	450
358	Peachtree Software.....	87
324	Peripheral Express.....	468
172	Philips Consumer Electronic.....	171
312	Pioneer Communications of America.....	352
089	PKWARE.....	318
148	Primavera Systems.....	62
333	Primax.....	459
259	QMS.....	72-73
338	Quarterdeck Office Systems.....	45
*	Quill Corporation.....	454-455
321	RealWorld Corp.....	344
*	Scitor Corporation.....	102
176	Sierra On Line.....	520
213	Sigma Data.....	283
104	Swan Technologies.....	374-375
344	Symantec.....	28
264	Symantec.....	235
186	Symantec.....	320
045	Tangent Computer, Inc.....	434-435
159	Teac Corporation of America.....	317
206	TELEMART.....	473-475
353	Texas Instruments.....	123
304	Texas Instruments.....	187
330	Thomas Conrad Corporation.....	345
379	Toshiba America.....	120-121
047	Toshiba Computer Display Group.....	245
340	Touchstone Software Corp.....	314
088	Traveling Software.....	290
121	Tri-Star Computer.....	10-11
327	Truevision Inc.....	195
231	U.S. Robotics, Inc.....	415
191	USA Flex.....	444-445
189	USA Flex.....	446-447
233	VALITEK.....	86
223	Verbatim.....	76-77
118	ViewSonic.....	219
270	Western Telematic.....	257
180	Wolfram Research, Inc.....	104
*	WordPerfect.....	18
*	XTREE-Div of Executive Systems.....	391
*	Zenith Data Systems.....	323-330
063	Zeos International.....	24-25
115/035	Zeos International.....	33
036	Zeos International.....	34-35
151	Zeos International.....	48A-48H
038	Zeos International.....	74
060	Zeos International.....	96
085	ZiffNet Information Services.....	488

* No Reader Service #. Please Call Advertiser For Information.

Advertisers' Index PRODUCTS

Reader Service

No.	Company	Product	Page
195	LaserMaster	Win Print Products	192
098	Lexmark International	PPS/2	276-277
235	Okidata	LED Page Printer	256
324	Pacific Data Products	DeskJet	401
324	Peripheral Express	Hardware/Peripherals	468
259	QMS	PS-1700	72-73
353	Texas Instruments	TI MicroLaser Printer	123
189	USA Flex	Mail Order	446-447

FLOPPY DISK DRIVES			
159	Teac Corporation of America	DRIVE/OVERDRIVE	317

FONT CARTRIDGES			
002	Digital Products	Print Director	92
002	Hewlett Packard Peripheral Group	HP PSC Postscript...	41

TRACK BALLS			
202	Key Tronic	TRAK 101	93

WORKSTATIONS			
012	Austin Computers	Workstations	13-15
012	Quill Corporation	PC's, Notebooks, Mail Order	454-455
213	Sigma Data	Workstations	283

PRINTER ACCESSORIES			
008	ASP Computer Products	Server Jet	413
150	Dresselhaus Computer Products	Printer Sharing Device	370
002	Hewlett Packard Peripheral Group	HP PSC Postscript...	41
195	LaserMaster	Win Print Products	192
270	Western Telematic	Printer Accessories	257

HIGH RESOLUTION PRINTER BOARDS			
195	LaserMaster	Win Print Products	192

MULTI-MEDIA			
208	ABECO Datatechnik	CAME Multimedia Software	357
168	Dustin Discount Software	Asymetrix-Toolbox	47
093	Media Vision	Pro 16 MultiMedia System	221

HARDWARE			
189	USA Flex	Mail Order	446-447

PERIPHERALS			
092	PC's Complete	Peripherals	436-437
092	Quill Corporation	PC's, Notebooks, Mail Order	454-455

PORTABLE LAP COMPUTERS			
198	Altima Systems, Inc.	Notebooks	169
198	Altima Systems, Inc.	Notebooks	169
012	Austin Computers	Notebooks	13-15
190	CallSoft	Laptops	84
002	CompuAdd	CompuAdd Systems	223-232
002	CompuAdd Express	CompuAdd Express Systems	381-388
357	COMPU DYNE	Notebooks	299-301
030	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	C5-C8
164	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	147-149
166	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	258
029	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	319
049	Desktop Direct From Digital	Notebooks	197-206
212	Dolch Computers	M.A.C.H.	108
002	EPS Technologies	Notebooks	155-158
002	Everex	Carrier SL/25	240
002	Gateway 2000	Notebooks	129-138
002	Librex Computer Systems	486 Notebook	26-27
002	Northgate Computer Systems	PC's, Mail Order, Compatibles	237
002	Northgate Computer Systems	Desktops, Laptops, Mail Order	265
002	Northgate Computer Systems	Novell Certification, PC's	312-313
215	Olympic Computer Technology	O.C.T. Systems	438-439
199	PC Zones	Mail Order	396-399
146	PC's Complete	Laptops	450
333	Primax	Notebooks	459
002	Quill Corporation	PC's, Notebooks, Mail Order	454-455
104	Swan Technologies	PC's, Hardware, Software, Periph	374-375
304	Texas Instruments	TI TravelMate 4000	187
379	Toshiba America	T4400 SXC	120-121
191	USA Flex	Mail Order	444-445
002	Zenith Data Systems	Notebooks	323-330
036	Zeos International	Zeos Freestyle Notebook	34-35
038	Zeos International	Zeos Color Notebook	74

CO-PROCESSORS			
213	Sigma Data	Math Coprocessors	283

OPTICAL PERIPHERALS			
199	PC Zones	Mail Order	396-399

MEMORY			
382/320	First Source International	Memory	458
391	H Co Memory Upgrades	Memory	481
106	Kingston Technology Corp	Memory	209
019	LA Trade	Memory	478
213	Sigma Data	Memory Upgrades	283

CD-ROM			
009	Computer Library	Support On Site	416
158	Computer Library	Computer Select	485
249	Diskette Connection	CD-ROM	464
356	Eastman Kodak	CD-Imaging	110-111
324	Peripheral Express	Hardware/Peripherals	468
312	Pioneer Communications of America	CD-ROM Mini 604x	352

CHIPS-PROCESSORS			
382/320	First Source International	Mail Order, Memory	458

DISPLAYS/MONITORS/TERMINALS			
067	MAG Innovation	Monitors	65
010	Midwest Computer Works	Monitors	462
280	Mitsubishi Electronics	Monitors	23
283	Nanao, USA Corp	Monitors	239
153	NEC Technologies, Inc.	Monitors	C2-C4, p1
324	Peripheral Express	Hardware/Peripherals	468
172	Philips Consumer Electronic	Monitors	171
104	Swan Technologies	PC's, Hardware, Software, Periph	374-375

Reader Service

No.	Company	Product	Page
047	Toshiba Computer Display Group	Toshiba Monitors	245
189	USA Flex	Mail Order	446-447
118	ViewSonic	Monitors	219

GRAPHICS SOFTWARE			
070	3-D VISIONS	Stanford Graphics 2.0	247
348	Computer Associates	Simply Business	5
011	Corel Systems	Corel Draw 3.0	295
207	Gold Disk Software	Professional Draw	141
361	Micrografix	Picture Publisher	125
327	Truevision Inc.	Truevision Bravado	195

PLOTTERS/CHARTING DEVICES			
002	Pacific Data Products	Pro Tracer	16-17

VIDEO GRAPHICS BOARDS			
337	ATI Technologies Inc.	ATI Graphics Accelerators	66-67
104	Swan Technologies	PC's, Hardware, Software, Periph	374-375
327	Truevision Inc.	Truevision Bravado	195
189	USA Flex	Mail Order	446-447

ACCELERATOR BOARDS			
359	Alpha Systems Lab	Upgrade Boards	464

COMMUNICATIONS SOFTWARE			
109	Computer Discount Warehouse	Software	460-461
031	FTP Software	PC/TCP Plus	359
363	Intel Corporation	Intel Faxability	266
263	Macola Inc.	Accounting & Windows Software	282
133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery/Utilities	264
088	Traveling Software	Laplink Pro	290
231	U.S. Robotics, Inc.	Blast Remote Control	415

LOCAL AREA NETWORKING			
254	Artssoft	LANtastic	311
002	Asante Technologies	Token Ring	341
211	ASP Computer Products	Server Jet	413
295	Attachmate	EXTRA! for Windows	358
328	Borland International	Quattro Pro 4.0/Network	57
137	Buffalo Products	The Complete Network	395
185	Compaq Computer Corporation	Network Printer	285-288
184	CONNEXPERTS	Connectivity Catalog	353
389	DCA	Remote LAN Node	82-83
002	DCA	ImaTrack	332
031	Digital Products	Print Director	92
394	FTP Software	PC/TCP Plus	359
002	IBM Corporation	Token Ring	347-350
002	NEC Technologies, Inc.	Networking	105-107
002	Northgate Computer Systems	PC's, Mail Order, Compatibles	237
002	Northgate Computer Systems	Desktops, Laptops, Mail Order	265
002	Northgate Computer Systems	Novell Certification, PC's	312-313
133	On Track Computer Systems	Network Data Recovery/Utilities	264
324	Peripheral Express	Hardware/Peripherals	468
259	QMS	PS-1700	72-73
045	Tangent Computer, Inc.	LANs	434-435
330	Thomas Conrad Corporation	Token Ring Products	345
270	Western Telematic	LAN	257
002	Zenith Data Systems	Notebooks, Mail Order, PC's	323-330

MICRO-MAINFRAME LINKS			
211	Attachmate	EXTRA! for Windows	358
002	IBM Corporation	Token Ring	347-350

MODEMS			
188	Digicom Systems Inc.	Scout Plus	263
382/320	First Source International	Mail Order, Memory	458

PERIPHERAL SHARING DEVICE			
008	ASP Computer Products	Server Jet	413
137	Compaq Computer Corporation	Network Printer	285-288
002	Digital Products	Print Director	92
150	Dresselhaus Computer Products	Printer Sharing Device	370
270	Western Telematic	Peripheral Sharing Devices	257

LAN ADAPTER BOARDS			
293	3 Com	Token Link III	337-339
389	DCA	ImaTrack	332

SERVERS			
371	Motorola Computer Group	Server	173
045	Tangent Computer, Inc.	File Servers	434-435

REMOTE COMPUTING			
184	DCA	Remote LAN Node	82-83
002	Microcom	Carbon Copy	315
231	U.S. Robotics, Inc.	Blast Remote Control	415

DATA CARTRIDGES/FLOPPY DISKS			
130	BASF Corp	Diskettes	60
249	Diskette Connection	Diskettes, Data Cartridges	464
139	KAO Infosystems Company	KAO Diskettes	153

MAIL ORDER			
360	Acme Computers, Inc.	Acme PC's	453
198	Altima Systems, Inc.	Mail Order	169
209	Anel Designs	Mail Order	448-449
336	Arlington Computer Products	Mail Order	465
012	Austin Computers	Mail Order	13-15
015	Buildog Computer Products	Mail Order	476
190	CallSoft	Mail Order	84
002	CompuAdd	CompuAdd Systems	223-232
002	CompuAdd Express	CompuAdd Express Systems	381-388
205	CompuClassics	Mail Order Products	463
132	COMPU DYNE	Mail Order	142-143
357	COMPU DYNE	Mail Order	299-301
300	Computability	Mail Order	479
109	Computer Discount Warehouse	Mail Order	460-461
095	Computer Sales Professional	Mail Order	456
316	Comtrade	Mail Order	432
030	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	C5-C8
164	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	147-149
166	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	258
029	Dell Computer Corporation	Dell Systems	319
049	Desktop Direct From Digital	Mail Order	197-206
249	Diskette Connection	Mail Order	464

Advertisers' Index PRODUCTS

Reader Service

No.	Company	Product	Page
347	Dustin Discount Software	Mail Order Products	422-423
119	Edge Technology, Inc.	Edge PC's	441-443
*	EPS Technologies	Mail Order	155-158
032	FASTMICRO	Mail Order	425-429
352	FASTMICRO	Mail Order	430-431
382/320	First Source International	Mail Order, Memory	458
*	Gateway 2000	Mail Order	129-138
381	H Co Memory Upgrades	Mail Order	481
*	Hard Drives International	Mail Order	470-471
275	Hyundai	386's, 486's	162-165
*	Insight Computers	Mail Order	418-421
019	LA Trade	Mail Order	478
225	MicroWarehouse Inc.	Mail Order	304-307
010	Midwest Computer Works	Mail Order	462
394	NEC Technologies, Inc.	Mail Order	105-107
*	Northgate Computer Systems	PC's, Mail Order, Compatibles	237
*	Northgate Computer Systems	Desktops, Laptops, Mail Order	265
*	Northgate Computer Systems	Novell Certification, PC's	312-313
155	Occidental, Inc.	486 SX-25, 486SX-33, 486DX2-50	175-180
215	Olympic Computer Technology	O.C.T. Systems	438-439
218	P.C. Innovation Computers	386, 486 Systems	452
145	Pacific Wave (Paradise)	Mail Order	469
*	PC Brand	Mail Order	249-252
*	PC Connection	Mail Order	258-273
199	PC Zones	Mail Order	396-399
092	PCs Complete	Mail Order	436-437
146	PCs Complete	Mail Order	450
324	Peripheral Express	Hardware/Peripherals	468
333	Primax	Mail Order	459
*	Quill Corporation	PC's, Notebooks, Mail Order	454-455
104	Swan Technologies	PC's, Hardware, Software, Periph	374-375
045	Tangent Computer, Inc.	Mail Order	434-435
206	TELEMART	Mail Order	473-475
121	Tn-Star Computer	Mail Order	10-11
191	USA Flex	Mail Order	444-445
189	USA Flex	Mail Order	446-447
189	USA Flex	Mail Order	446-447
*	Zenith Data Systems	Mail Order	323-330
063	Zeos International	Zeos 486 Eisa	24-25
115/036	Zeos International	Z-Card	33
036	Zeos International	Zeos Freestyle Notebook	34-35
038	Zeos International	Zeos Color Notebook	74
060	Zeos International	Zeos Palmtop	96
151	Zeos International	Upgradables	48A-48H

ON LINE DATABASE

*	Amenca On-Line	On Line Services	407-408
*	Dow Jones Information Services	News/Retrieval	379
085	ZiffNet Information Services	ZiffNet for Prodigy	468

BOOKS

185	CONNEXPERTS	Connectivity Catalog	349
-----	-------------	----------------------	-----

RESELLERS

109	Computer Discount Warehouse	Reseller	460-461
249	Diskette Connection	Diskettes, Data Cartridges	464
010	Midwest Computer Works	Reseller	462

APPLE PRODUCTS

180	Wolfram Research, Inc.	Windows Mathematical Software	104
-----	------------------------	-------------------------------	-----

ORGANIZATIONS SERVICES

024	IBM Corporation	Multi Vendor Networking	100-101
081	Lexmark International	Corporate Campaign	59

PC DIRECT

025	American Small Business Computer	DesignCAD	466
209	Anel Designs	Computers, Mail Order	448-449
336	Arlington Computer Products	Mail Order	465
131	Bitstream	Fonts	477
015	Buildlog Computer Products	Mail Order, Compatibles	476
205	Compuclassics	Mail Order Products	463
300	Computability	Mail Order	479
109	Computer Discount Warehouse	Mail Order	460-461
095	Computer Sales Professional	Mail Order, PC's	456
316	Contrade	Systems, Mail Order	432
249	Diskette Connection	Mail Order	464
347	Dustin Discount Software	Mail Order	422-423
119	Edge Technology, Inc.	Edge PC's	441-443
032	FASTMICRO	Systems, Mail Order	425-429
352	FASTMICRO	Systems, Mail Order	430-431
382/320	First Source International	Mail Order, Memory	458
381	H.Co Memory Upgrades	Mail Order, Memory	481
*	Hard Drives International	Mail Order, Hard Drives	470-471
*	Insight Computers	Mail Order, Systems	418-421
019	LA Trade	Mail Order, Memory	478
010	Midwest Computer Works	Mail Order	462
215	Olympic Computer Technology	O.C.T. Systems	438-439
216	P.C. Innovation Computers	386, 486 Systems	452
145	Pacific Wave (Paradise)	Mail Order, Software	469
092	PCs Complete	Mail Order	436-437
146	PCs Complete	Mail Order	450
324	Peripheral Express	Hardware/Peripherals	468
333	Primax	Mail Order, Notebooks	459
*	Quill Corporation	PC's, Notebooks, Mail Order	454-455
045	Tangent Computer, Inc.	Mail Order	434-435
206	TELEMART	Software, Mail Order	473-475
191	USA Flex	Mail Order	444-445
189	USA Flex	Mail Order	446-447

For Additional Categories See MARKETPLACE PRODUCT INDEX page 489



Coming Up

LAN-Based E-Mail

Thanks to today's sophisticated network mail, administrators and end users alike are able to connect through local and remote access, making e-mail an integral part of the group work process. In the next issue, we evaluate seven electronic-mail software packages with both DOS and Windows front ends.

Subnotebook PCs

Just when the power of the portable notebook approaches that of the desktop PC, vendors aim to shrink the case even further. *PC Magazine* takes a close look at the first 2- to 4-pound systems and their cutting-edge technology, including subminiature hard disks, PCMCIA cards, low-power circuitry, and wireless communications.

Business Illustration

With a top price well under \$200, high-end tools, and a variety of clip art, the right illustration package turns even the most artistically challenged into a creative whiz. For help with designing maps, logos, and ads, we'll tell you which of these five products are lost-cost and which are just low-end.

Local-Bus Video

The hottest new buzzword in the computer industry is *local bus*, and it's coming to your desktop soon. Faster video performance is just one of the benefits; local-bus technology will also affect everything from caching disk controllers to network interface cards. *PC Magazine* takes an in-depth look at the new technology and also tests a few preliminary products.

Network Modems

If you work on the road, or at a remote site, you fall out of the central LAN loop. Enter remote-client products. *PC Magazine* Labs reviews this new breed of dial-in solution that connects remote PCs as if they were actual nodes on the LAN. But are these modems fast enough?

Utilities

The battery-powered clocks in 286-based PCs and later tend to lose time. An inaccurate clock might make you late for your meetings, and it can also cause more serious problems such as losing track of file changes because of incorrect date/time stamps. WTIME, next issue's utility, will help you keep your PC's clock right. With a click of the mouse and a quick call to the National Institute of Standards and Technology, WTIME will ensure that your clock remains accurate.

Editorial Product Index

Reader Service No.	Product	Company	Page
AFTER HOURS			
464	AbraScan	AbraCadaabra Software Inc.	521
464	AbraTrak	AbraCadaabra Software Inc.	521
461	Organize! Your Collection (Baseball)	HomeCraft Software	521
463	Planet's Edge	New World Computing	521
460	Sport Card Organizer	Ninga Software Corp.	521
495	PFS: Resume & Job Search	ProSpinnaker Software Corp.	521
482	The New York Times Crossword Puzzles	Swift International Ltd.	521
458	WinWay Resume	WinWay Corp.	521

COMPUTERS			
526	ACMA 486SX/25	ACMA Computers Inc.	128
431	ALR Flyer 320T 4X2/66	Advanced Logic Research Inc.	37
527	ALR Flyer 320T 4SX/25	Advanced Logic Research Inc.	128
528	Amaz 486SX/25 Power Station	Amaz Engineering Corp.	139
529	Amiky 486SX/25E	Amiky Systems Inc.	140
530	Arche Legacy 486SX/25	Arche Technologies Inc.	140
531	Arel 486SX/25	Arel Design Inc.	144
532	Atlas 486SX/25	Atlas Industries Inc.	144
533	ATronics ATI 486SX-25	ATronics International Inc.	146
534	Ace Cache 486SX-25	Axix Computer Inc.	150
535	BLK 486SX/25	Blackship Computer Systems Inc.	150
536	Blue Star 486SX/25 Desktop	Blue Star Computers Inc.	152
537	C² Saber 4X/25	C² Micro Systems Inc.	152
538	Comex 486SX-25	Comex Computer Corp.	154
539	Compaq Deskpro 486S/25M	Compaq Computer Corp.	159
540	Compudyme 4SX/25	Compudyme Products	160
541	Computer Sales Professional Pro 486SX/25	Computer Sales Professional	170
542	Copam 486SX/25	Compam USA Inc.	170
543	CORE Model 95	CORE International Inc.	172
544	CUBE 425ATX Upgradeable System	CUBE Computer Corp.	174
545	Deico Predator 486SX/25	Deico Electronics Inc.	174
417	Dell System 320SL	Dell Computer Corp.	46
432	Dell 466DE	Dell Computer Corp.	37
546	Dell System 486D/25	Dell Computer Corp.	181
403	Dell System 486P/66, 486D/66, 466DE, 466SE	Dell Computer Corp.	37
547	DFI Diamond Series Model 425SX	DFI Inc.	182
548	DT 486SX-25	Diamond Technologies Inc.	182
549	DTx Voyager Model 425S	Digital Technology Exchange	186
550	Elitech Model 4200	Elitech Research Inc.	186
482	Ergo Moby Brnck 486SX	Ergo Computing Inc.	188
493	Everex Tempo C Series 486SX/25	Everex Systems Inc.	191
430	Expo Tech 486D/25/66	Expo Tech Computers Inc.	37
494	Gateway 2000 25MHz/486SX	Gateway 2000	191
495	IBM PS/2 Model 95 XP 486SX/25	IBM Corp.	193
496	i Corp Blazer IIs	i Corp	194
497	Insight 486SX-25	Insight Computers	196
498	Blue Max Monolith 486UP/25S	International Instrumentation Inc.	196
499	KEY486S-25 ISA	Keydata International Inc.	207
500	Lightning Omnidex 486SX/25	Lightning Computers	208
501	Media Micro Pro425SI	Media Micro Inc.	218
502	Mega Impact 486SX/25E+	Mega Computer Systems	220
503	Memorex Telex 8080-25	Memorex Telex Corp.	220
504	ME 486SX/Local Bus/25	Micro Express	222
505	Micro Generation LB-25SX	Micro Generation	223
508	Mitsuba Professional Upgradeable	Mitsuba Corp.	233
525	Myoda 486SX-25b	Myoda Computer Centers Inc.	234
508	Flash 486SX-25C	National Micro Systems Inc.	236
509	NCR System 3335	NCR Corp.	236
510	NEC PowerMate 486SX/25i	NEC Technologies Inc.	238
511	NETIS ISA 425SX	NETIS Technology Inc.	238
512	Northgate Elegance ZXP	Northgate Computer Systems Inc.	241
513	PCI 486SX-25C258	PCI Systems Inc.	242
514	Poly 486SX-25Y	Polywell Computers Inc.	242
515	SVC-486SX/25-212	Silicon Valley Computer	244

516	Citus MDC 486SX/25	Softworks Development Corp.	246
517	Spear Super 486SX/25	Spear Technology Inc.	246
518	Swan 486SX/25DB	Swan Technologies Inc.	248
519	Tandy 4825 SX	Tandy Corp.	248
520	Tangent Model 425se	Tangent Computer Inc.	253
521	Tri-Win 486SX/25	Tri-Star Computer Corp.	254
522	Twinhead Superset 600/425C	Twinhead Corp.	254
523	Flex 486SX/25 System	USA Flex Inc.	255
524	Jet 486SX-25	U.S. Micro Express Inc.	257

HARDWARE			
424	SpeedStar 24X	Diamond Computer Systems Inc.	50
414	Above Board ISA	Intel Corp.	70
410	PenMate	Mouse Systems Corp.	68
412	QUICVault 720i, QUICVault 720 ex HDE, HDE Plus	Tecmar	70
423	WorldPort Fax/Data Modem	U.S. Robotics Inc.	50
408	Z-Station 325Sh Model 80, Z-Server 425SE Model 1	Zenith Data Systems	68

NETWORKING			
551	Action RingPair 4/16	Action Technology Corp.	343
552	Anco T2002	Anco Electronics Inc.	353
553	CNet CN1000T	CNet Technology Inc.	355
554	DCA IRMAIrac Token-Ring Adapter/Convertible	Digital Communications Associates Inc.	356
555	IBM Token-Ring Network 16/4 Adapter/A	IBM Corp.	359
556	Lantana Cypress/2-16	Lantana Technology Inc.	361
557	Smart 16/4 AT Ringnode	Smart 16/4 EISA Ringnode	366
558	Smart 16/4 MC Ringnode	Madge Networks Inc.	366
559	Olicom 16/4 EISA Adapter	Olicom 16/4 ISA Adapter	367
560	Olicom 16/4 MCA Adapter	Olicom USA Inc.	367
561	Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1392	Proteon Technology Corp.	368
562	Proteon ProNET-4/16 P1990	Proteon Technology Corp.	368
563	Thomas-Conrad TC4045	Thomas-Conrad Corp.	368

PRINTERS			
411	Finalé 8000	Samsung Electronics America Inc.	68

READ ONLY			
456	Dvorak's Guide to Teletypes Communications	Osborne McGraw-Hill	75
457	EcoLinking	Peachpit Press	75

SOFTWARE			
405	DesignCAD Professional	American Small Business Computers	64
425	3D Workshop, Version 1.0	Brown-Wagh Publishing	61
401	FileMaker Pro 2.0 for Windows	Claris Corp.	63
422	DECwrite 2.0 for Windows	Digital Equipment Corp.	48

PROGRAMMING			
Utilities	The Bugs You'll Want to Keep in Your Windows 3.1 Setup		373
Environments	Playing MIDI Files Using the Media Control Interface		380
Power Programming	Exploring the WIN16, WIN32, and WIN32S APIs		405
Databases	Simulating IF statements in Paradox reports and forms		412
Languages	A Turbo Pascal utility that automatically adds version numbers to filenames		414

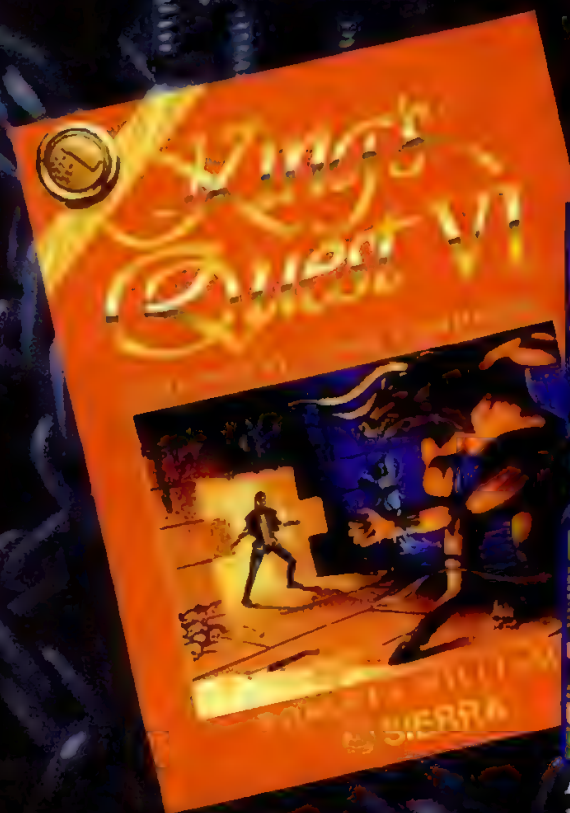
SOLUTIONS			
Advisor	Books that will get you started on programming in Pascal		424
Advisor	What you need to know when making RAM upgrades		424
Tutor	A simple way to prevent users from altering Program Manager settings		433
User-to-User	Two ways to invoke a Windows 3.1 screen saver on demand		440
Spreadsheets	Using the Consolidate command as a cross-tabulator in Excel 4.0		451
Spreadsheets	A good reason why you should put your spreadsheet totals at the top		451
The Working Word	A quick way to apply a format you've already defined to another section of text		457
The Working Word	Printing landscape graphics on a portrait-page in WinWord 2.0		457
Connectivity	Indispensable tools for Ethernet cabling problems		467
MagNet	ZVIEW offers a superior way to view ZiffNet text files		472

407	Eclipse FAX, Version 1.0	Eclipse Systems Inc.	64
406	GoldMine, Version 2.5	ELAN Software Corp.	64
409	Untouchable, Version 1.1	Fifth Generation Systems Inc.	66
416	DynaComm Asynchronous for Windows, Release 3	FutureSoft Engineering Inc.	70
420	Gpf, Version 2.0	Gpf Systems Inc.	58
419	Power Toolboxes, Version 1.0	hDC Computer Corp.	44
418	FAXability Plus, FAXability Plus/OCR	Intel Corp.	42
428	Commence, Version 1.0	Jensen-Jones Inc.	56
421	ProjectGuide Professional Edition for Windows	Mann Research	49
402	Microsoft Mail, Version 3.0	Microsoft Corp.	63
413	PC-Write Advanced Level, Version 4.0	Quicksoft Inc.	70
429	SPSS for Windows, Release 5.0	SPSS Inc.	37
404	Instant Definitions, Version 3.0	Wordscience Corp.	64

TOOLKITS			
507	Microsoft Test, Version 1.0	Microsoft Corp.	75

UTILITIES			
466	LIST Enhanced, Version 1.84	Buerg Software	293
466	LIST Plus, Version 7.68	Buerg Software	293
477	Shez, Version 7.2	California Software Design	308
467	PCED, Version 2.1	The Cove Software Group	293
471	GammaTech Utilities for OS/2, Version 1.3	GammaTech Inc.	298
479	NetRoom, Version 2.2	Heix Software Co. Inc.	310
483	Collage Plus, Version 3.2	Inner Media Inc.	316
484	HiJaak for DOS, Version 2.1	Inset Systems Inc.	316
484	HiJaak for Windows, Version 1.0	Inset Systems Inc.	316
486	NoBlink, Version 5.3	Instant Replay Corp.	321
485	Paint Shop Pro, Version 1.01	JASC Inc.	318
485	4DOS, Version 4.0	IJP Software Inc.	293
470	FileWizard, Version 2.12	Knozzall Systems Inc.	298
489	AutoCon, Version 2.0g	Larry Weaver	322
491	PrintCache, Version 3.0	LaserTools Corp.	331
473	Magellan, Version 2.0	Lotus Development Corp.	302
468	CMFiler, Version 5.32	NoVaSoft	294
488	WinSpeed, Version 1.03	Panacea Inc.	322
476	PKZIP, Version 1.1	PKWare Inc.	308
481	386MAX, Version 6.02	Qualitas Inc.	310
480	QEMM-386, Version 6.02	Quarterdeck Office Systems	310
487	DisplayMate Video Display Utilities	Sonera Technologies	321
478	Stacker, Version 2.0	Stac Electronics	308
474	Norton Commander, Version 3.0	Symantec Corp.	302
490	The Norton Utilities, Version 6.01	Symantec Corp.	331
472	LapLink Pro, Version 4.0c	Traveling Software Inc.	302
482	TSR Utilities, Version 3.4	TurboPower Software	314
475	XTreeGold, Version 2.5	XTree Co.	302
489	CO, Version 1.0, DIRMATCH, Version 3.1, DR, RN, Version 3.0	Ziff Communications Co.	294

The most popular computer game series of all time... ...Now, the best chapter yet.



Can you guide Alexander through a series of mysterious islands?



Meet characters as colorful as the trials they inherit.



Explore the animated garden on the whimsical Isle of Wonder.



Encounter enemies and rivals bent on stopping you at any cost.

Bold Characters, Bold Design

A shipwrecked prince must find his way across a series of islands in search of a princess in peril. You'll need all your wits and imagination to overcome the gamut of baffling puzzles and fantastic creatures that block you on your quest.

In this richly detailed game of discovery and adventure, every choice you make can affect your future options and the attitudes of the many characters you'll encounter. Depending on your skill and the paths you follow, your adventure can end in many of different ways. Nearly half of the possible events are optional!

Filled with deeper puzzles, more fantastic creatures, and a moving saga of romance and adventure, *King's Quest VI* is a mysterious and magical adventure for the entire family.

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Resumes: WinWay Resume, PFS:Resume **Hobbies:** Sport Card Organizer, Organize! Your Collection **Games:** NYT Crosswords, Planet's Edge

RESUMES

Produce Winning Resumes Under DOS or Windows

BY DON TRIVETTE

One of the most perplexing things about applying for a new job (or a first job) is drawing up a resume. Where does the name go? Should education follow work experience? What about the objective? References?

WinWay Resume, from WinWay Corp., and Spinnaker Software's PFS:Resume & Job Search Pro answer these questions and more. WinWay, as the name suggests, is a Windows application; PFS:Resume is a DOS product. The differences between the two packages are more than operating-system deep, however. WinWay has a more intuitive interface, but PFS:Resume has features that go beyond simple resume writing. It's a job-searching system.

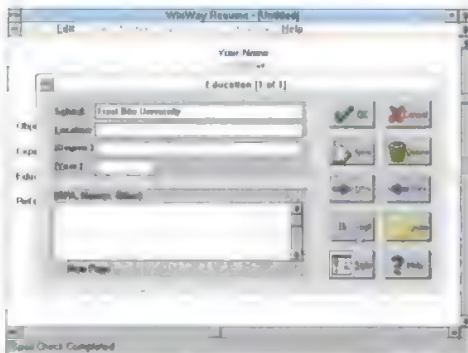
Both WinWay Resume and PFS:Resume & Job Search Pro reduce resume writing to filling out a form. Likewise, both packages produce beautiful output—even from an inexpensive 9-pin dot-matrix printer. Each package shows you exactly how your resume will look—fancy typefaces, bold printing, and all—before it's printed. Each package also has a print-to-file technique that allows you to pre-

pare a resume and take it to an outside source for high-quality output.

Of the two programs, I preferred WinWay Resume, even though the package had a few bugs. It was so well designed and easy to use that I never had to crack the manual.

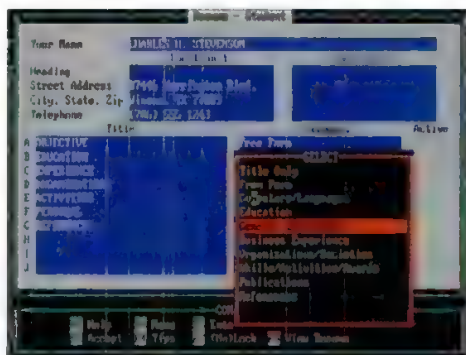
WINWAY RESUME

The WinWay Resume user interface is so slick you'll wonder why WinWay sent along a 50-page printed manual. To get started, click on New Resume and a template appears showing sections such as Heading, Education, and Experience. Click in the "Heading" area and a window pops up, with space for your name, address, and phone numbers. That's how the software handles data input for each section; it's as simple as clicking and filling out a form.



WinWay Resume's point-and-click Windows interface makes creating a resume as easy as filling out a form.

The package gives you a wide range of formats for each section, all of which can be applied with a click of the Style button. For instance, you can set your heading 17 different ways: right justified; left justified; centered; name right, address left; name left, address right; and so on. If you don't care for the built-in Objective, Experience, Education, and



Though PFS:Resume's interface is not as pretty as WinWay's, the package gives you enough options to organize your entire job search.

References section names, you can change those, too.

The font menu lets you set the typeface, point size, and style (bold, italic, underline) for each section. Your choices, however, depend on your particular printer and the typefaces installed with Windows.

Each section can have its own typeface, but you cannot change style within a section. For example, WinWay cannot set the names of books and magazines in italic type within the Experience section without setting the entire section in italics. The developer recognizes this and is working on a fix for the next release.

WinWay has all the features you would expect in a first-class product, including a spell-checker and a quick-access menu that lets you jump easily to Windows' built-in calendar, cardfile, and word processing program.

WinWay Resume, \$69.95. Requires: 2MB RAM, DOS 3.1 or later, Windows 3.x.

WinWay Corp., 5800 Madison Ave., Suite A-20, Sacramento, CA 95841; 916-332-2671; fax, 916-332-2529.

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PFS:RESUME & JOB SEARCH PRO

If you are used to Windows' simplicity, the DOS-based PFS:Resume & Job Search Pro's 150-page manual and less-than-intuitive interface may put you off at first. To be fair, though, PFS:Resume includes some features that WinWay lacks, such as tools for writing cover letters, scheduling appointments, and maintaining a mailing list. It is a complete system for job hunting.

PFS:Resume has templates for nine types of resumes: Quick & Easy, General, Standard, Business, Engineering, Student, Computer, Professional, and Academic. Pick a template, go to a section, fill in the blanks, and then go to the next section. The use of function keys instead of a point-and-click interface makes PFS:Resume's data input and navigation more cumbersome than WinWay's.

Resumes

By setting each section for free-form input, you can completely control the style and form of a resume. WinWay Resume doesn't have this flexibility. PFS:Resume comes with 36 fonts and variations, but, as is the case with WinWay, you cannot set book and magazine titles in italics.

The mail-merge feature is useful if you're applying to dozens of places. Type one cover letter, and mail-merge can automatically address it to everyone on your mailing list. The appointment scheduler reminds you when to follow up with phone calls.

PFS:Resume & Job Search Pro is designed for someone who is practically making a career of applying for jobs—including, perhaps, someone who's in the resume-writing business. Whichever software you use, however, remember that content, not style or form, will ultimately put you on the payroll.

PFS:Resume & Job Search Pro, \$59.95. Requires: 640K RAM, DOS 3.1 or later. Spinnaker Software Corp., 201 Broadway, Cambridge, MA 02139; 800-826-0706, 617-494-1200; fax, 617-494-1219.

Circle 495 on reader service card

■ AbraScan Automates Resume Processing

Tired of sorting and shuffling resumes and making out reports? Let your PC do it. AbraCadabra Software's AbraScan, an electronic resume reader, can process job applications at the rate of 6 per minute.

AbraScan uses a standard optical character reader to convert typewritten, typeset, laser printed, and dot matrix material into computer-readable form. Relevant data—name, address, education, skills, and employment dates—is extracted and put into a database for AbraTrak, the companion software.

The quality of your optical scanning equipment determines how well AbraScan will work. A \$1,000 OCR machine can process a page in about 2 minutes; a \$45,000 high-speed scanner speeds through six resumes a minute with minimal operator intervention. Good quality intermediate-level scanners are available for \$2,000 to \$4,000.

Once the resume information is captured, AbraTrak takes over. It allows a recruiter to query the applicant pool for a single skill or any combination of skills. For example, you may ask to see all applicants who speak Spanish and have spreadsheet experience.

AbraTrak can generate more than 50 standard reports and summaries; custom reports can be programmed with dBASE. A network version lets several recruiters access the database at the same time.

AbraScan, \$3,000; **AbraTrak**, \$1,000. Requires: 640K RAM, OCR hardware/software, DOS 3.1 or later. AbraCadabra Software Inc., 5569 Ninth Street N., St. Petersburg, FL 33703; 813-525-4400; fax, 813-525-3254. Circle 464 on reader service card

HOBBIES

Two Databases Keep Track Of Your Sports Card Collections

BY DON TRIVETTE

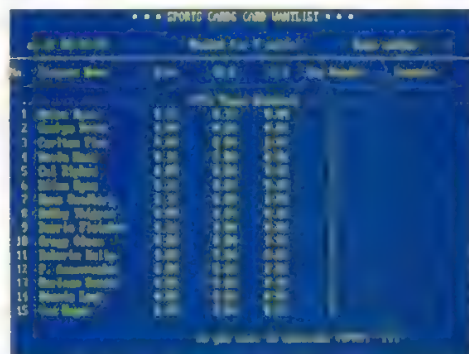
Although most baseball cards are worth only a few cents, there are notable exceptions. The 1958 Ted Williams goes for \$375, and the 1963 Hank Aaron appraises at \$140. Indeed, last year Wayne Gretzky and a co-collector spent a reported \$451,000 for the ultimate baseball card: a 1910 Honus Wagner. Wouldn't you like to know if you're holding onto a valuable card, too?

If sports-card collecting is your hobby, business, or investment strategy, Sport Card Organizer and Organize! Your Collection may be just the incentive you need to put your cards in order. While Sport Card Organizer has the larger database and includes three other sports, Organize! Your Collection has stronger sorting and searching capabilities.

SPORT CARD ORGANIZER

Sport Card Organizer lets you choose one of four sports: baseball, basketball, football, and ice hockey. The software lets you enter information about the player (such as name, year, and sport) and about the card (such as value, set code, number in set, issuing company, condition, and year purchased). A group-entry option makes it easy to keep track of sets.

SCO's strength lies in its companion databases. The \$49.95 package comes with 1992 data about 24,000 sports cards from 11 different publishers. Serious collectors will want the five optional databases that cover 1950 to 1989



Player Name	Year	Value
1. Babe Ruth	1933	\$1.00
2. Lou Gehrig	1936	\$1.00
3. Mickey Vernon	1937	\$1.00
4. Hank Aaron	1963	\$140.00
5. Ted Williams	1958	\$375.00
6. Willie Mays	1952	\$1.00
7. Stan Musial	1954	\$1.00
8. Ernie Banks	1955	\$1.00
9. Duke Snider	1957	\$1.00
10. Frank Thomas	1961	\$1.00
11. Roberto Clement	1962	\$1.00
12. P. J. Rizzo	1964	\$1.00
13. Mickey Vernon	1937	\$1.00
14. Mickey Vernon	1937	\$1.00
15. Mickey Vernon	1937	\$1.00

Sport Card Organizer and its accompanying databases let you see information about more than 88,500 cards, from 1950 to 1990.

(\$20 each). The complete set of six covers 88,500 different cards published over the past 42 years. These databases and annual updates are available from Compu-Quote Inc. (6914 Berquist Ave. Canoga Park, CA 91307; 800-782-6775).

In addition to the biographical information in the database, each card has a value based on its condition and averages compiled from auctions, price guides, dealer lists, and magazines like the *Baseball Card Price Guide*. Annual value updates are available for \$10 per database.

The user interface is not very sophisticated by today's standards; a point-and-shoot menu or mouse interface would be a welcome improvement. Instead, you must use a numeric menu to switch among tasks like file maintenance, summary reports, want

Hobbies

list, and market-value updating. Another limitation is the program's inability to search for a card by player name; inquiries can be made only by set number and card number.

Sport Card Organizer, \$49.95; additional databases, \$20.00. Requires: 512K RAM; DOS 2.1 or later. Ninga Software Corp., 736 8th Avenue SW, #330, Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2P 1H4; 800-265-5555, 403-265-6611.

Circle 460 on reader service card

ORGANIZE! YOUR COLLECTION

Organize! Your Collection, from HomeCraft, doesn't stop with sports card collections.

Organize! has predefined formats for different types of collections, ranging from comic books to coins, stamps to baseball cards.

Organize! has several useful features that Sport Card Organizer lacks. For instance, it can sort by any field or combination of fields, and search for a card by player name or team. Want to see Ted Williams? Just enter his name. Organize! can also import and export files in the popular dBASE III format. You can also customize this database by adding or removing fields. There's a point-and-shoot menu, but the developer



A general-purpose database for hobbyists, **Organize! Your Collection** has formats for collections from baseball cards to postage stamps.

is still working on the mouse interface.

The Sports Card Collectors' version of Organize! comes with a database of 8,000 Topps baseball cards dating from 1955. Databases of three

other publishers' cards are available for \$10 each, although these databases are less extensive than the one for Topps cards. Values for cards are compiled from 20 dealers across the nation. Cards worth more than \$1 are recorded in the database. A yearly update disk is available for \$5.

Organize! Your Collection (Baseball),

\$79.95; additional databases, \$10.00. Requires: 350K RAM, DOS 3.0 or later. HomeCraft Software, P.O. Box 974, Tualatin, OR 97062; 503-692-3732

Circle 461 on reader service card

GAMES

NY Times Crossword Puzzle Gets Windows Treatment

BY DON TRIVETTE

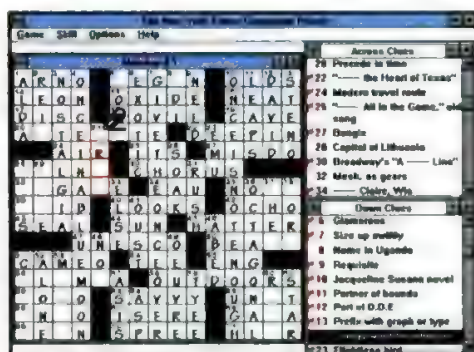
What has 31 letters and spells hours of intellectual challenge and fun? The New York Times Crossword

Puzzles by Swfte International. This collection of 200 of *The New York Times'* daily puzzles and 50 of the world-class Sunday bafflers runs under the Windows interface.

The puzzles, which originally ran in the newspaper during the 1970s, 1980s, and 1990s, are arranged by days of the week. The *Times* puzzles grow more difficult as the week progresses: Monday's puzzles are easiest, Saturday's difficult, and Sunday's are legendary. You can select any puzzle; you don't have to complete Mon-

day's before trying Tuesday's.

Because the weekday crossword is 15 rows by 15 columns, the entire puzzle fits on-screen. Sunday's challengers are larger (21 rows by 21 columns) and won't fit in a win-



The New York Times Crossword Puzzles' daily 15-by-15 box fits on-screen with clues, but the 21-by-21 Sunday puzzle requires scrolling.

dow without scrolling. In both cases, across and down clues fit in separate scroll windows beside the puzzle. A legible pencil-font typeface enhances

the graphics, and puzzles can be printed for true portability.

NYTCP has three skill levels. The novice level will not allow you to put an incorrect letter in a box, but it will leave the portion of an entry that's correct. If the word is HOG and you type DOG, for example, the OG will appear in the second and third boxes but the first box will remain blank. The intermediate level lets

you enter an entire word and then signals if it's incorrect. You don't know which of the letters are accurate. The advanced level simulates actual pencil-and-paper play. You can put any letter in any box and the software keeps a poker face. If you feel compelled to cheat, though, there's a "peek" command.

The software can save games in progress, and you'd be wise to do so. Although I did lose work to several allocation-error crashes, it wasn't as bad as losing a word processing file!

You can select a word for

play by clicking the mouse's left button on the across or down clue, or by clicking on the puzzle's boxes. If you use the latter method, you have to use your right mouse button to toggle between the across and down words. This is unnecessarily clumsy when the left button could have done it all, but it's the only flaw in an otherwise excellent interface.

Even if you're used to *TV Guide* crossword puzzles, you may be pleasantly surprised to find that *The New York Times'* puzzles are not out of your league—at least not the weekday ones. For crossword puzzle devotees with access to Windows, this is M-U-S-T H-A-V-E software.

The New York Times Crossword Puzzles, \$69.95.

Requires: 1MB RAM, Microsoft Windows 3.x, DOS 3.1 or later. Swfte International Ltd., 724 Yorklyn Road, #150, Hockessin, DE 19707; 800-237-9383, 302-234-1740; fax, 302-234-1760.

Circle 462 on reader service card

GAMES

New World Computing Leaves the Dungeon with Planet's Edge

BY BARRY BRENESAL

Planet's Edge represents a departure for New World Computing. The company has come out of the dungeon at last, with its latest adventure taking place in outer space.

Several nonterrestrial species have recently set out to destroy Earth. Your job is to lead a party of four in a galaxywide search for eight alien artifacts that, when combined, will restore the planet.

Each member of your group is rated for 16 separate skills. You fly the experimental spacecraft Ulysses and find

new raw materials and higher technologies on each of eight separate quests. The artifacts you seek aren't lying around for the taking. Some are hidden; others are in the possession of other species (both friendly and not-so-friendly) with problems of their own.

The graphics quality of Planet's Edge is mixed: It is excellent at the moonbase facilities, good on planet surfaces, and stiff in space.

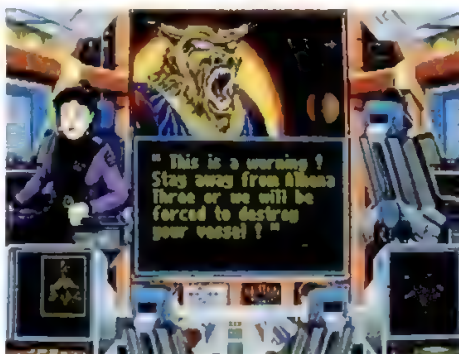
Imaginative story development makes this game shine, however. Developer Jon

Van Caneghem's quest scenarios vary in difficulty but always exhibit originality and a gift for satire.

Though combat is necessary for success, in Planet's Edge it isn't necessarily constant. Planetary encounters can have violent and nonviolent resolutions. Planet's Edge is also surprisingly forgiving. Your group can usually teleport out of a bad planetary sit-

uation back to relative safety aboard ship. If a party member dies, the inventory is saved and the character resurrected in the cloning bays back on moonbase.

The game's single weak element is the way it handles ground movement among your party of four. The characters often get separated at doors and in multipath corridors. This aside, Planet's Edge is a pleasant way to wait for New Worlds' next dungeon adventure. □



An extraterrestrial adventure, Planet's Edge weaves challenging puzzles into an imaginative tale.

Planet's Edge, \$59.95. Requires: 640K RAM, 4.2MB hard disk space, DOS 2.0 or later. New World Computing, P.O. Box 4302, Hollywood, CA 90078; 818-999-0606; fax, 818-593-3455.

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MOVING?

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you can do
to a drug user
is the only way
to help.**

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Threatening to fire an addict is the worst thing you can do to her. Or the best. If it gets her into treatment.

To find out how to set up a treatment program in your company, please call 1-800-843-4971. That's the National Institute on Drug Abuse hot line for managers and CEOs. It's manned by trained Employee Assistance Program planners and designers, from Monday through Friday, 9:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. Eastern Time. They won't tell you what to do, but they can outline the options.

Partnership for a Drug-Free America

Abort, Retry, Fail?

THE LIGHTER SIDE OF PERSONAL COMPUTING

By Bill Howard

New Math I

"The new i486 DX2-66 chip uses Intel's so-called clock-doubling technology to achieve speeds of 66 megahertz . . . The difference between 50 million cycles a second and 66 million might seem silly. Still, to computer users who demand the fastest available processors for jobs like searching through big data base files, the extra 15 million cycles are important."

—THE NEW YORK TIMES, August 18, 1992

New Math II

"The computerwise can start with the final chapters (almost any personal computer will be adequate; DOS machines with 80,286 chips are fine) and work back for more insight."

—SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, January 1992

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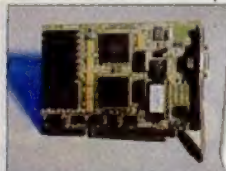
Maybe you should buy ten books and get them for free? The subject matter may be exacting and technical, but the math doesn't seem to add up in this M&T Books 1992 catalog offer.

Amazing Facts

"IBM's revamped RISC architecture enables [RS/6000] systems to perform up to four instructions per second, a feat unmatched in the industry at press time."

—Supplement to MIDRANGE SYSTEMS magazine.

If your entry is used in Abort, Retry, Fail? we'll send you \$50 and a PC Magazine T-shirt. Caution: In case of multiple entries, the postmark date, neatness, and completeness of each entry are considered. Winners this issue: Charlie Cox (modem or video board), Walter and John Jeffries (surge-suppressor saw), A.A. Wiebe (80,286 chips), Dennis H. Owen (30 percent savings), Joseph S. Martin (4 IPS), J. Bergman (crankshaft vs. camshaft), Claus Whiteacre (aversion to OS/2).



Shipments of the Telepath modem, twice held up by bugs, are due to begin again in July.

No wonder they didn't work: This Gateway Telepath modem looks more like a video card. (PC Week, May 25, 1992)



VOLTAGE SURGE SUPPRESSOR

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According to the spring 1992 Haror Freight tools catalog, this is a surge suppressor.

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The crankshaft may be the heart of the engine's power, as you'll learn in the \$79.95 Autoworks program offered in the Tiger Software catalog, but the camshaft is what you see in the screen photo.

Some of Us Think They Succeeded

"IBM and Microsoft, now barely on speaking terms, once collaborated to develop aversion of OS-2."

—ALBUQUERQUE JOURNAL (N.M.), April 7, 1992



RICHARD TENNANT

MURPHY'S LAW #17

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